金文文獻集成

第四册

古代文獻

圖像與銘文綜録

线装书局

◇中國古文字大系◇

金文文獻集成

第四册

古代文獻·圖像與銘文綜録

本册目錄

古代文獻·圖像與銘文綜録

西清古鑑卷二十三目錄

爵

周

亞爵 有銘

雞爵 有銘

舉爵 有銘

素爵

斝

周

帶斝 有銘

事斝 有銘

圍斝 有銘

丁亥斝 有銘

舉斝 有銘

子孫斝 有銘

饕餮斝一

饕餮斝二

饕餮斝三

犧鍪斝

夔紋斝一

夔紋斝二

鳳文斝

觚一

商

父甲觚 有銘

父己觚一 有銘

父己觚二 有銘

父乙觚 有銘

祖丁觚 有銘

祖辛觚 有銘

父癸觚 有銘

癸觚 有銘

若癸觚 有銘

瞿觚 有銘

素觚 有銘

饕餮觚一 有銘

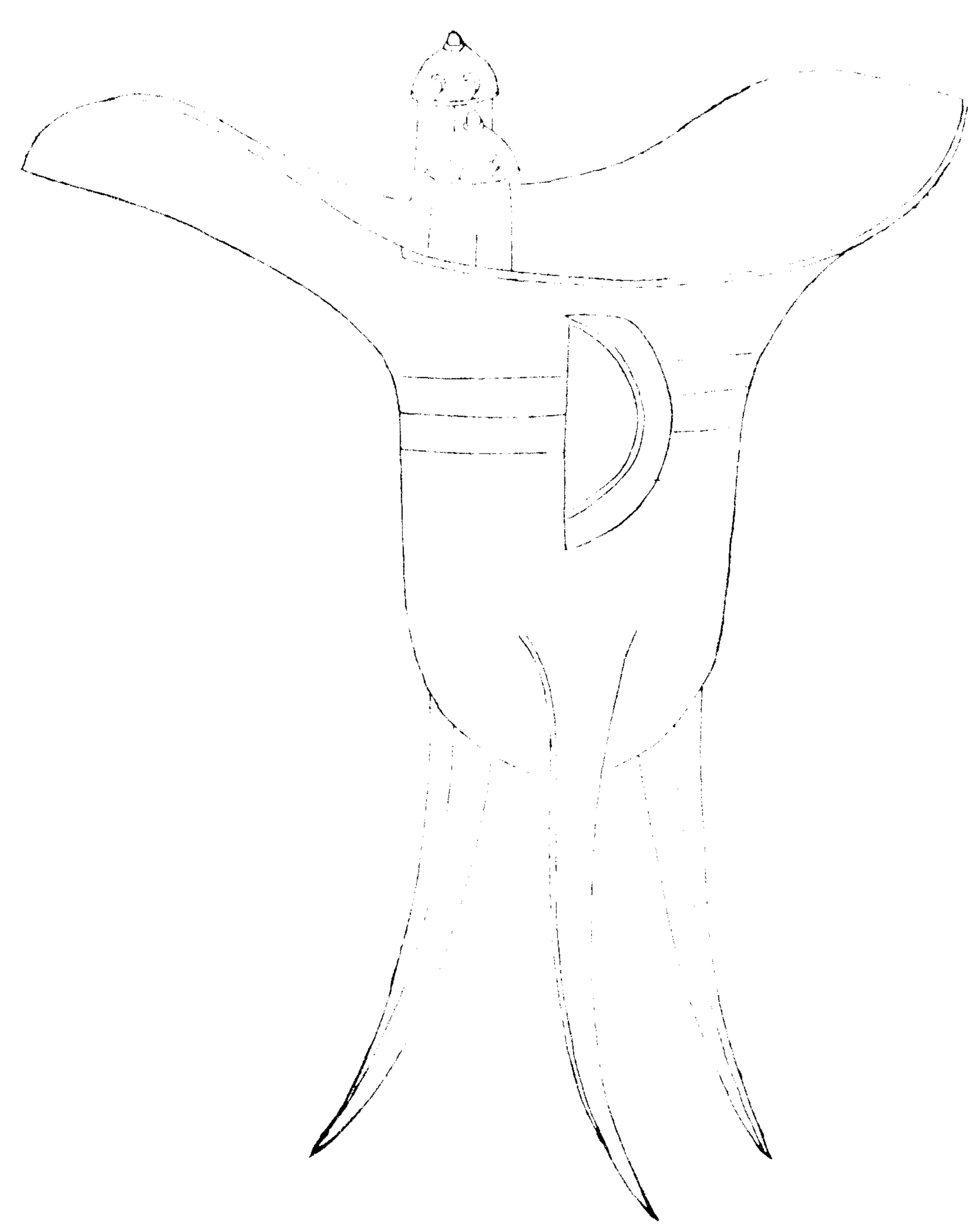
饕餮觚二

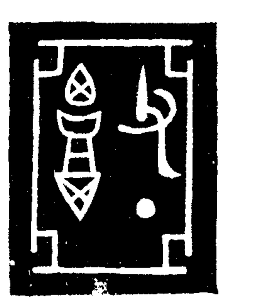
饕餮觚三

周

禹觚 有銘

周亞爵

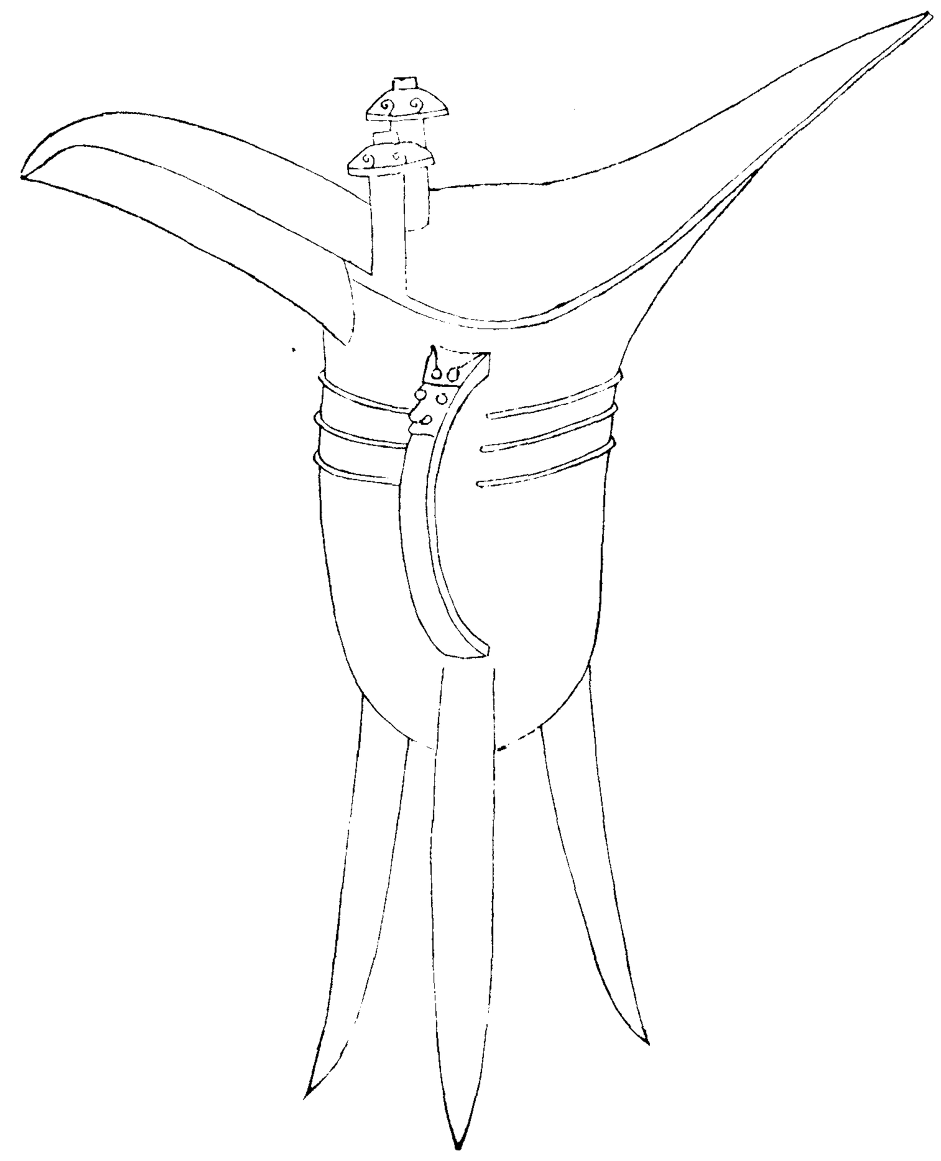




亞形中父丁爵

右高六寸五分深三寸二分口縱二寸五分橫六寸重二十五兩兩柱三足有流有鋬爵為周制銘曰父丁則甲乙不必定屬商益明矣

周雞爵

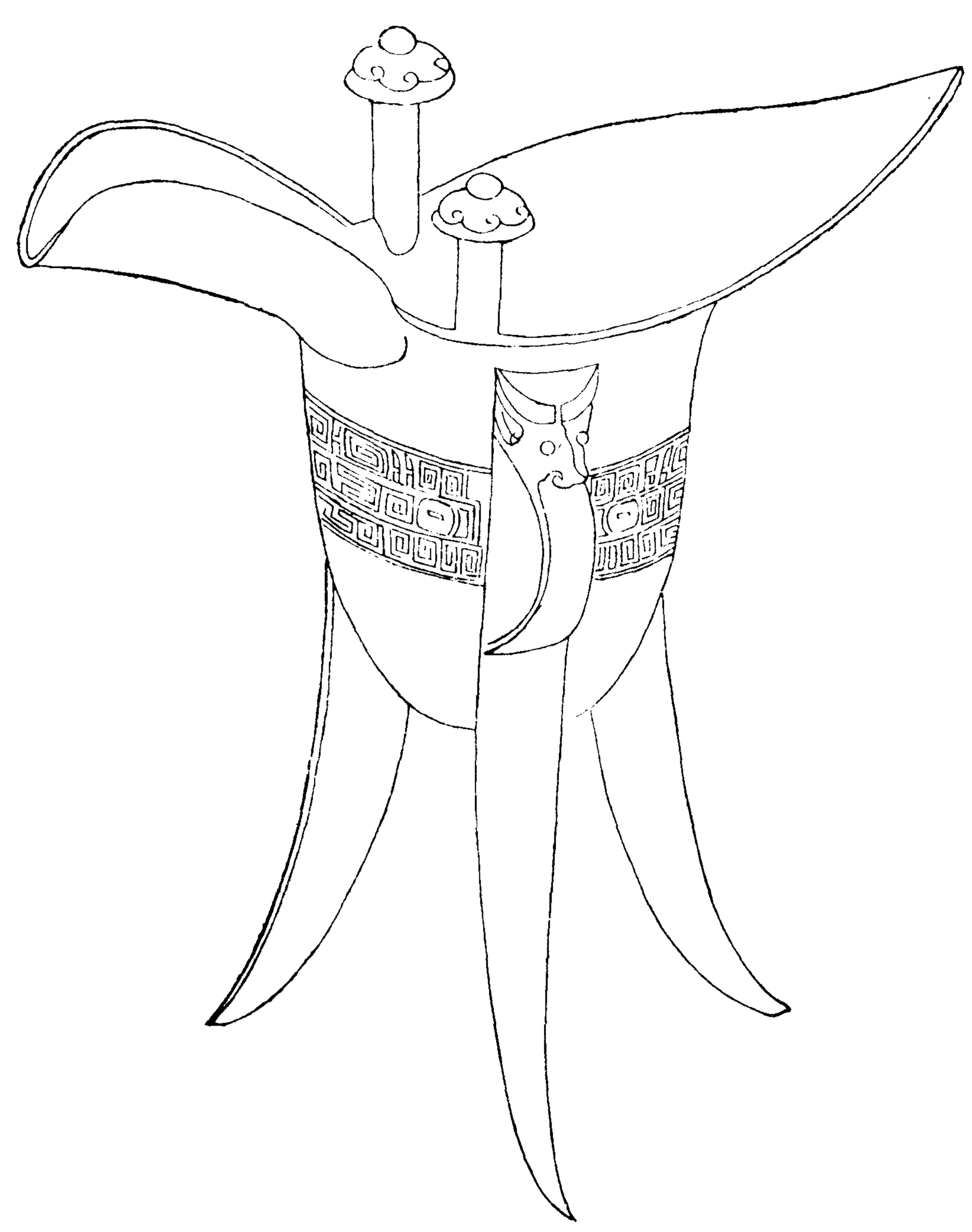




雞形父癸

右高五寸九分深二寸九分口縱二寸五分橫五寸重一十六兩兩柱三足有流有鋬按周人灌用雞彝此爵銘雞是矣

周舉爵

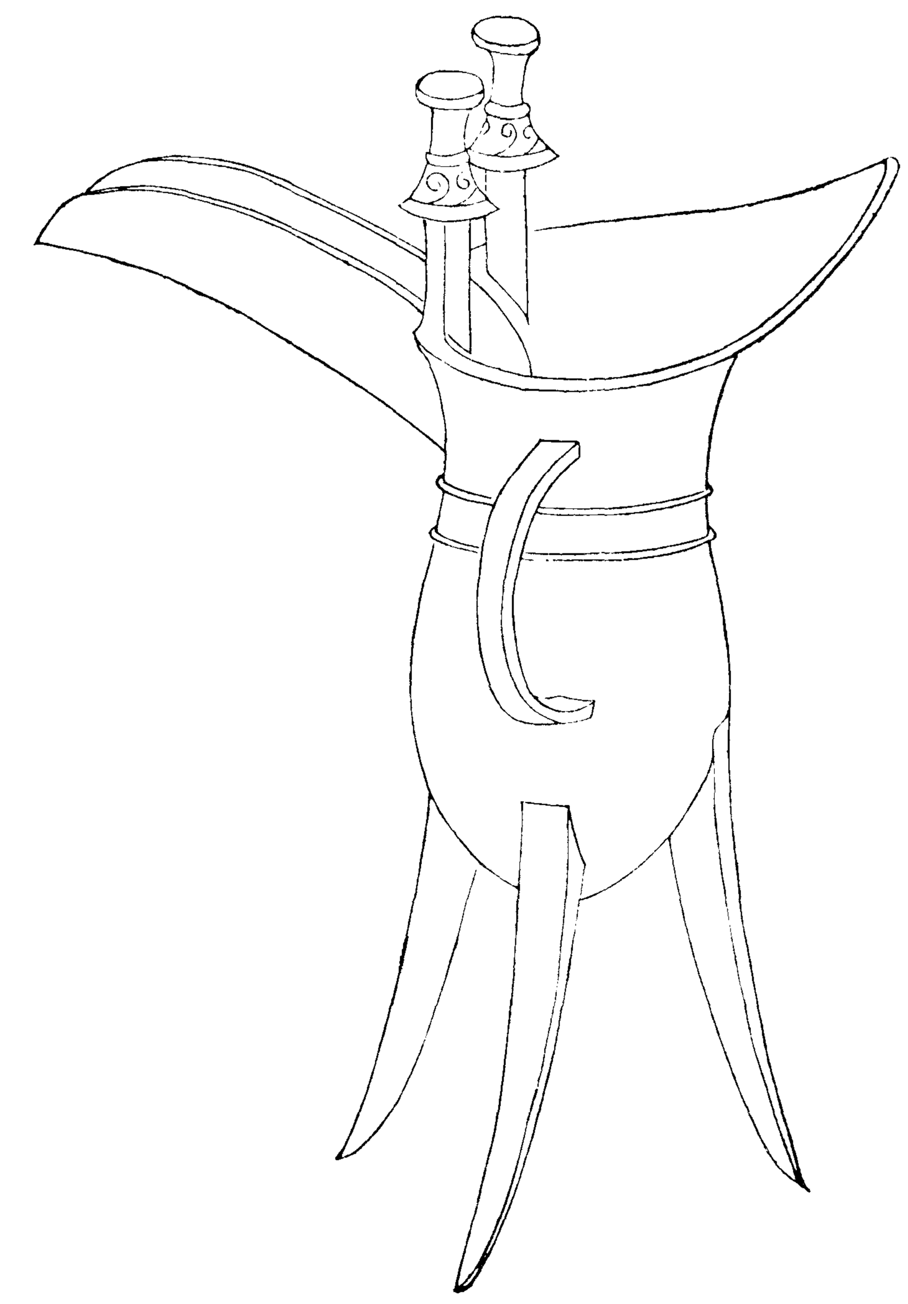




舉

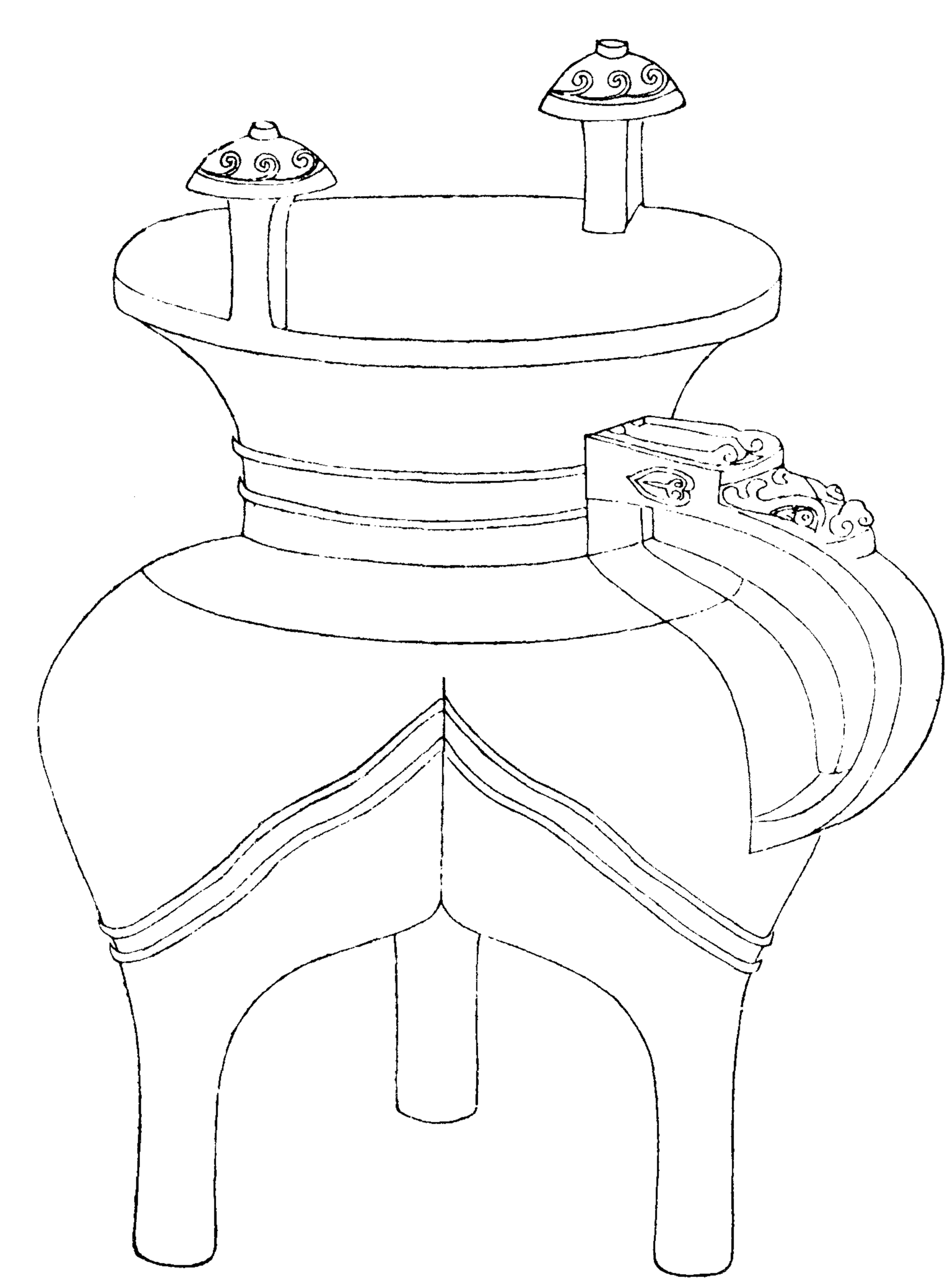
右高五寸九分深二寸七分口縱二寸四分橫五寸二分重一十八兩兩柱三足有流有鋬

周素爵



右高五寸三分深三寸三分口縱二寸二分橫五寸重一十五兩兩柱三足有流有鋬

周帶斝

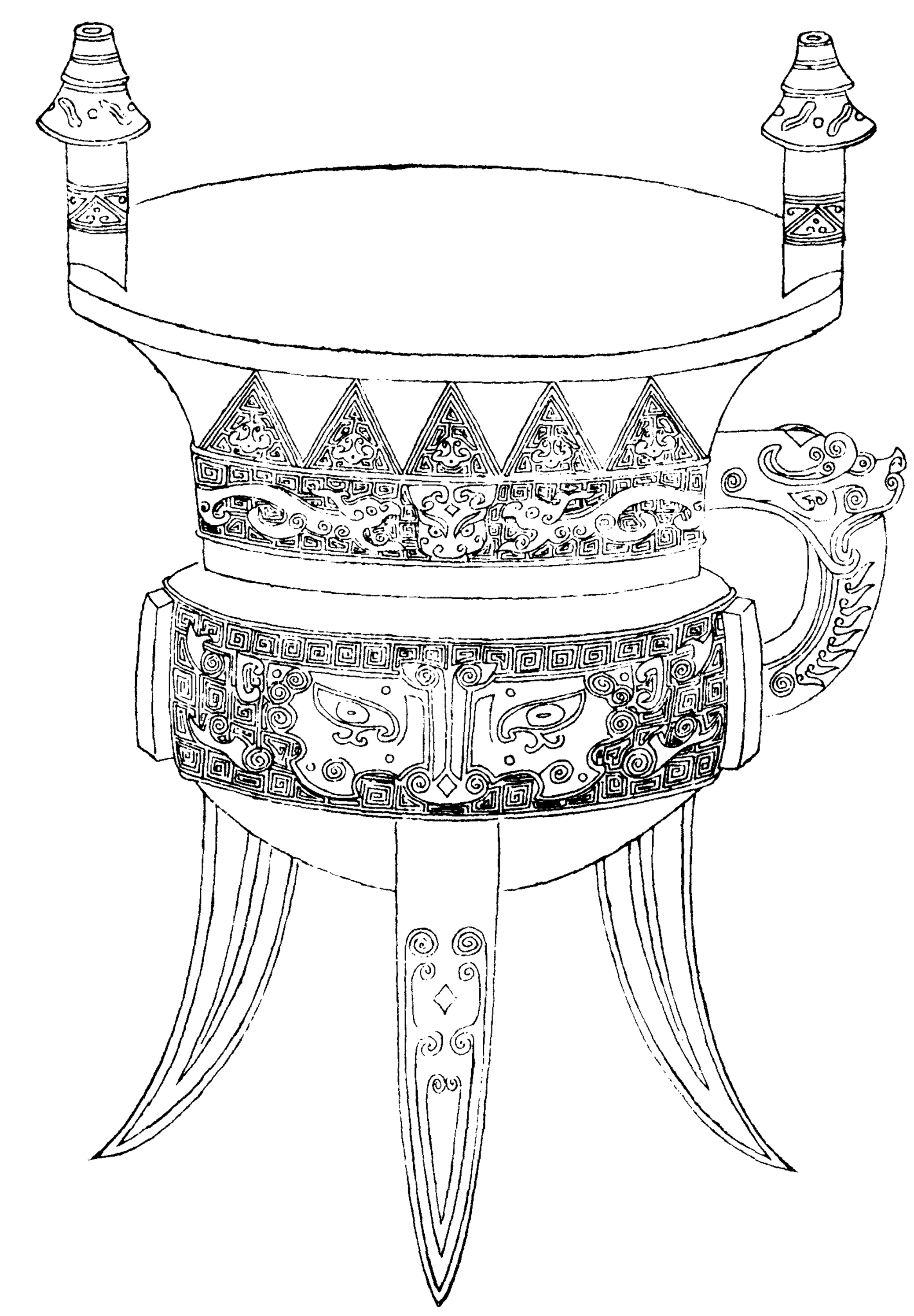




帶

右高七寸五分深四寸九分口徑五寸七分重八十三兩兩柱三足有鋬夏曰琖殷曰斝然周人叅用二代禮故六尊亦並用春官所謂用斝彝黃彝也此文曰帶蓋作者名如叔帶叔仲帶向帶是已

周事斝

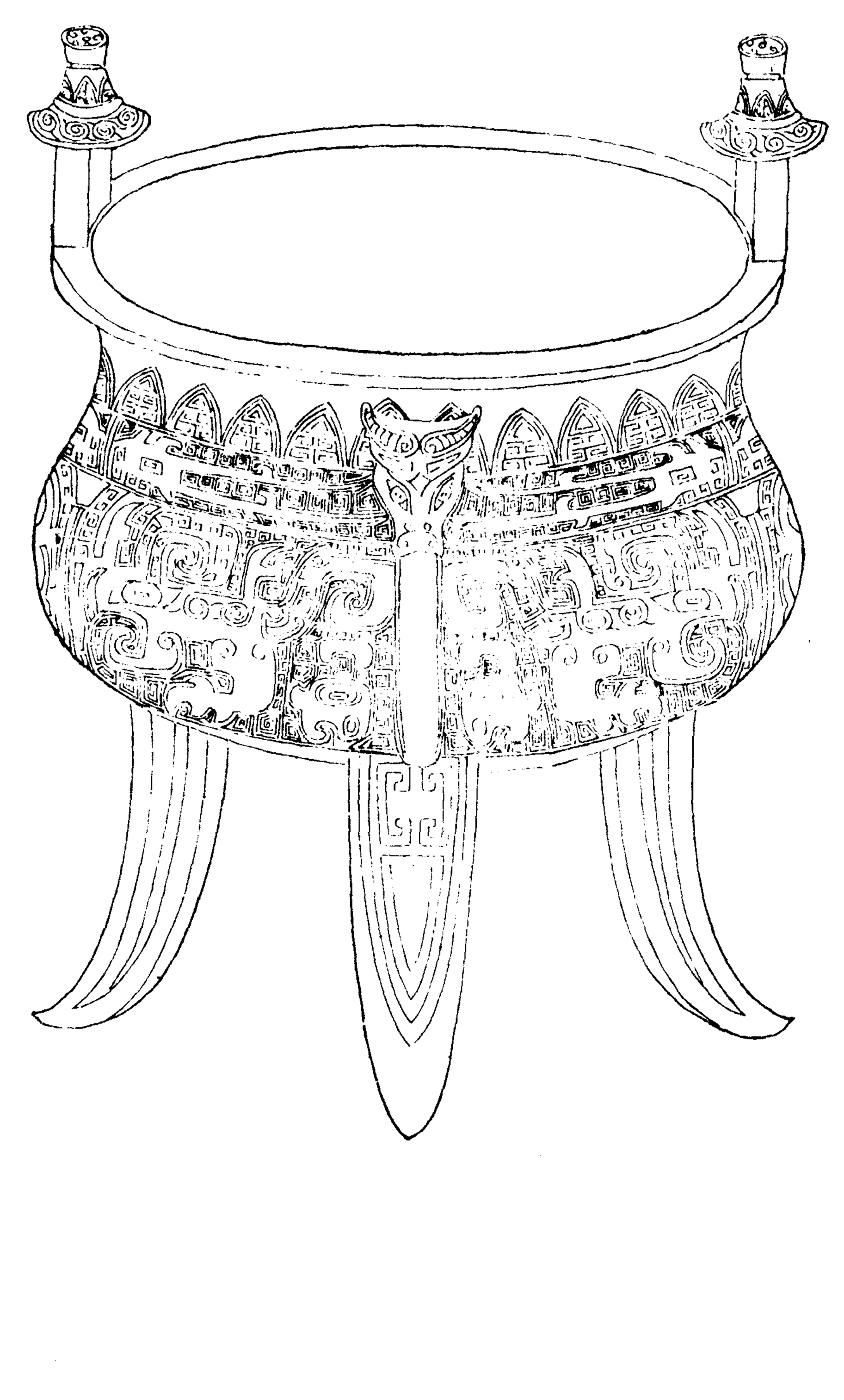


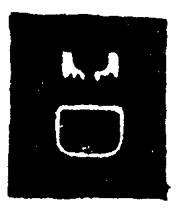


事父作尊彝

右高一尺一寸深六寸二分口径七寸二分重一百八十七兩兩柱三足有鋬金銀錯有周事尊又事卣銘五字均合

周圍斝

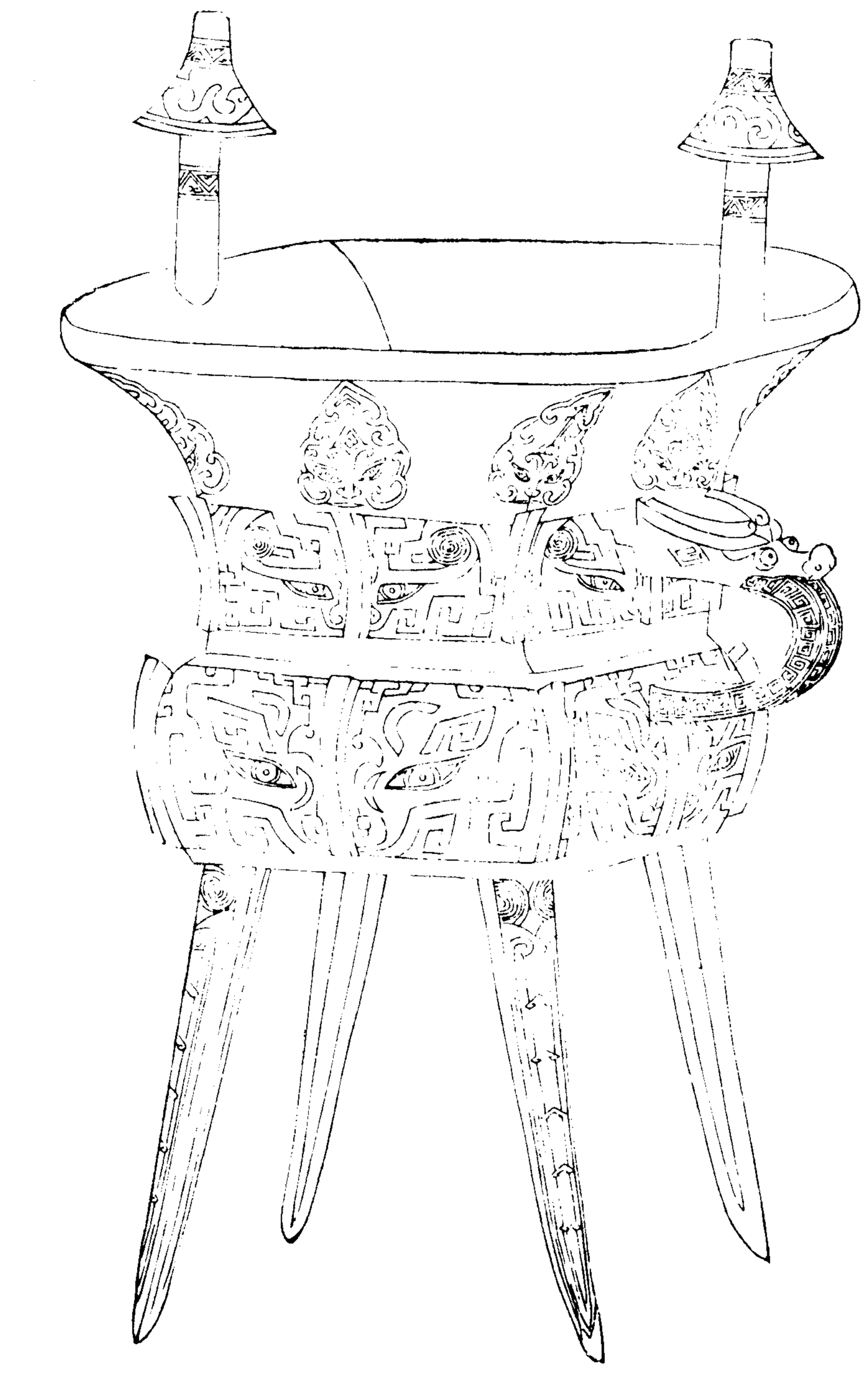


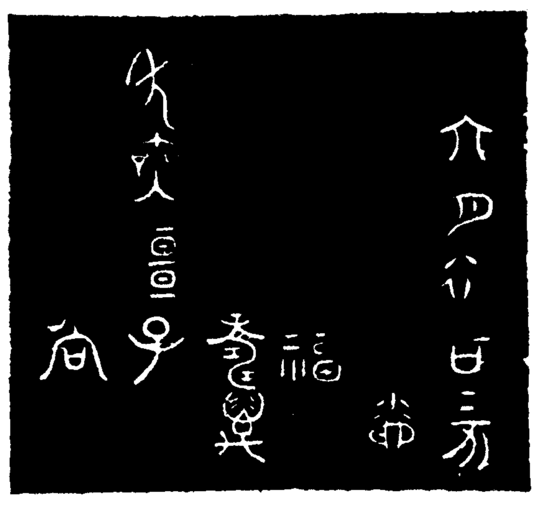


足跡形 圍

右高五寸九分深三寸一分口径四寸八分重六十四兩兩柱三足有鋬口玉篇謂古文圍字今從之按周禮夏官環人注環猶圍也主圍賓客任器為之守備又韻會四寸曰圍然商子民弱篇民弱國强云云國並作口則此銘或國字也

周丁亥斝

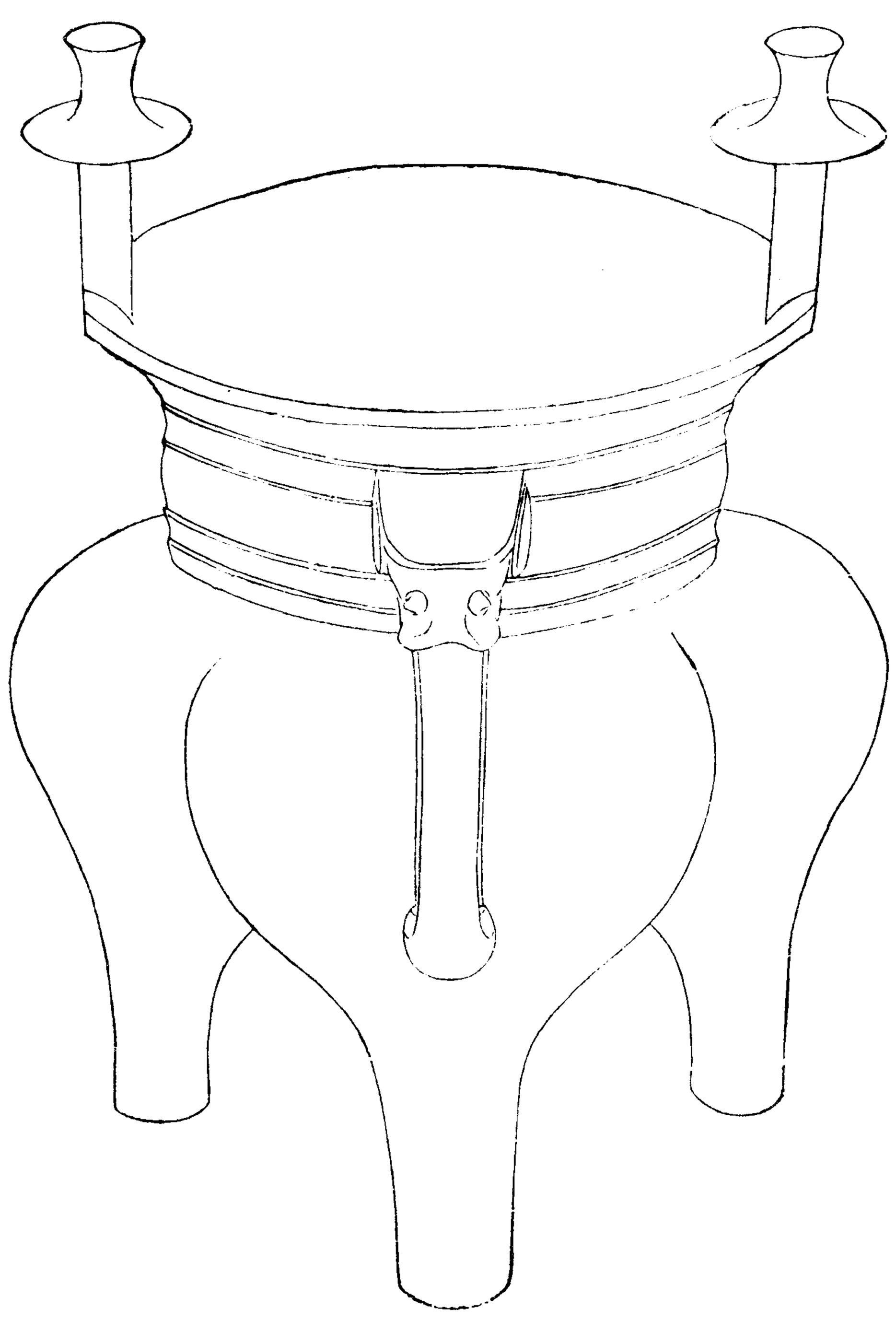


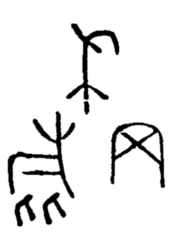


六月初吉丁亥。
福
壽萬
年無疆子
尚

右高一尺二寸深七寸口径八寸二分重三百二十三兩兩柱四足有鋈銘剥落可識者與召仲壺同

周舉斝

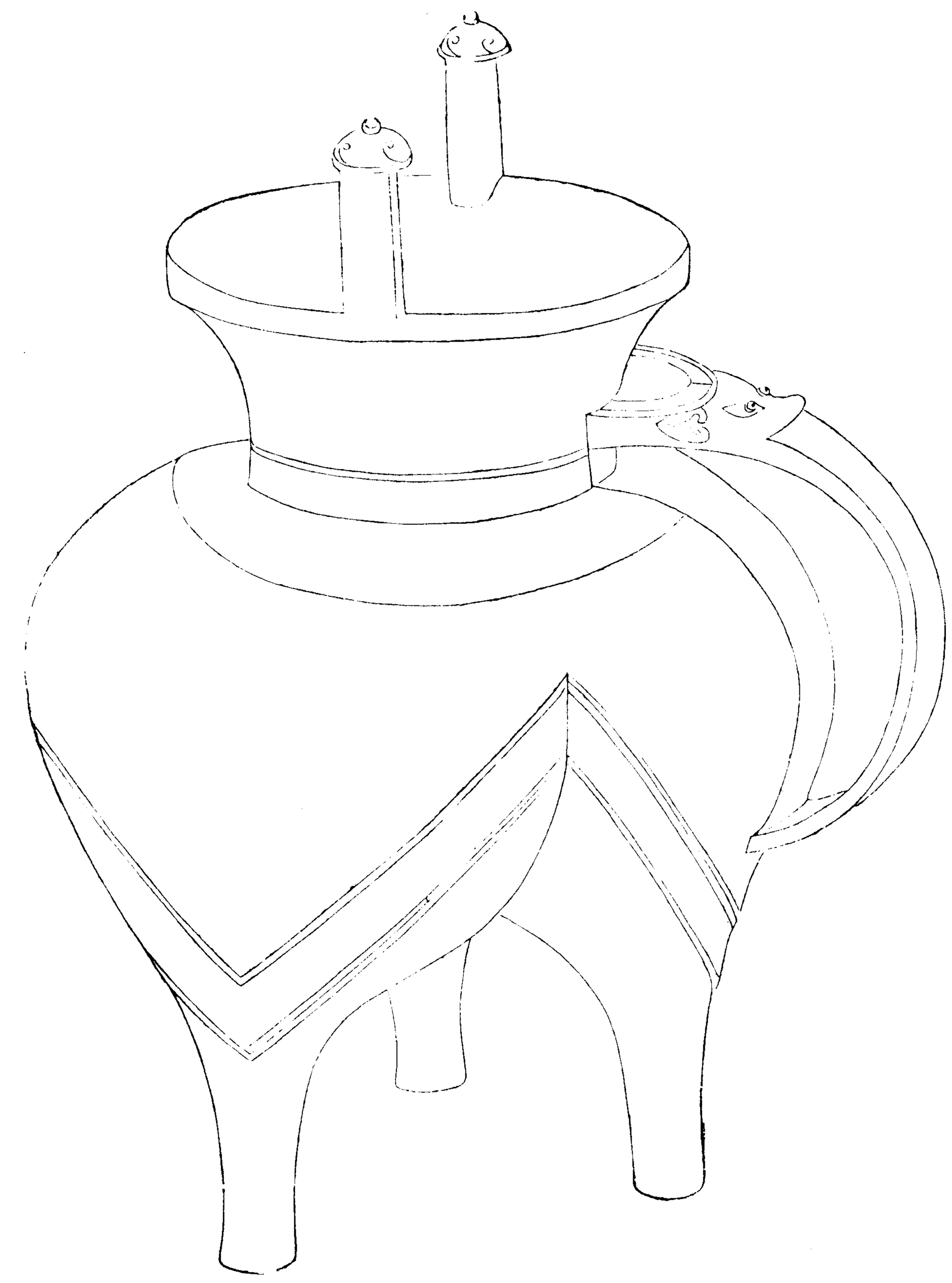


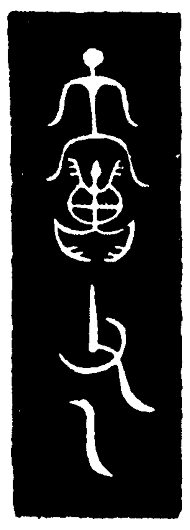


禾舉
旅

右高五寸八分深三寸六分口径四寸六分重五十三兩兩柱三足有鋈

周子孫斝





子孫父乙

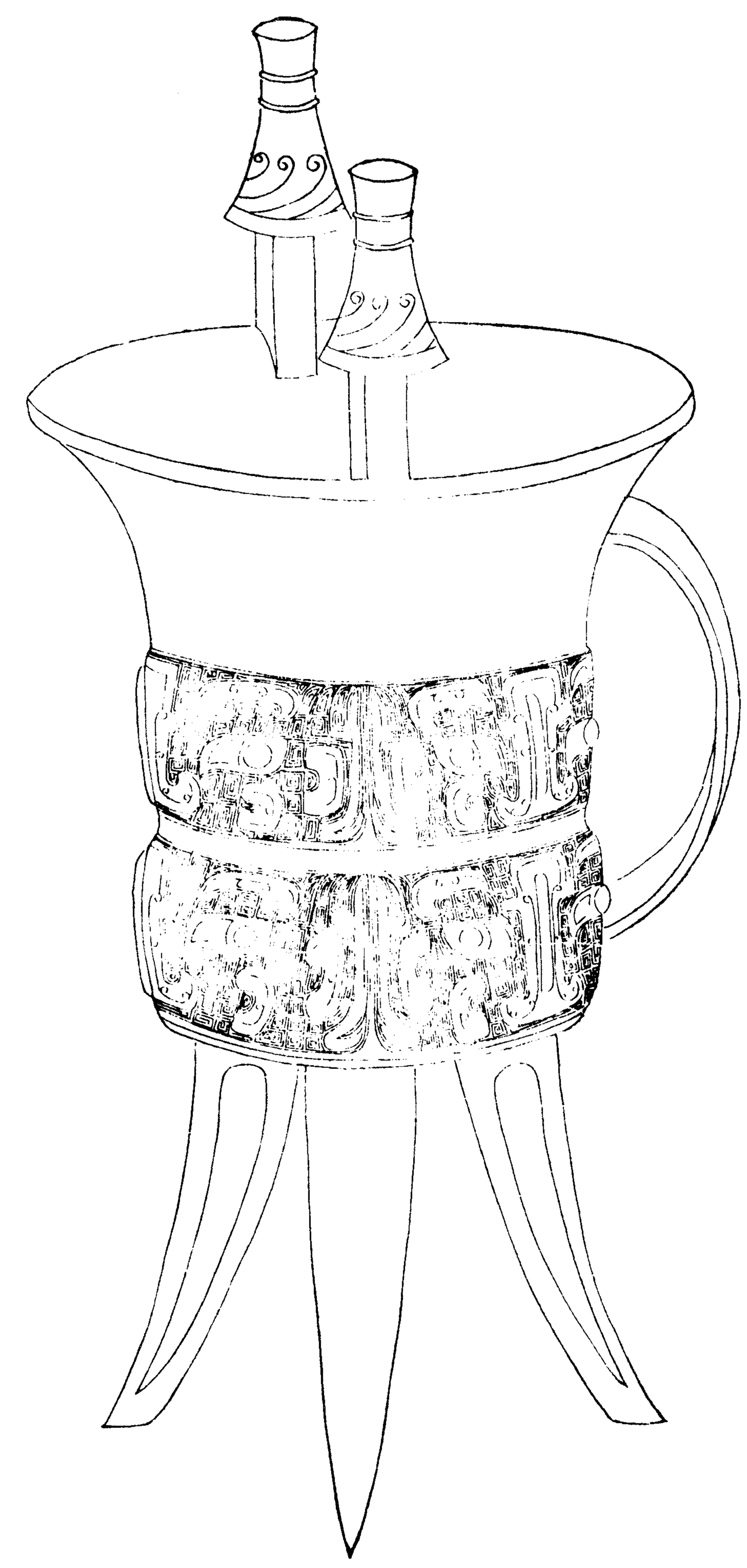
右高八寸八分深五寸七分口径六寸一分重一百六十五兩兩柱三足有鋬

周饕餮斝一



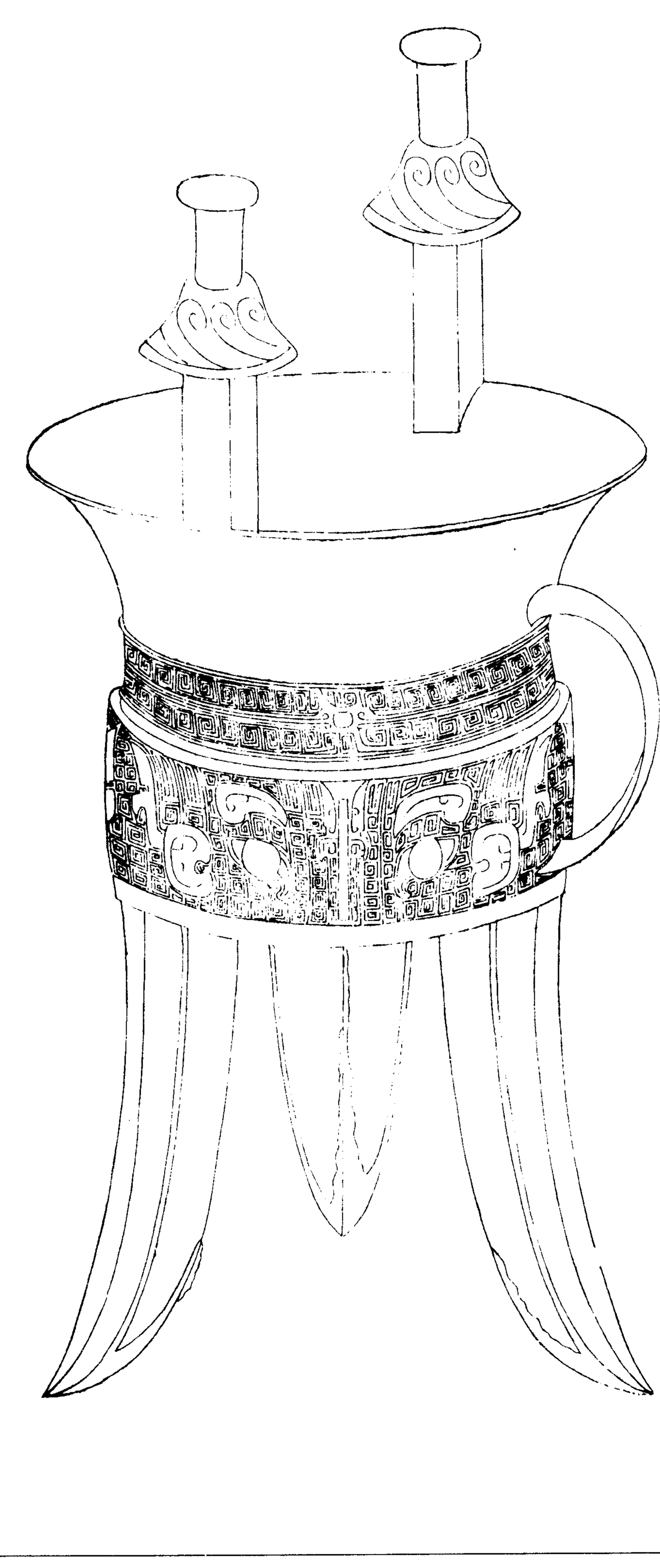
右高一尺一寸七分深六寸口径七寸重二百三十一兩兩柱三足有鋬

周饕餮斝二



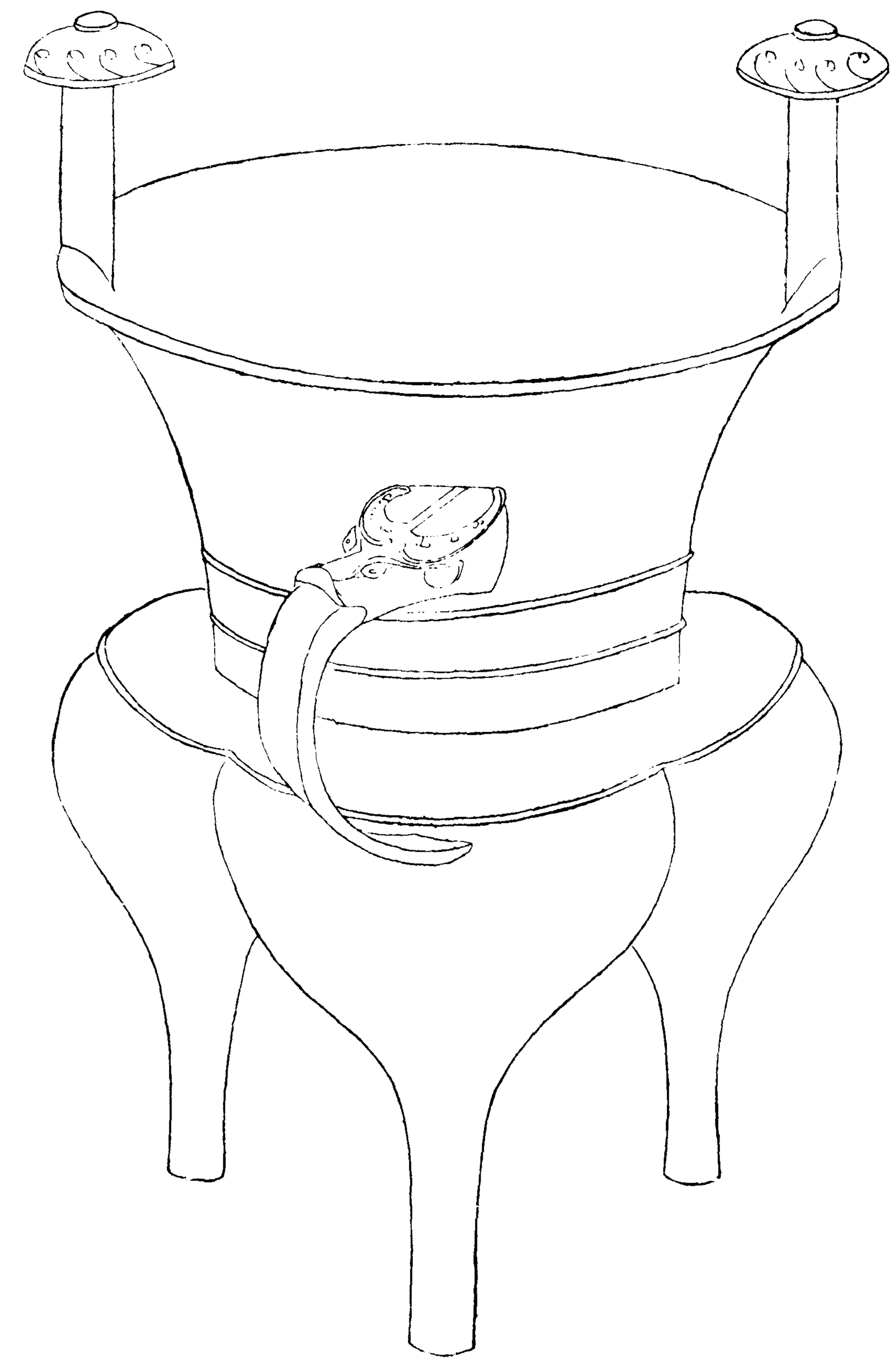
右高九寸二分深五寸一分口徑六寸重一百三十五兩兩柱三足有鋬

周饕餮斝三



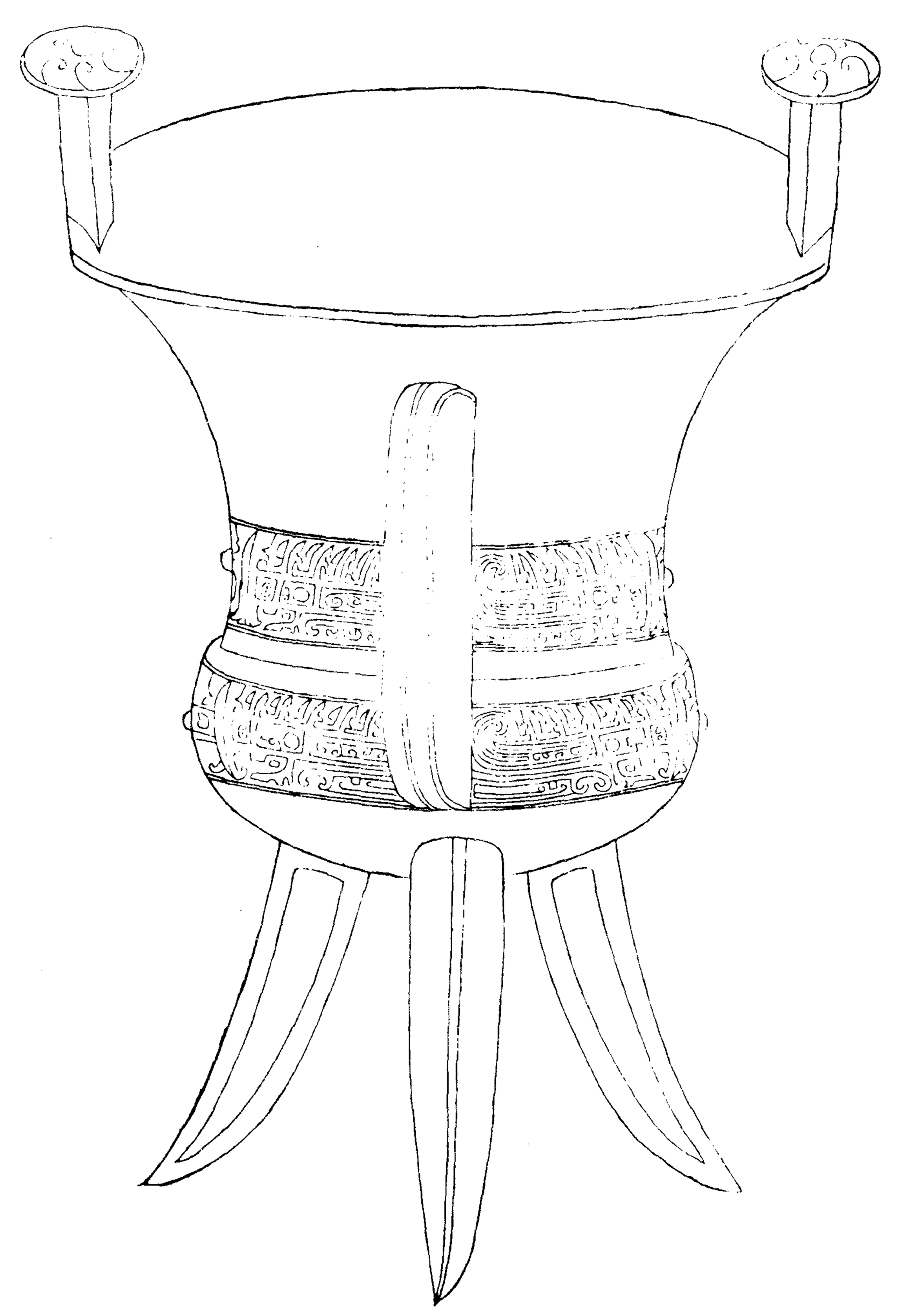
右高六寸五分深三寸三分口徑五寸二分重五十三兩兩柱三足有鋬

周犧鋬斝



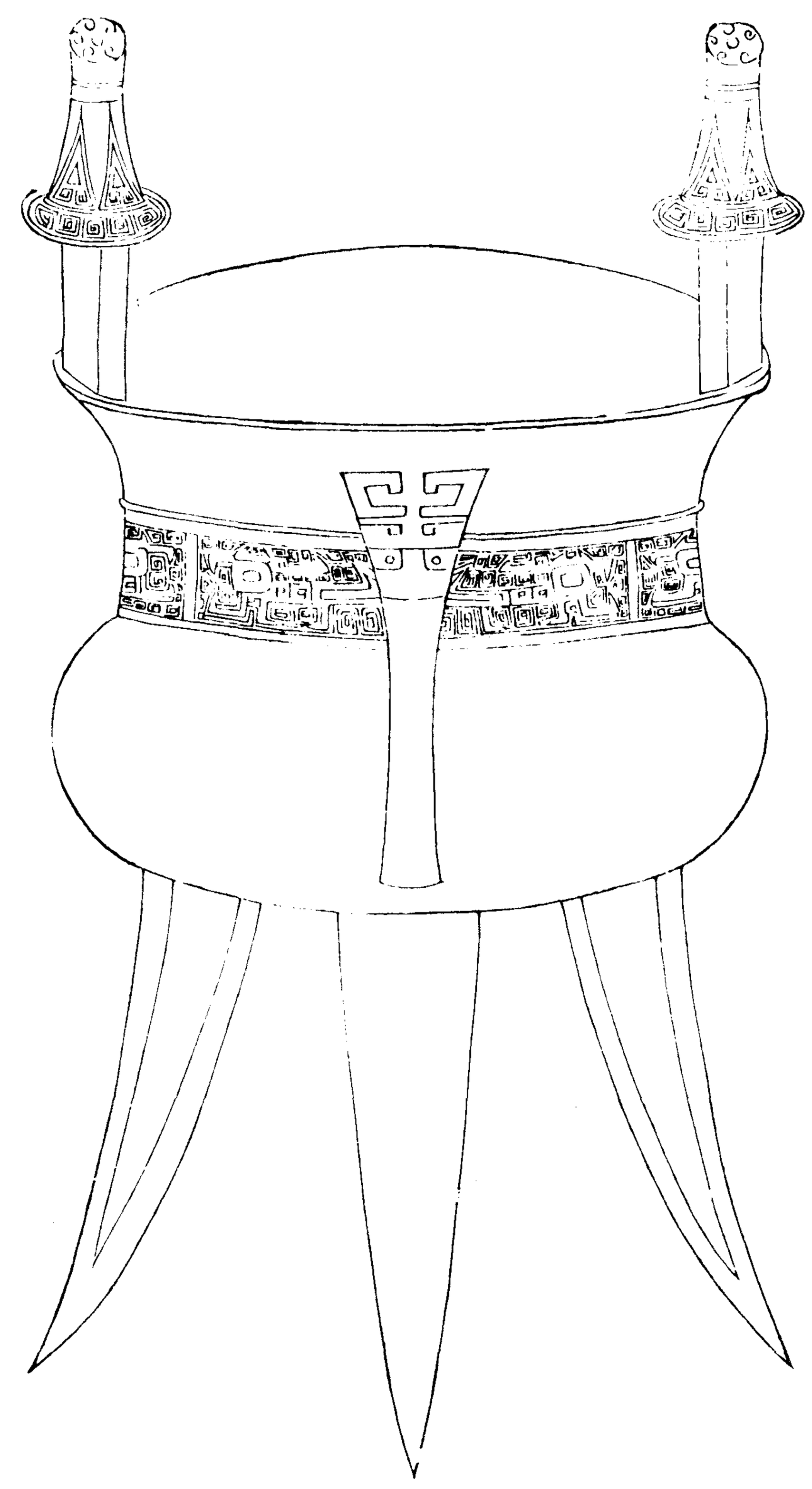
右高九寸一分深五寸三分口径六寸三分重一百一十一兩兩柱三足有鋬

周夔紋斝一



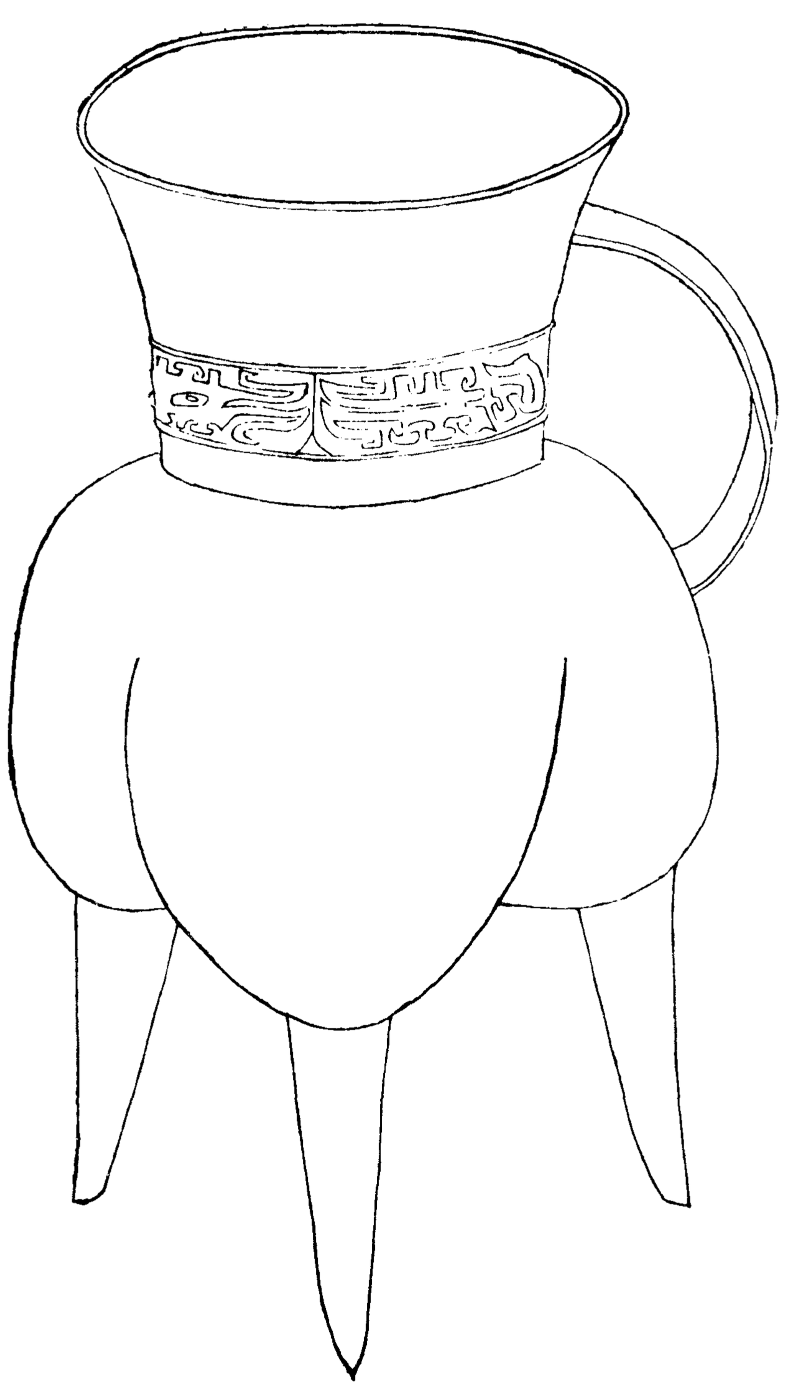
右高七寸深四寸四分口径五寸一分重五十八兩兩柱三足有鋬

周夔紋斝一



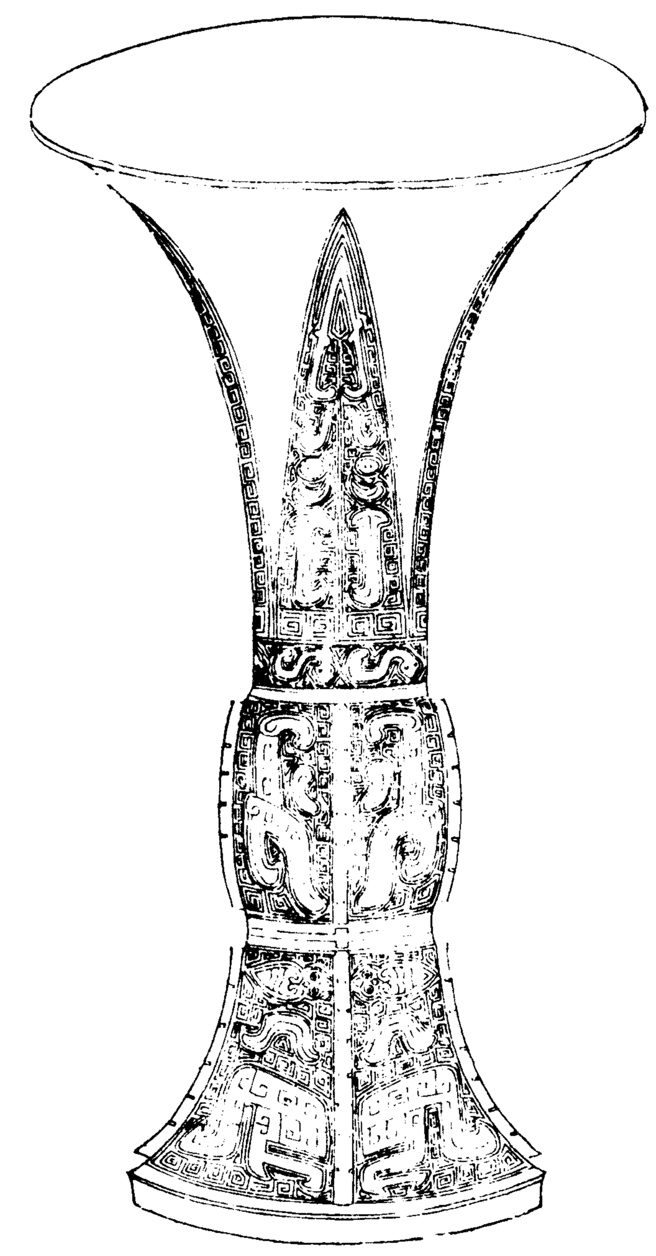
右高六寸二分深三寸二分口徑四寸七分重四十九兩兩柱三足有鋬

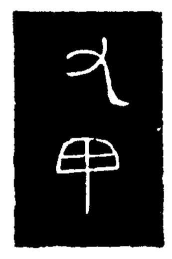
周鳳文斝



右高五寸七分深四寸口徑四寸一分重二十八兩三足有鋬制與博古圖周父丁斝同但無兩柱

商父甲觚

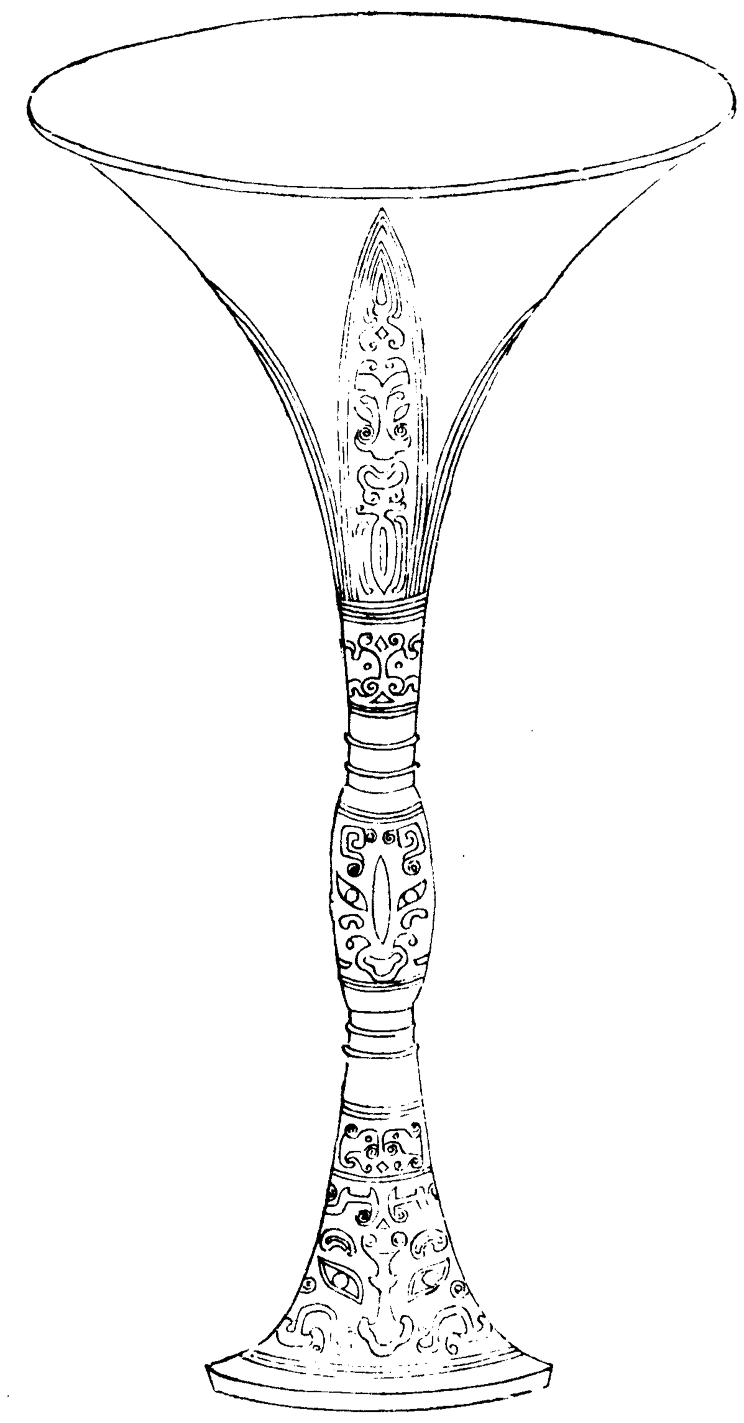




父甲

右高八寸四分深五寸九分口径四寸八分重二十七兩

商父己觚一

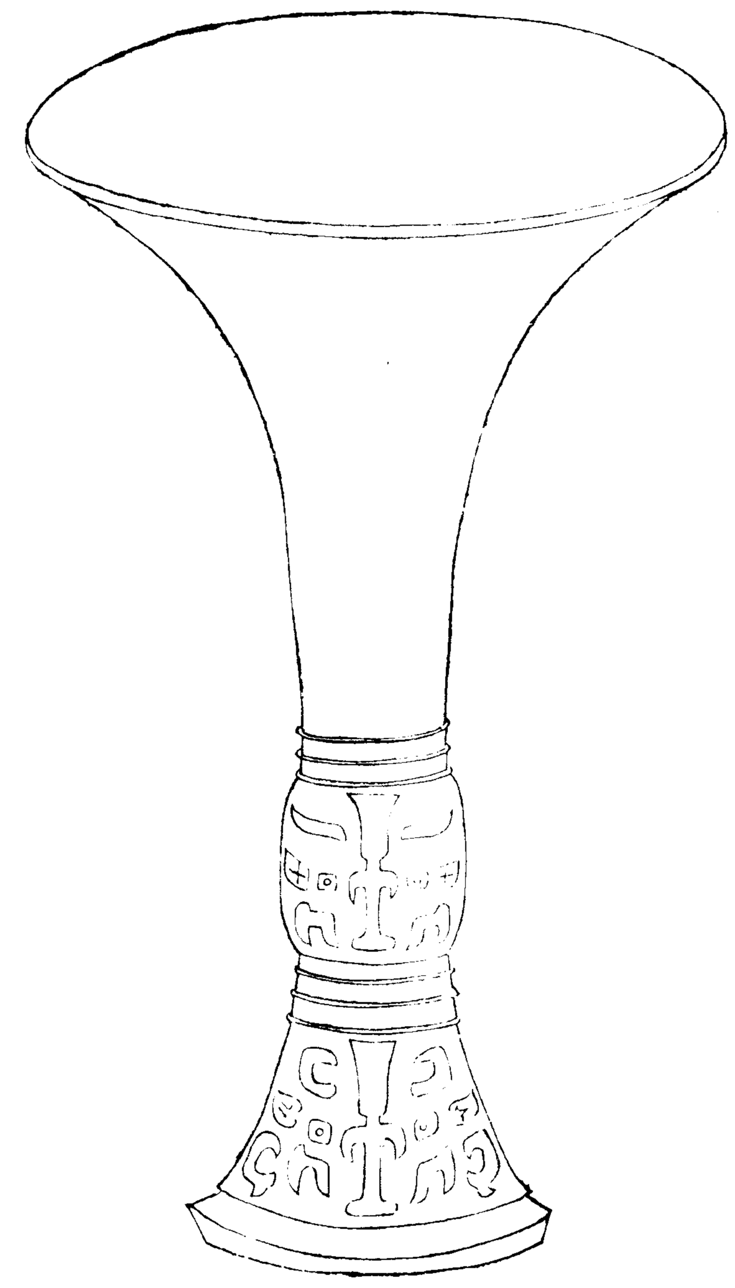




父己

右高九寸深五寸三分口径四寸重一十六兩金銀錯

商父已觚二

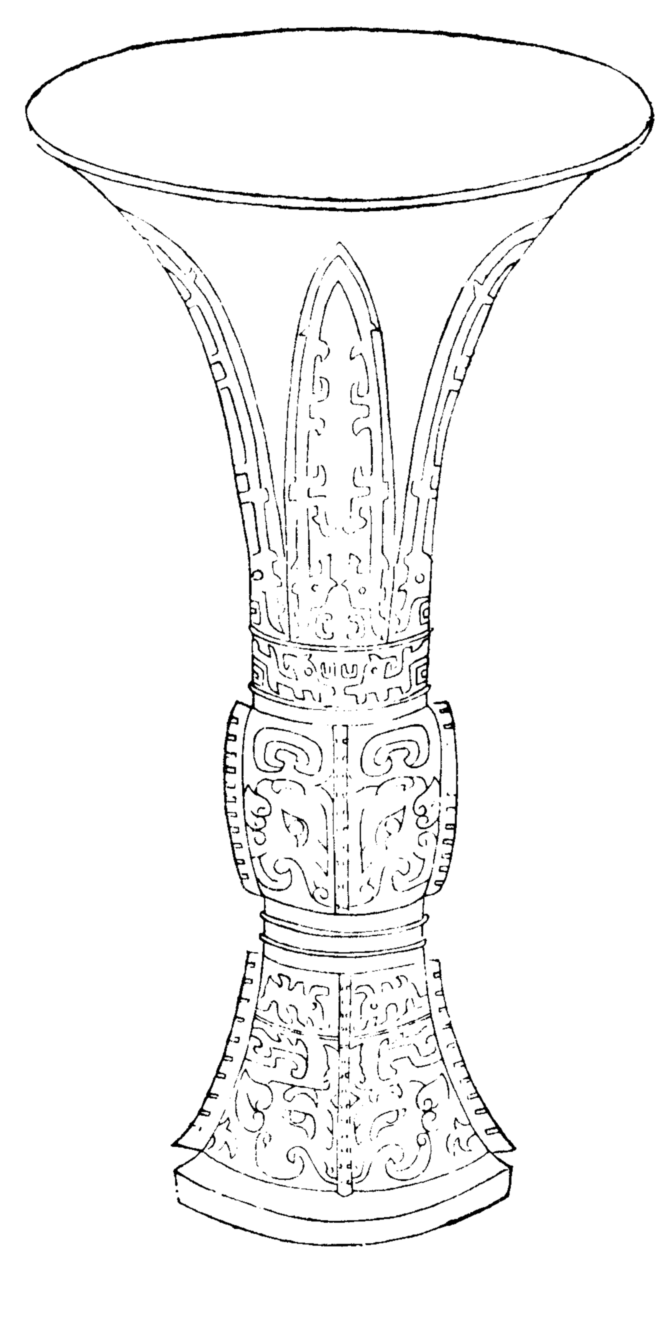


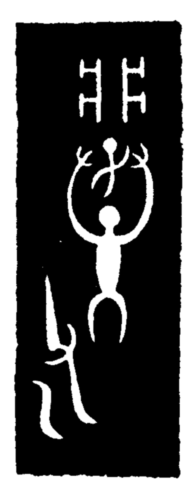


父已

右高六寸七分深四寸四分口径四寸二分重一十七兩

商父乙觚

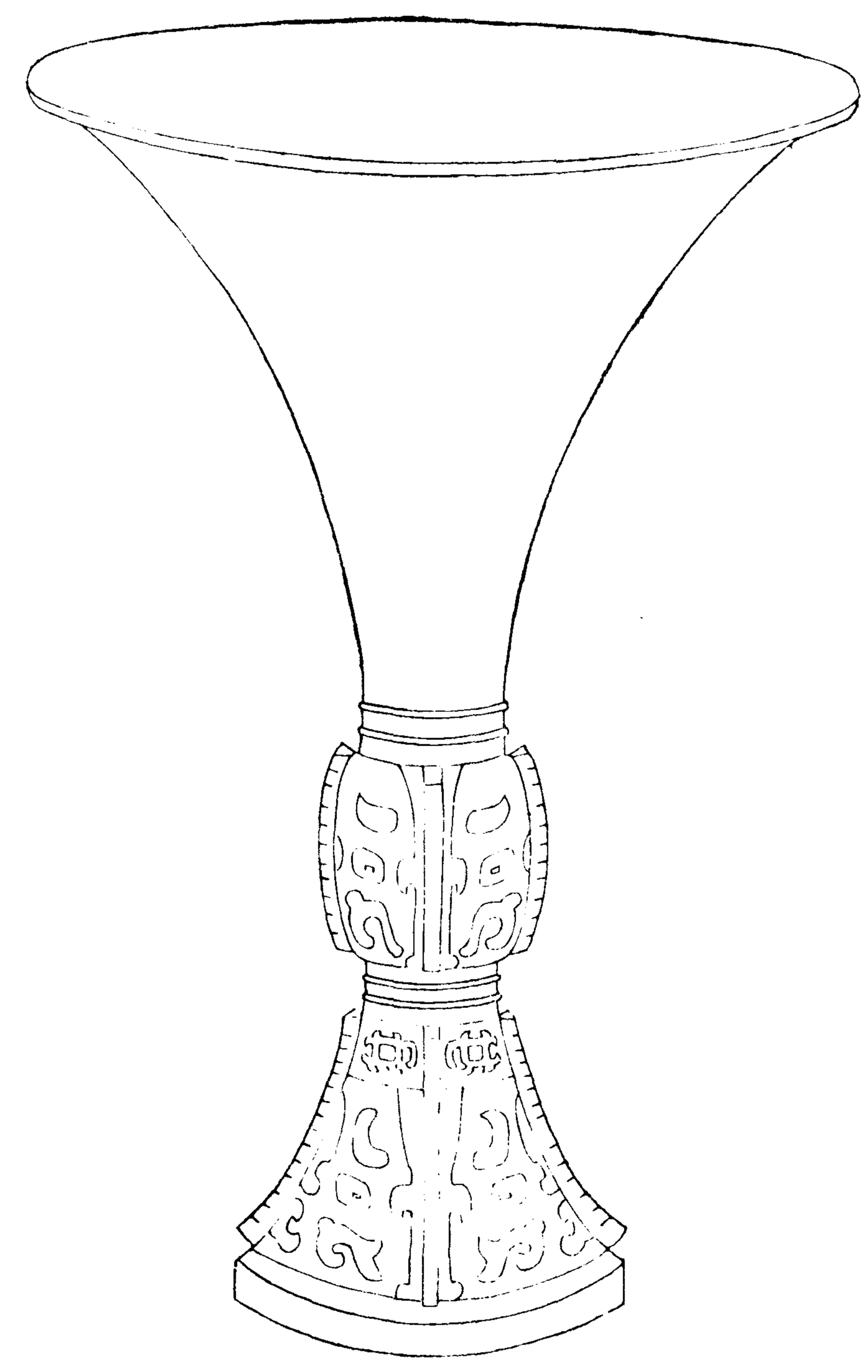


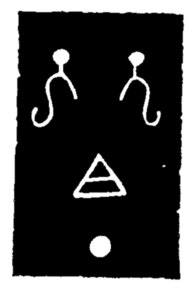


析子孫父乙

右高九寸深六寸四分口径五寸二分重三十九兩

商祖丁觚

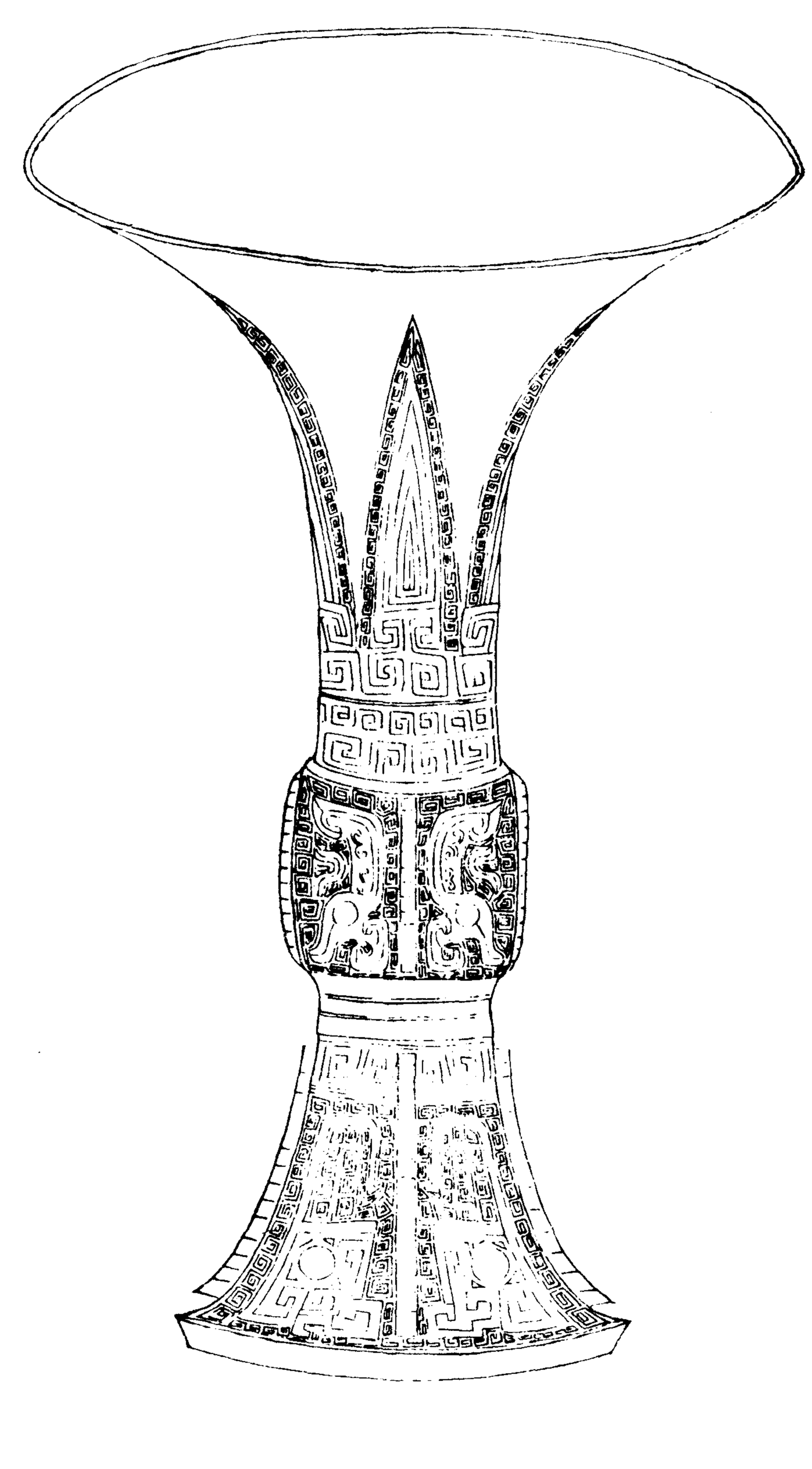


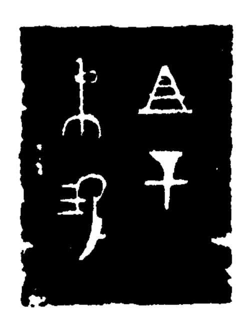


孫孫祖丁

右高八寸七分深五寸四分口径五寸重三十三兩

商祖辛觚

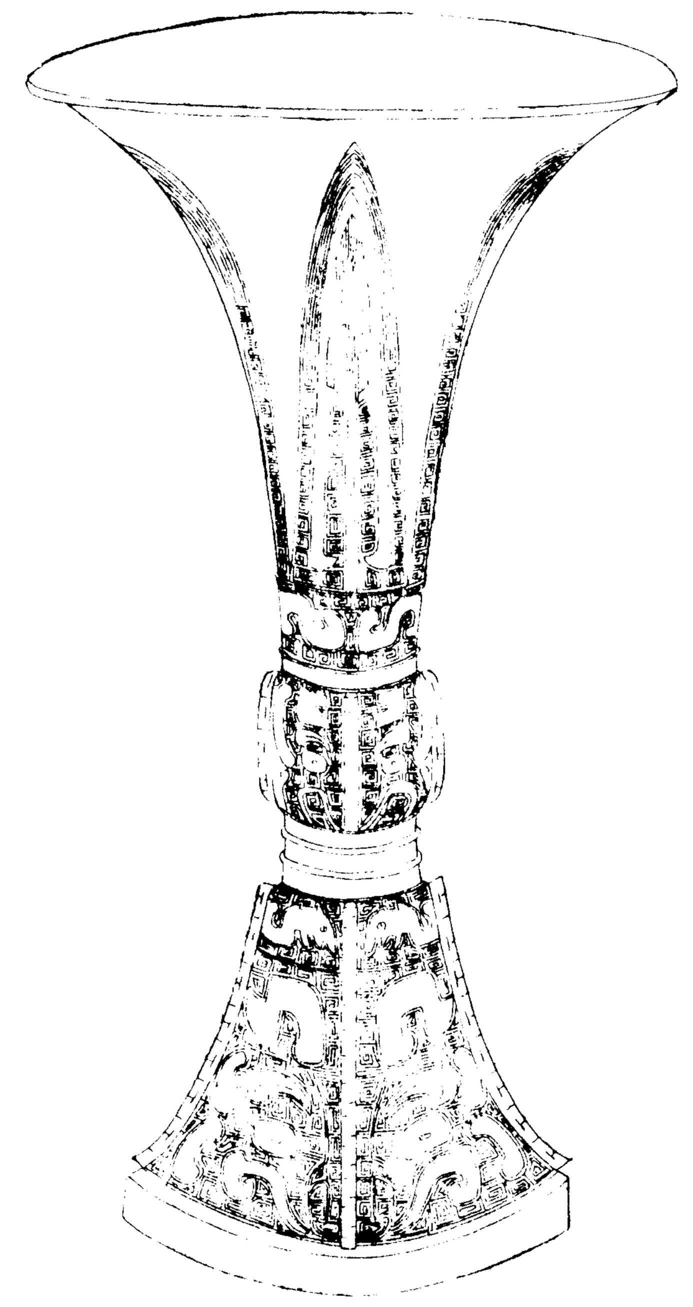


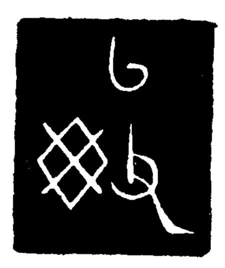


祖辛立戈形〇

右高八寸七分深五寸八分口径五寸一分重三十四兩

商父癸觚

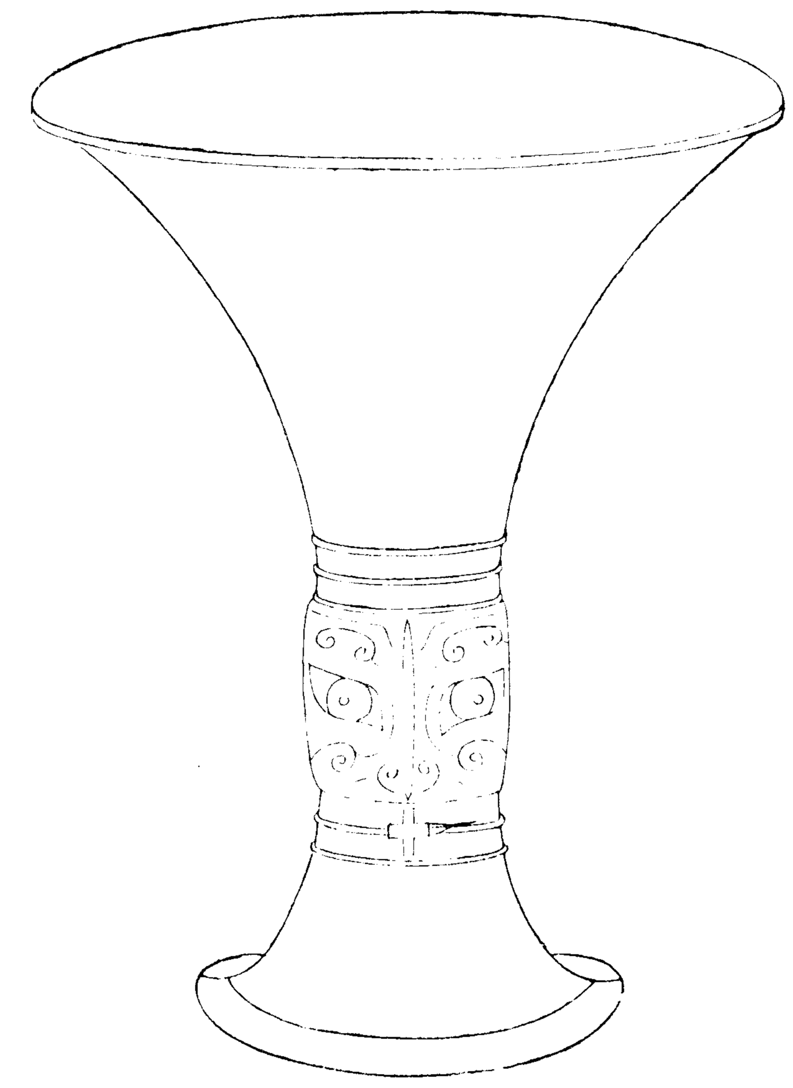


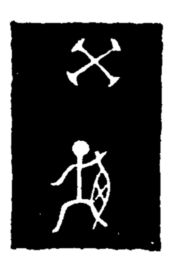


○父癸

右高八寸二分深五寸三分口径四寸三分重二十六兩

商癸觚



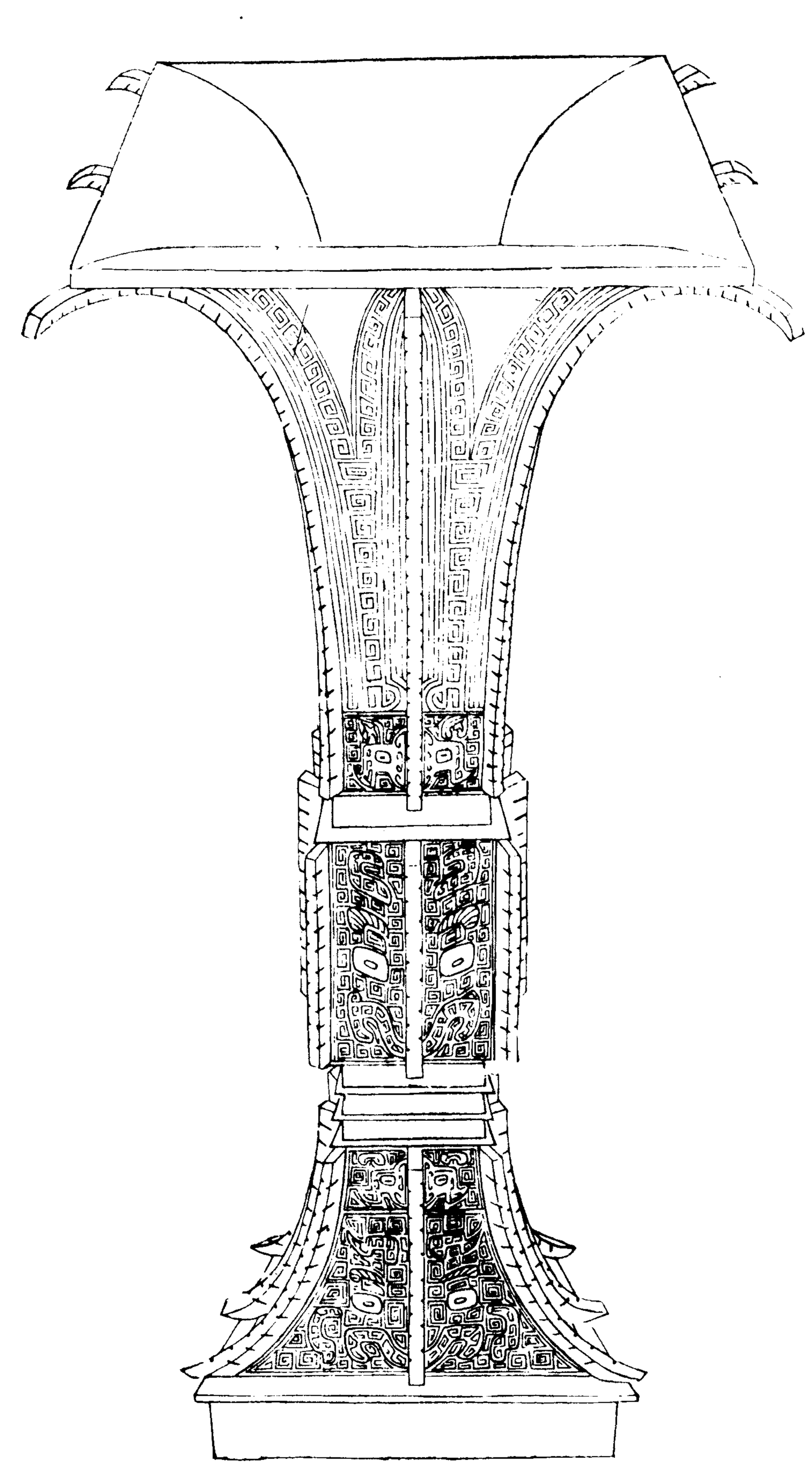


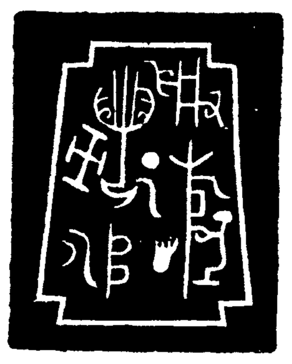
癸

子持弓形

右高五寸四分深三寸七分口径四寸一分重二十兩

商若癸觚

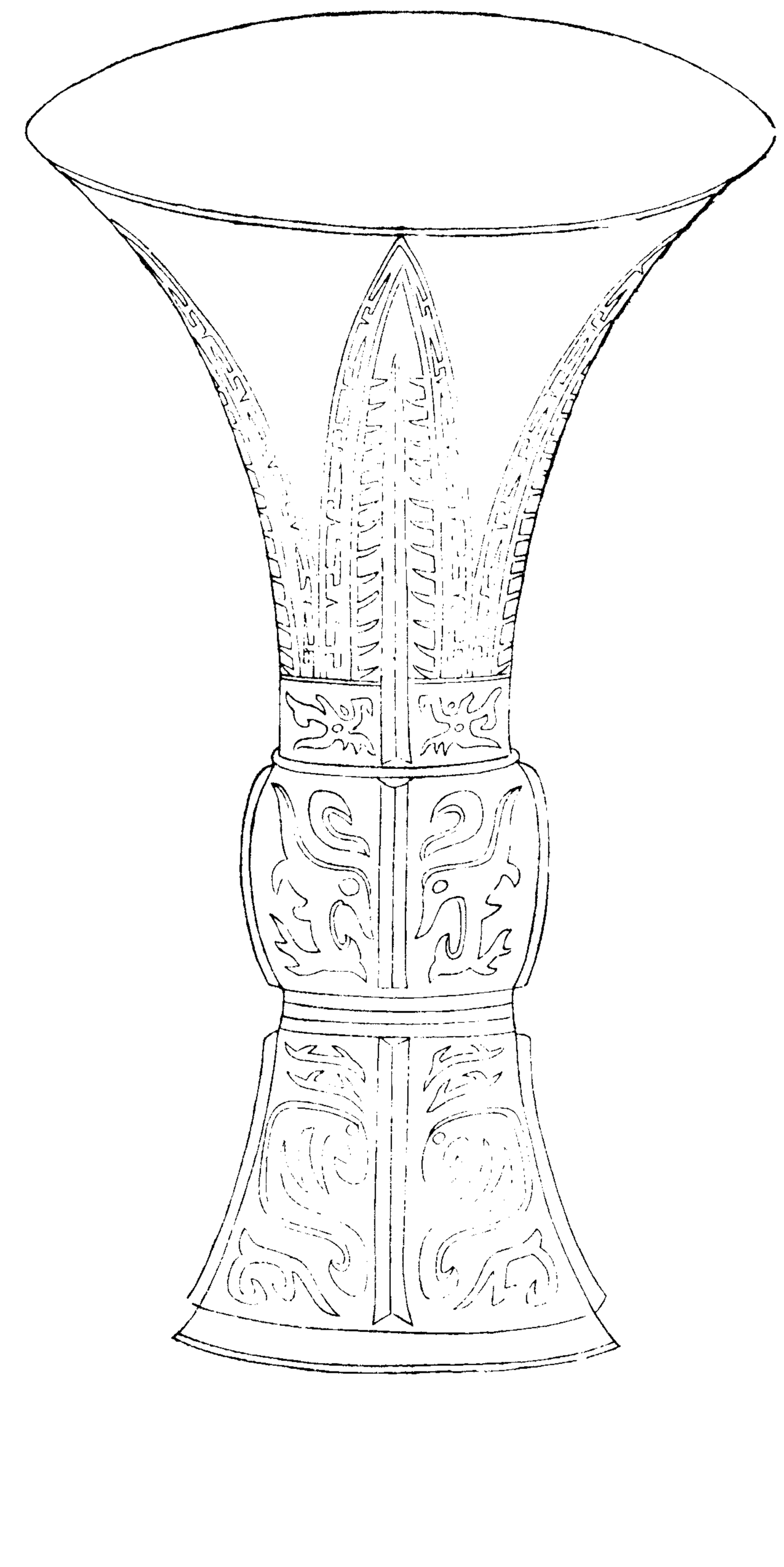




亞形中
舟若
子執斿形 癸丁乙
足跡形 皋（）

右高九寸五分深四寸八分口縱橫如之重五十六兩

商瞿觚

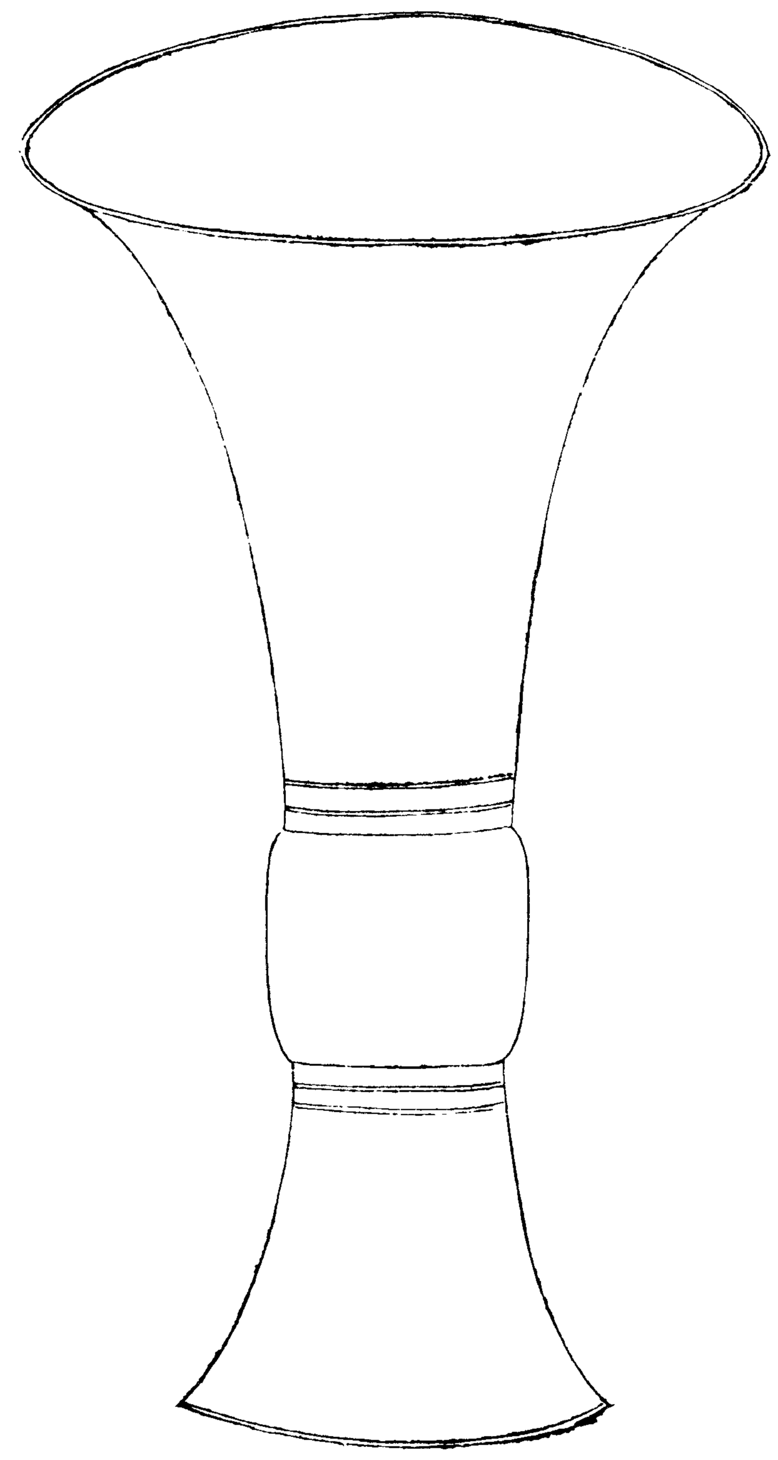


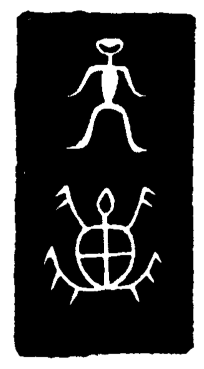


瞿

右高八寸一分深五寸五分口徑四寸八分重三十九兩瞿字象形與商瞿父鼎瞿卣同

商素觚

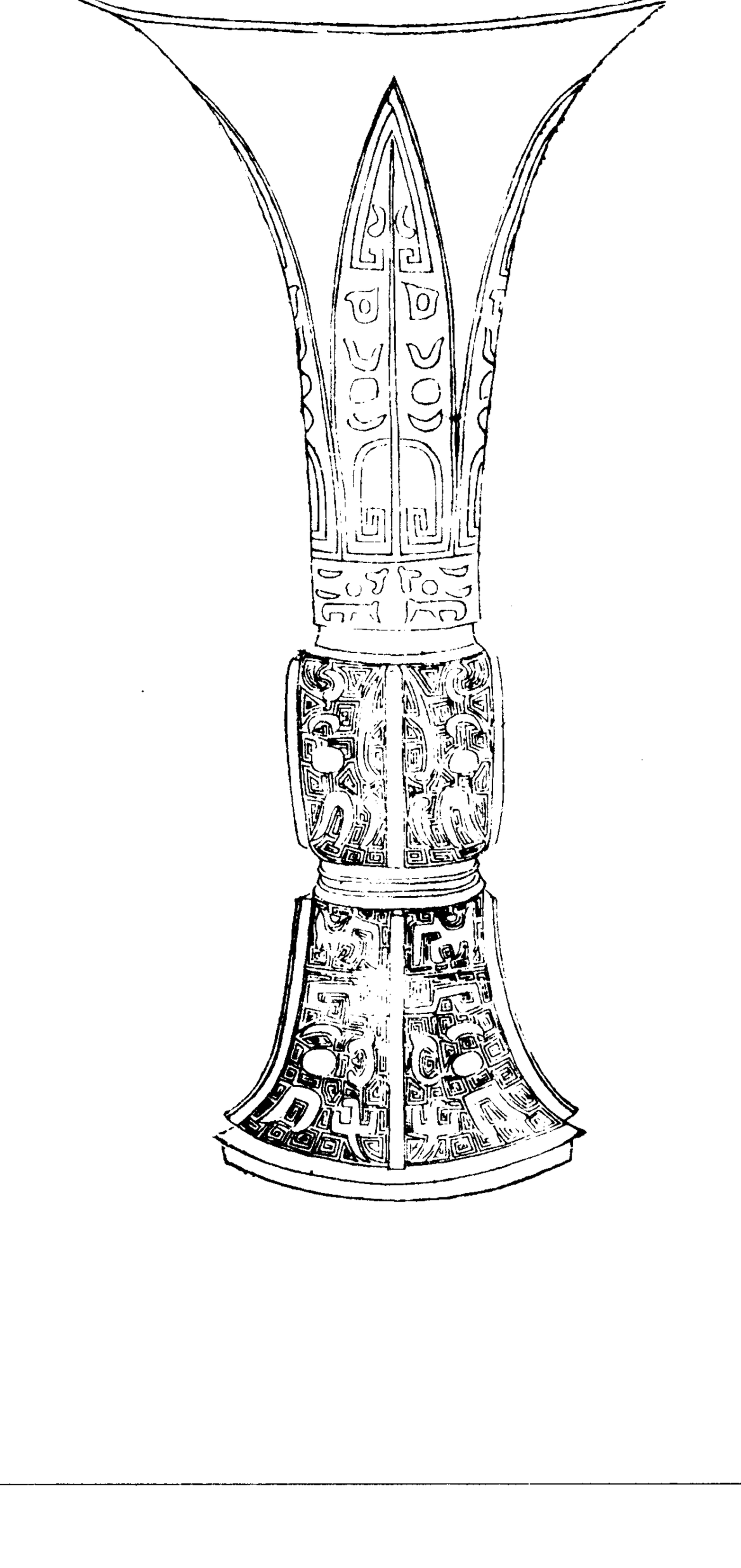


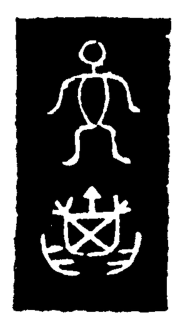


子孫

右高六寸四分深四寸五分口径三寸九分重一十九兩古篆孫字有作[illegible]者與此微不同乃反正增減隨時變易此銘子孫二字是也

商饕餮觚一

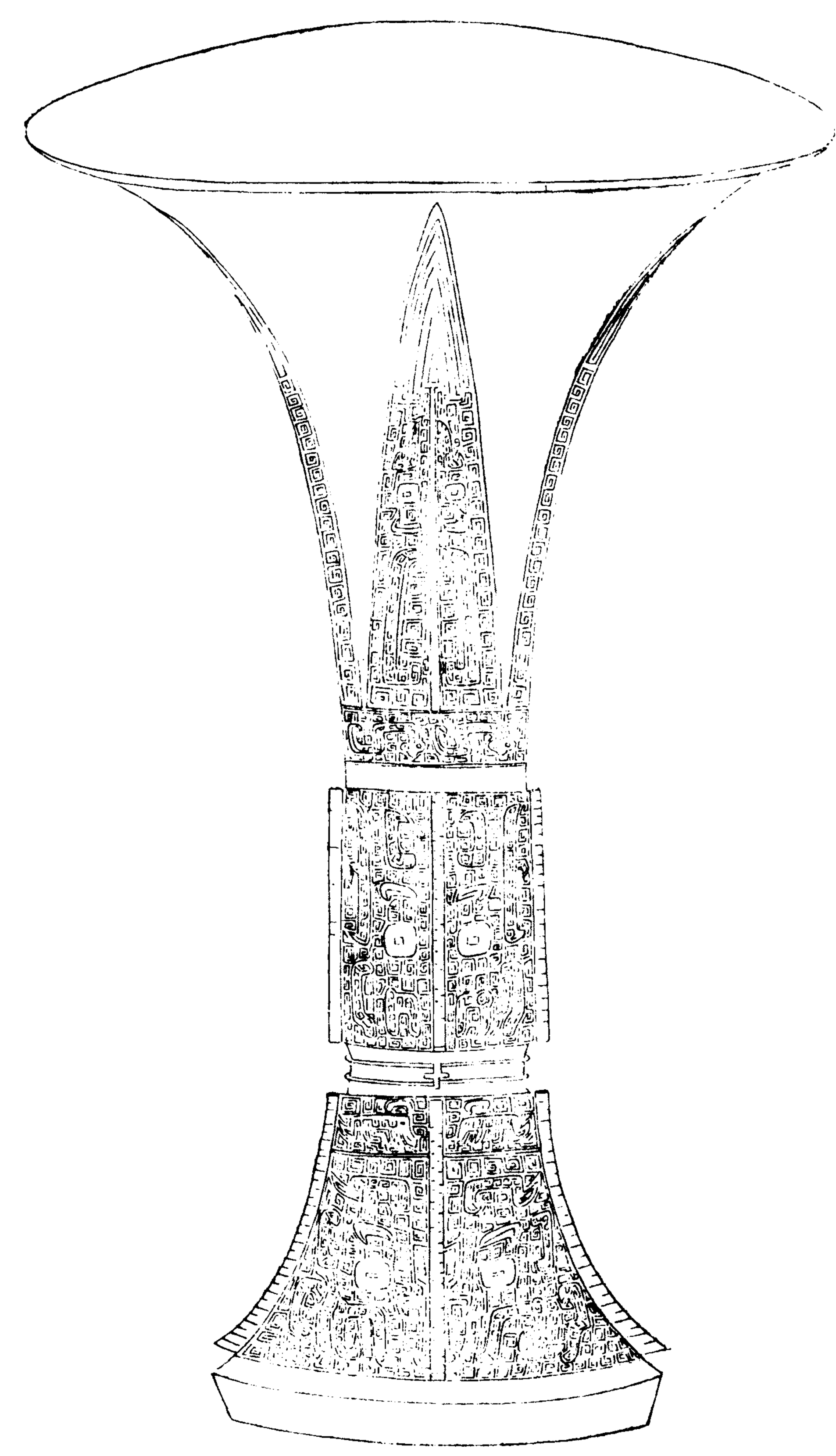




子孫

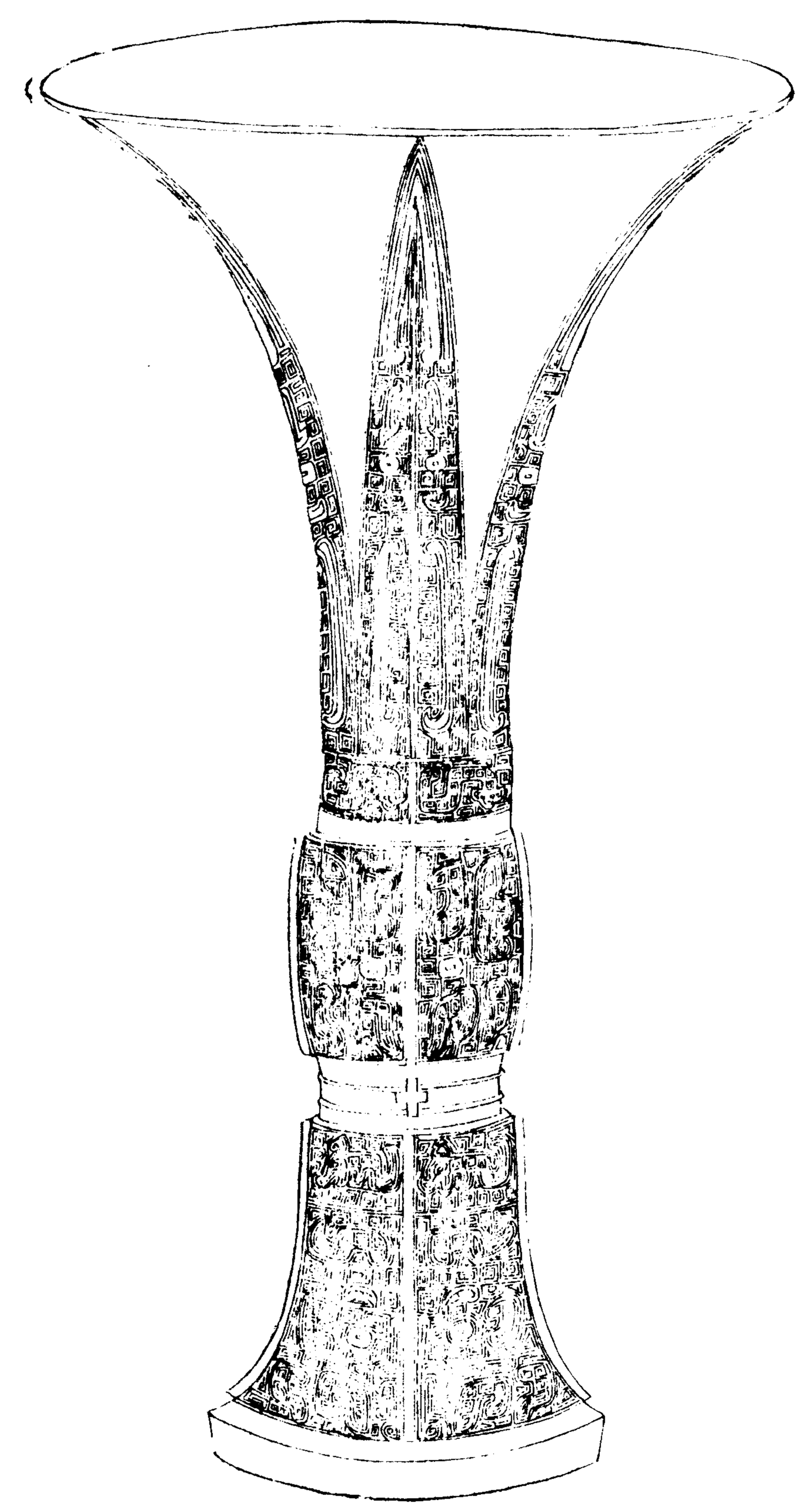
右高一尺深六寸六分口径五寸四分重四十三兩

商饕餮觚二



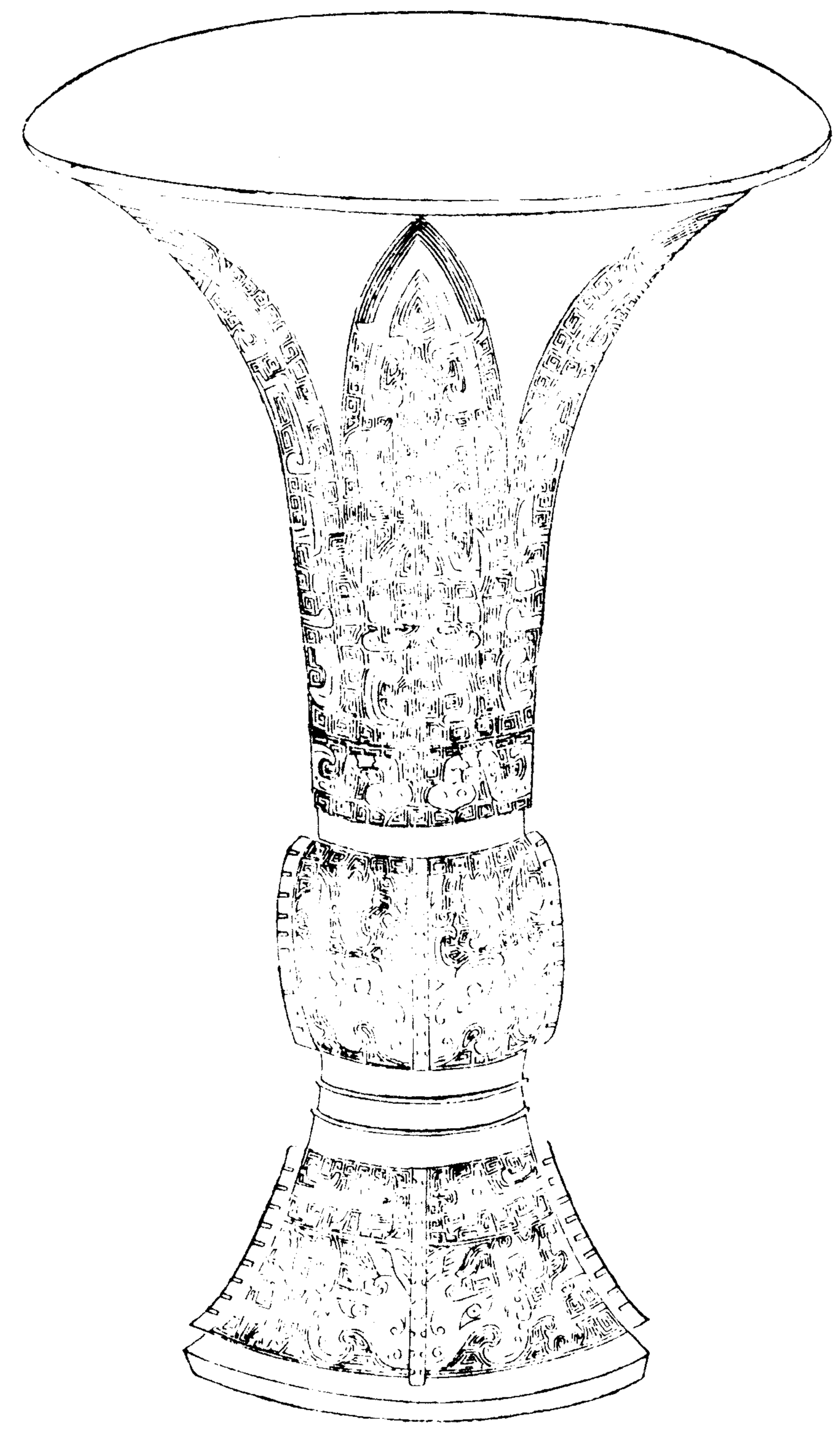
右高一尺二分深七寸口徑五寸重三十三兩

商饕餮觚三



右高九寸一分深六寸三分口徑四寸六分重二十六兩

周禹觚

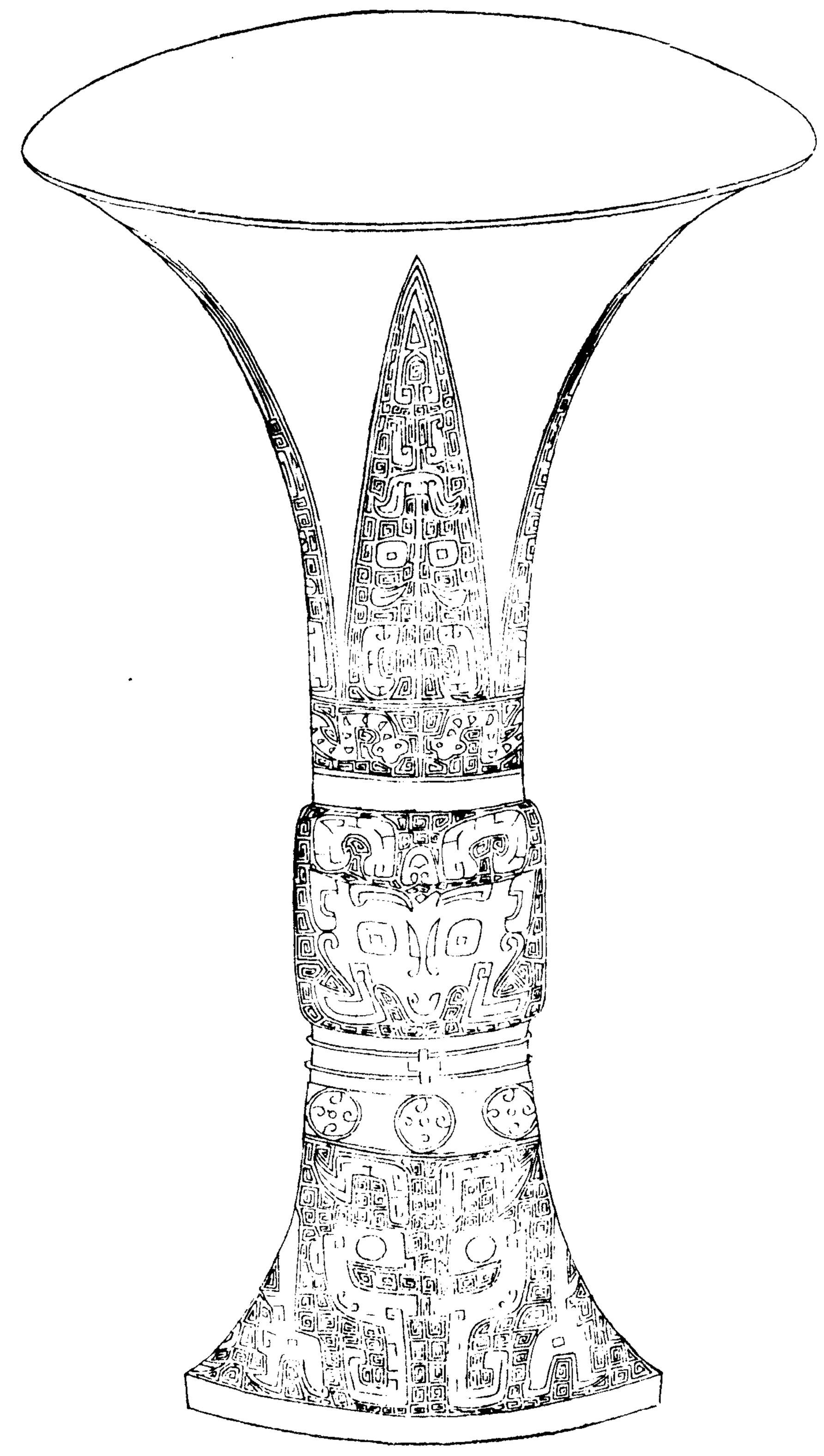




禹父辛

右高八寸五分深六寸三分口徑四寸八分重三十六兩銘曰禹與禹彝同

周車觚一

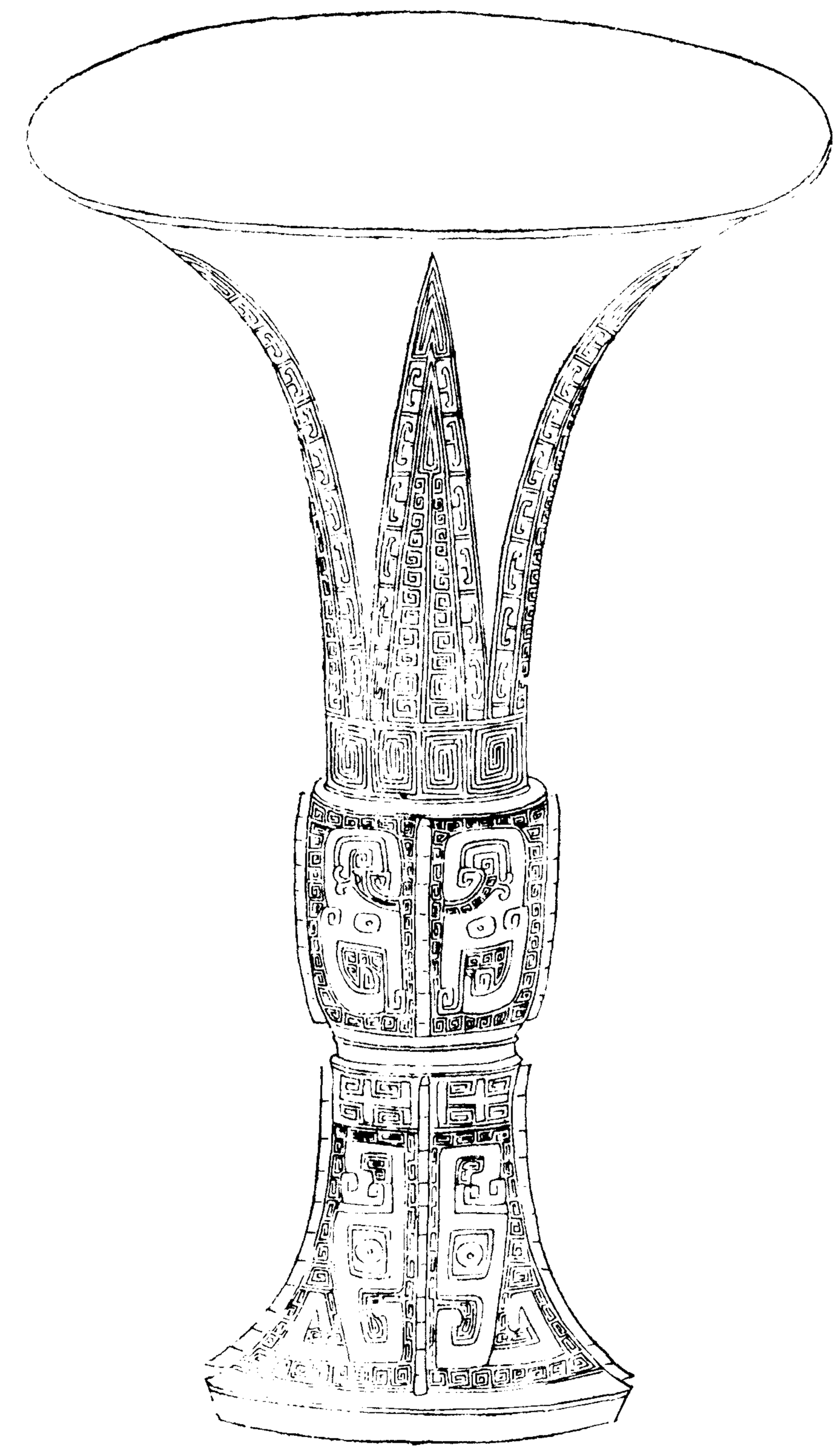


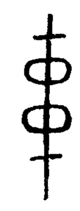


車

右高八寸八分深六寸口徑五寸二分重四十兩

周車觚二

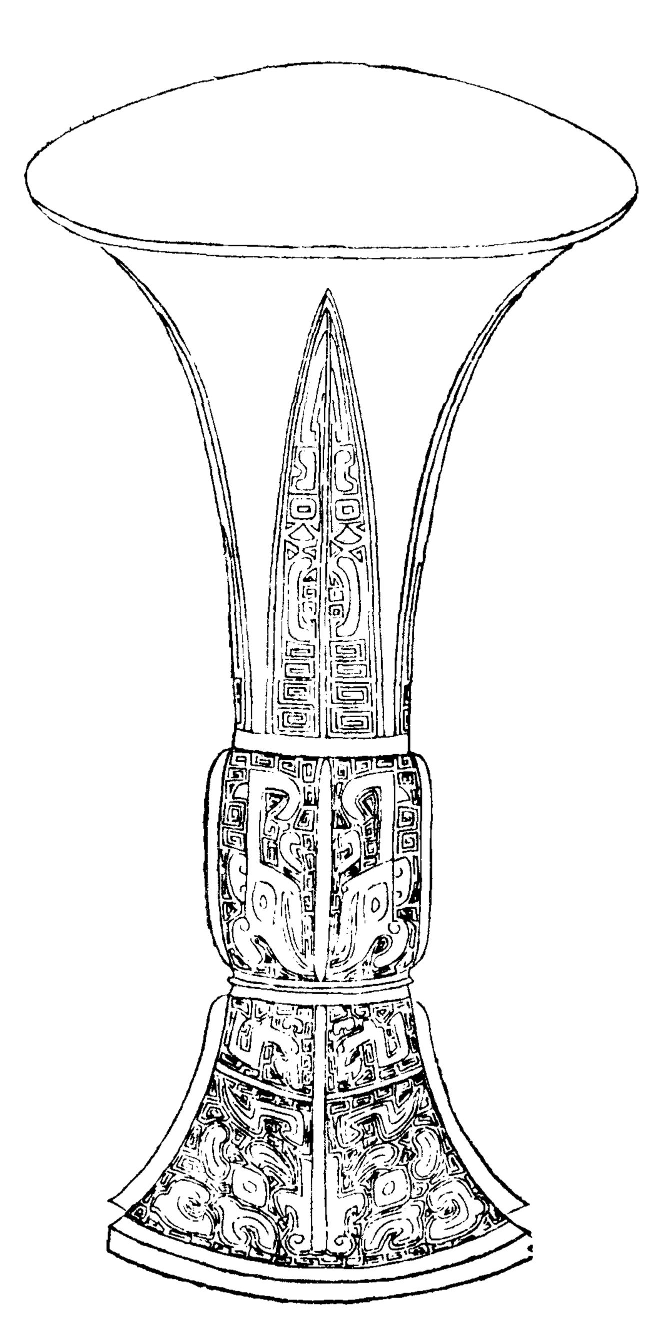


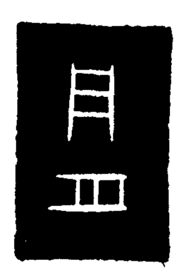


車

右高八寸五分深五寸六分口径四寸八分重三十兩按觚制甚古而此器與後掬觚舉觚叔觚立戈觚篆皆凸起趙氏洞天清錄謂三代用陰識為偃囊字亦不盡然也

周舟觚一

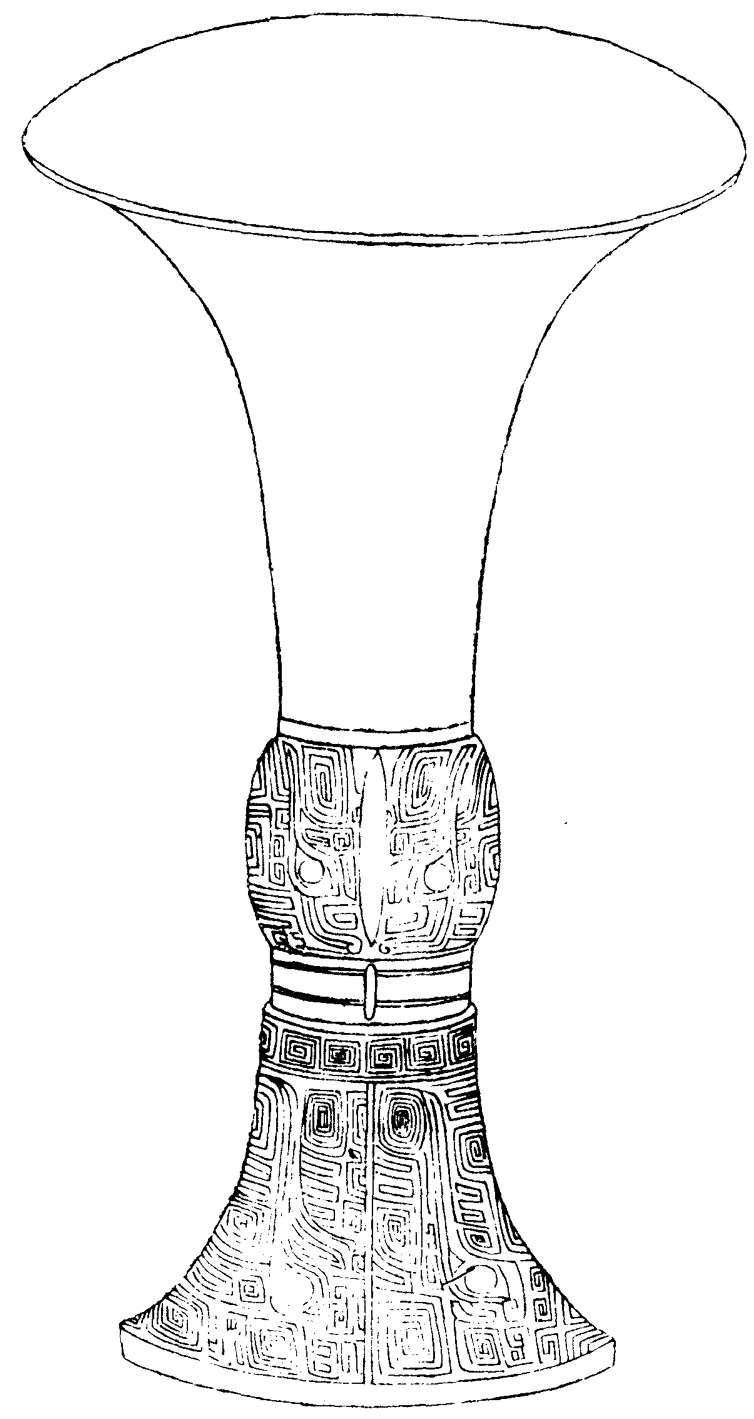


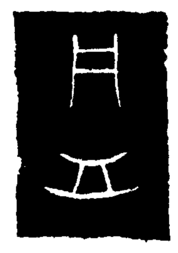


周舟

右高八寸三分深五寸五分口径四寸八分重四十三兩此觚也銘曰舟非彝舟比矣前一器銘曰車舊說車軼則致敗以示覆車之戒此云舟即書稱若乘舟意耶與舟彝取義葢同

周舟觚二

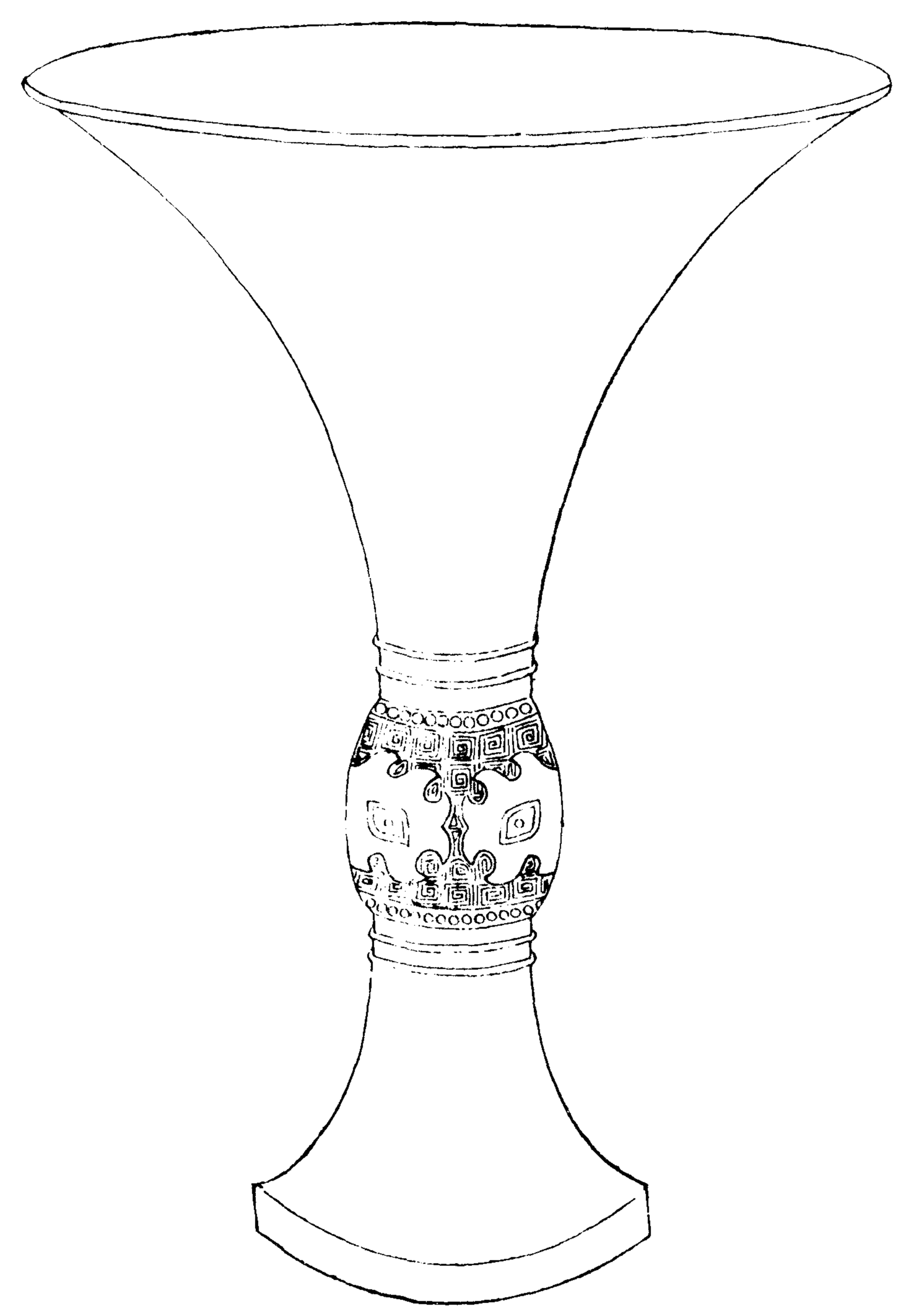




周舟

右高七寸八分深五寸口径四寸五分重一十九两

周舉觚

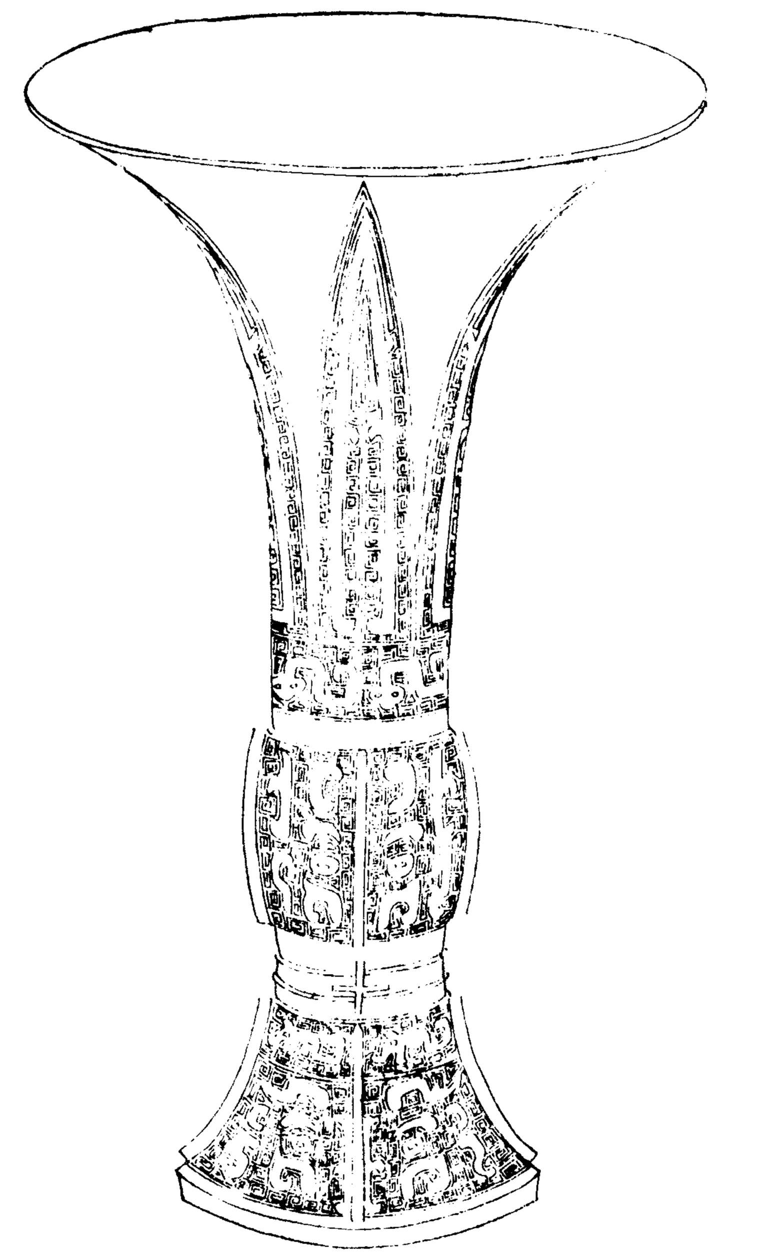


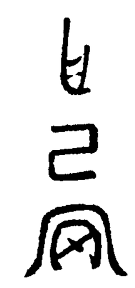


舉父乙

右高七寸五分深五寸三分口径四寸四分重二十两

周已舉觚

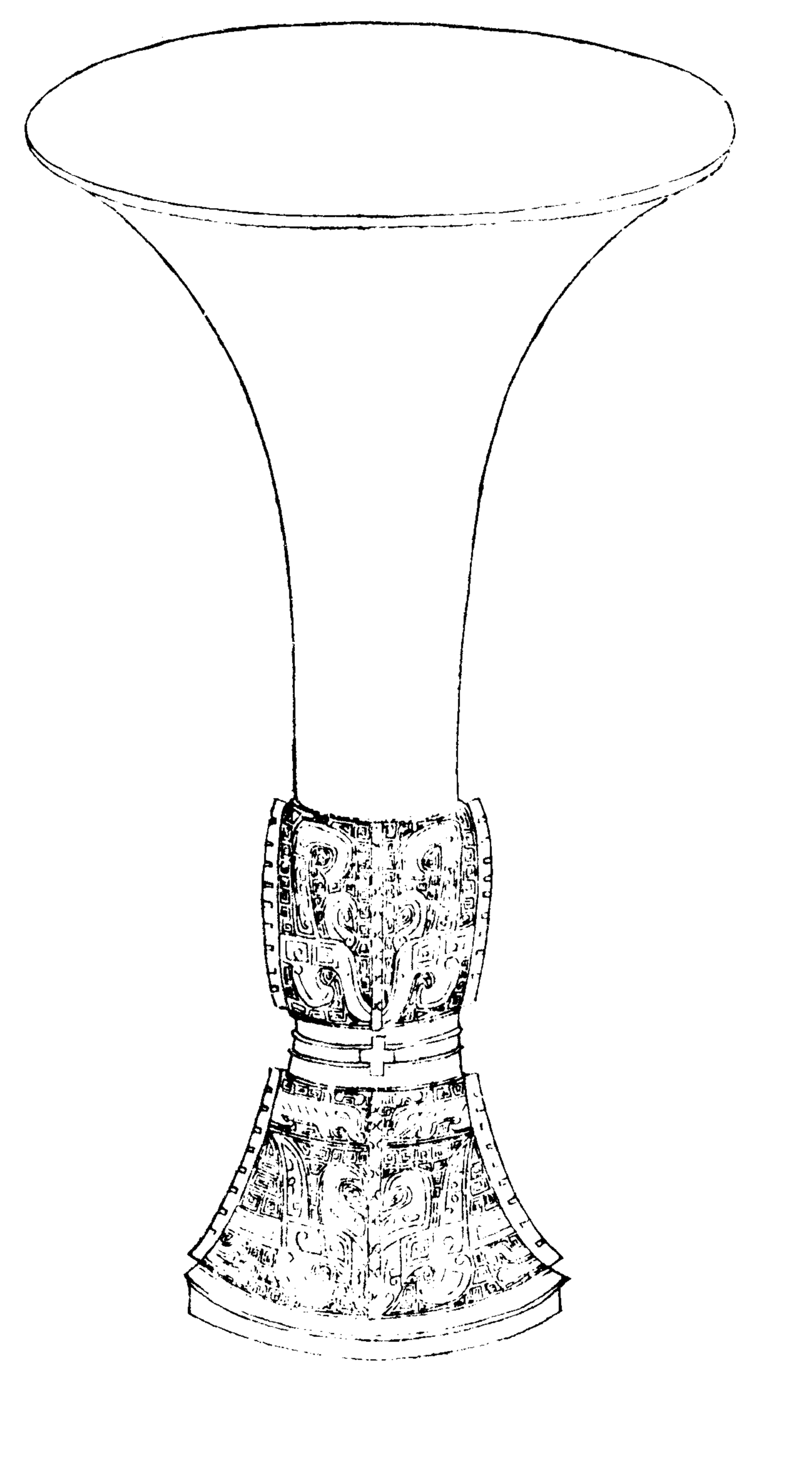




()已舉

右高九寸一分深五寸八分口径五寸一分重三十三兩

周掬觚一

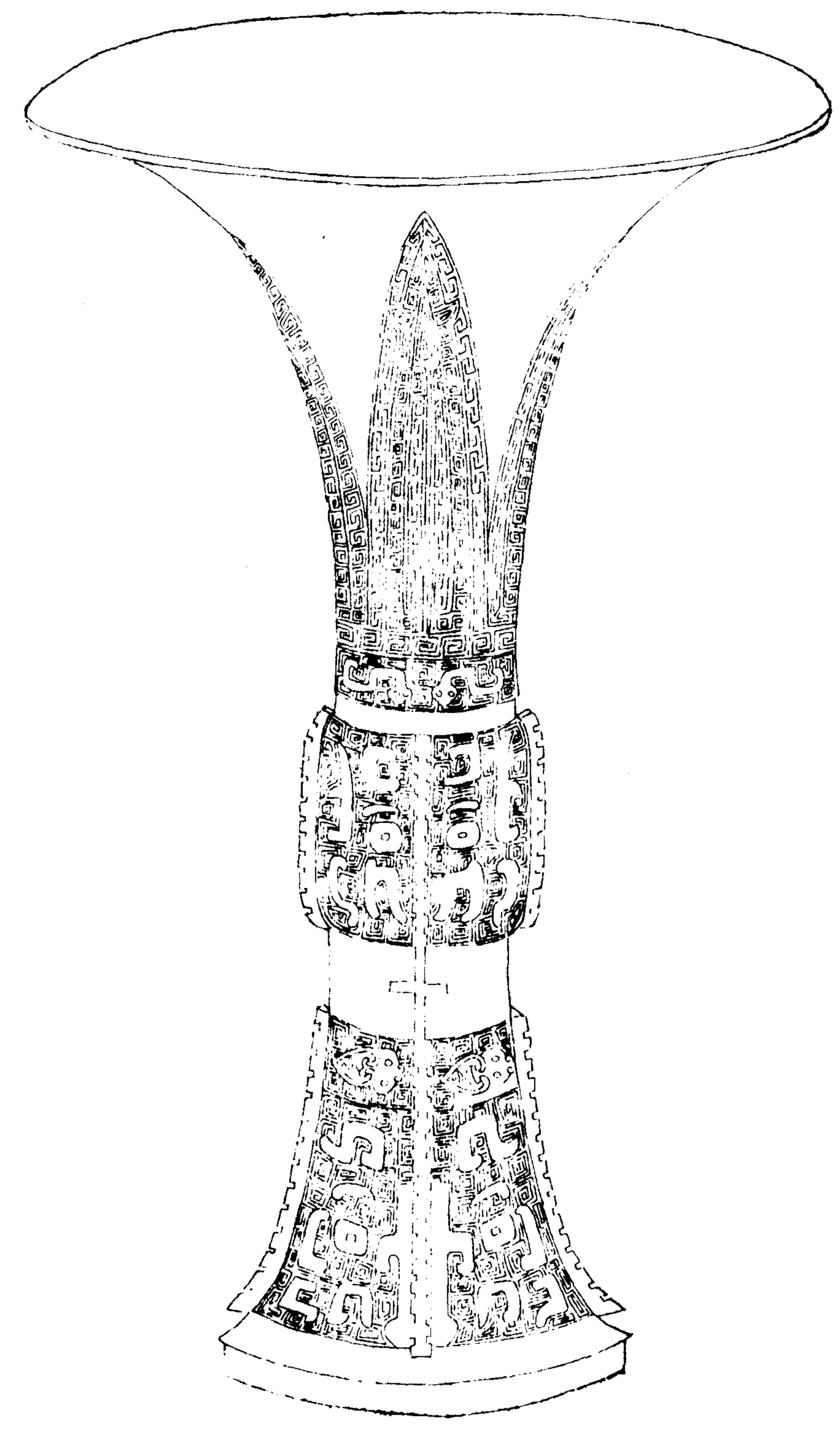




子 兩手匊物形

右高九寸四分深六寸六分口径四寸七分重二十一兩銘掬與掬鼎同又小爾雅掬一升也或量其所受銘之

周掬觚二

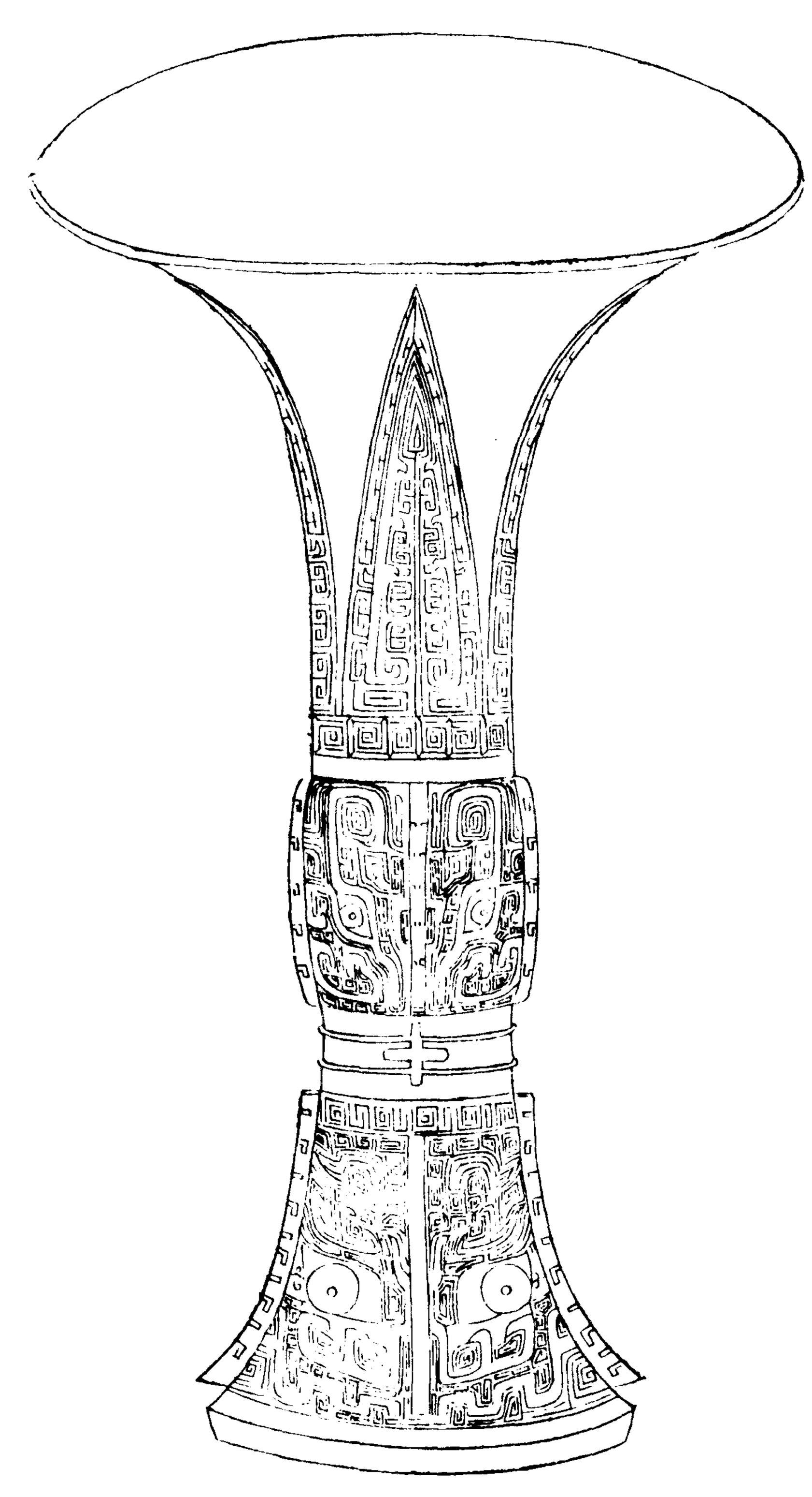


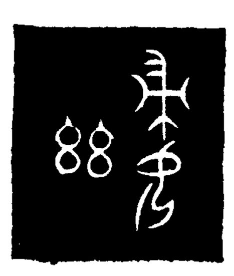


冊掬
父辛〇

右高八寸九分深五寸八分口徑四寸九分重二十九兩

周婦觚一

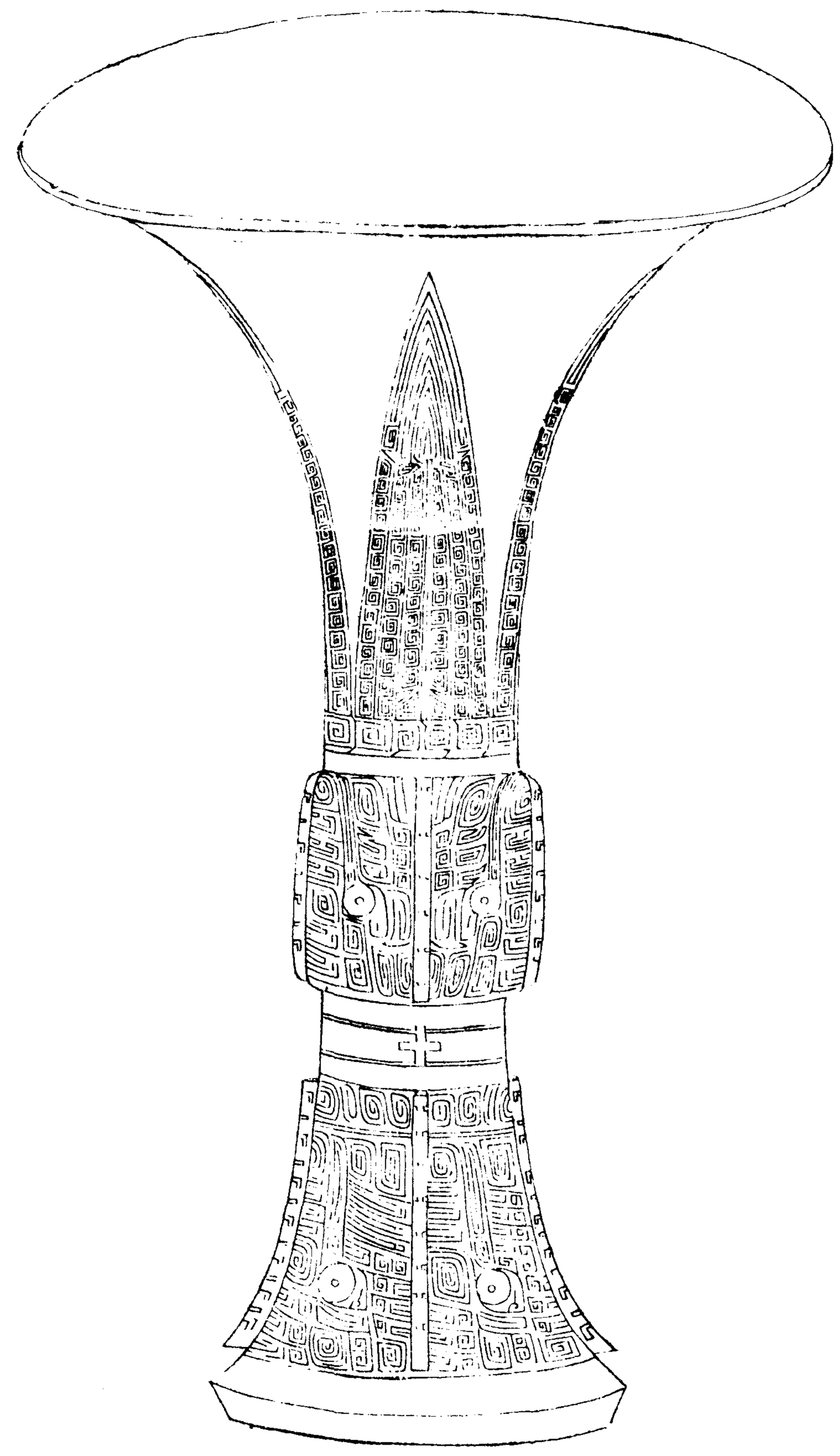




婦姣

右高八寸六分深五寸六分口徑四寸八分重二十七兩

周婦觚一

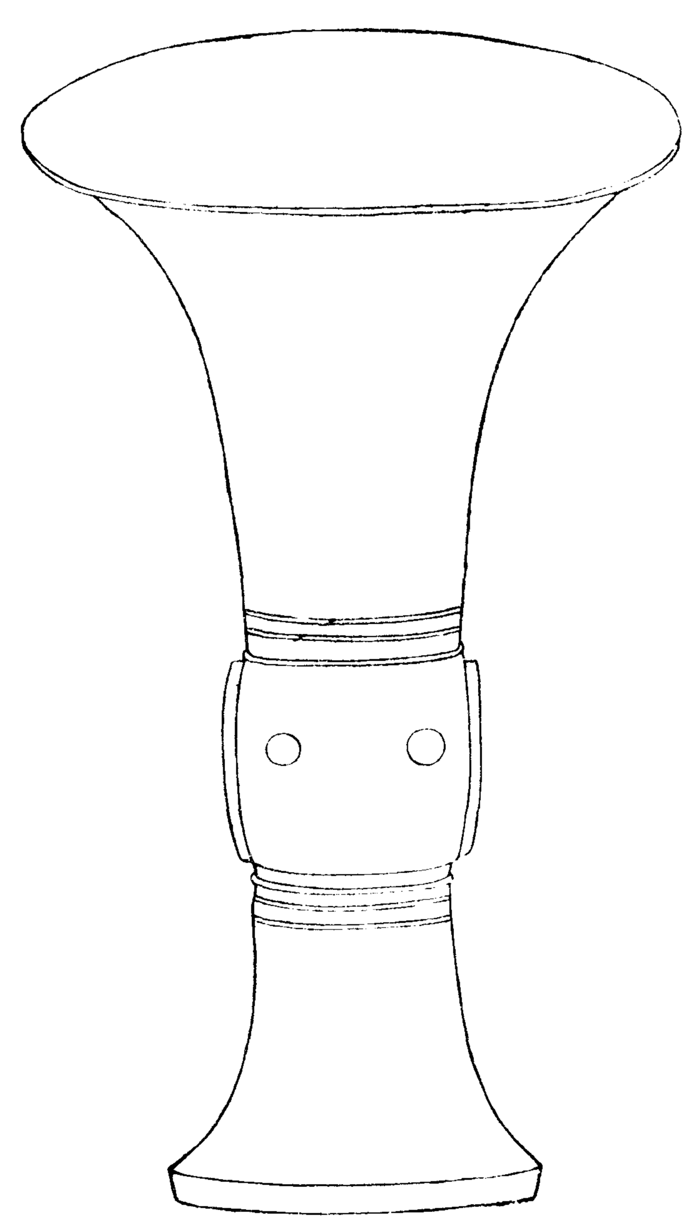




魚婦

右高九寸二分深六寸二分口径四寸九分重三十五兩前一字為魚亦象形盖魚鼎類婦字如前器稍增減耳

周史觚一

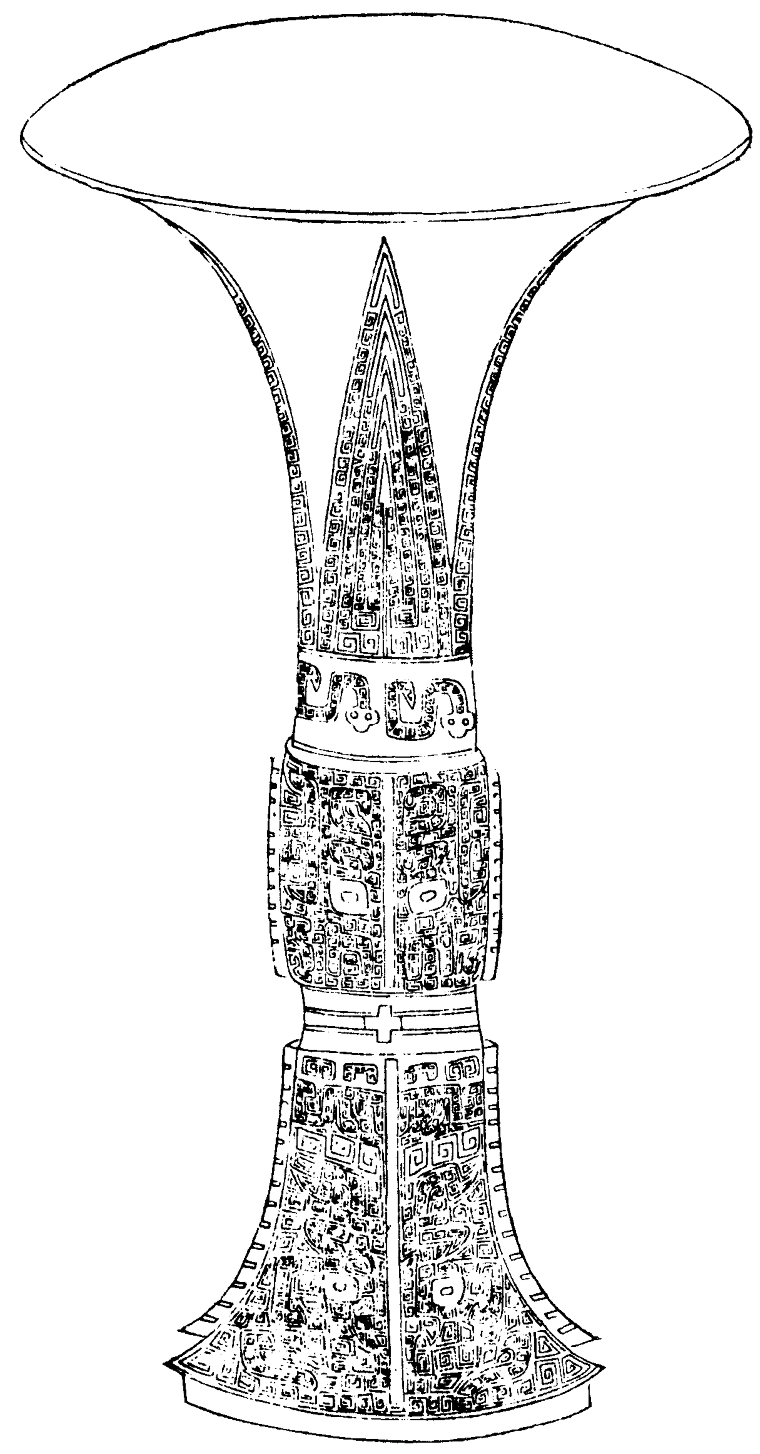




史

右高六寸四分深四寸一分口径三寸七分重二十兩

周史觚二

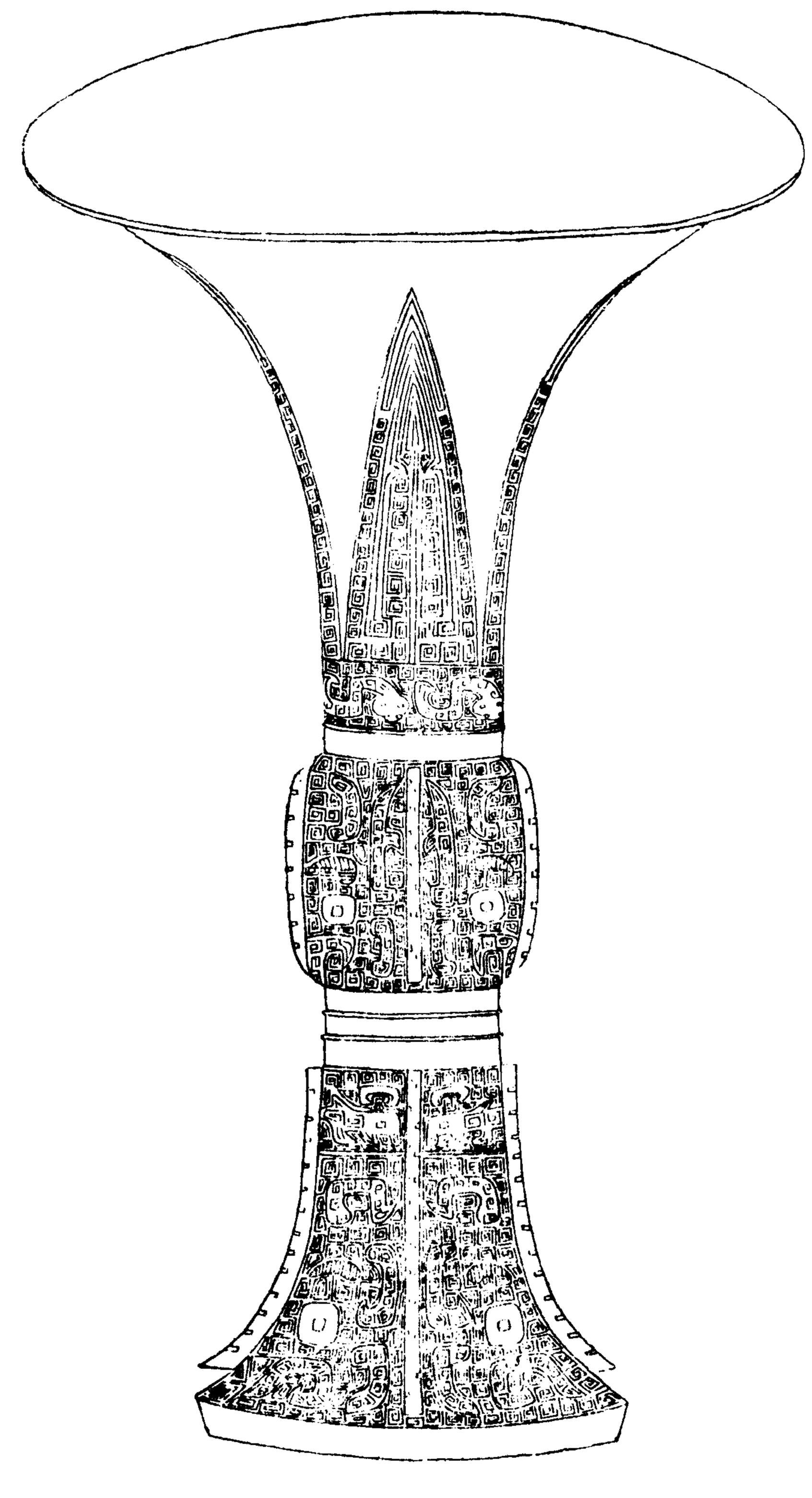




史

右高九寸六分深六寸二分口径五寸三分重四十三兩

周貝觚

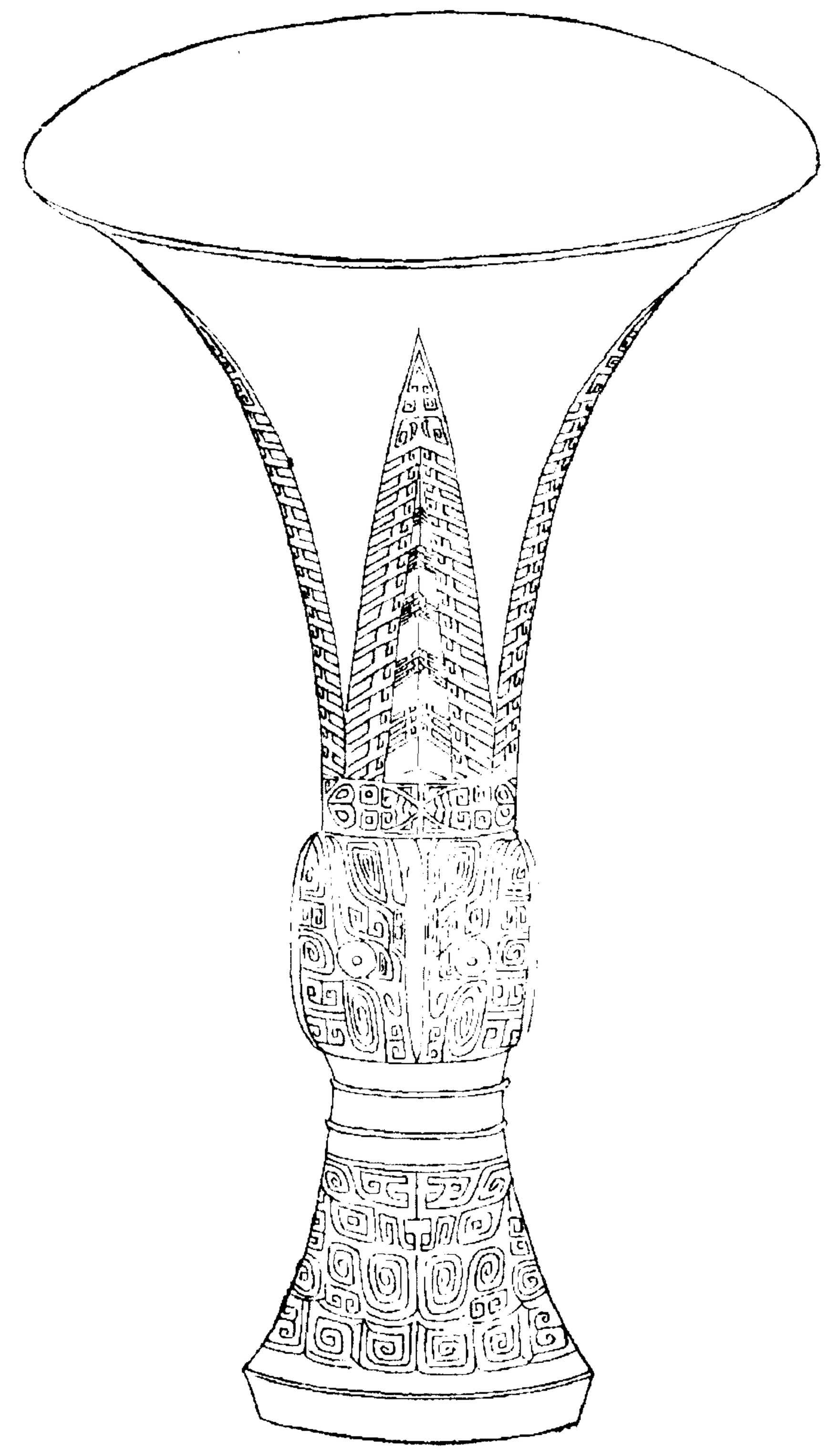


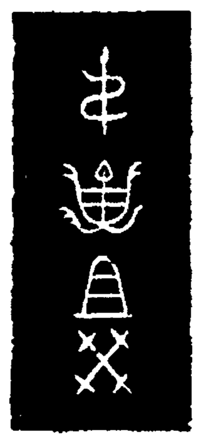


貝〇錫用作父乙尊彝子孫

右高八寸五分深五寸五分口径四寸六分重二十九兩銘貝下曰錫猶錫貝鼎皆昭君賜也

周叔孫觚





叔孫祖癸

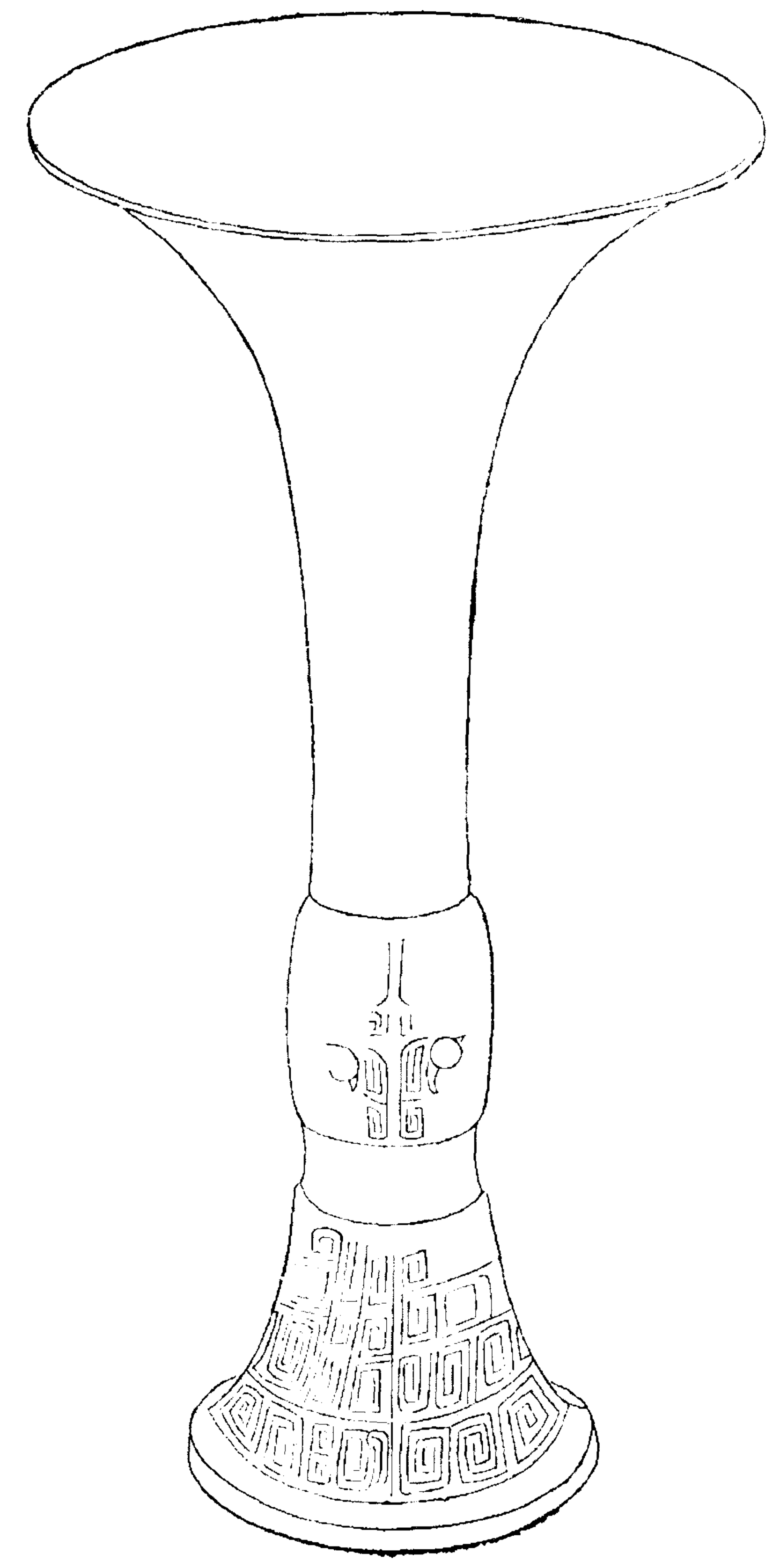
右高八寸三分深五寸九分口径四寸六分重二十八两収蔵家所見不廣偶得一二器有十干字輙謂為商至博古圖已不能概収入商矣如此銘炑孫非商稱明甚安得據祖癸二字遂謂商某癸耶

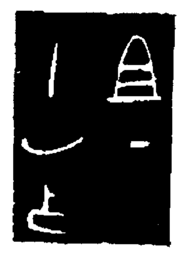
西清古鑑卷二十四目録

觚二

周

周祖觚一

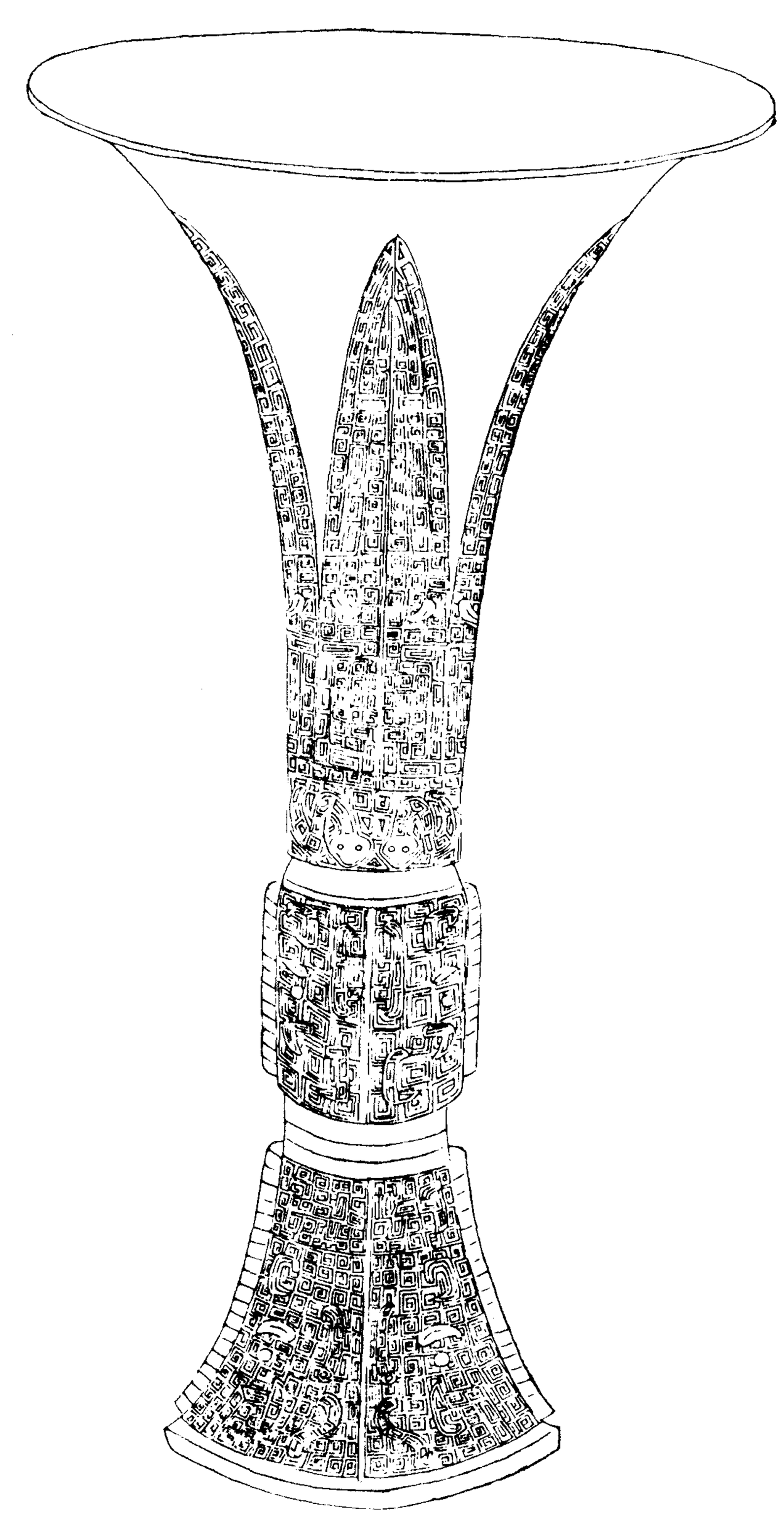


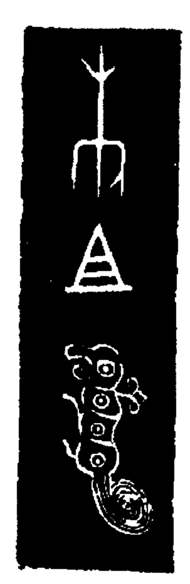


祖
○作

右高八寸四分深六寸一分口徑四寸五分重一十九兩

周祖觚二

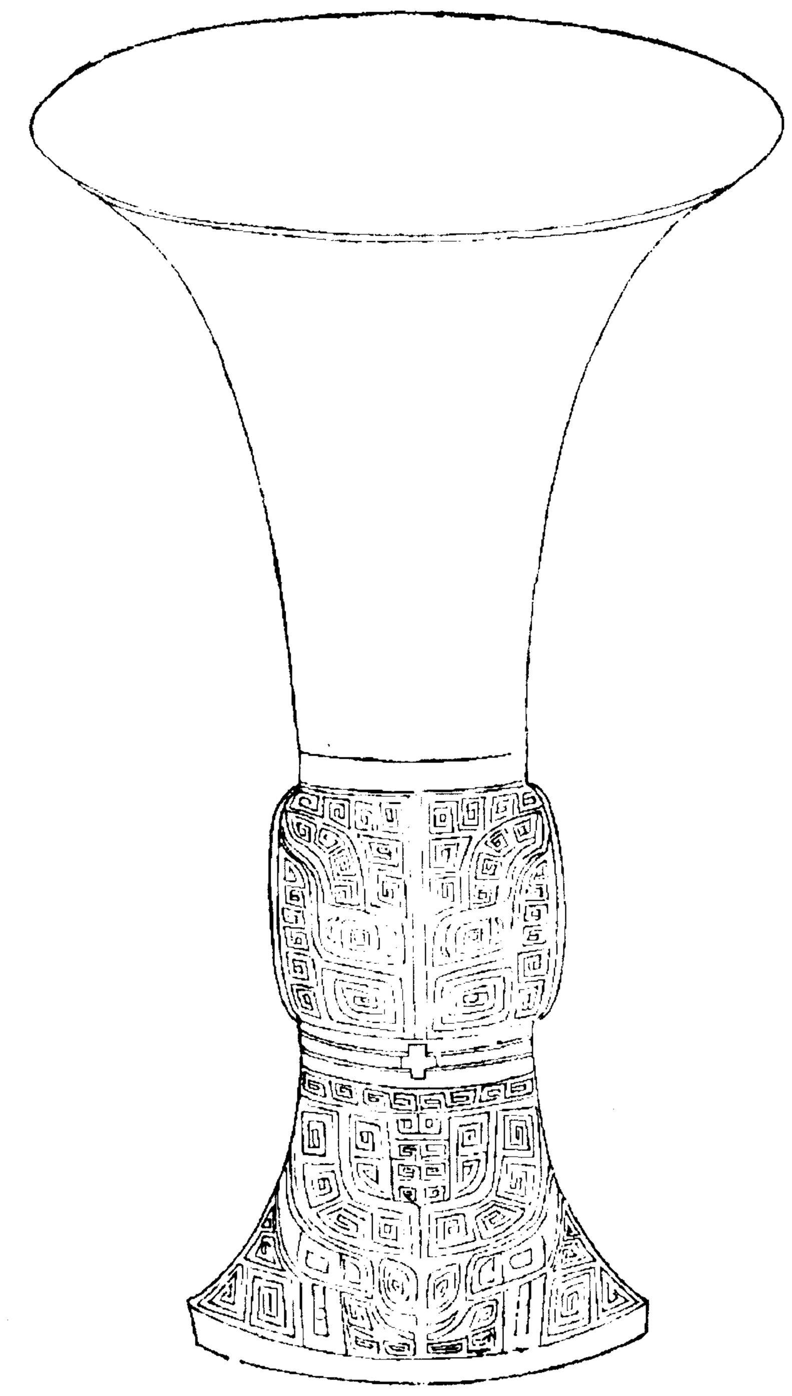




立戈形
祖
象形

右高八寸一分深四寸八分口徑四寸二分重二十五兩上為立戈下作猛獸用紀武功詞不繁而意已見

周祖工觚

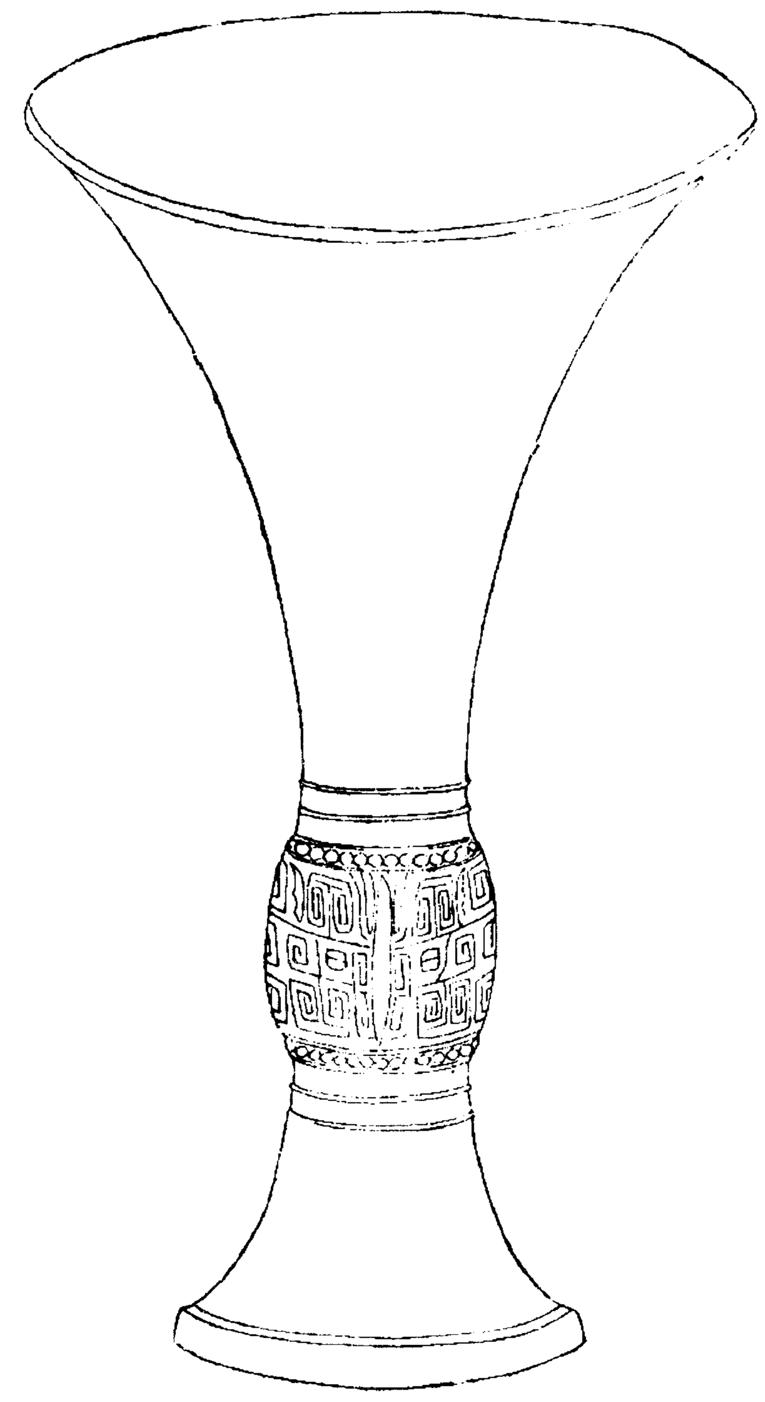


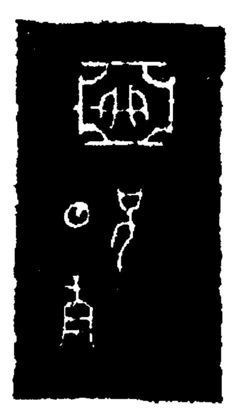


祖工手執匕形

右高八寸一分深五寸四分口徑四寸四分重三十二兩銘字祖工下為手執匕蓋匕鬯皆主器者所執也

周兄觚

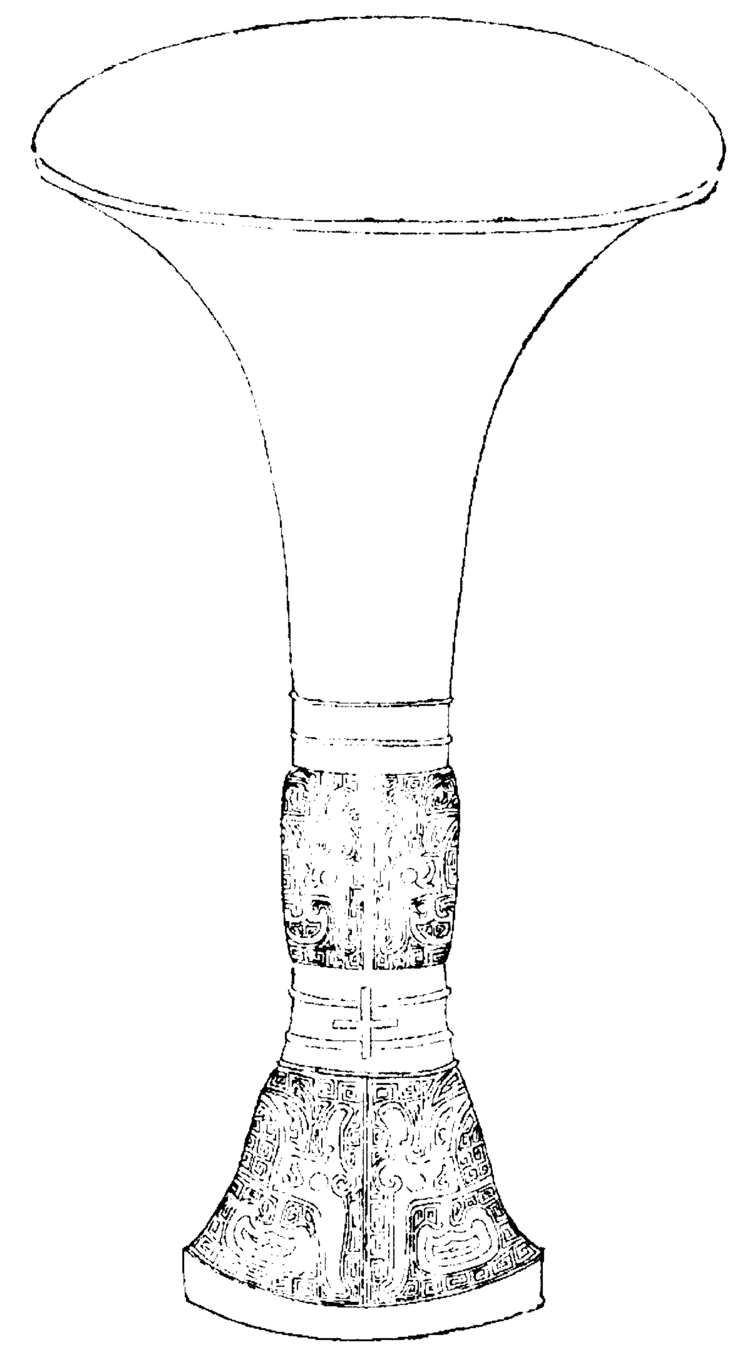


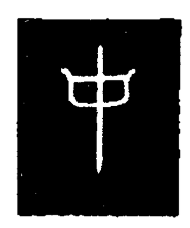


亞形中冊兄日庚

右高七寸二分深五寸一分口徑四寸四分重二十七兩銘曰日庚猶吉日庚午也按此則十干紀日之說益信而有徵矣

周仲觚

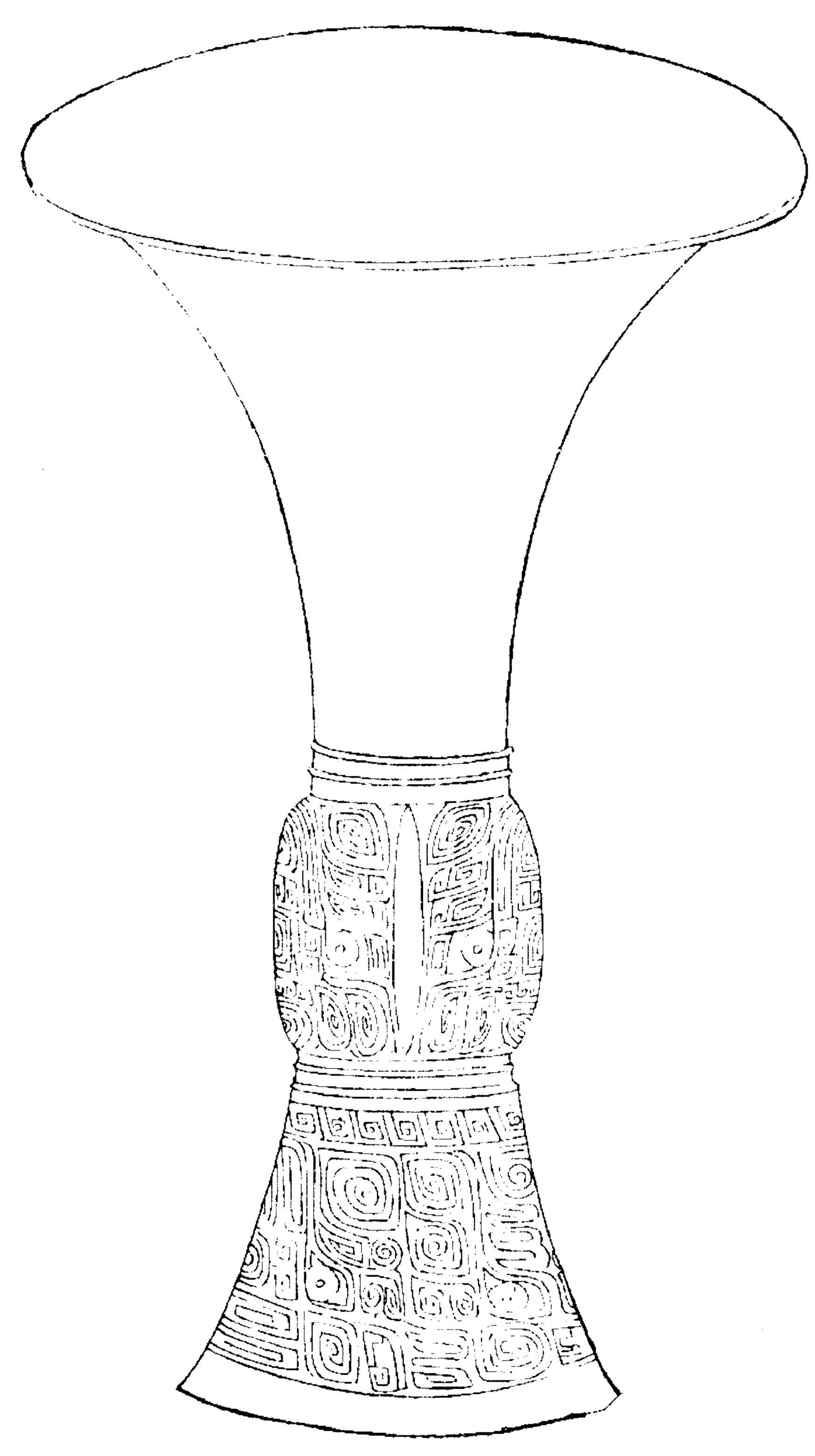




中

右高八寸八分深六寸四分口徑四寸七分重二十九兩

周叔觚一

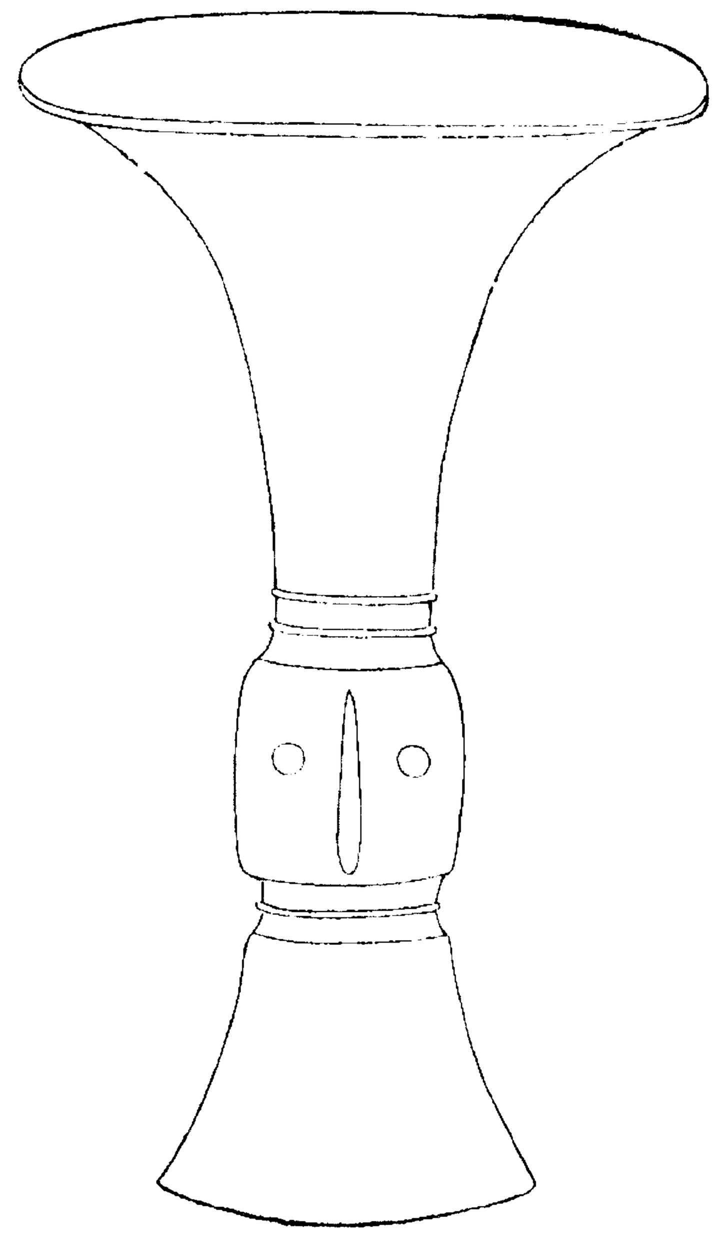




叔父辛

右高七寸八分深五寸五分口徑四寸六分重二十六兩

周叔觚二

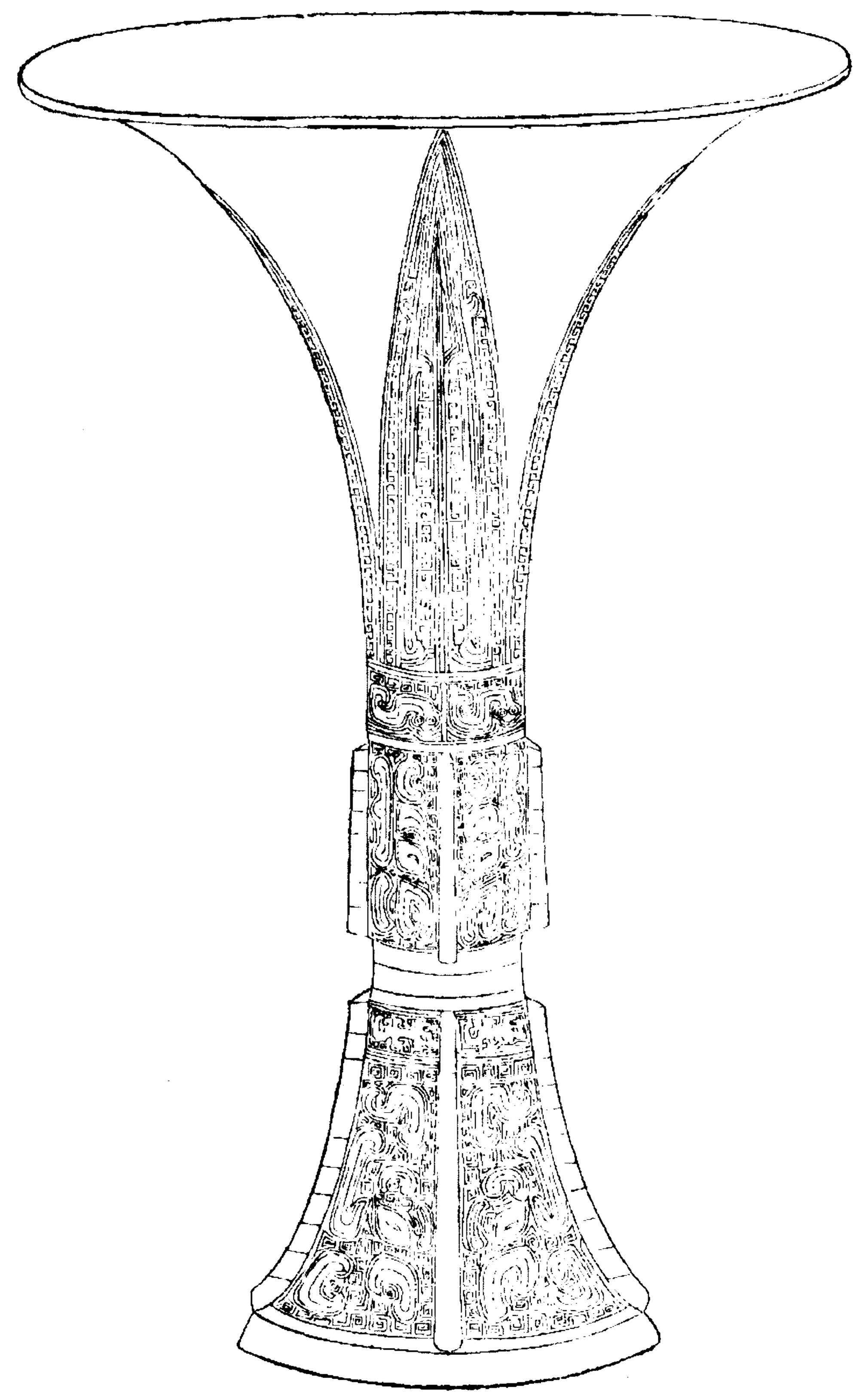


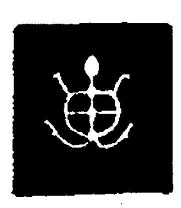


叔

右高六寸七分深四寸六分口徑四寸一分重二十三兩

周孫觚

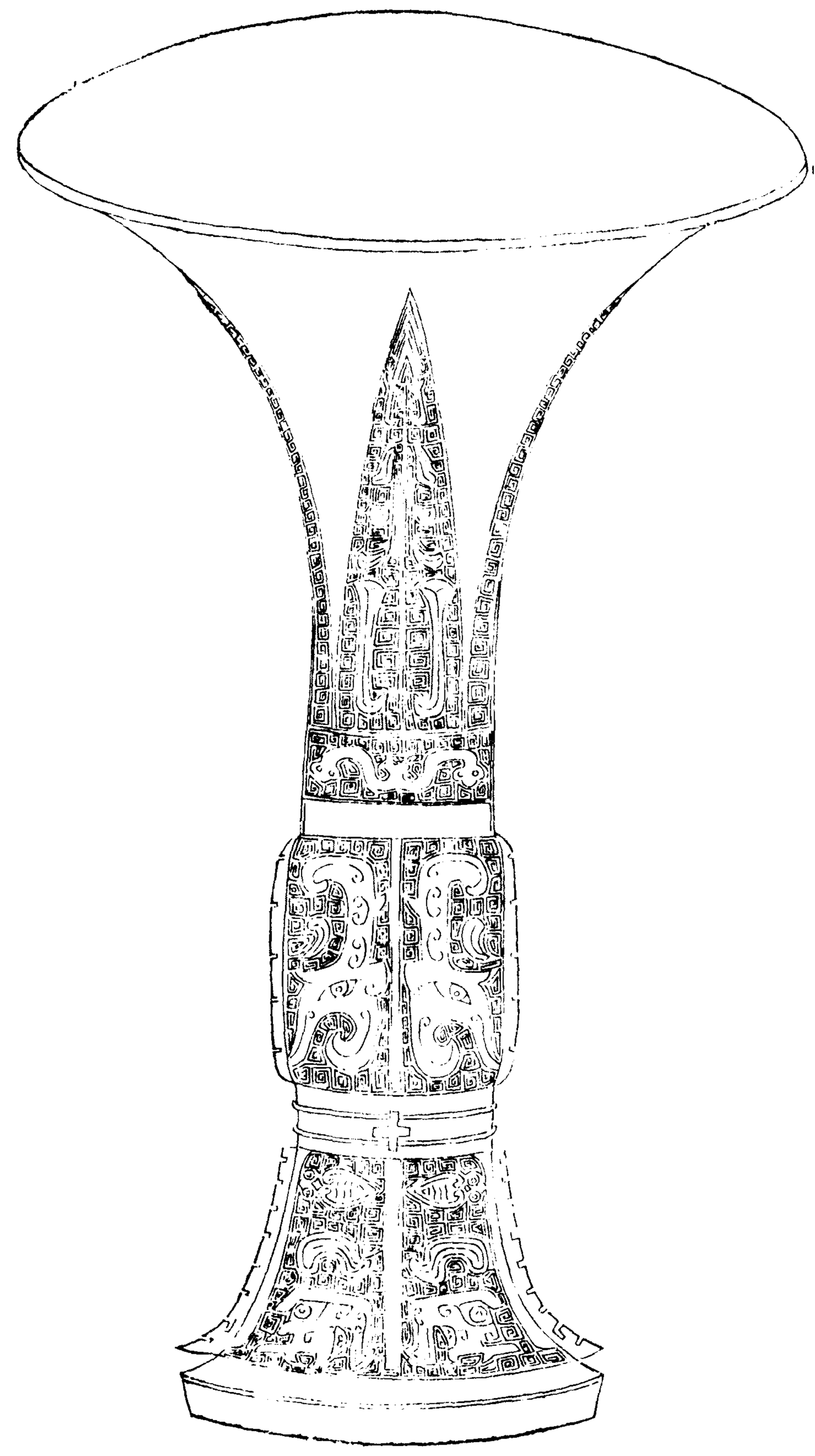




孫

右高八寸三分深五寸一分口徑四寸七分重三十五兩

周側觚

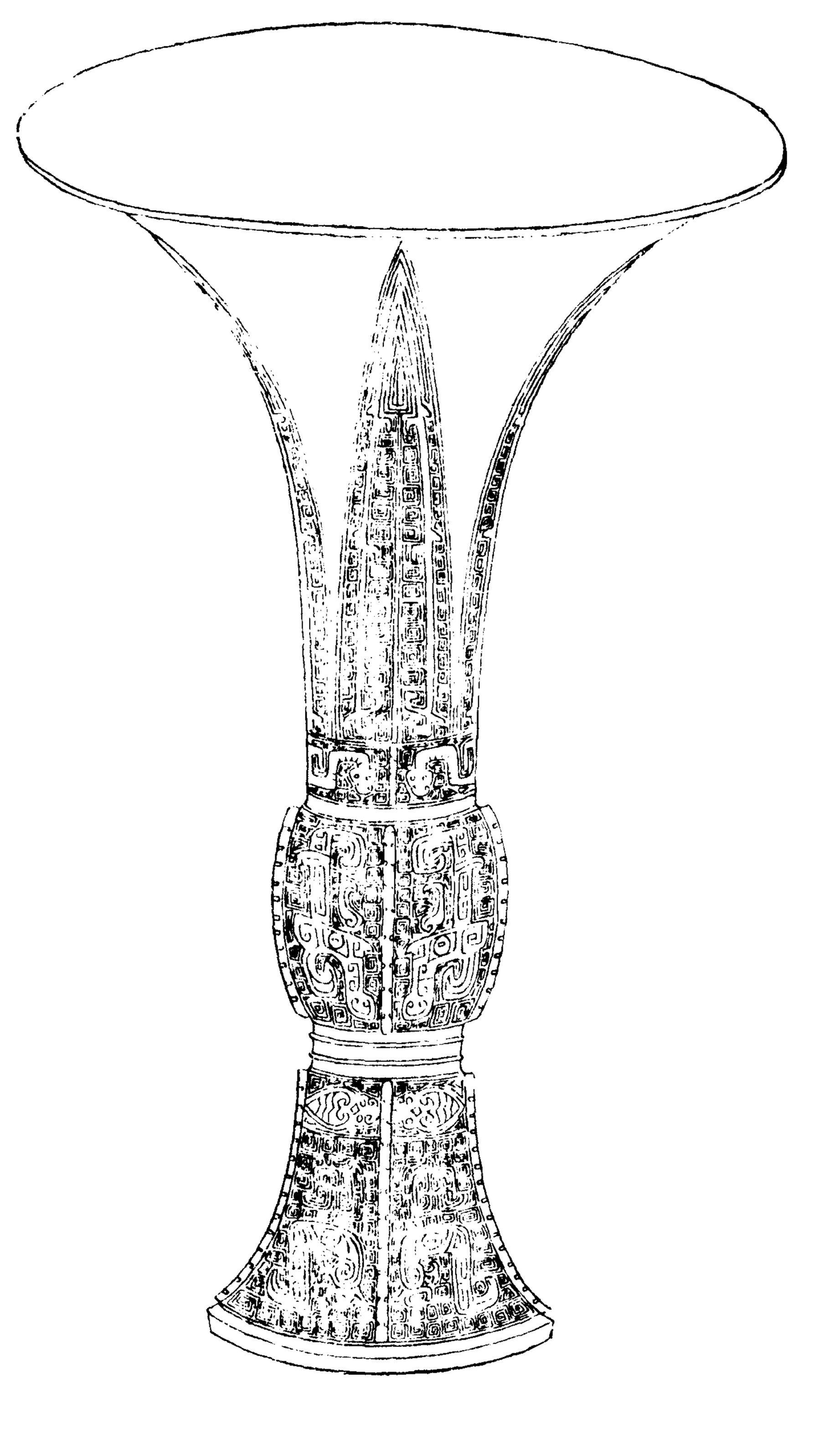


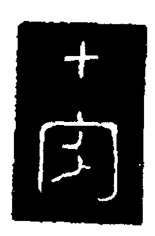


子側

右高九寸一分深六寸三分口徑四寸八分重二十七兩側字從摭古遺文音釋蓋主祭者自識其名耳

周甲觚

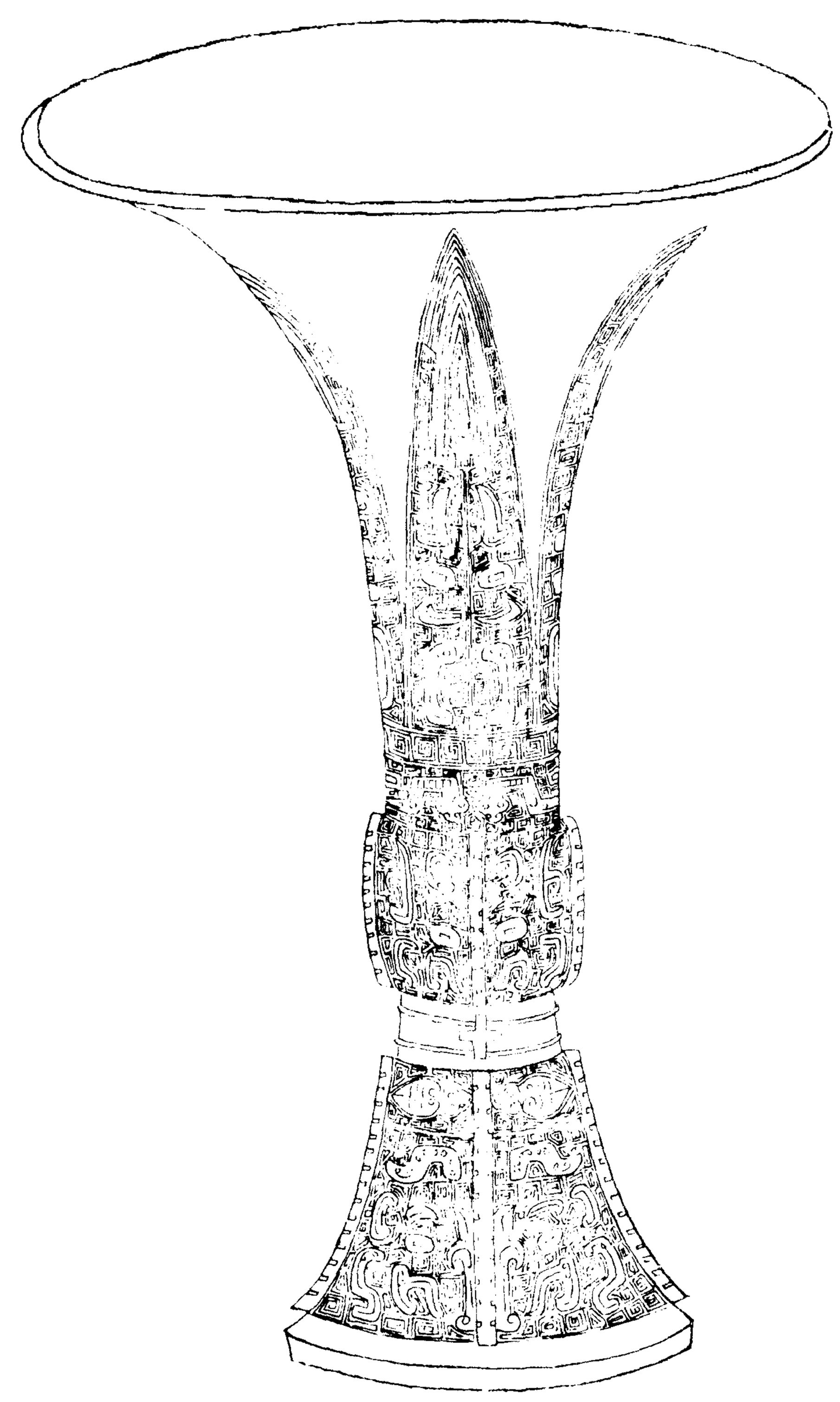




甲屋室形

右高九寸深五寸八分口徑五寸一分重三十五兩古器銘難以一字為定然陶隱居刀劍録以銘一字曰甲遽指為夏孔甲是博古圖之前已有如此傅會者

周乙觚

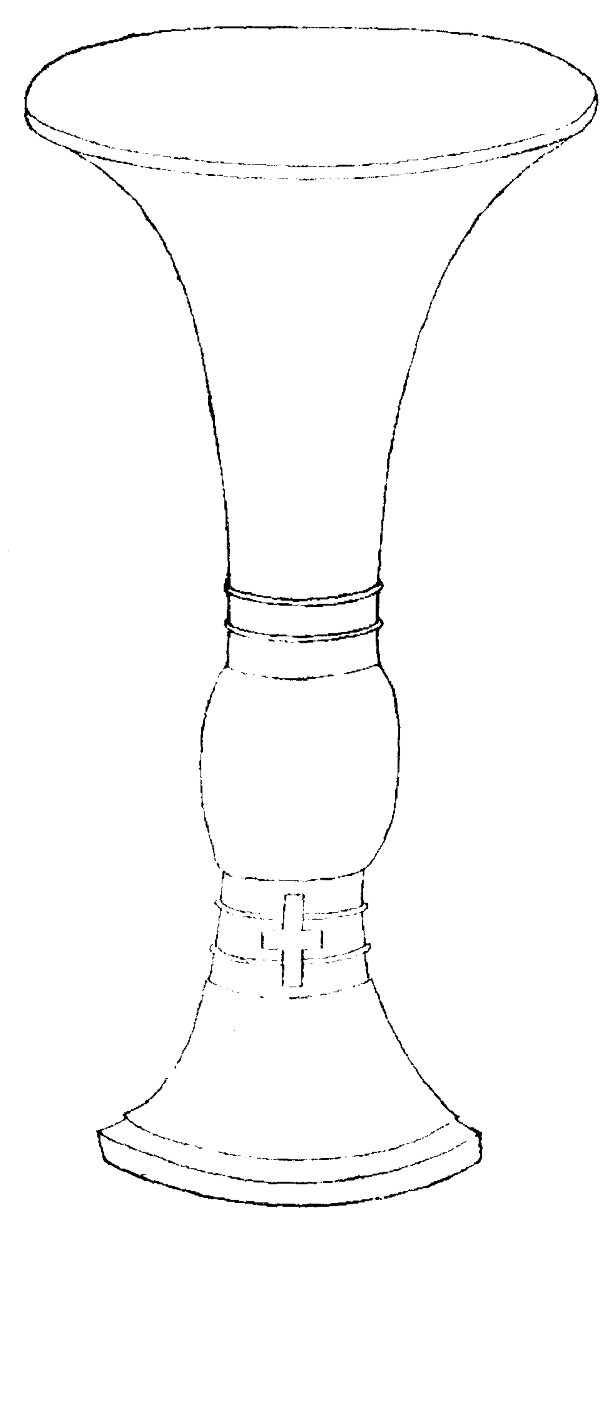




。乙

右高九寸六分深六寸五分口徑五寸一分重三十六兩

周子乙觚

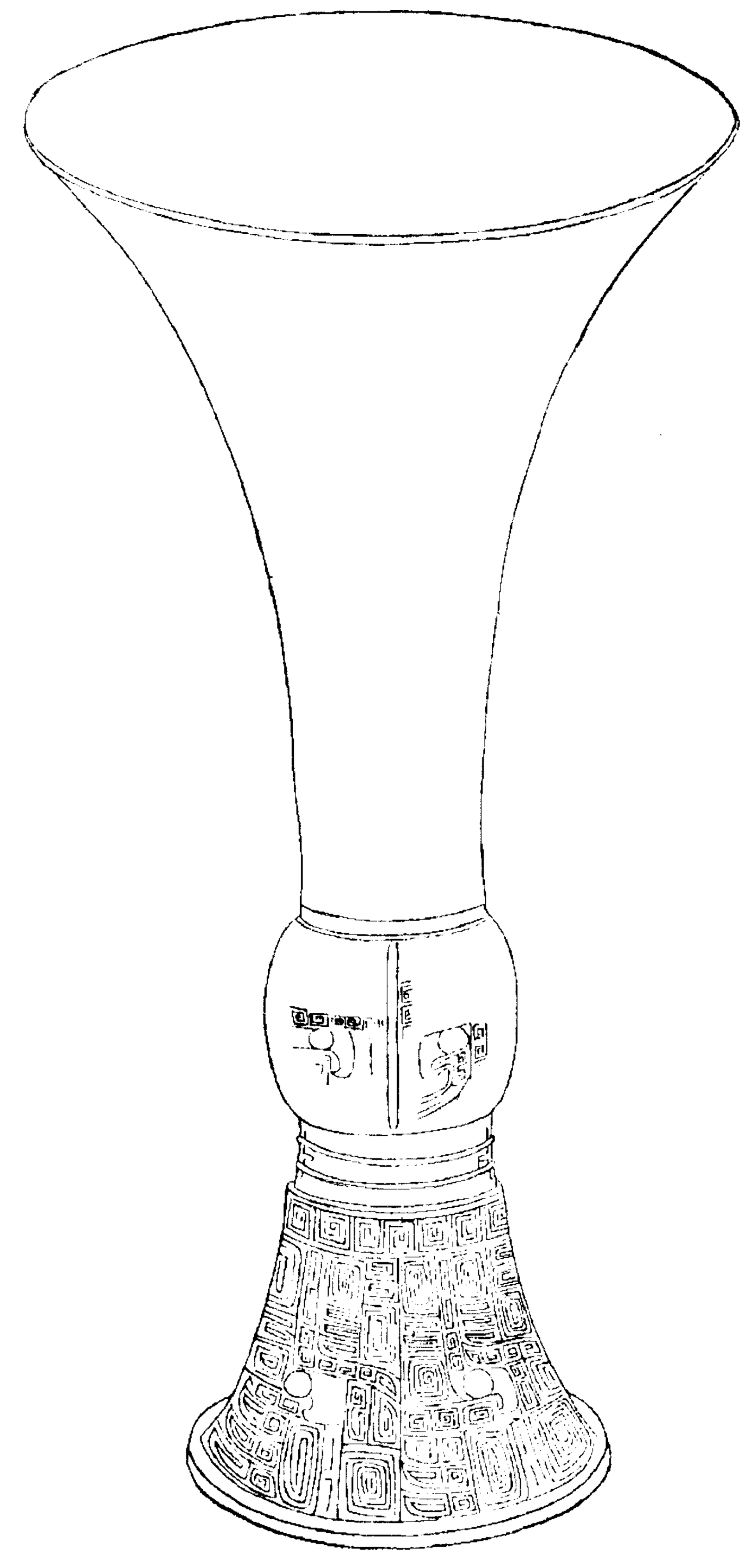


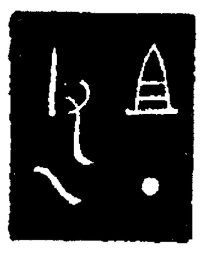


子乙

右高五寸七分深三寸六分口徑三寸五分重一十三兩

周丁乙觚

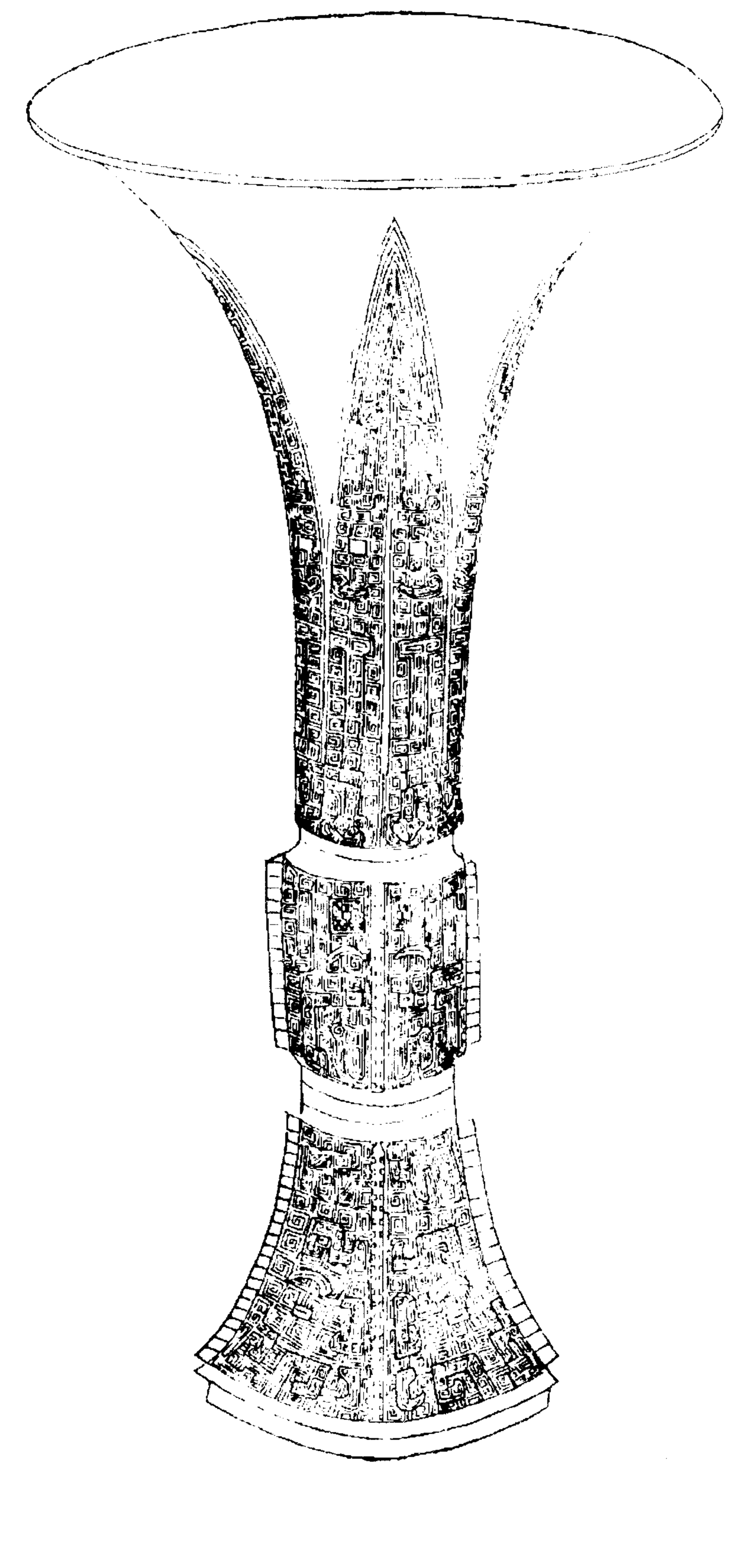




祖丁
父乙

右高八寸六分深六寸一分口徑四寸五分重三十一兩祖丁父乙兩稱丁乙蓋紀日而曰祖曰父則其所祀也與商器自別

周福觚一

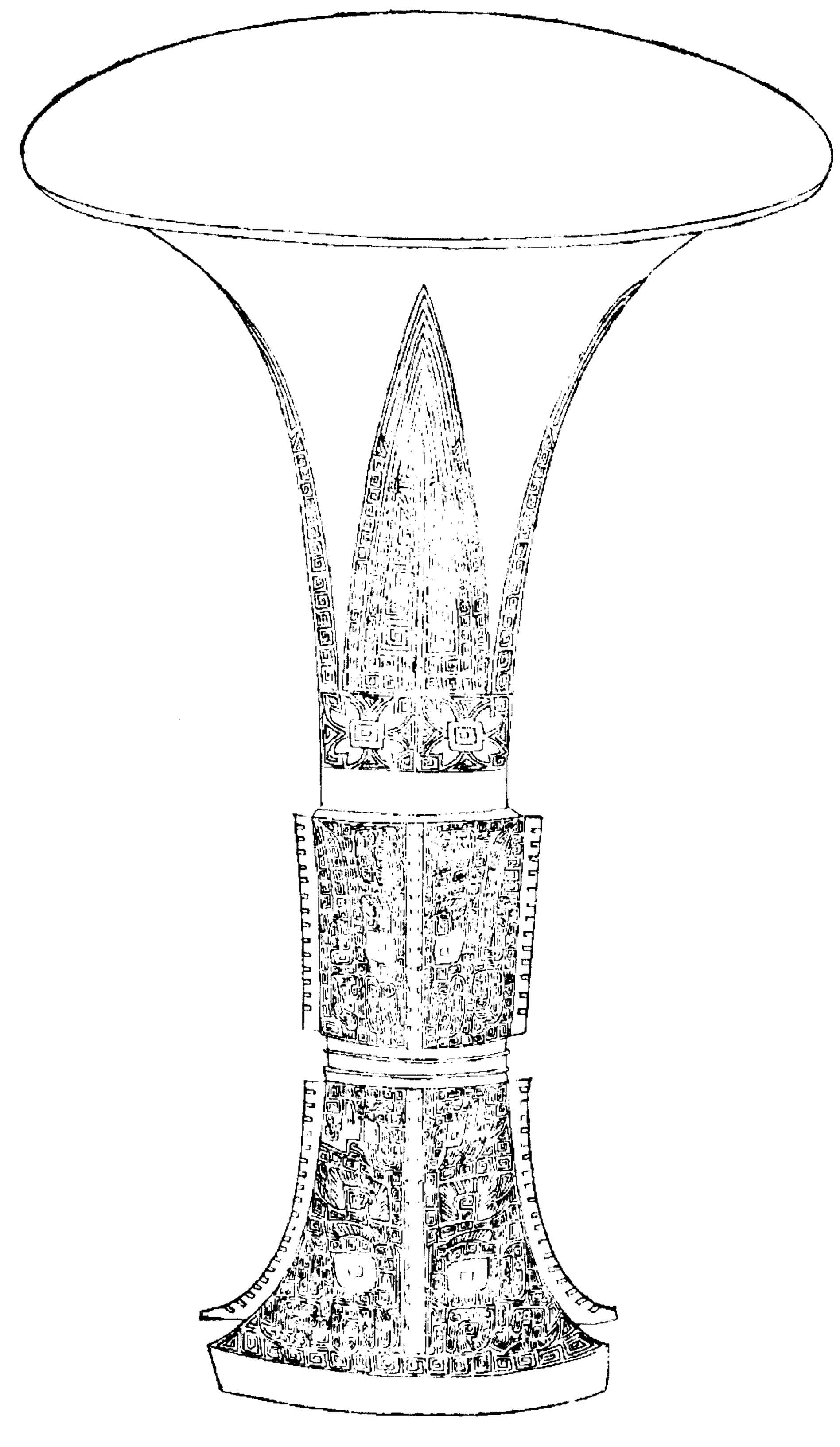




子福

右高一尺二分深七寸一分口徑四寸九分重三十兩福字象形與前舉卣福字同

周福觚二

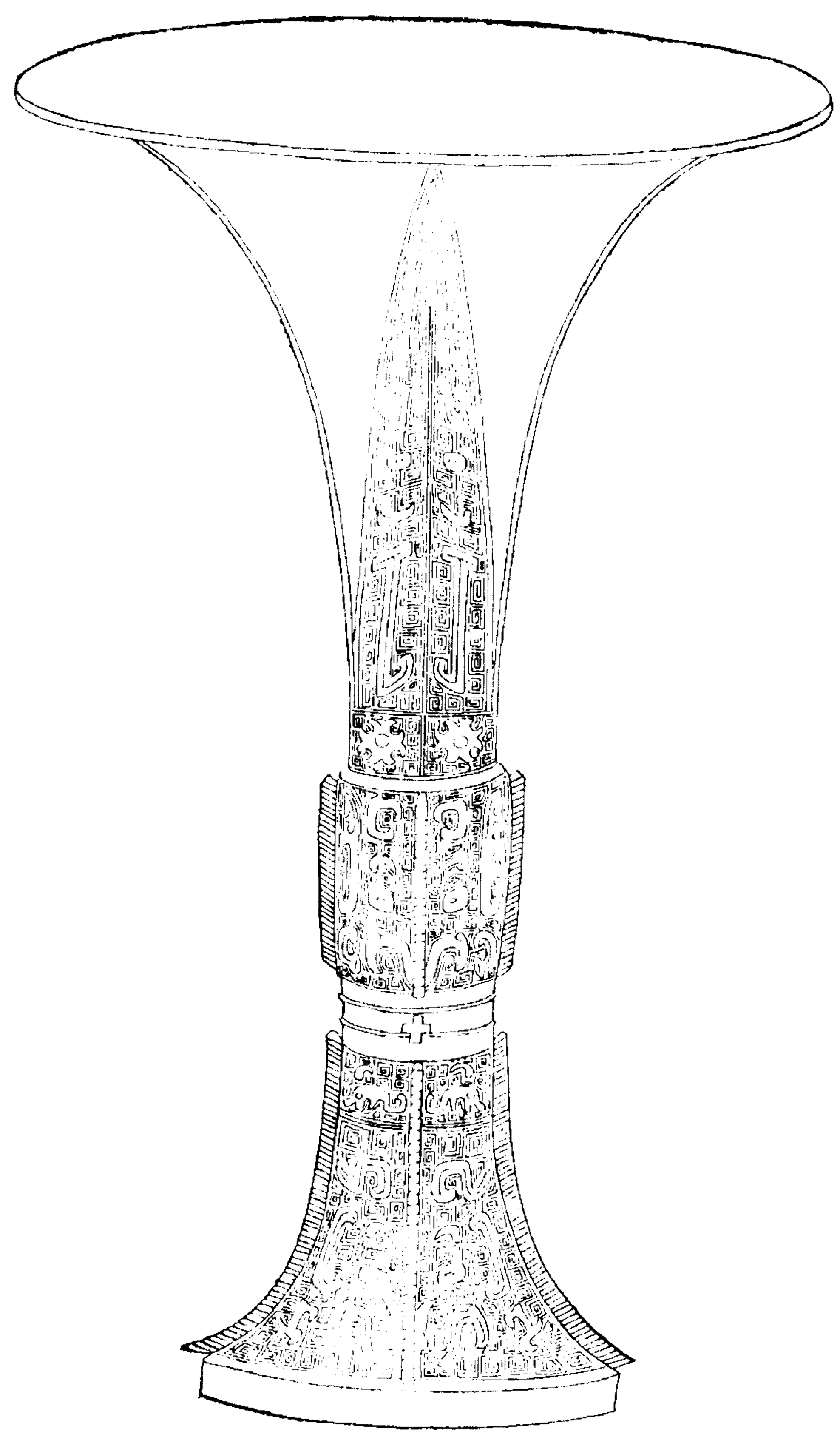




子福。

右高九寸二分深六寸二分口徑五寸二分重三十六兩

周福觚三

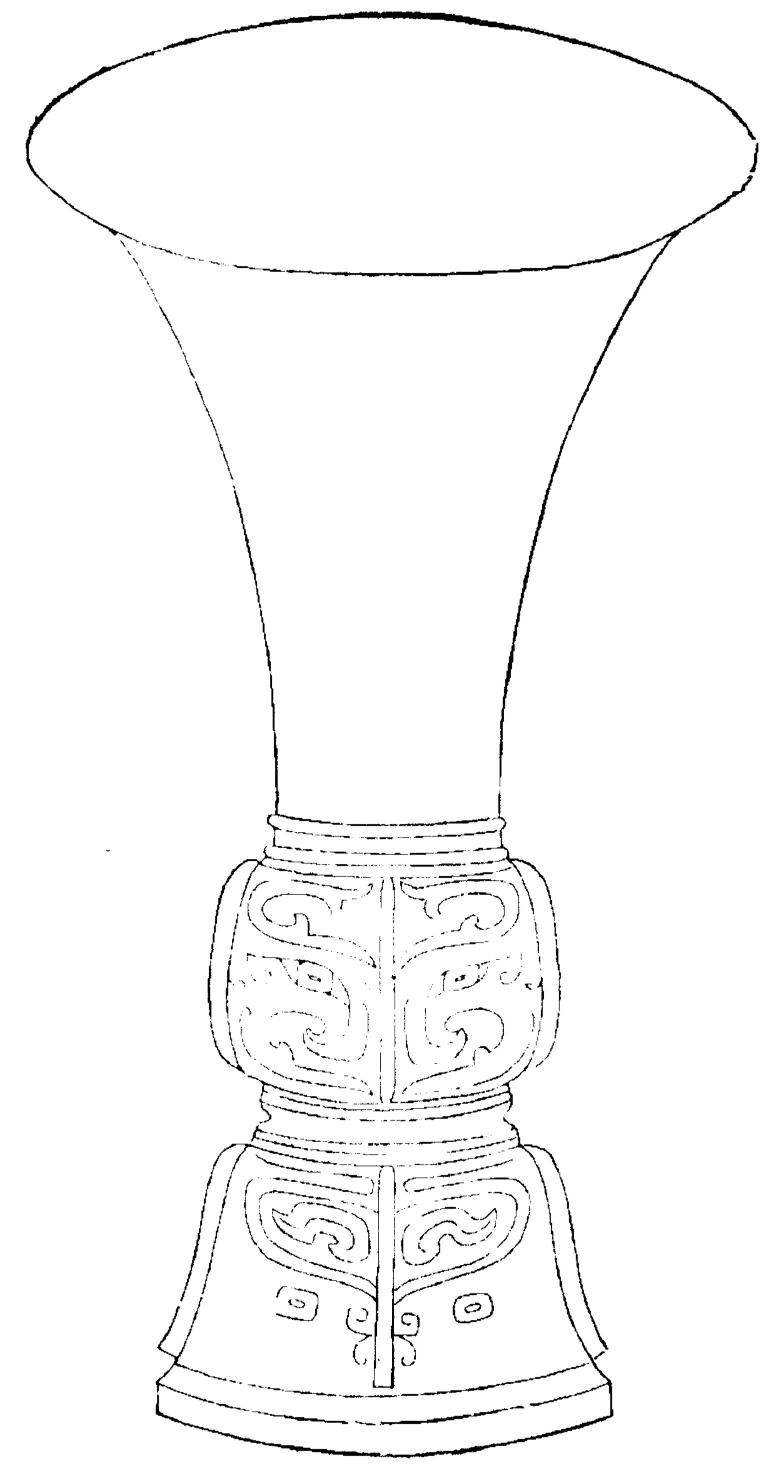


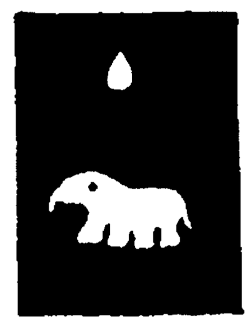


子福。。

右高九寸七分深六寸一分口徑五寸四分重三十五兩

周象觚

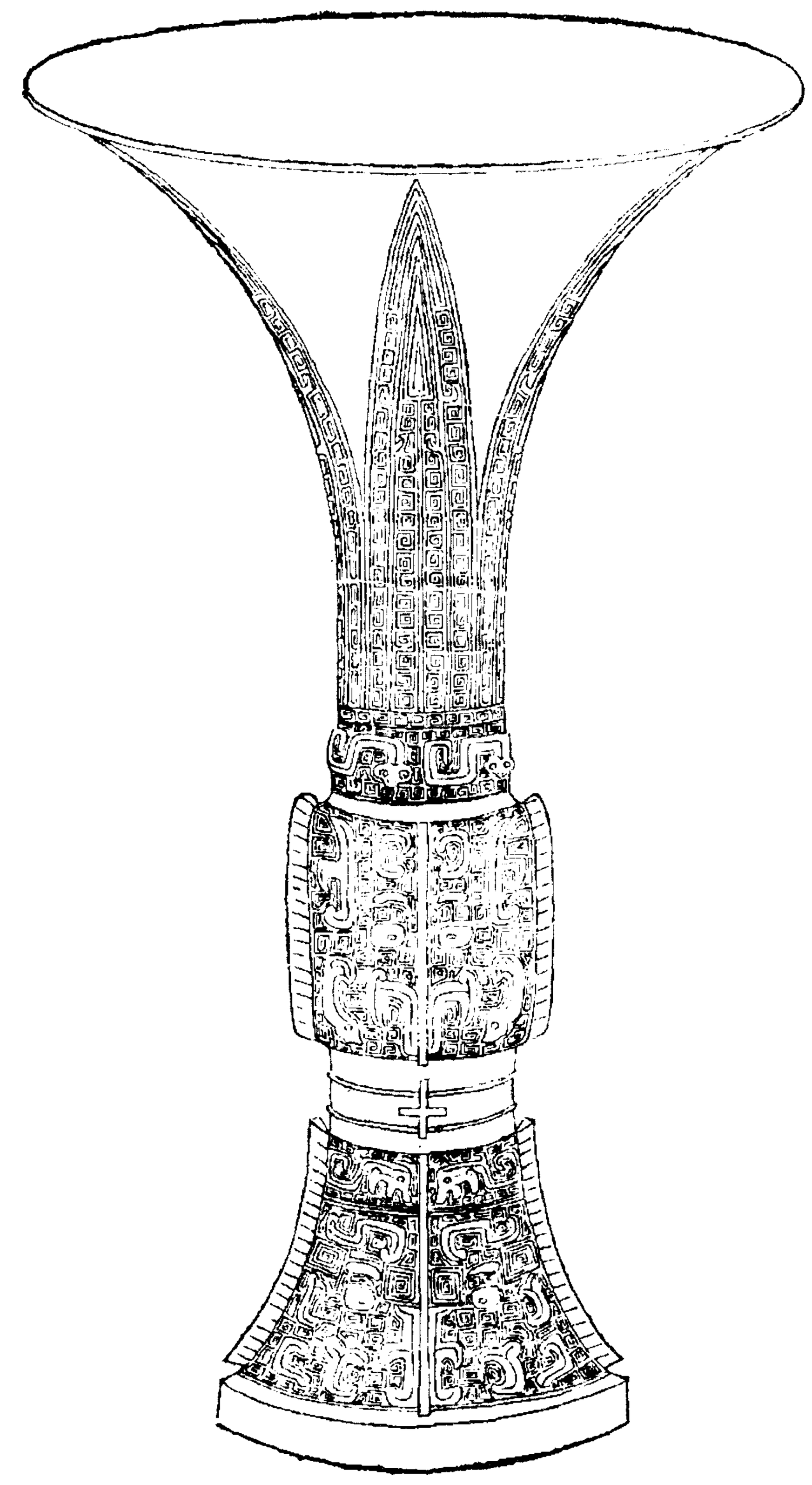




主象形

右高八寸一分深五寸三分口徑四寸七分重三十五兩周禮賓繼主君皆如主國之禮此賓主之主戴記主婦自東房又腥肆爓腍祭豈知神之所饗也主人自盡其敬而已矣此則主祭者皆謂之主又家主中霤國主社則以所祭為主矣此銘作象意同象尊曰主者盖指所祭言之也

周象形觚

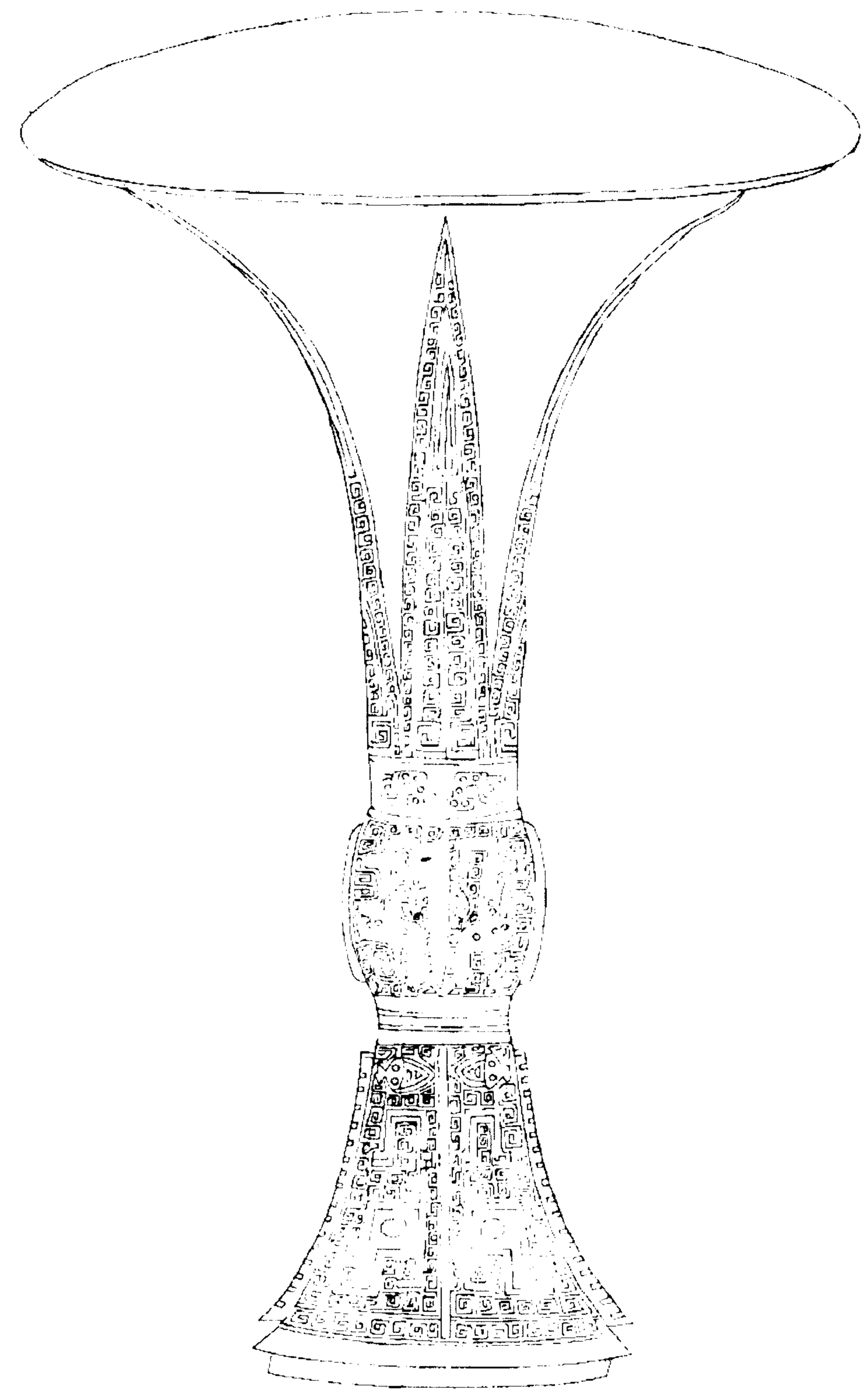




象形

右高九寸六分深六寸四分口徑五寸二分重三十九兩銘象形如猛獸與前款異

周犧觚

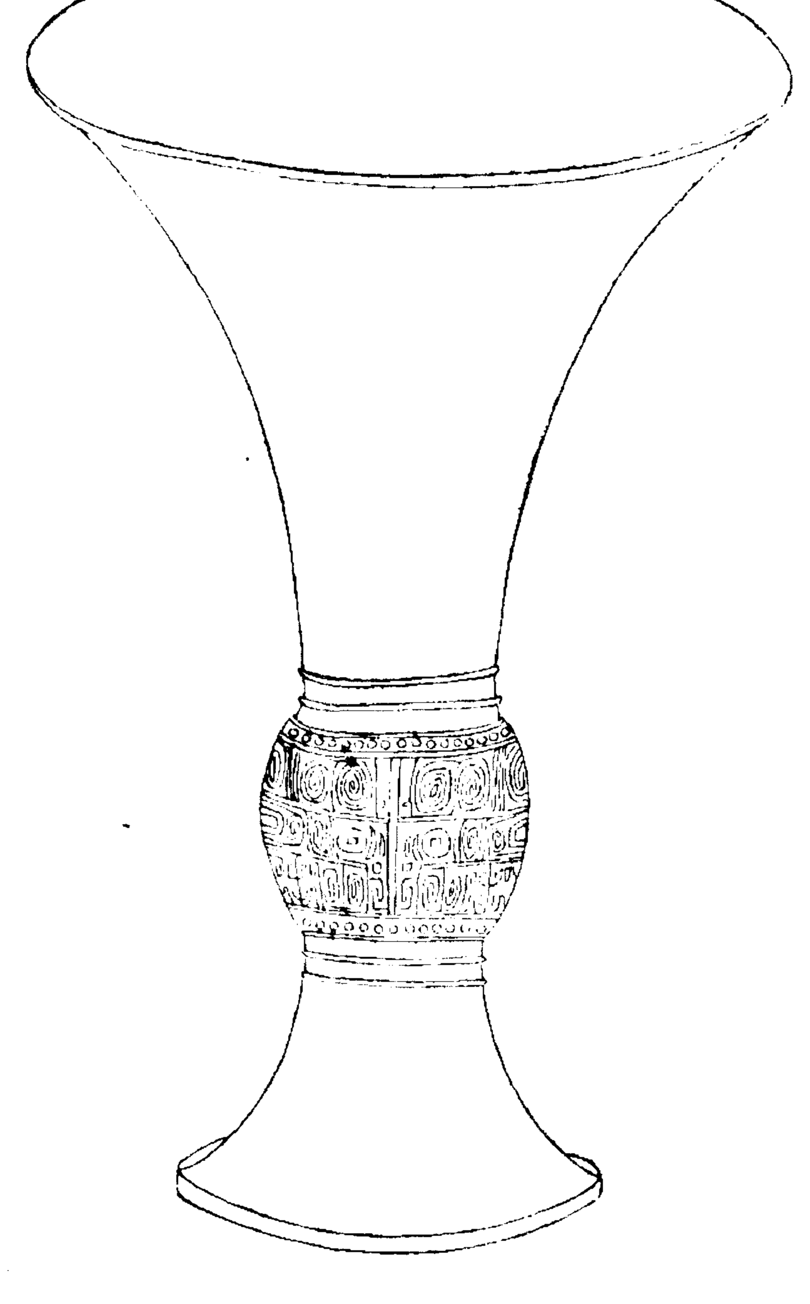




子
犧形
○

右高九寸深五寸九分口徑五寸二分重一十七兩下一字不可識

周雞觚

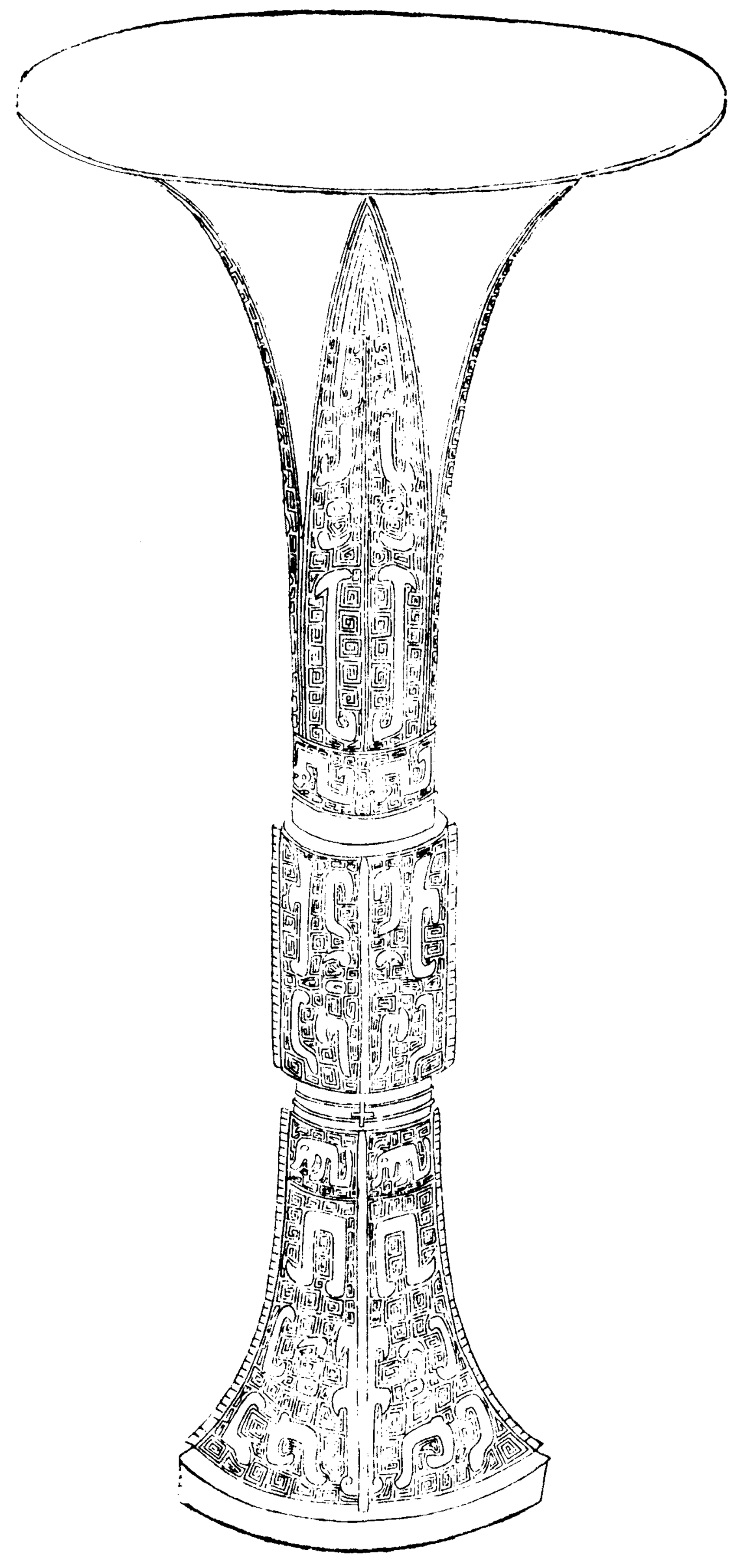


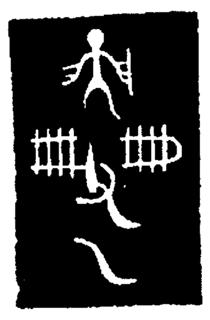


雞形
父乙

右高七寸三分深五寸五分口徑四寸五分重二十九兩

周執木觚



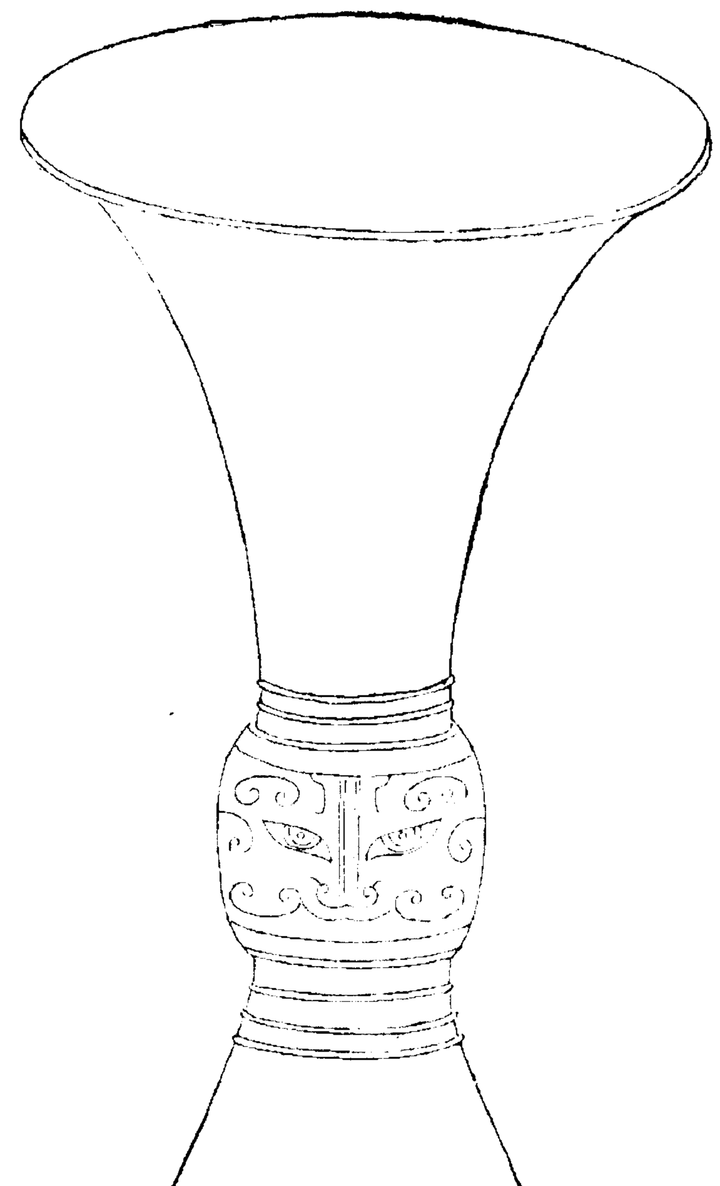


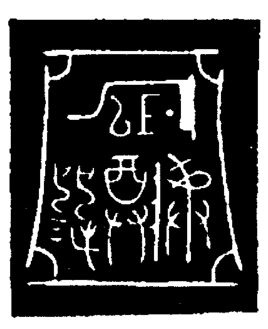
子執冊父乙

木形冊

右高一尺二分深六寸八分口徑五寸五分重二十九兩

周亞觚一





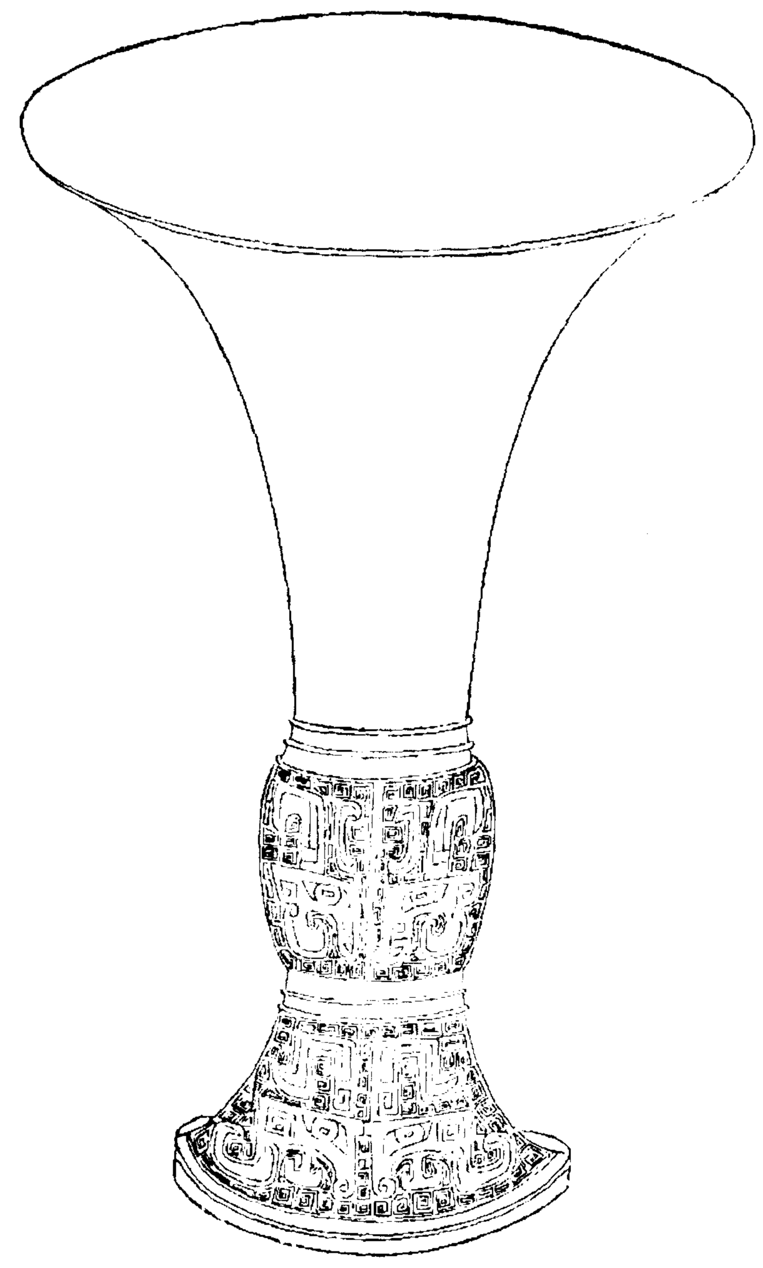
亞形立旂丁彝

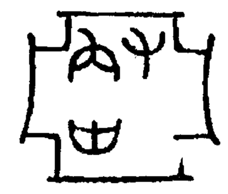
作尊

中形已○

右高六寸五分深四寸八分口徑四寸腹圍五寸四分重二十一兩銘曰丁曰已以干配干三代彝器多此類如丁甲冎辛癸冎皆是政不必疑已為巳也

周亞觚二

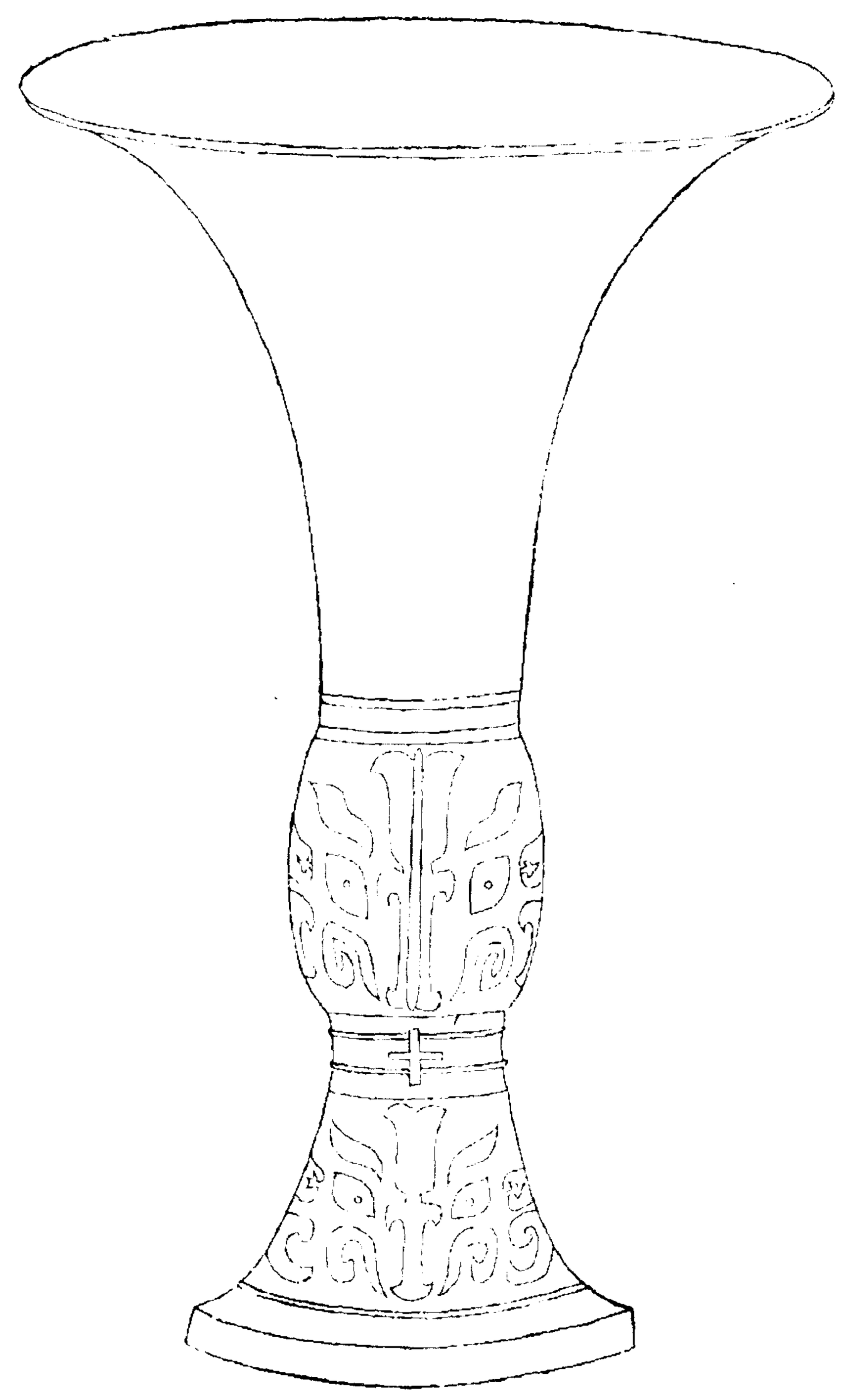


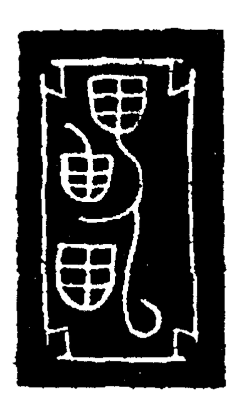


亞形○
中○○

右高六寸四分深四寸三分口徑三寸九分重二十三兩

周亞觚三

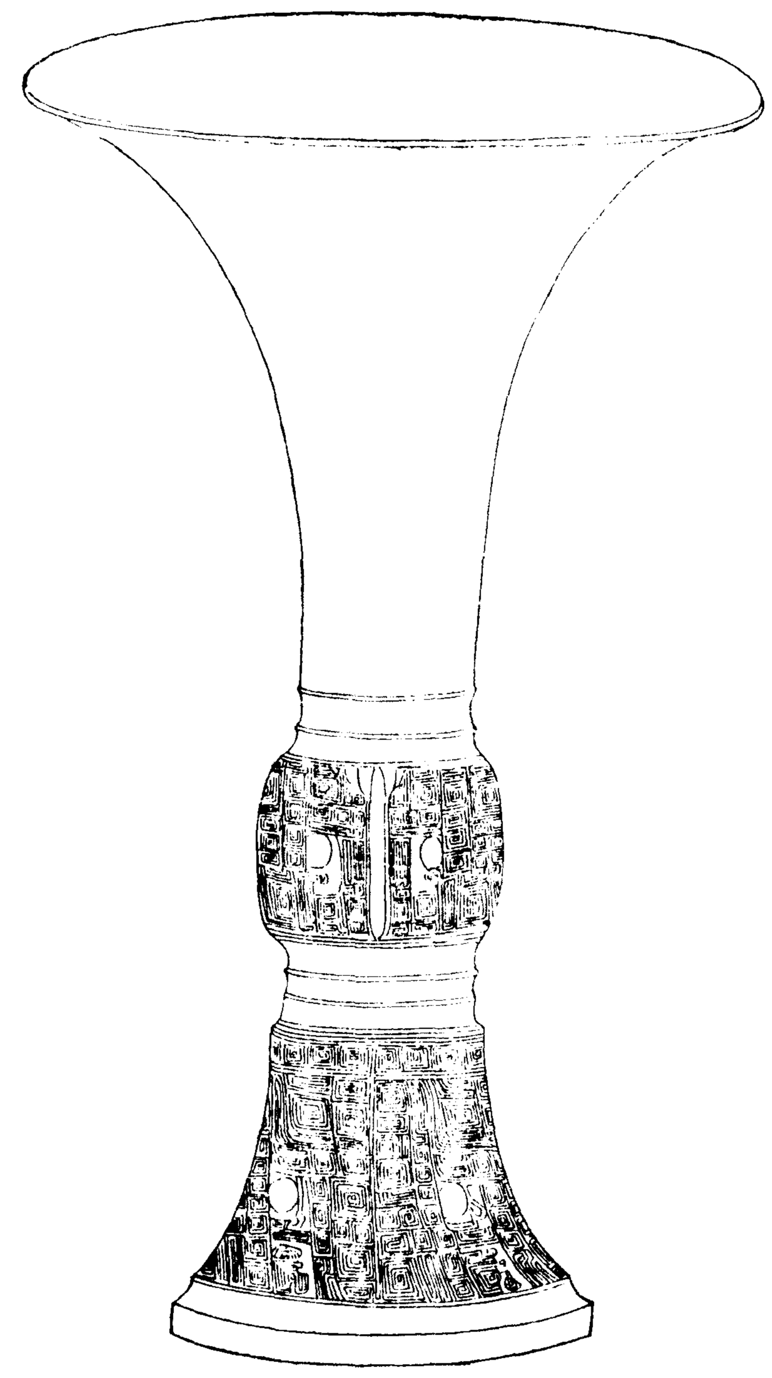


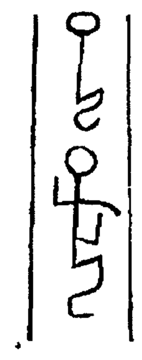


亞形格矢
形
中尊彝

右高八寸二分深五寸五分口徑五寸一分重三十五兩

周亞觚四

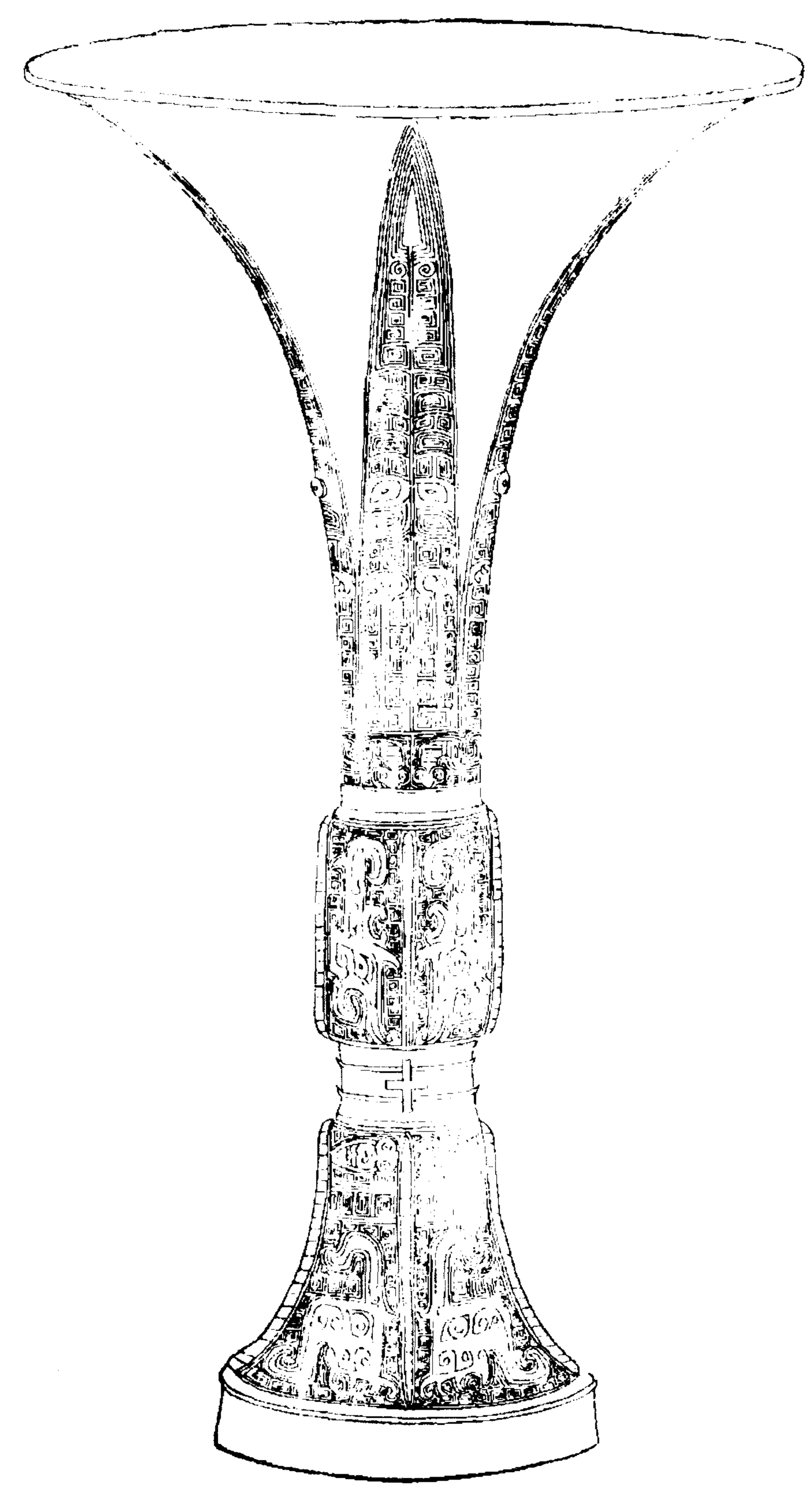


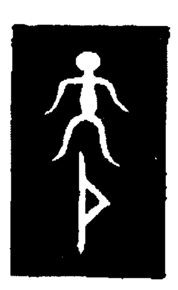


亞形中子孫

右高七寸九分深五寸一分口徑四寸六分重三十三兩

周立旂觚

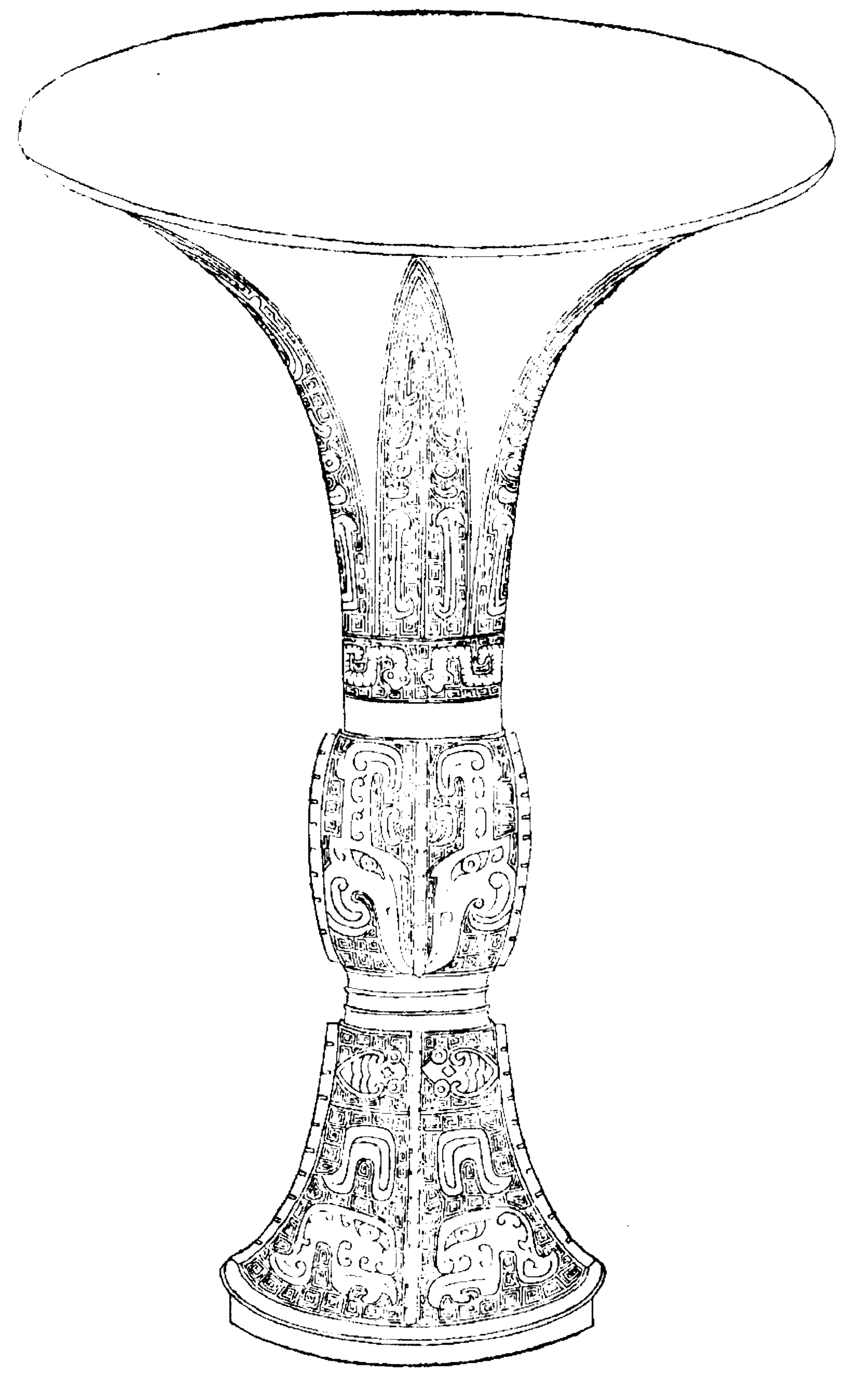


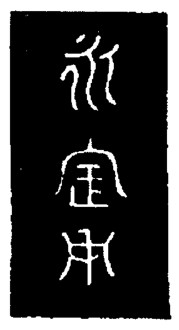


孫立旂形

右高九寸七分深六寸六分口徑四寸九分重二十七兩

周雷紋觚一

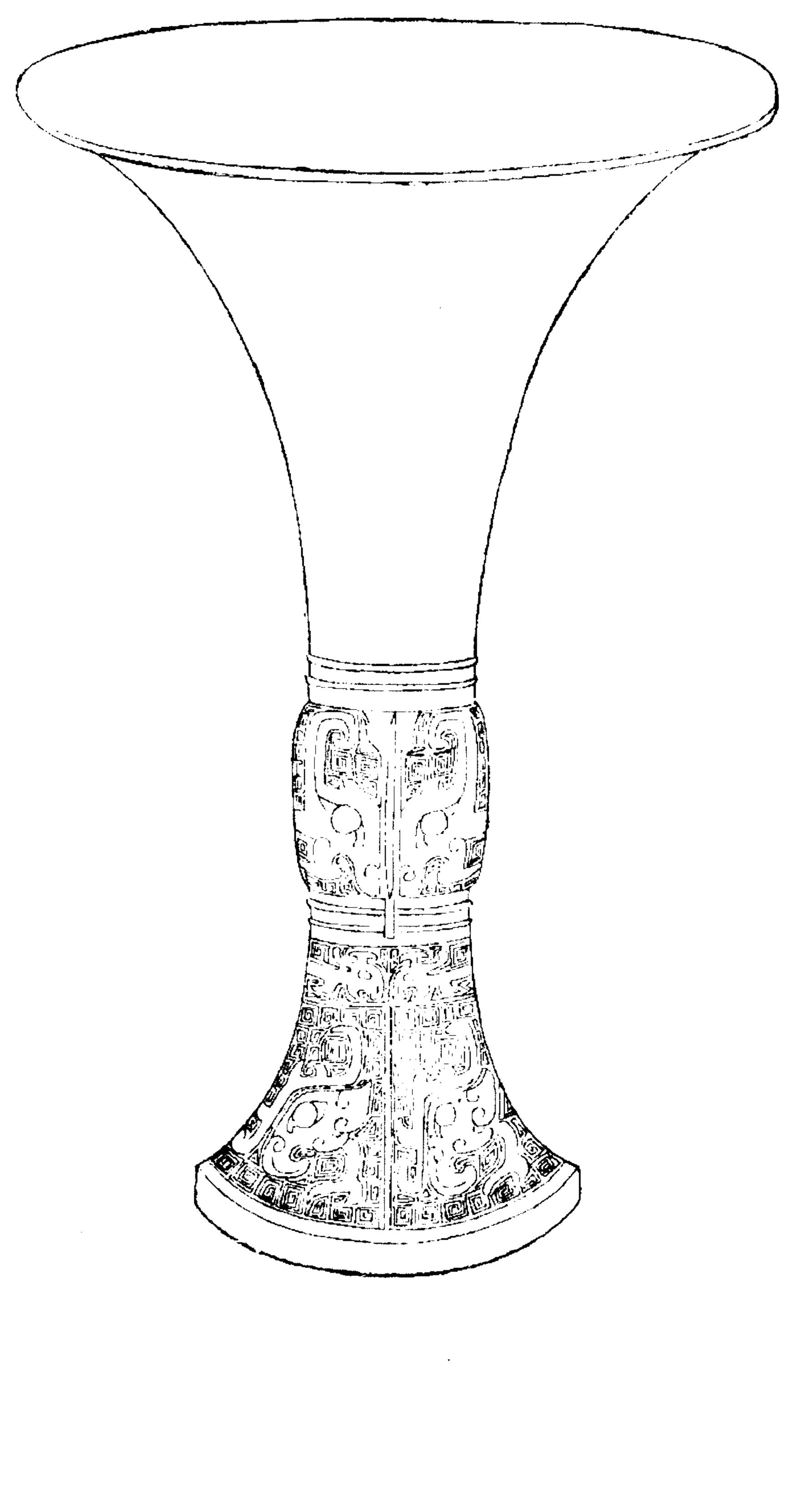


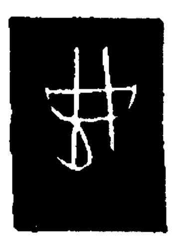


永寶用

右高八寸七分深五寸七分口徑五寸五分重三十三兩

周雷紋觚二

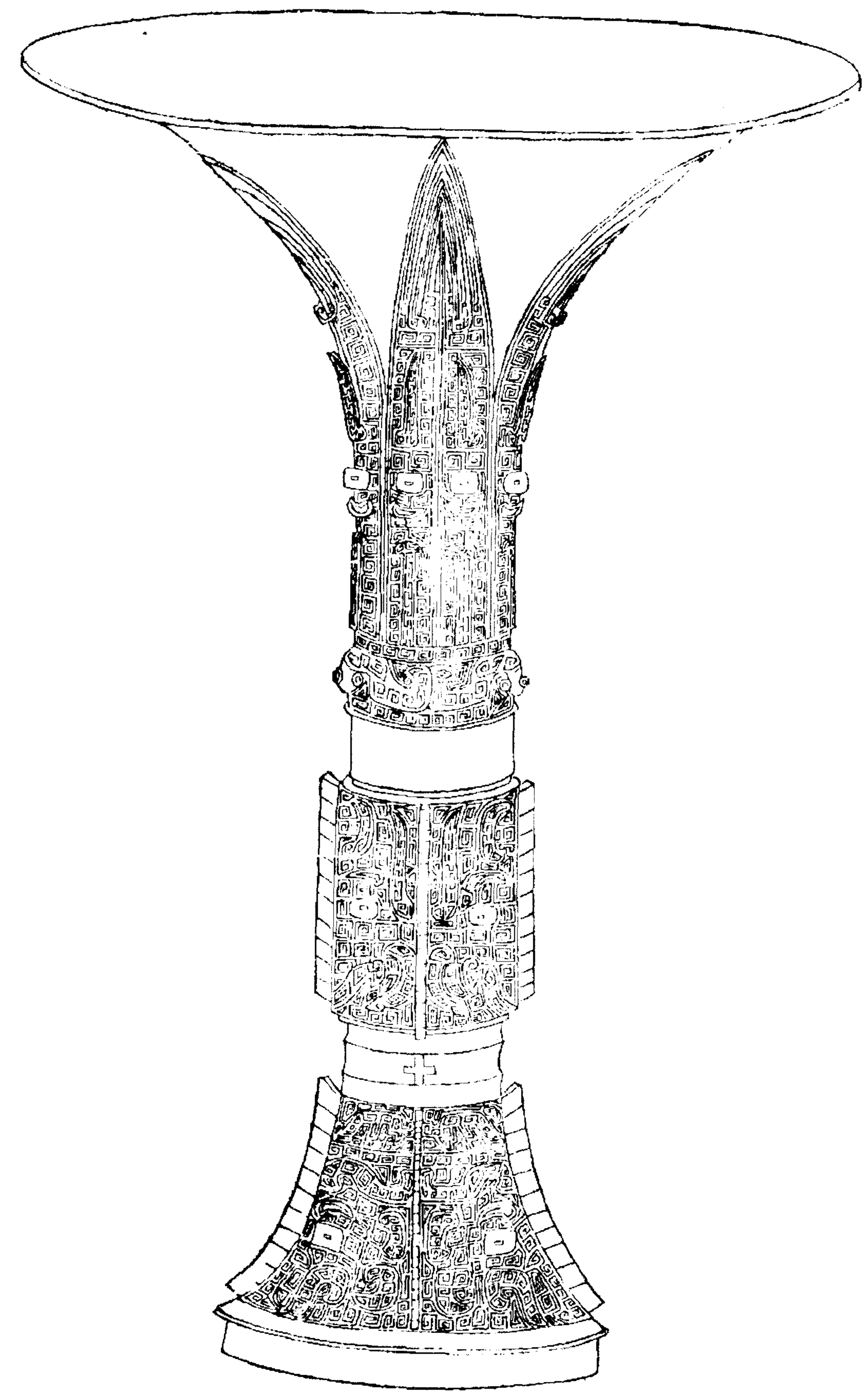




○

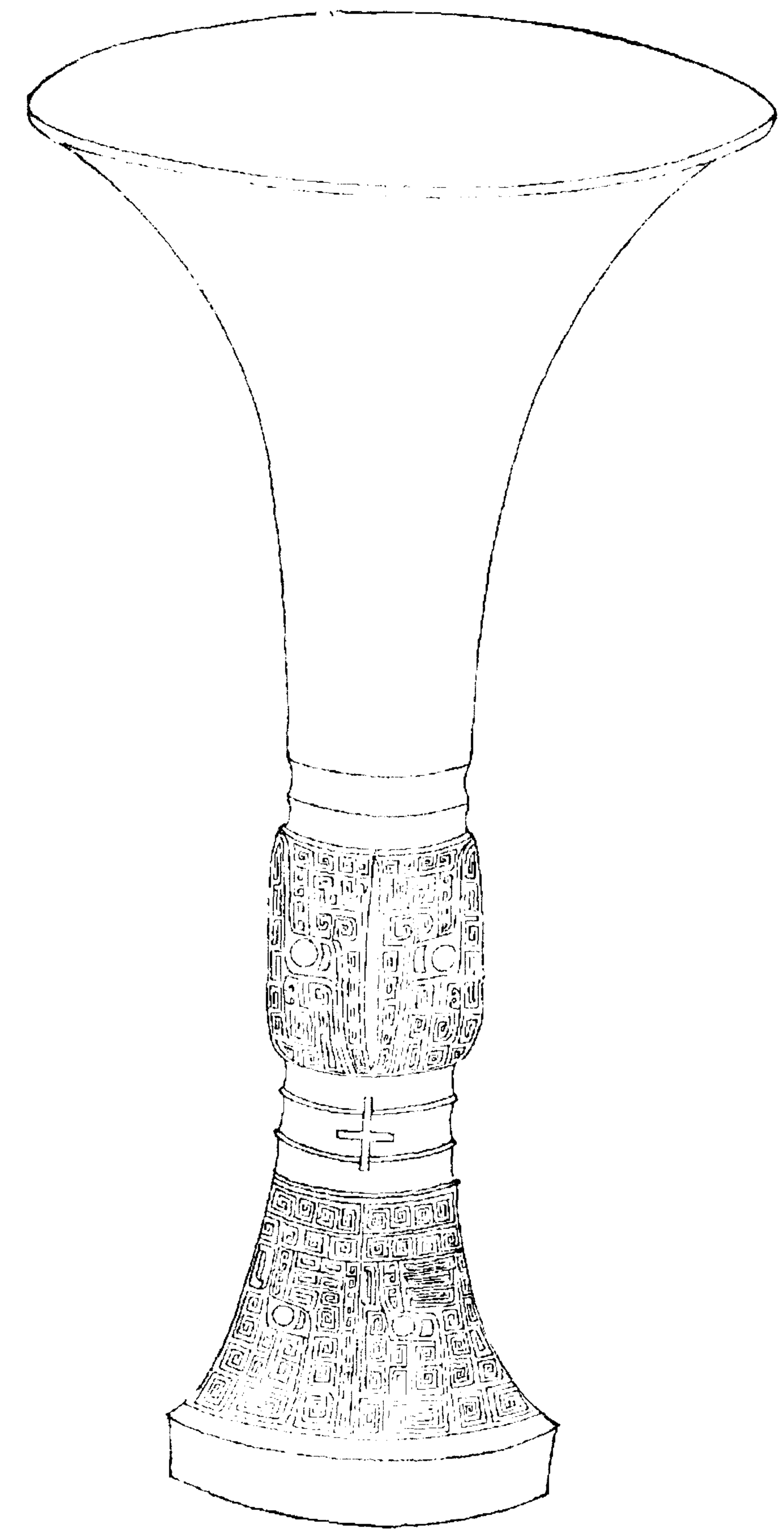
右高八寸八分深五寸六分口徑五寸二分重三十一兩銘字不可識

周雷紋觚三



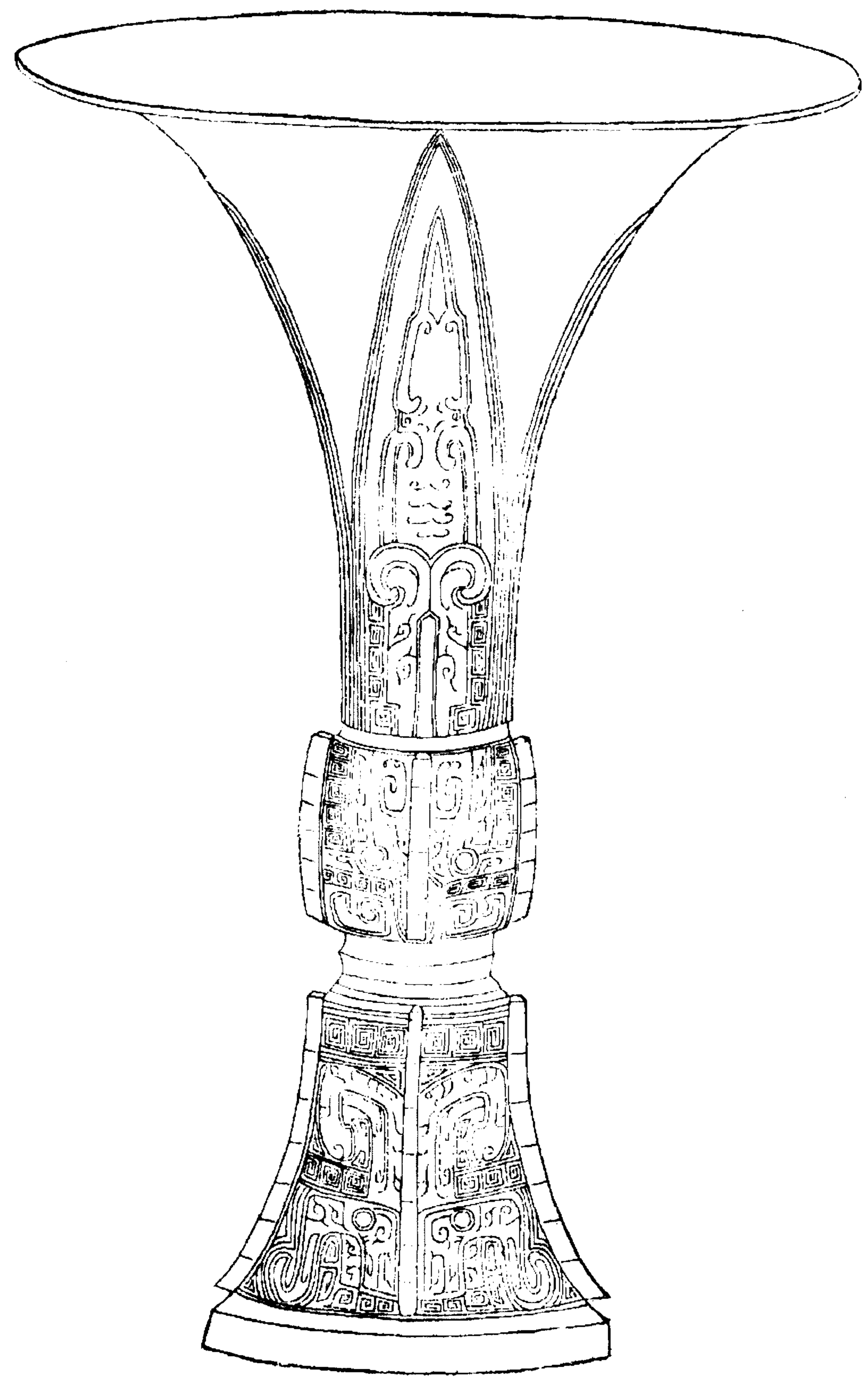
右高一尺一分深六寸九分口徑五寸四分重二十六兩

周雷紋觚四



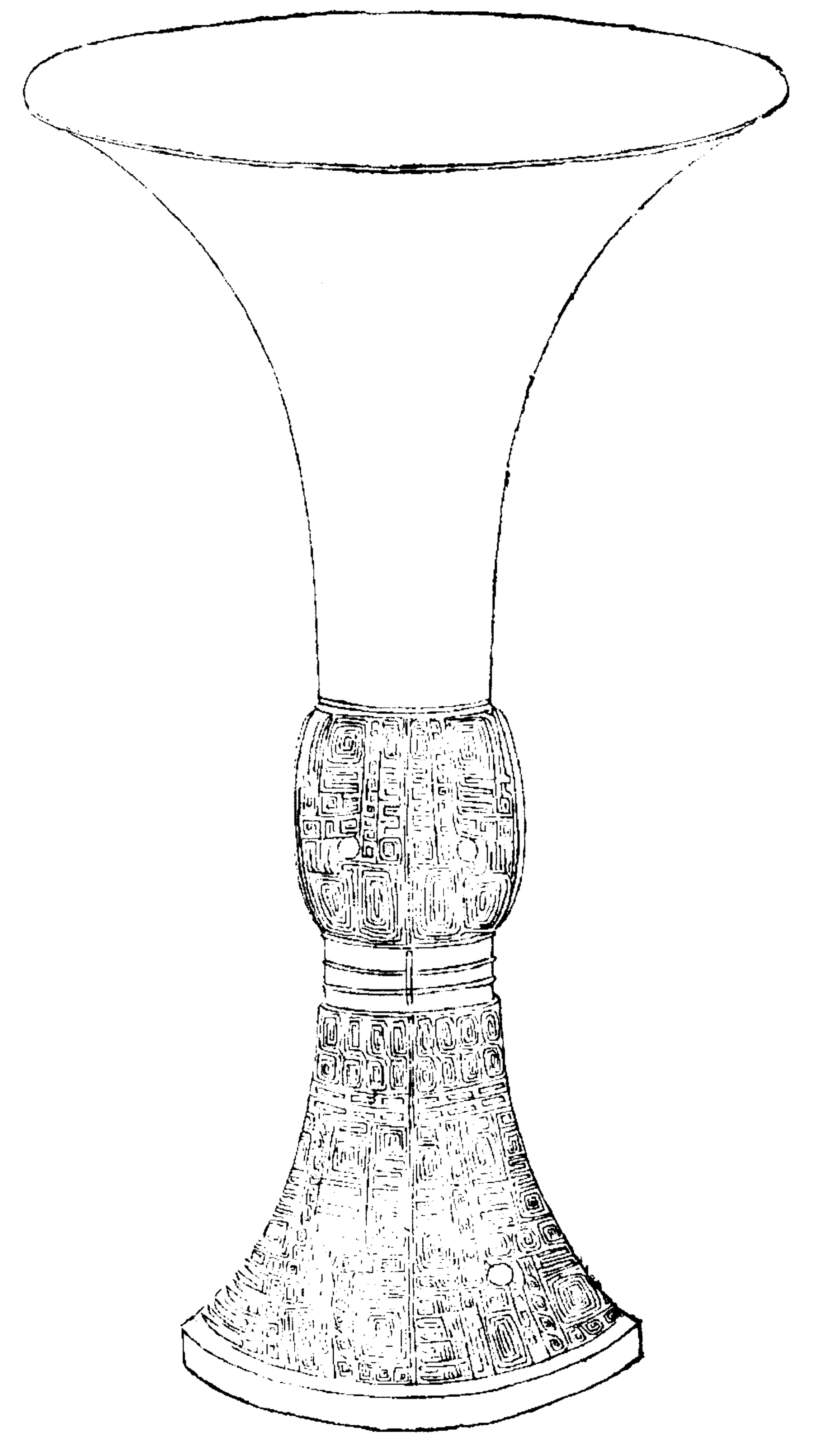
右高九寸二分深六寸五分口徑四寸六分重二十三兩

周雷紋觚五



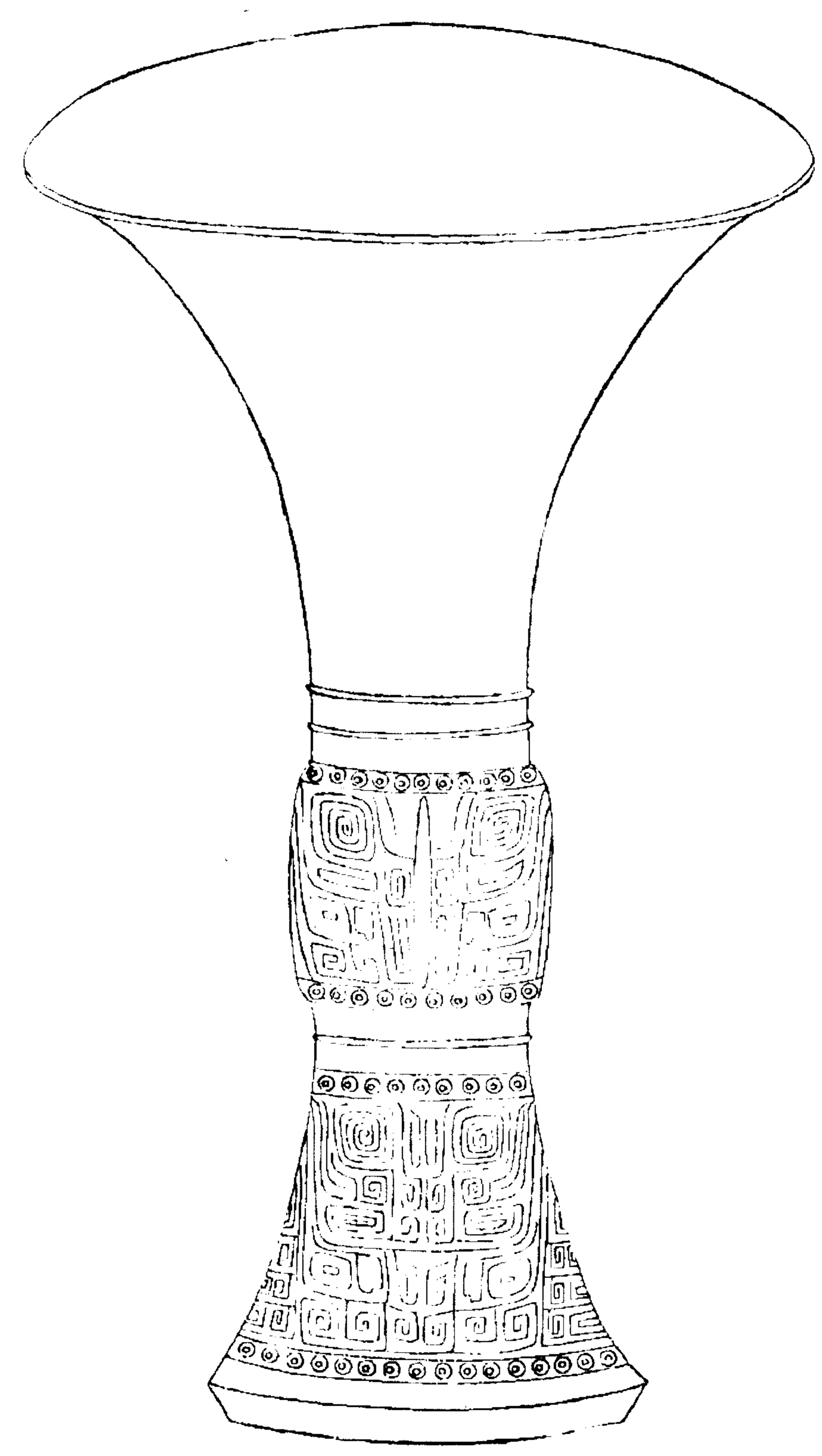
右高九寸深六寸一分口徑五寸三分重三十四兩

周雷紋觚六



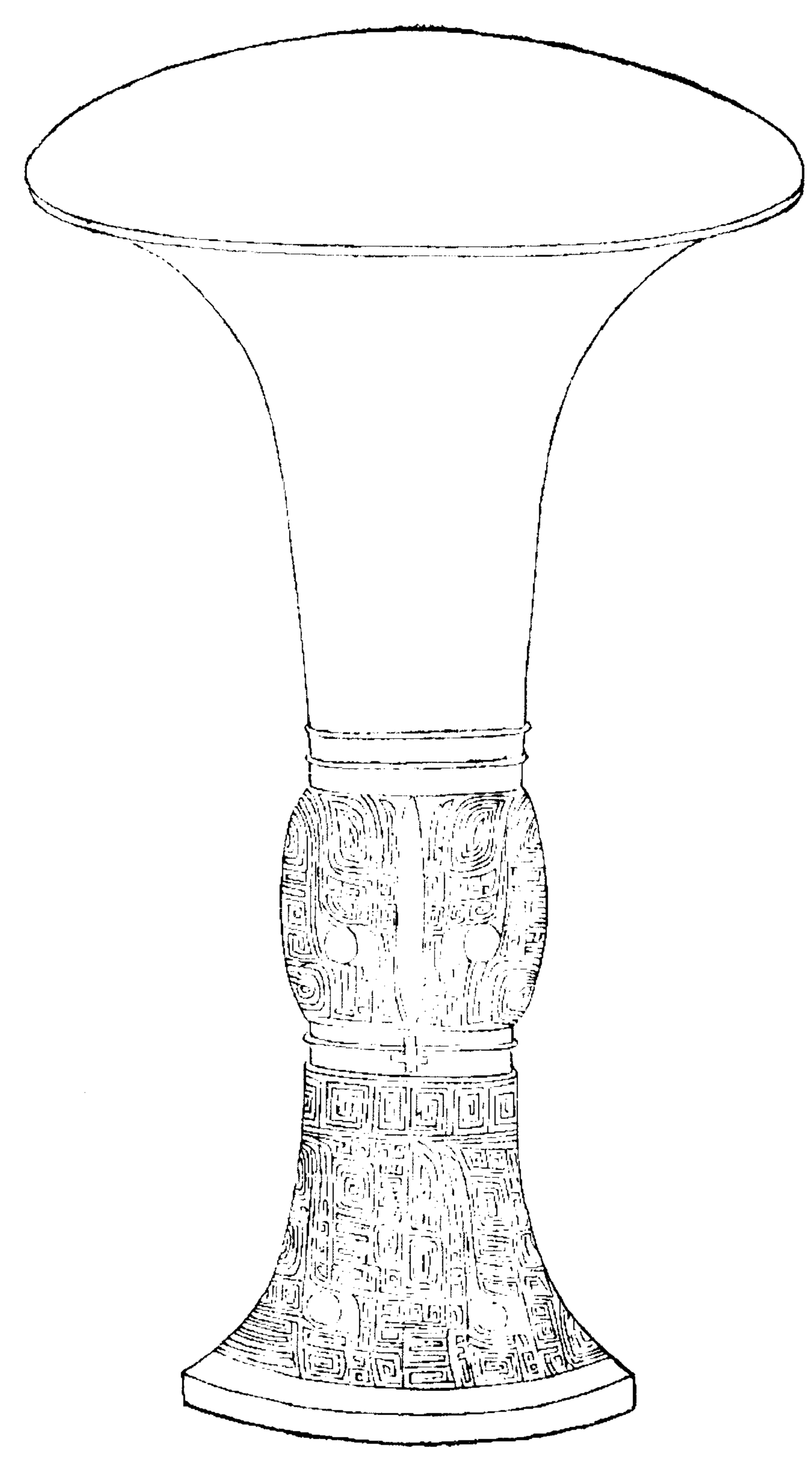
右高八寸六分深五寸五分口徑四寸八分重二十七兩

周雷紋觚七



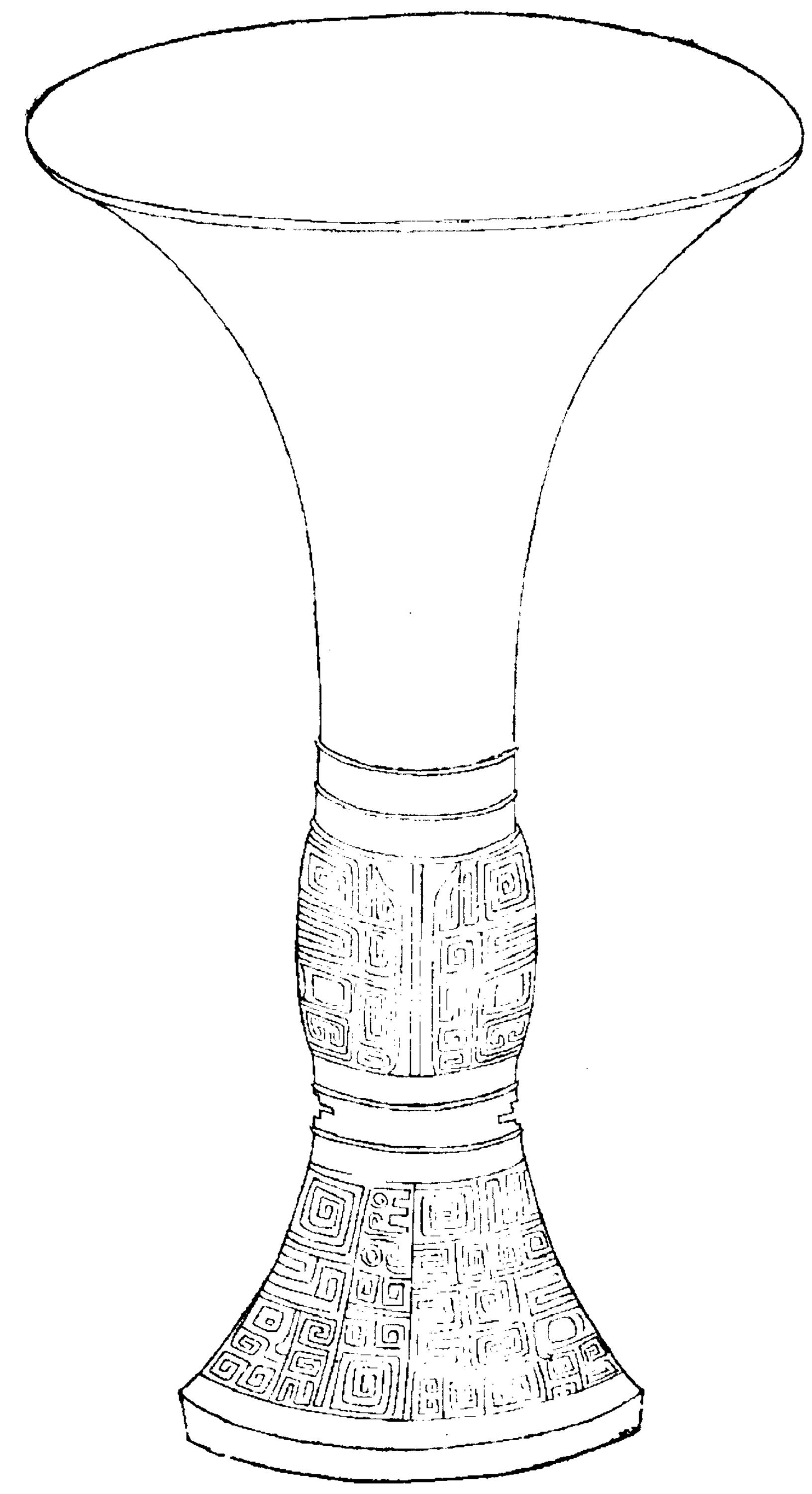
右高八寸三分深五寸二分口徑四寸七分重二十九兩

周雷紋觚八



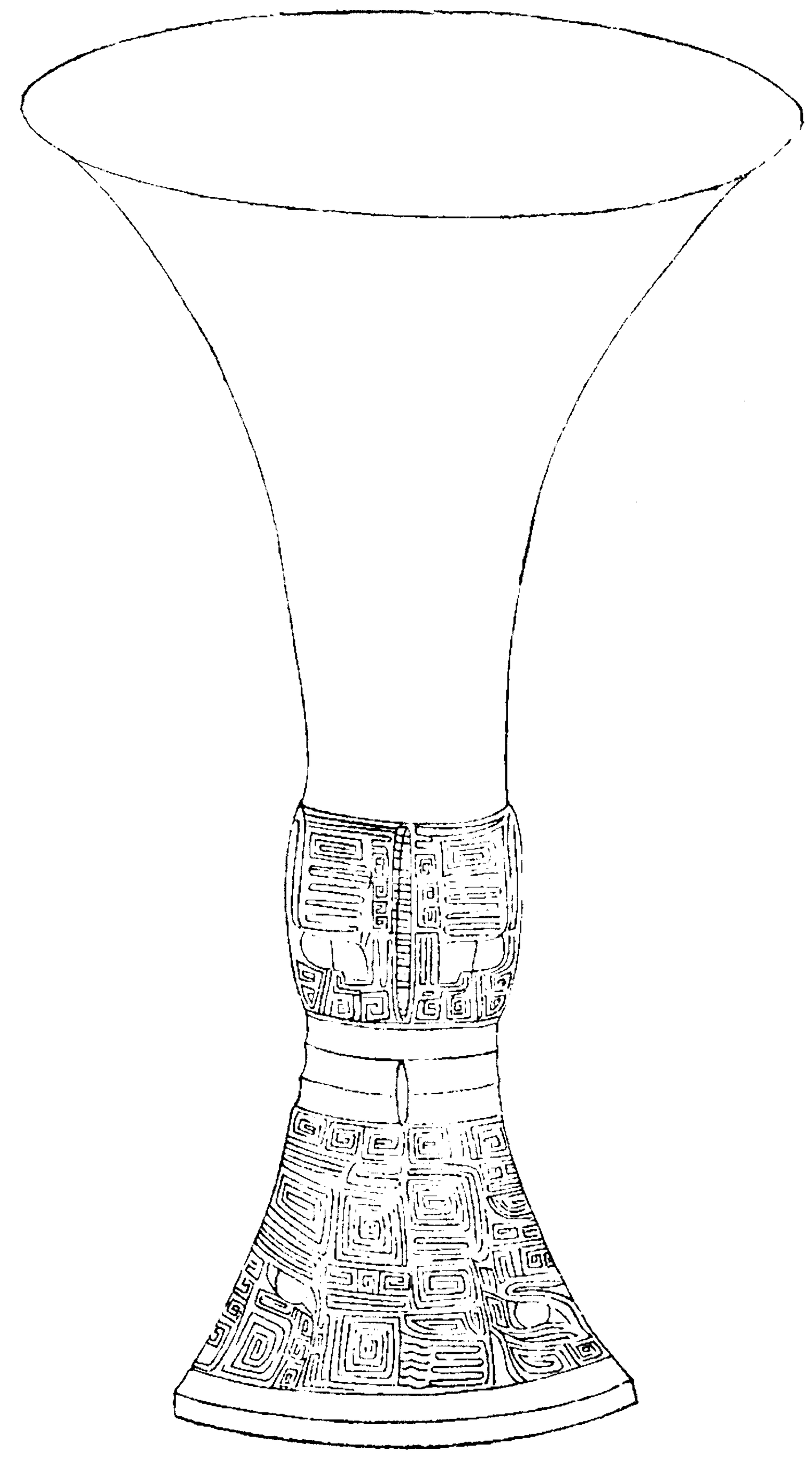
右高七寸九分深五寸二分口徑四寸六分重二十五兩

周雷紋觚九



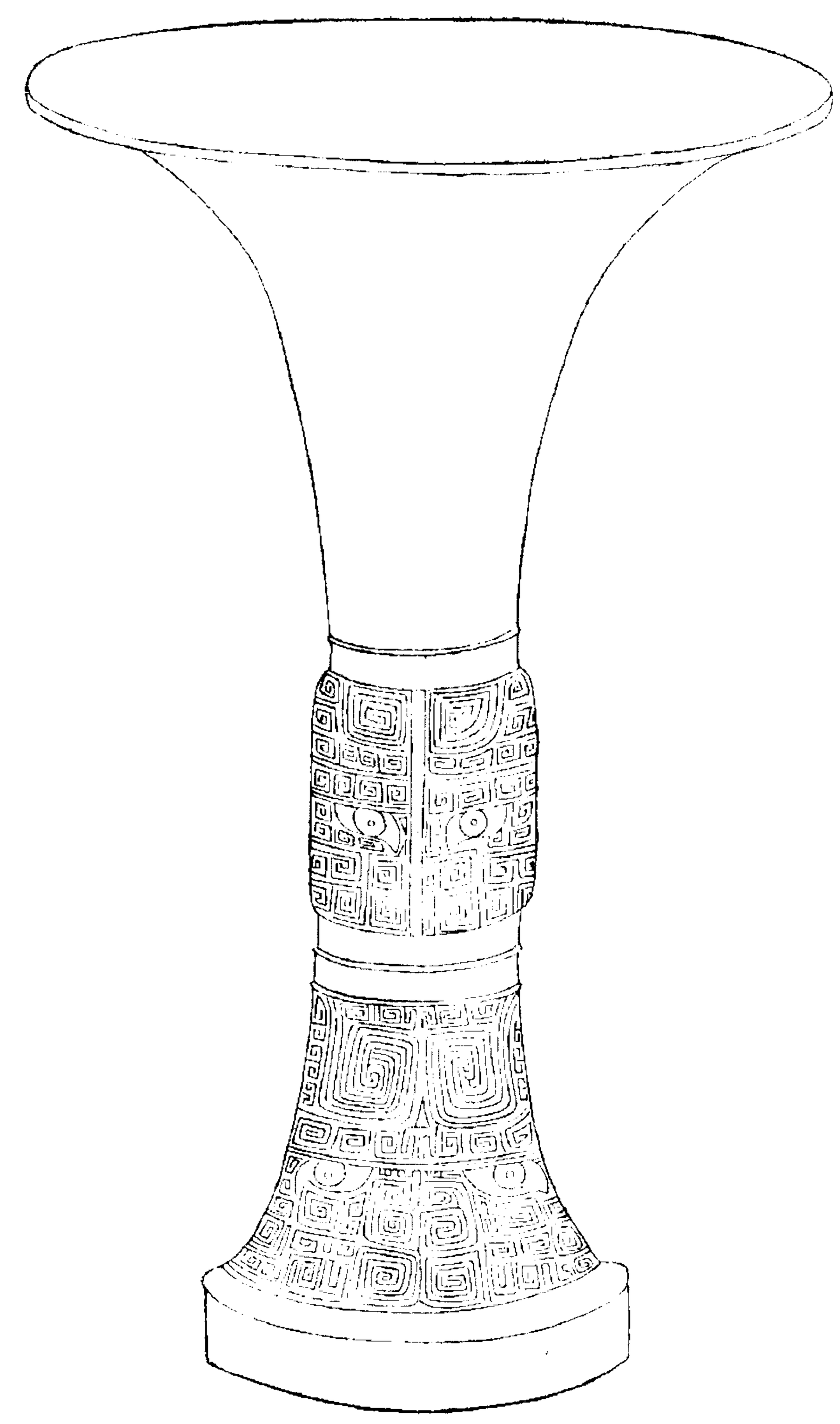
右高七寸八分深五寸三分口徑四寸七分重一十八兩

周雷紋觚十



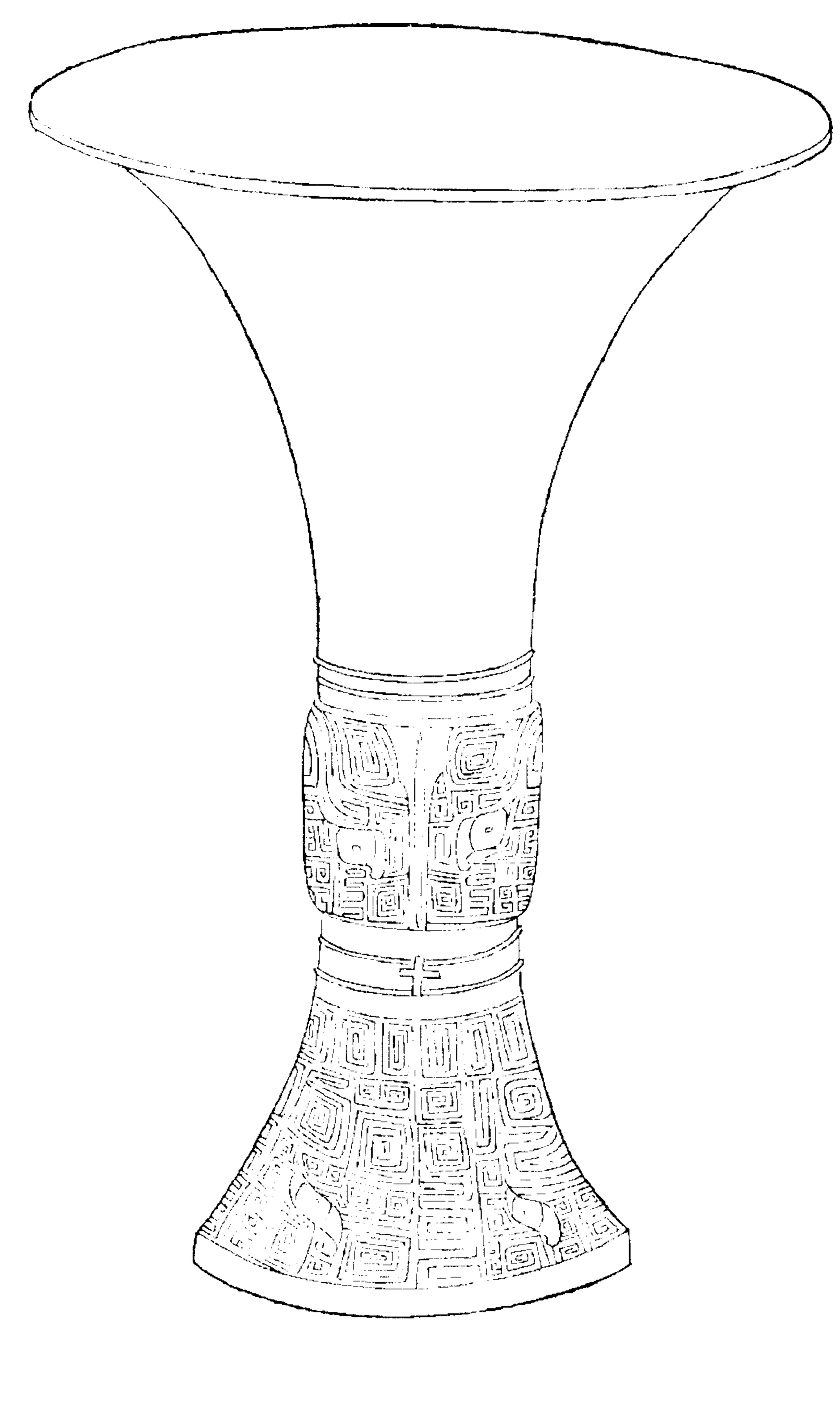
右高七寸八分深五寸三分口徑四寸七分重一十九兩

周雷紋觚十一



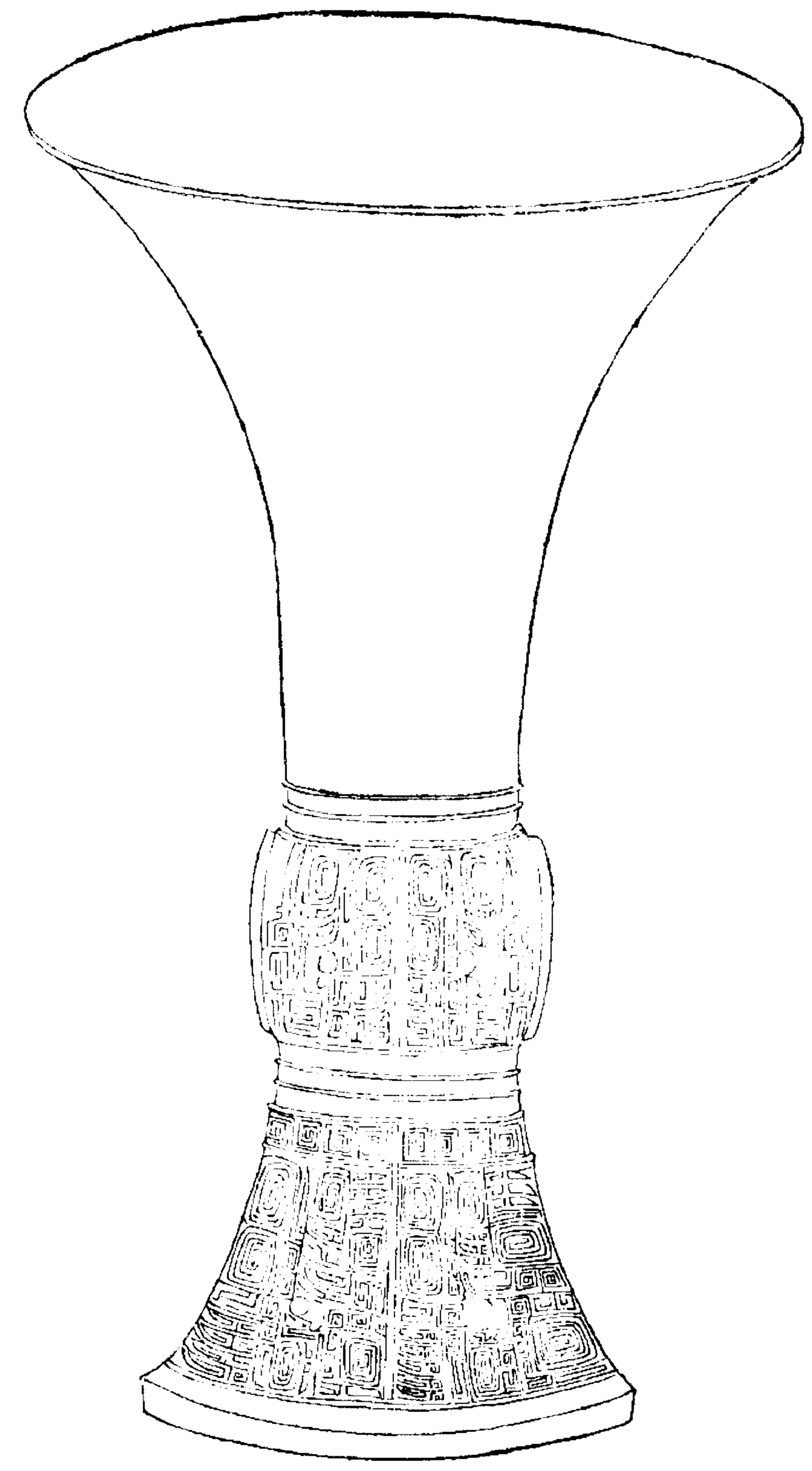
右高七寸八分深五寸三分口徑四寸五分重一十六兩

周雷紋觚十二



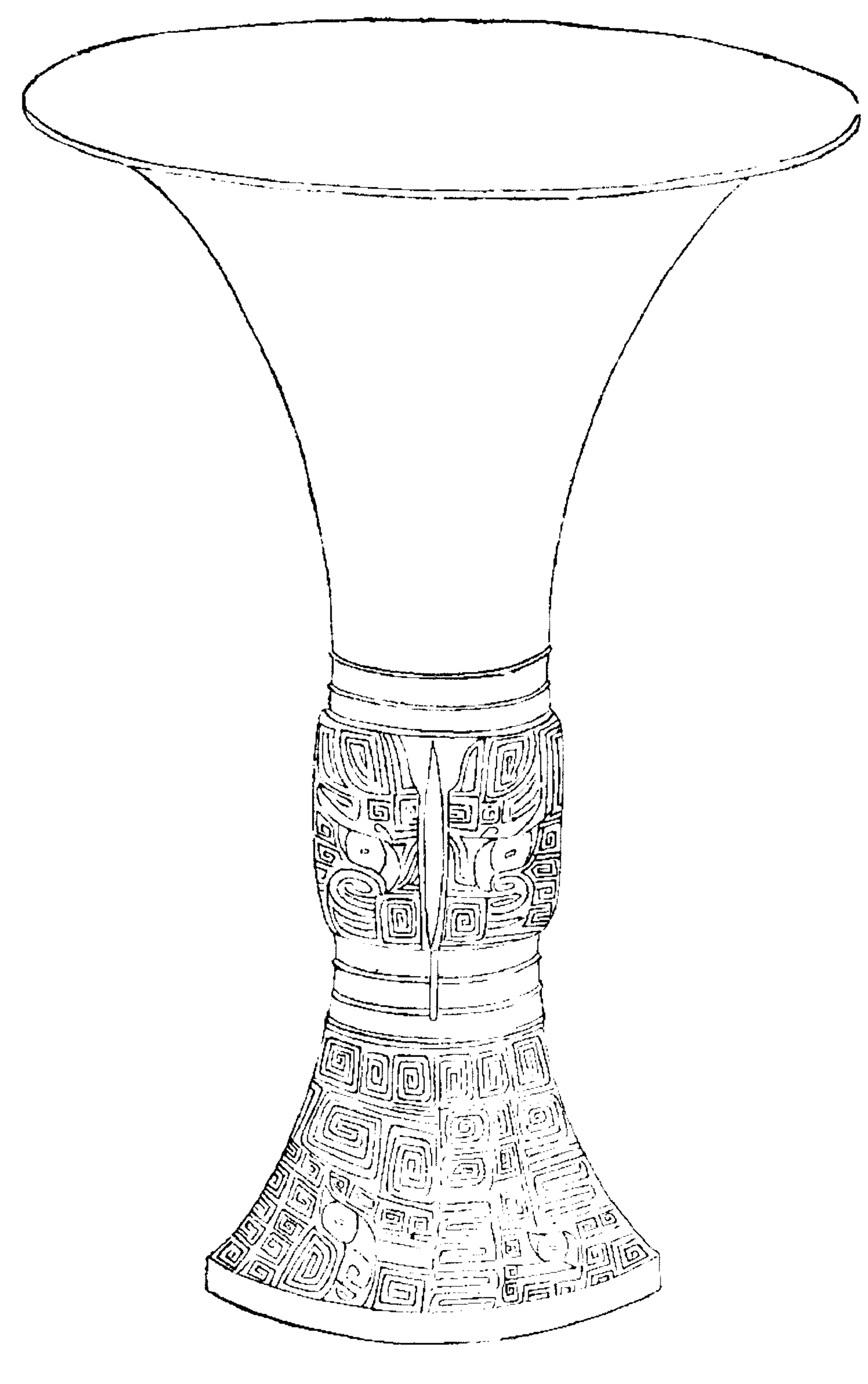
右高七寸七分深五寸口徑四寸四分重二十三兩

周雷紋觚十三



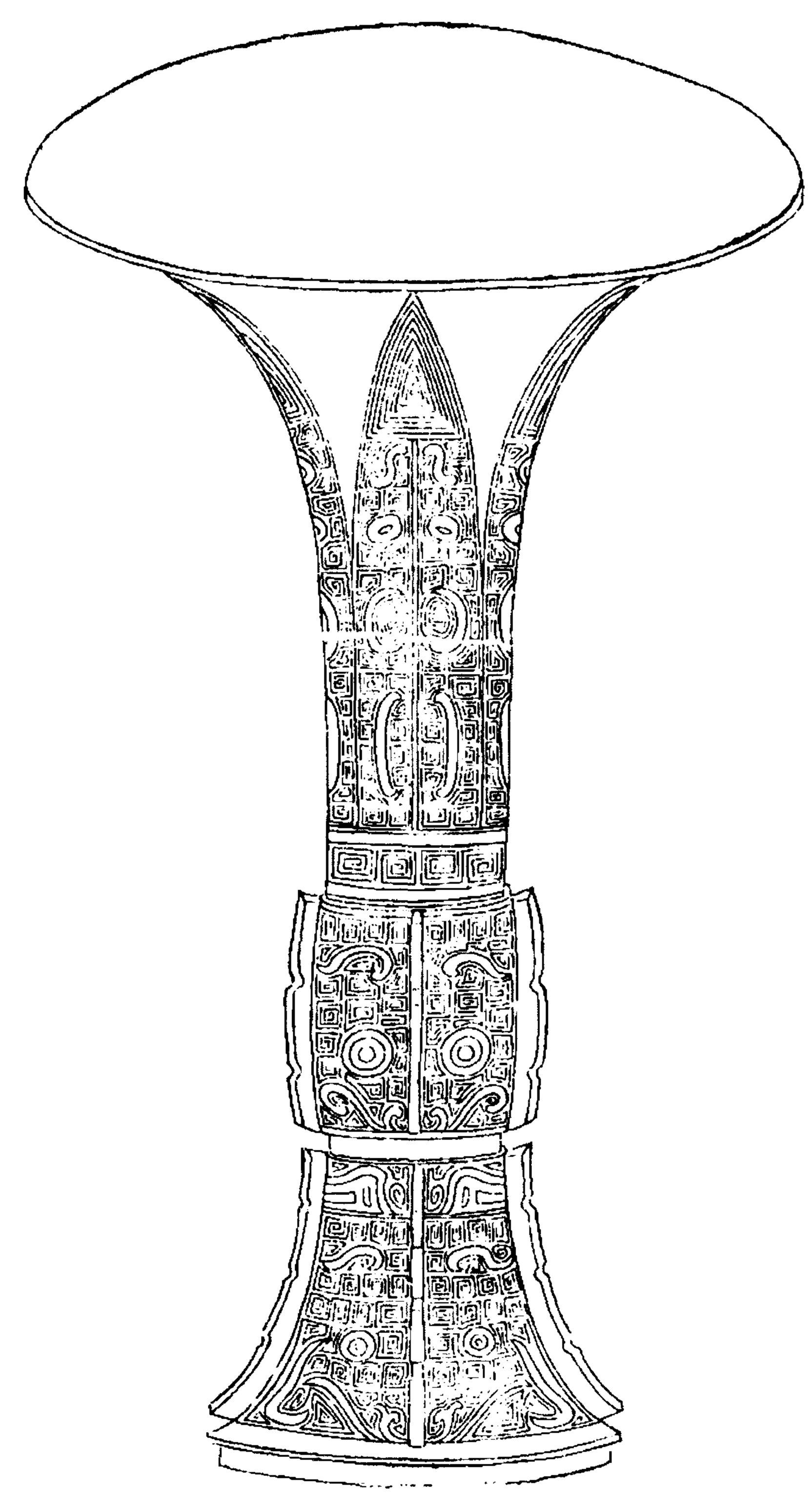
右高七寸七分深五寸口徑四寸七分重二十九兩

周雷紋觚十四



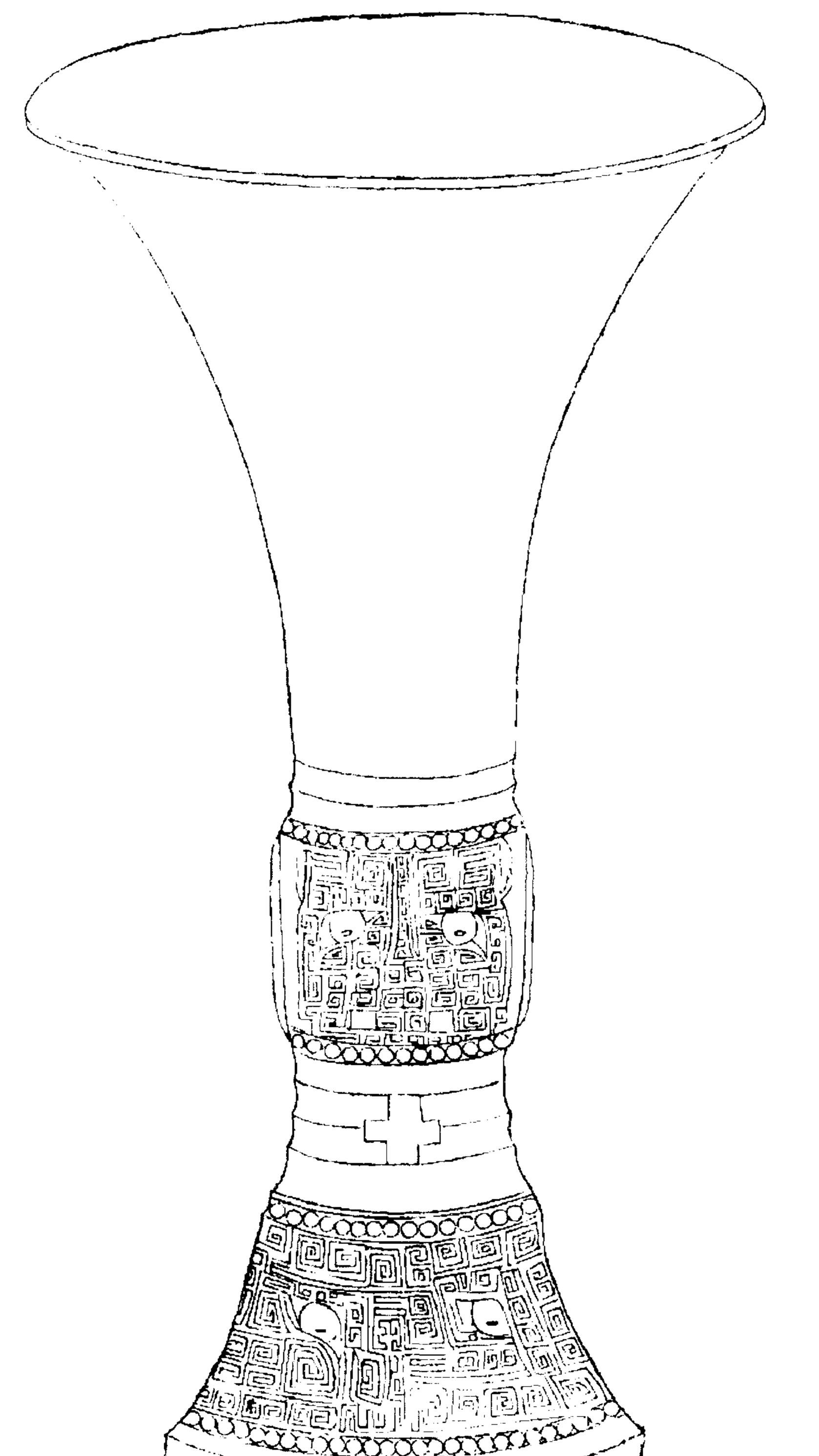
右高七寸七分深五寸二分口徑四寸五分重二十二兩

周雷紋觚十五



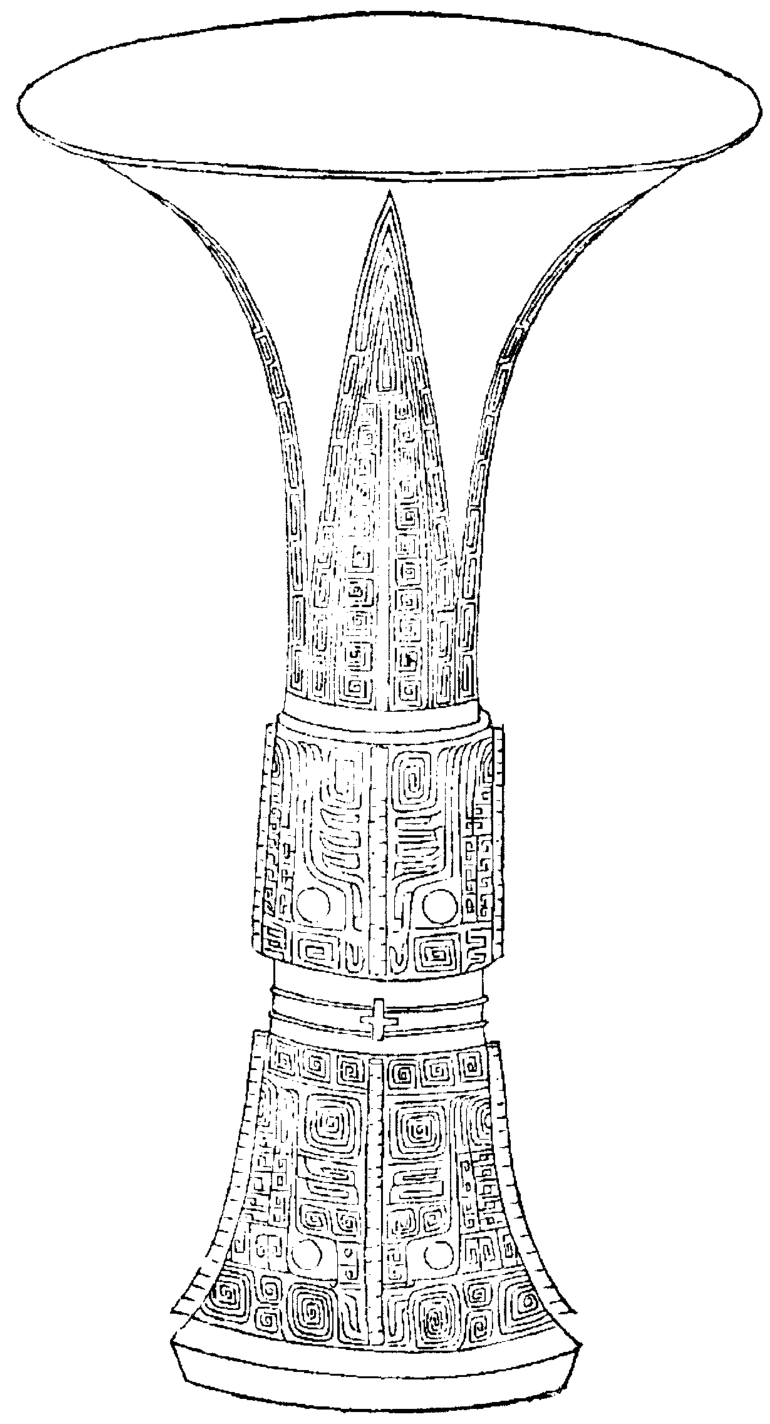
右高六寸七分深四寸二分口徑四寸重一十七兩金銀錯

周雷紋觚十六



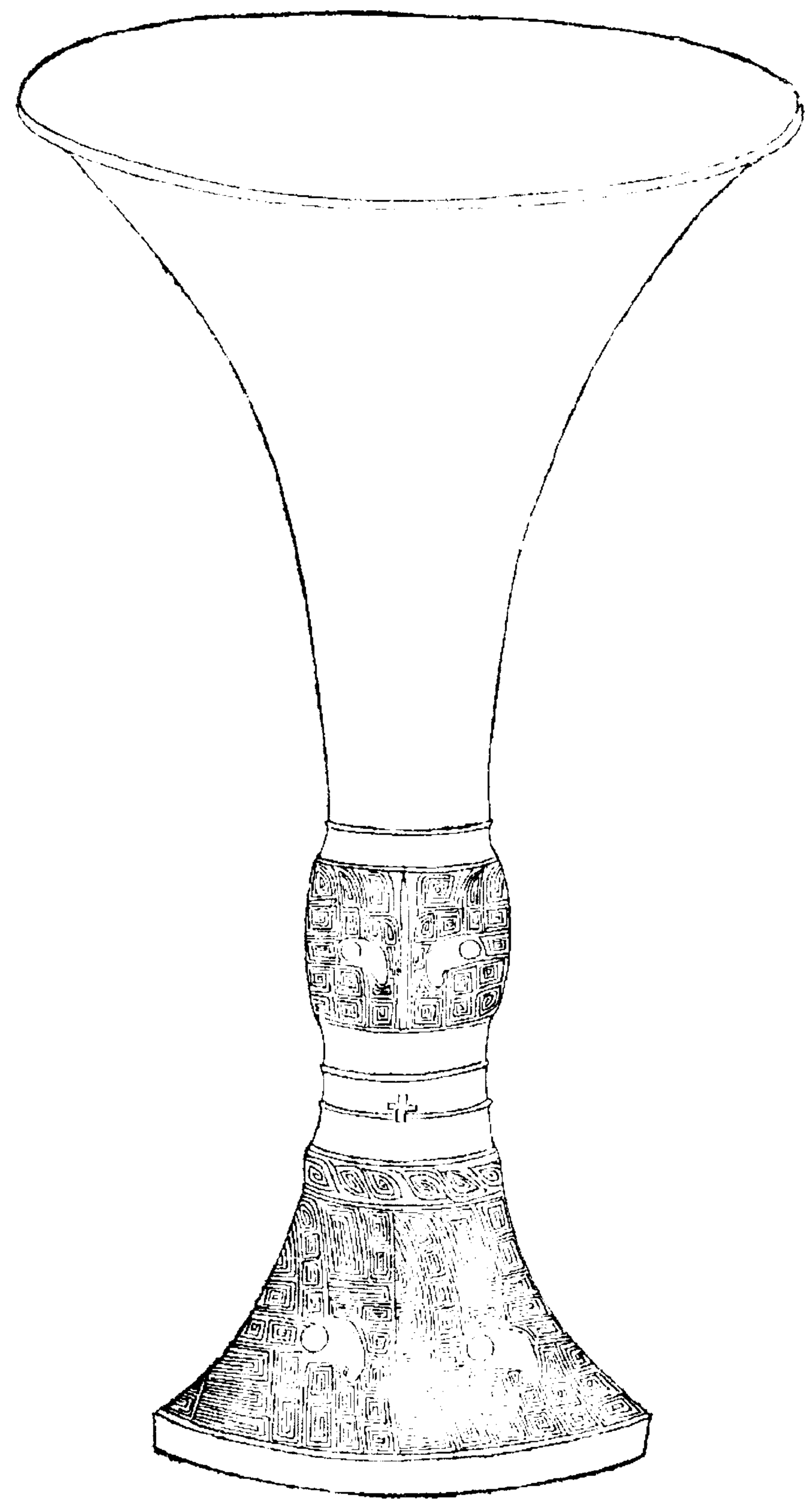
右高七寸六分深五寸二分口徑三寸八分重一十五兩

周雷紋觚十七



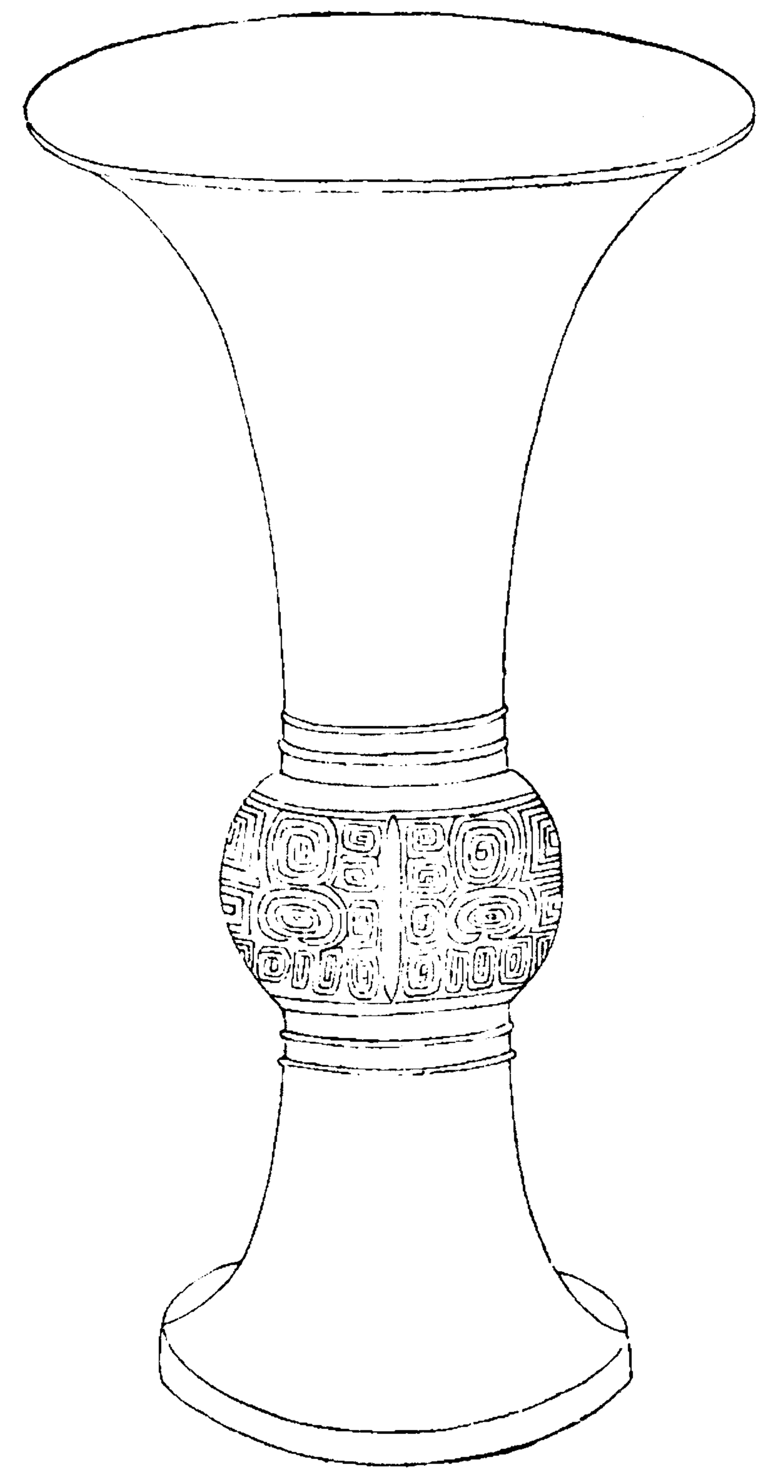
右高七寸三分深四寸八分口徑四寸三分重二十二兩

周雷紋觚十八



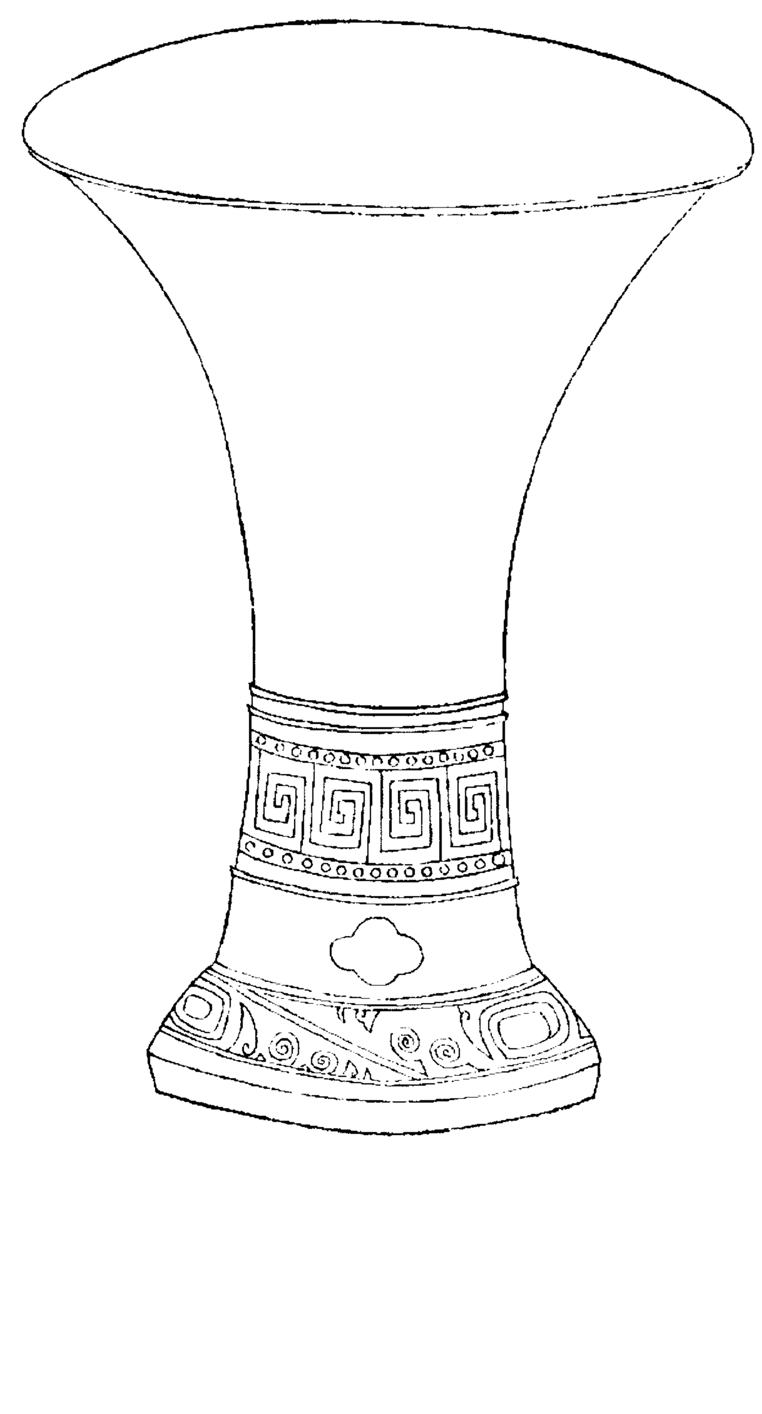
右高七寸深四寸七分口徑四寸一分重一十七兩

周雷紋觚十九



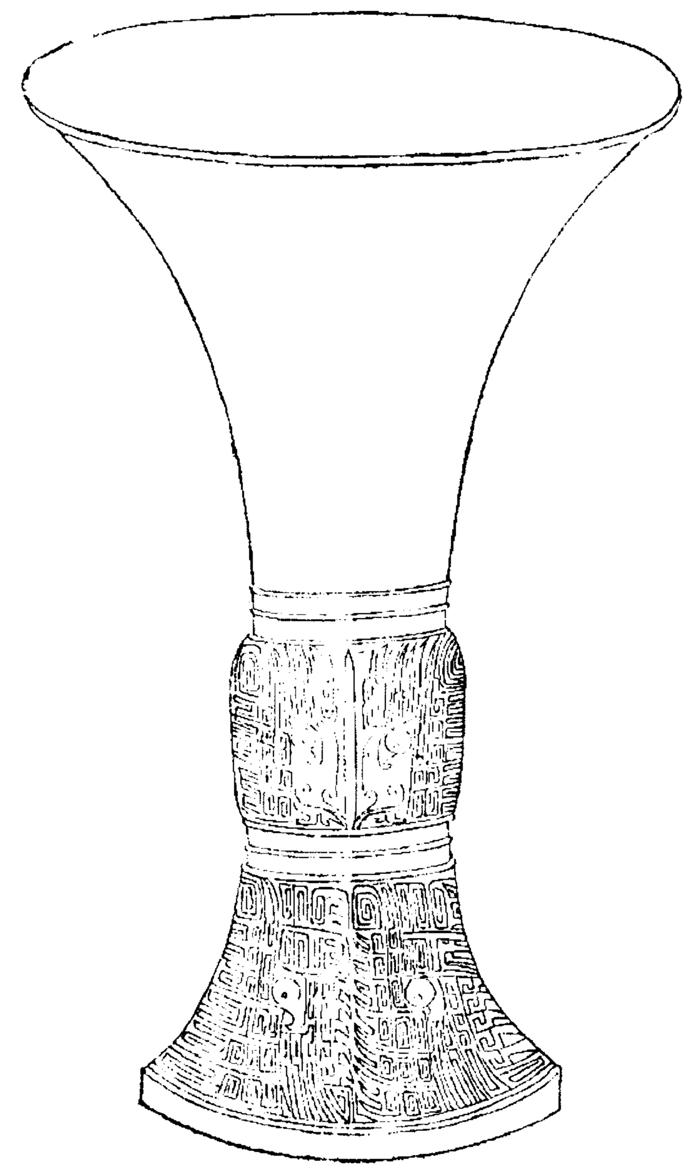
右高六寸六分深四寸六分口徑四寸一分重二十兩

周雷紋觚二十



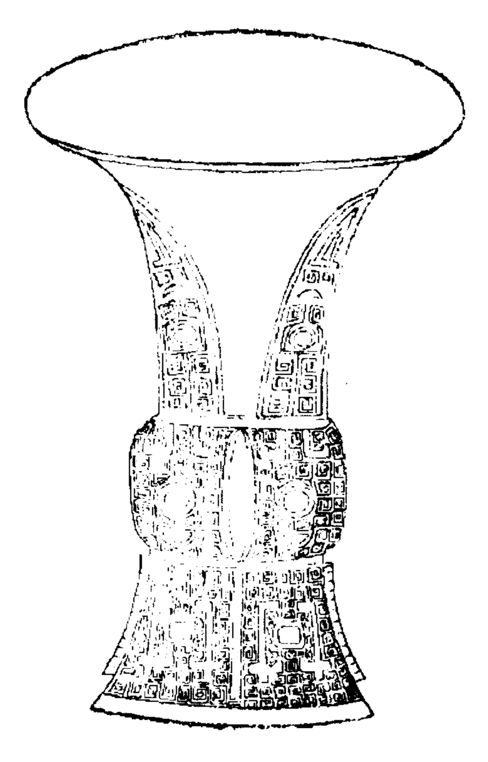
右高五寸九分深四寸一分口徑四寸一分重四十七兩

周雷紋觚二十一



右高五寸一分深三寸六分口徑三寸三分重一十三兩

周雷紋觚二十二



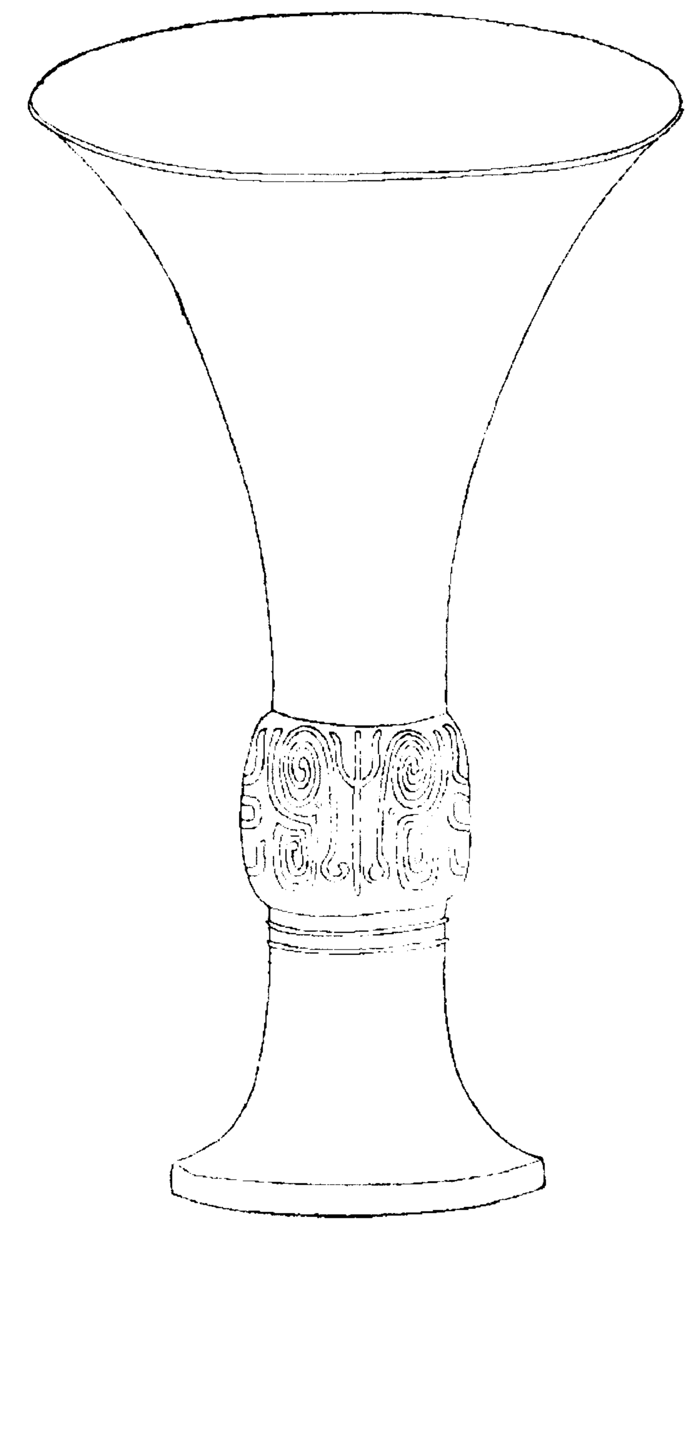
右高二寸九分深如之口徑二寸二分重五兩有半闕底

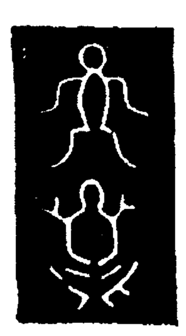
西清古鑑卷二十五目錄

素觚九

素觚十

周雲雷觚一

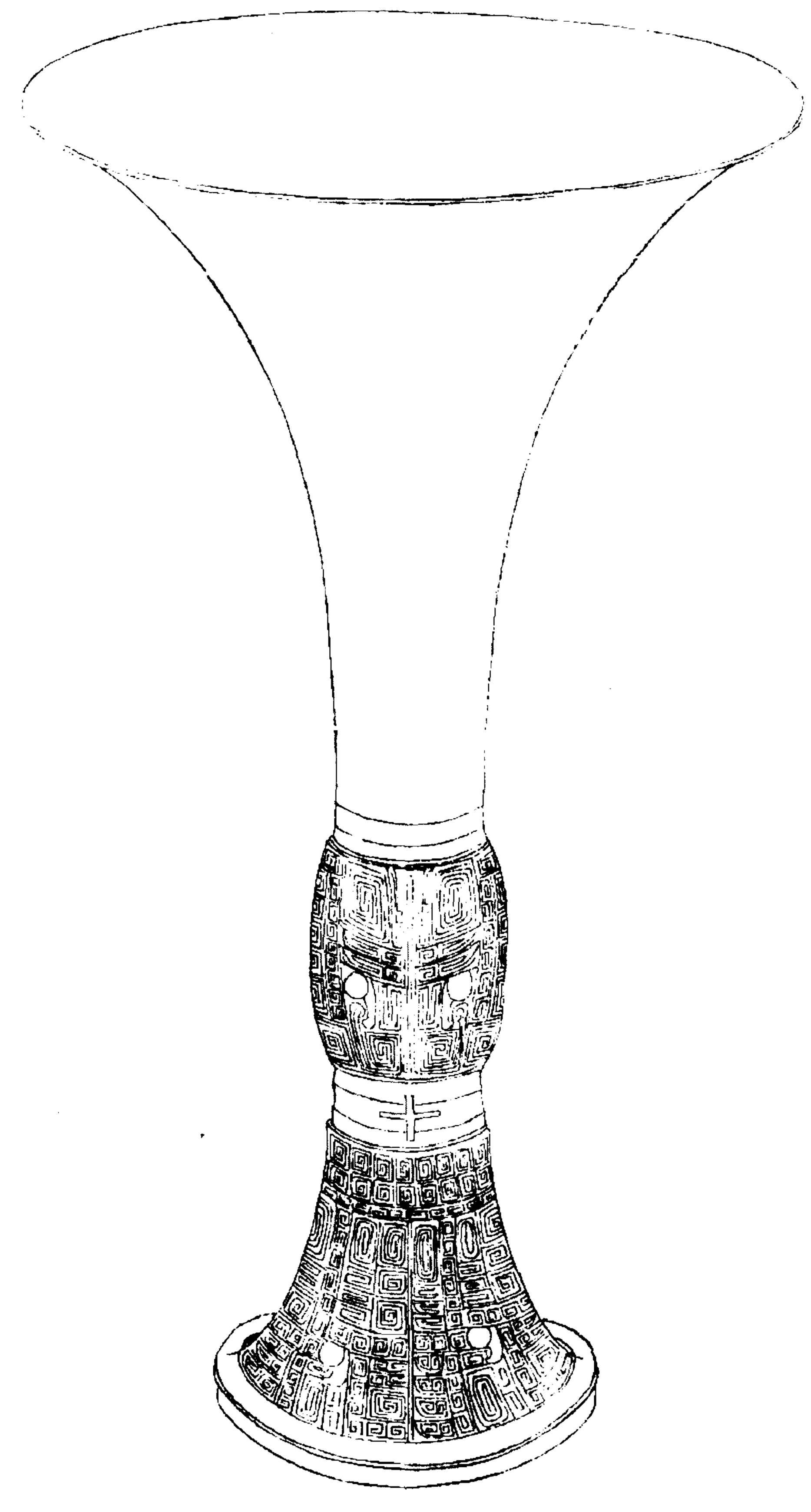




子孫

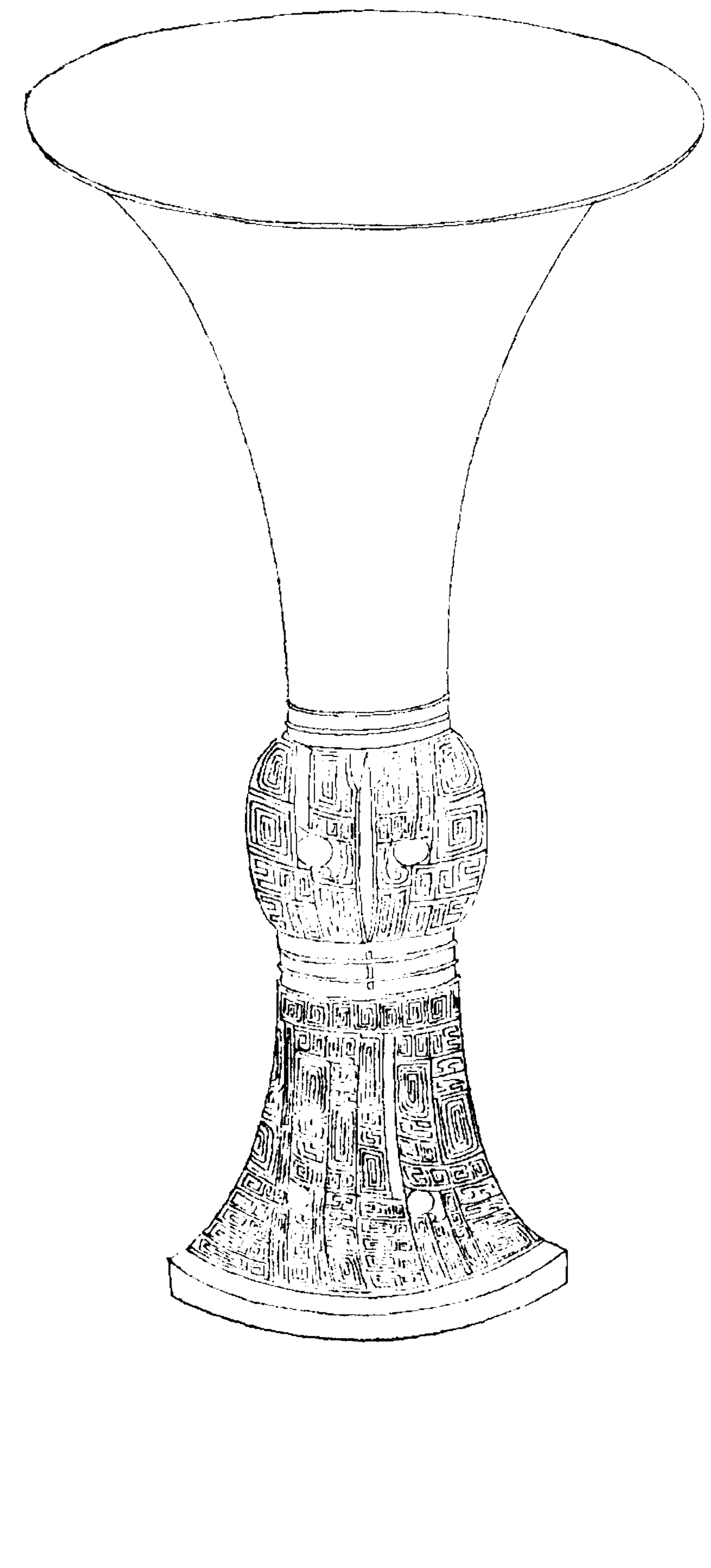
右高六寸三分深四寸三分口徑四寸重二十一兩

周雲雷觚二



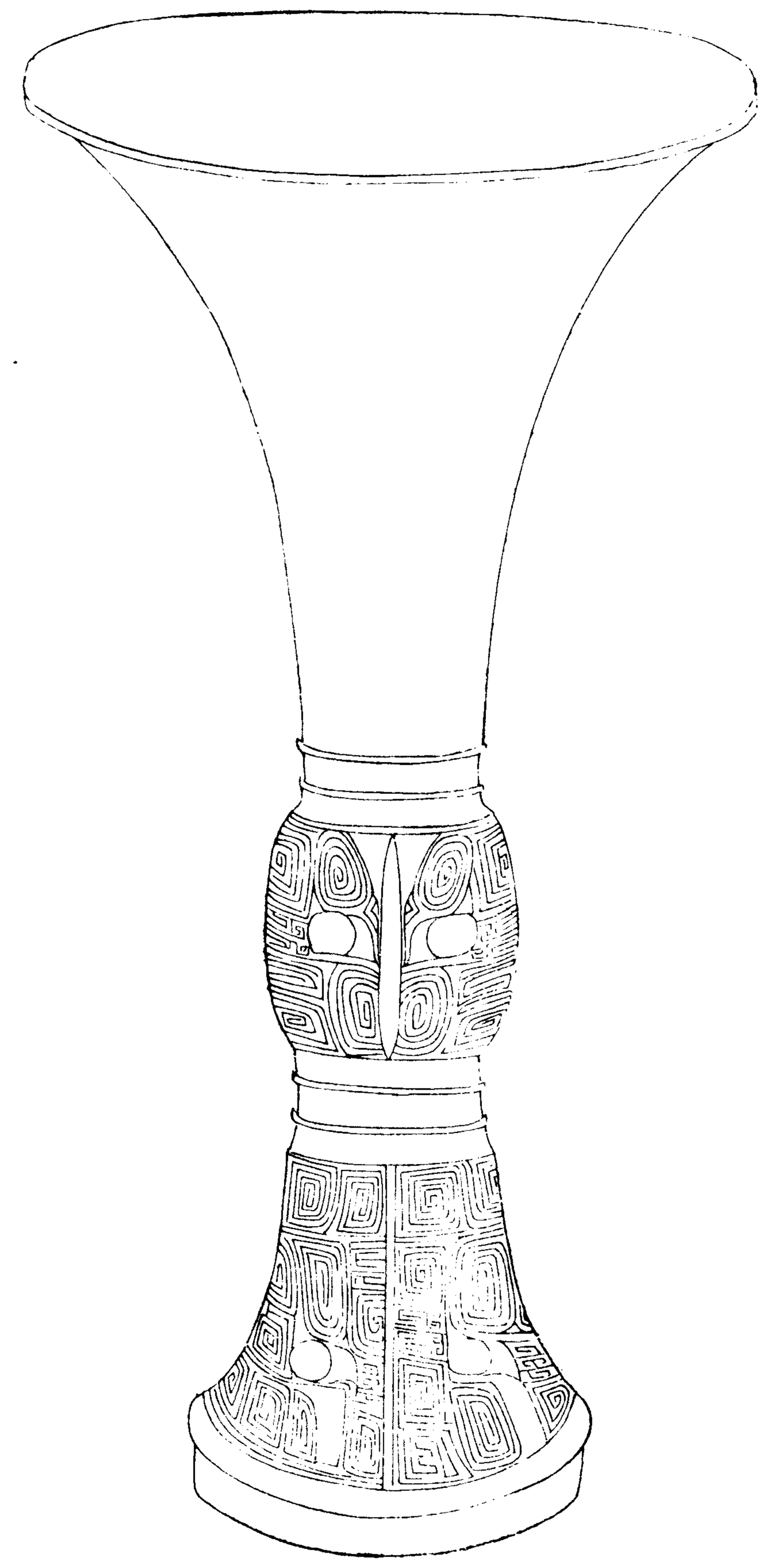
右高八寸六分深五寸六分口徑四寸九分重二十四兩

周雲雷觚三



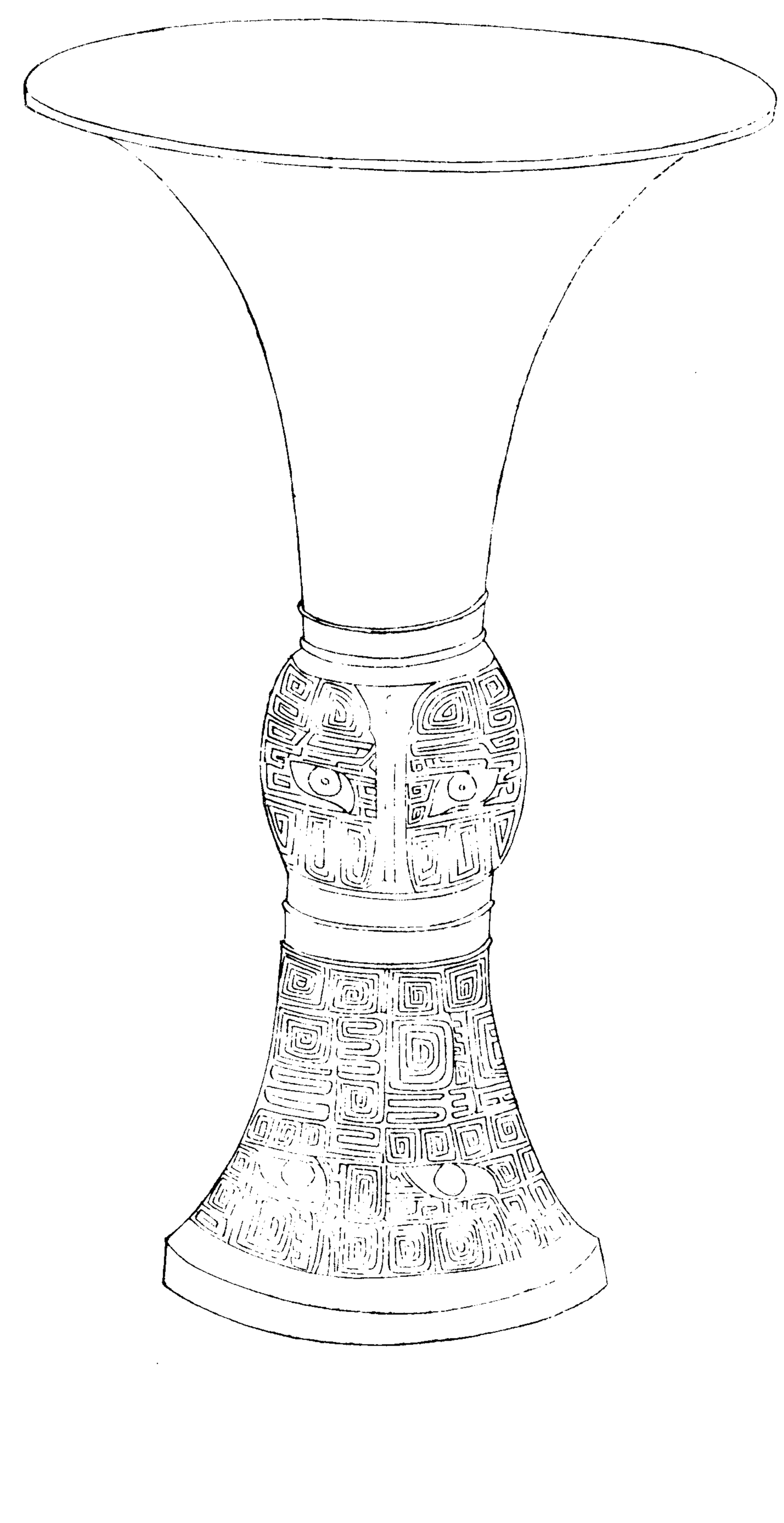
右高八寸深五寸一分口徑四寸六分重二十六兩

周雲雷觚四



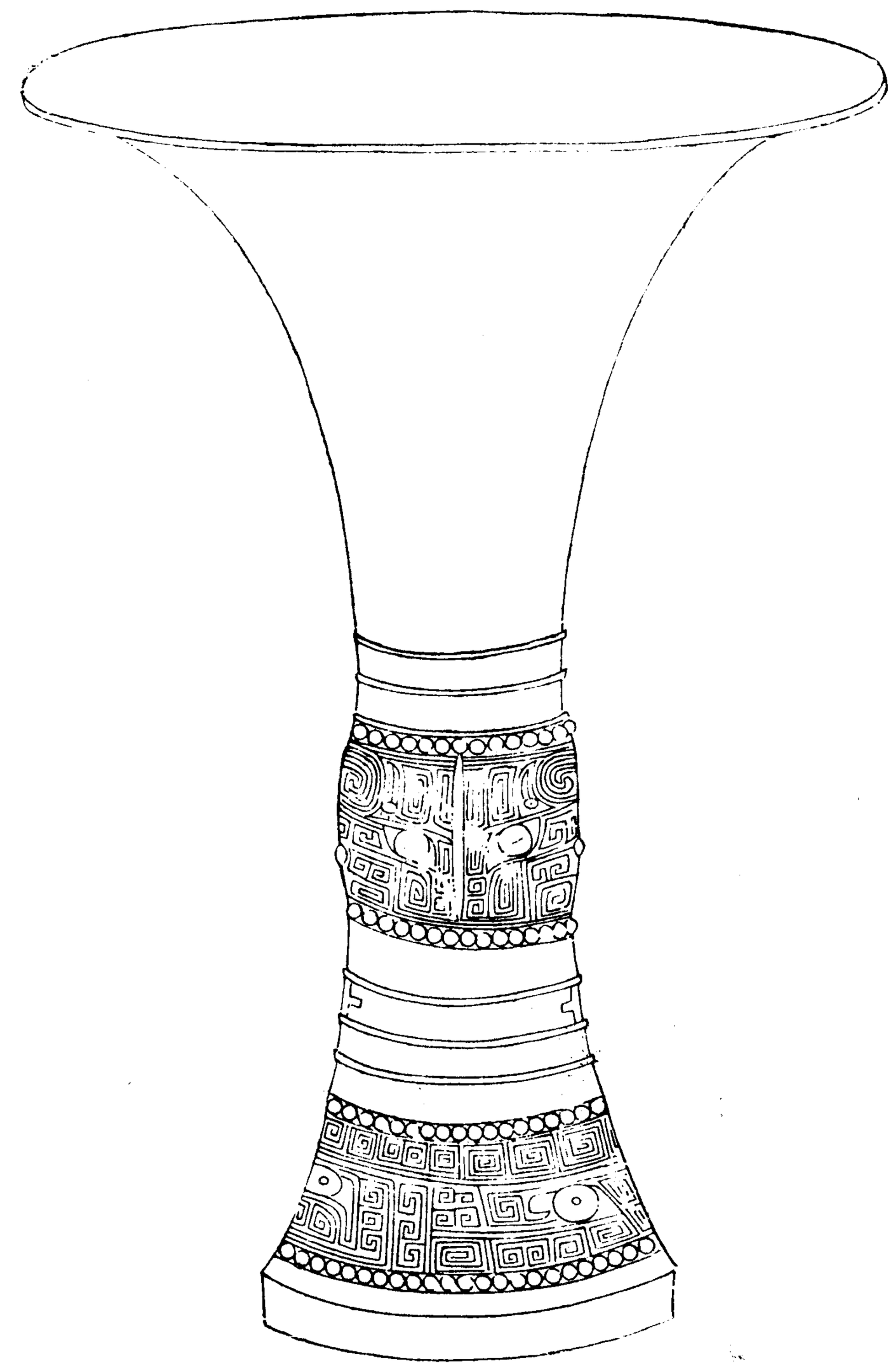
右高七寸九分深五寸三分口徑四寸六分重二十四兩

周雲雷觚五



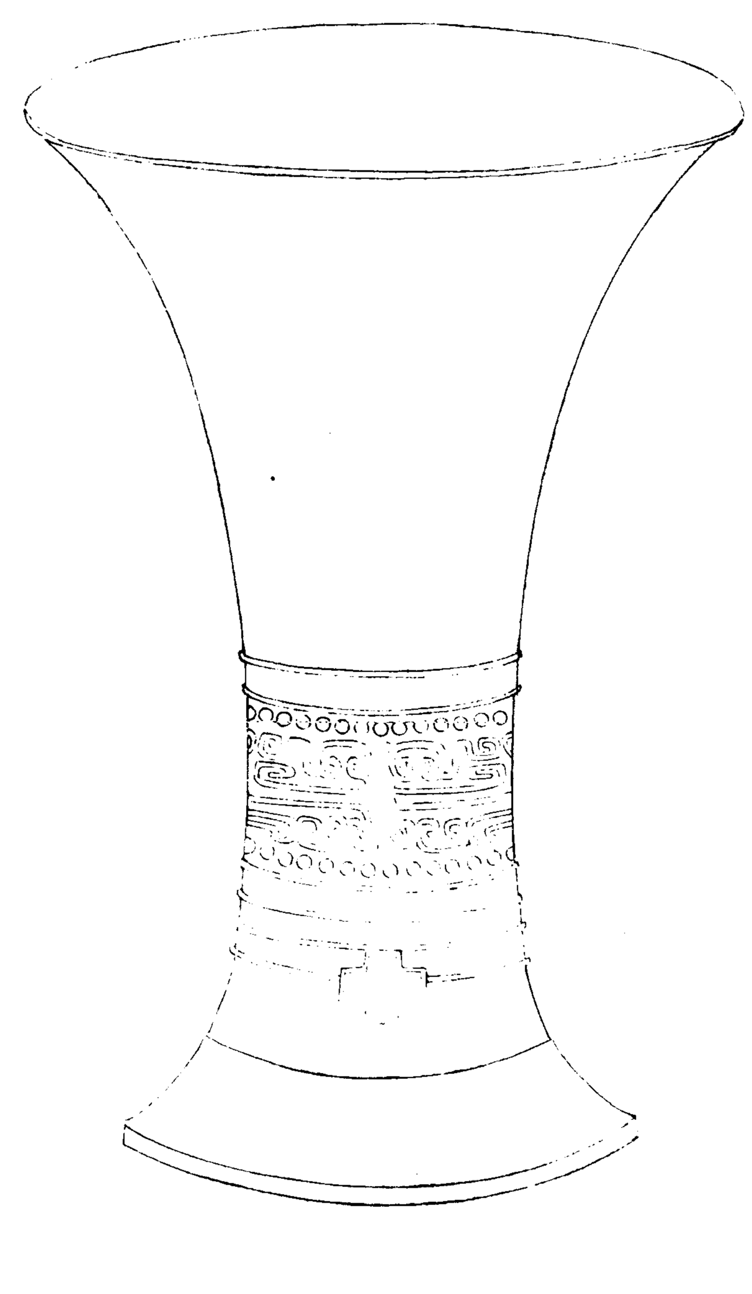
右高七寸八分深五寸二分口径四寸五分重二十七兩

周雲雷觚六



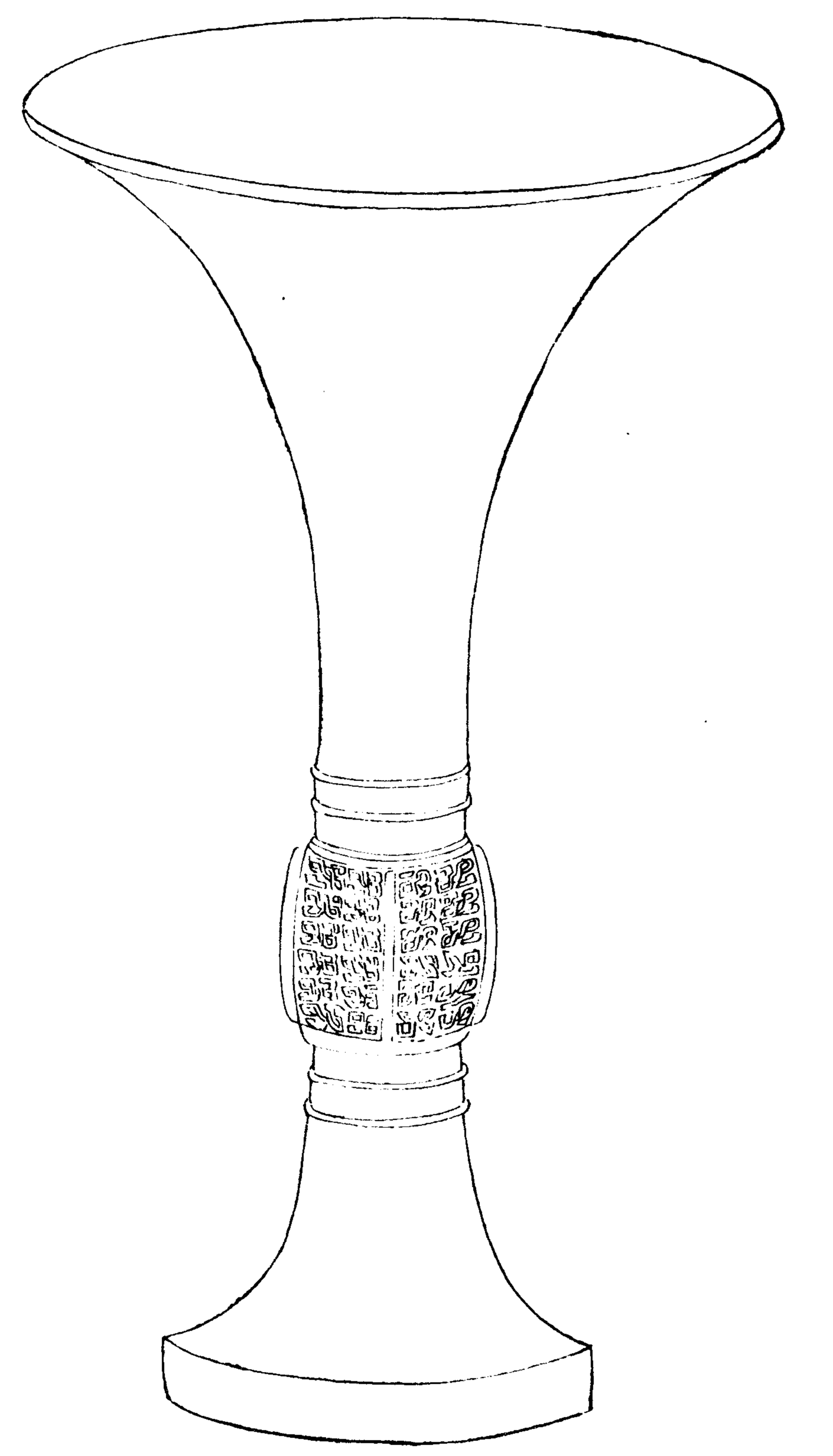
右高七寸七分深五寸二分口徑四寸二分重一十七兩

周雲雷觚七



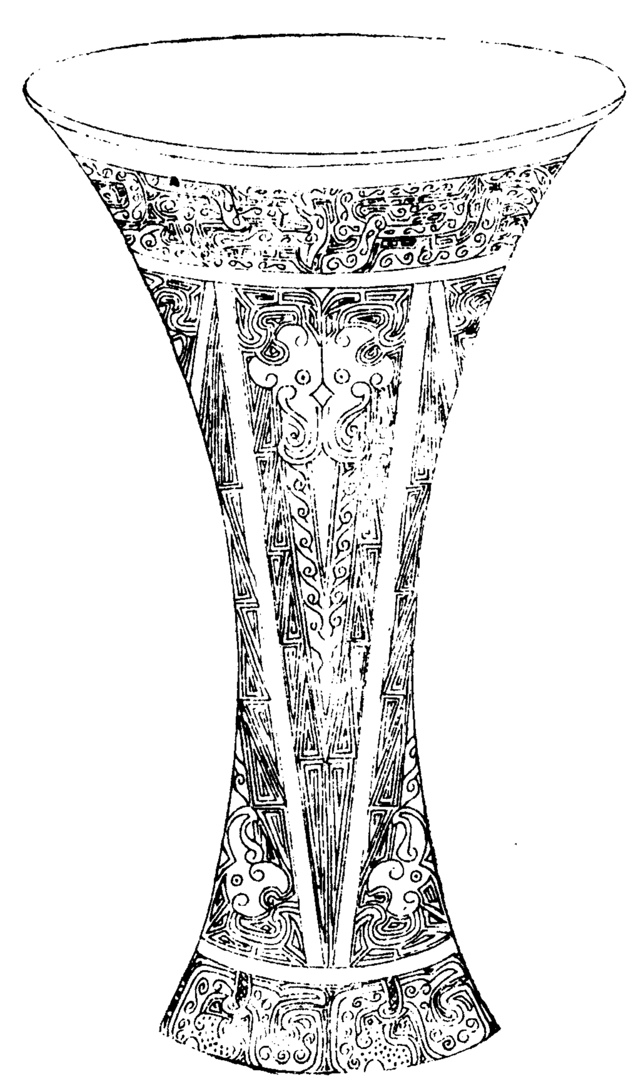
右高五寸八分深四寸四分口徑三寸九分重一十六兩

周蟠虺觚



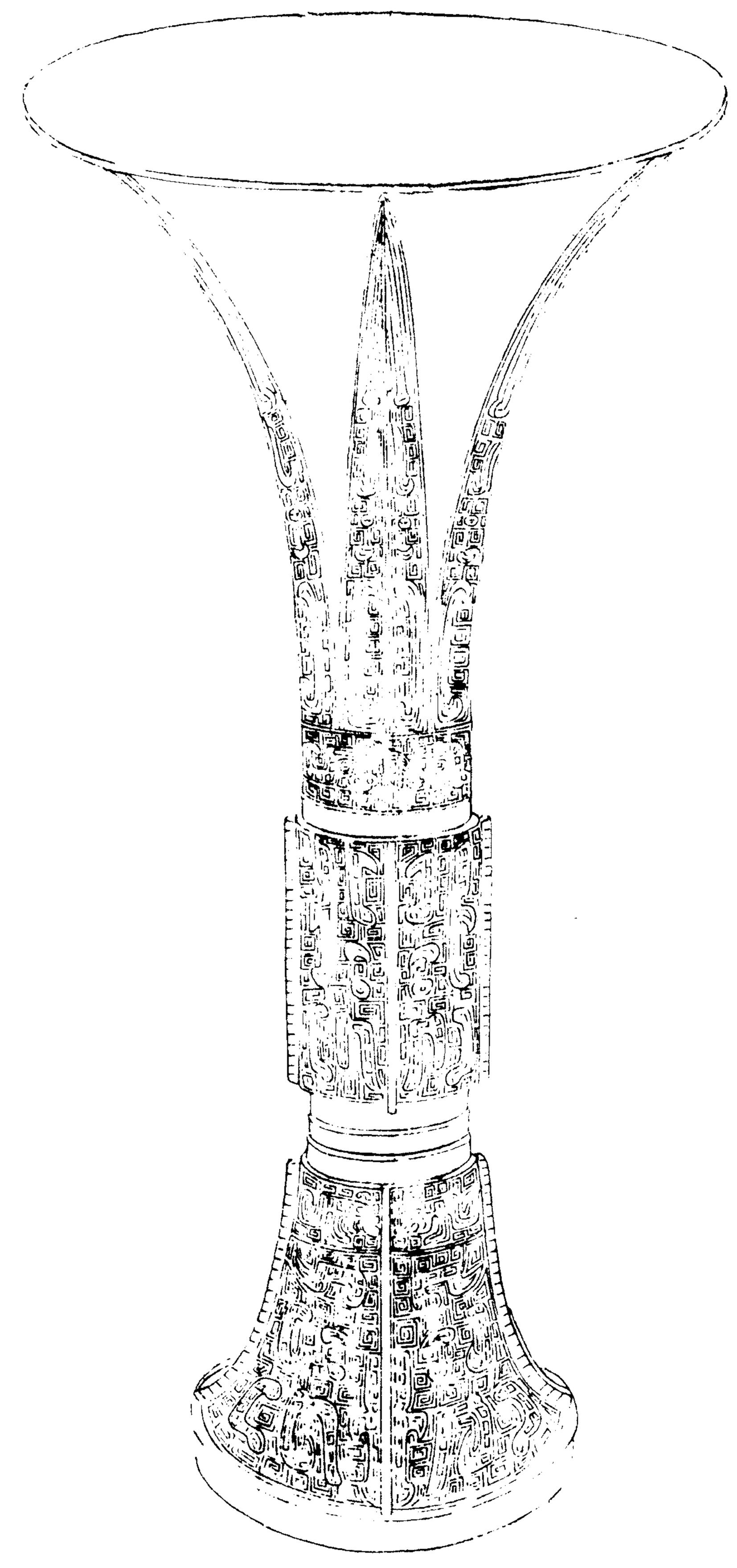
右高七寸五分深五寸九分口径四寸五分重二十五兩

周蟠螭觚



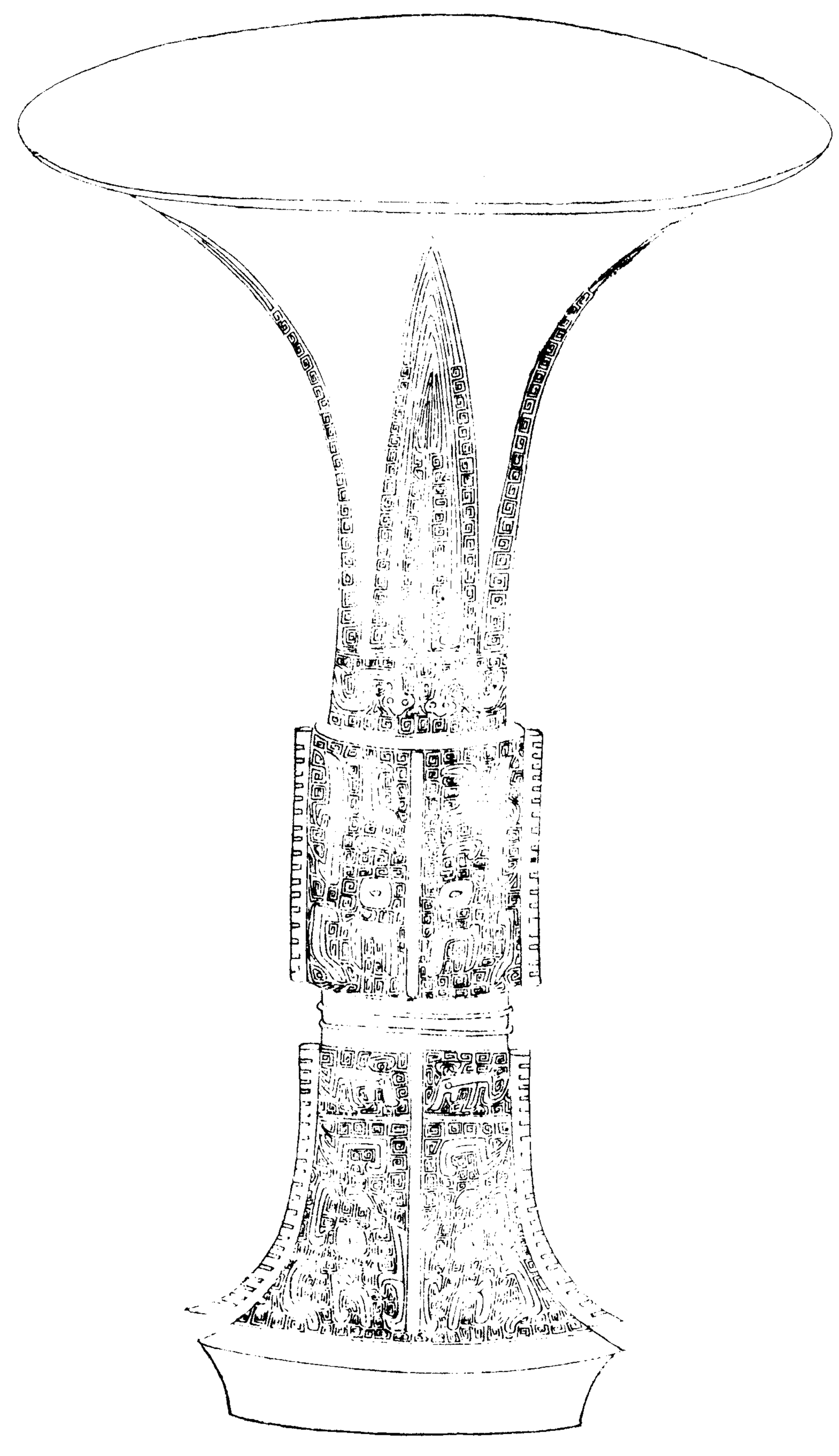
右高六寸二分深四寸二分口径三寸五分重一十四兩

周饕餮觚一



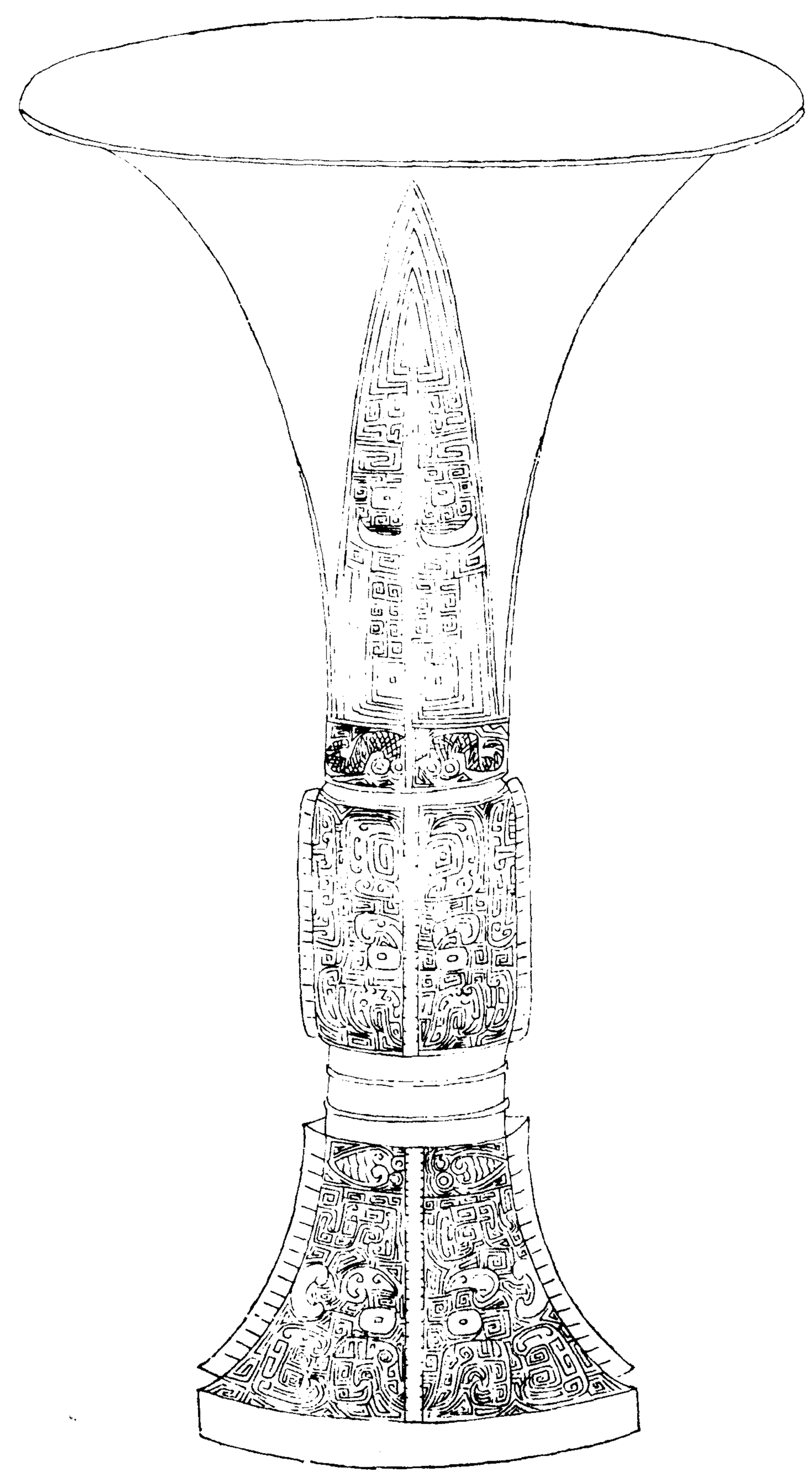
右高一尺二分深七寸一分口徑五寸重二十兩

周饕餮觚二



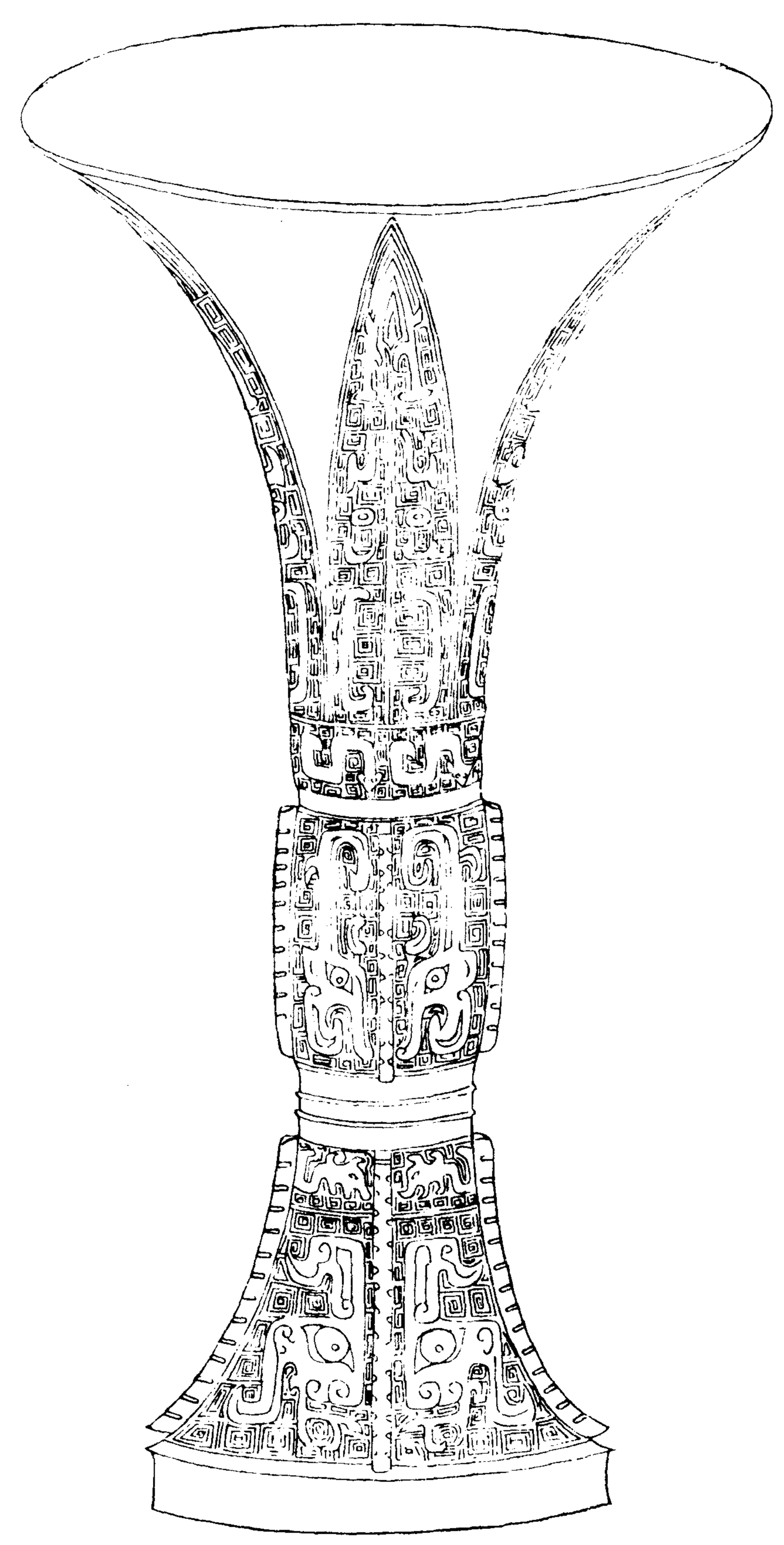
右高九寸八分深六寸六分口徑五寸四分重四十一兩

周饕餮觚三



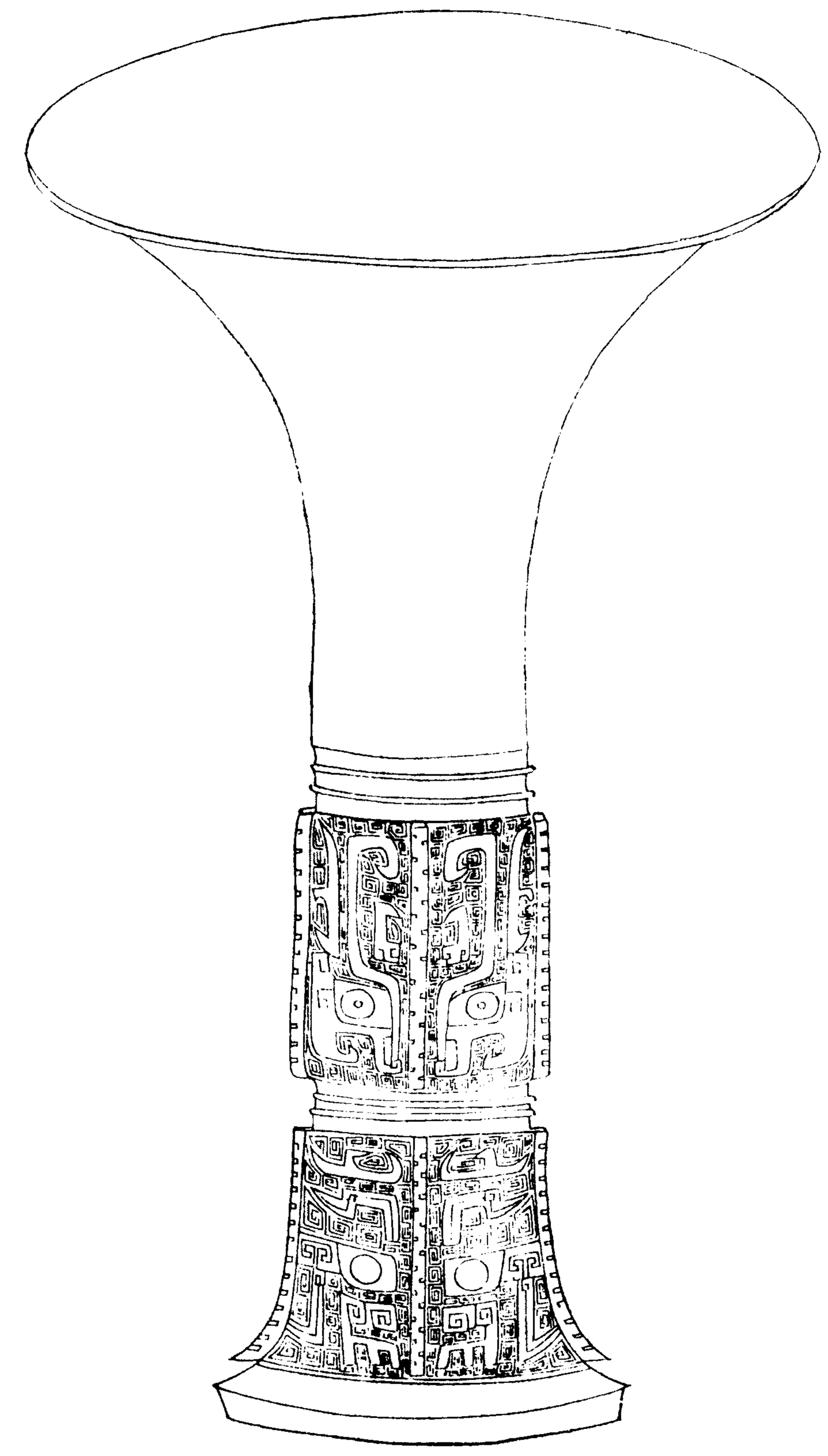
右高九寸四分深六寸六分口徑五寸一分重三十一兩

周饕餮觚四



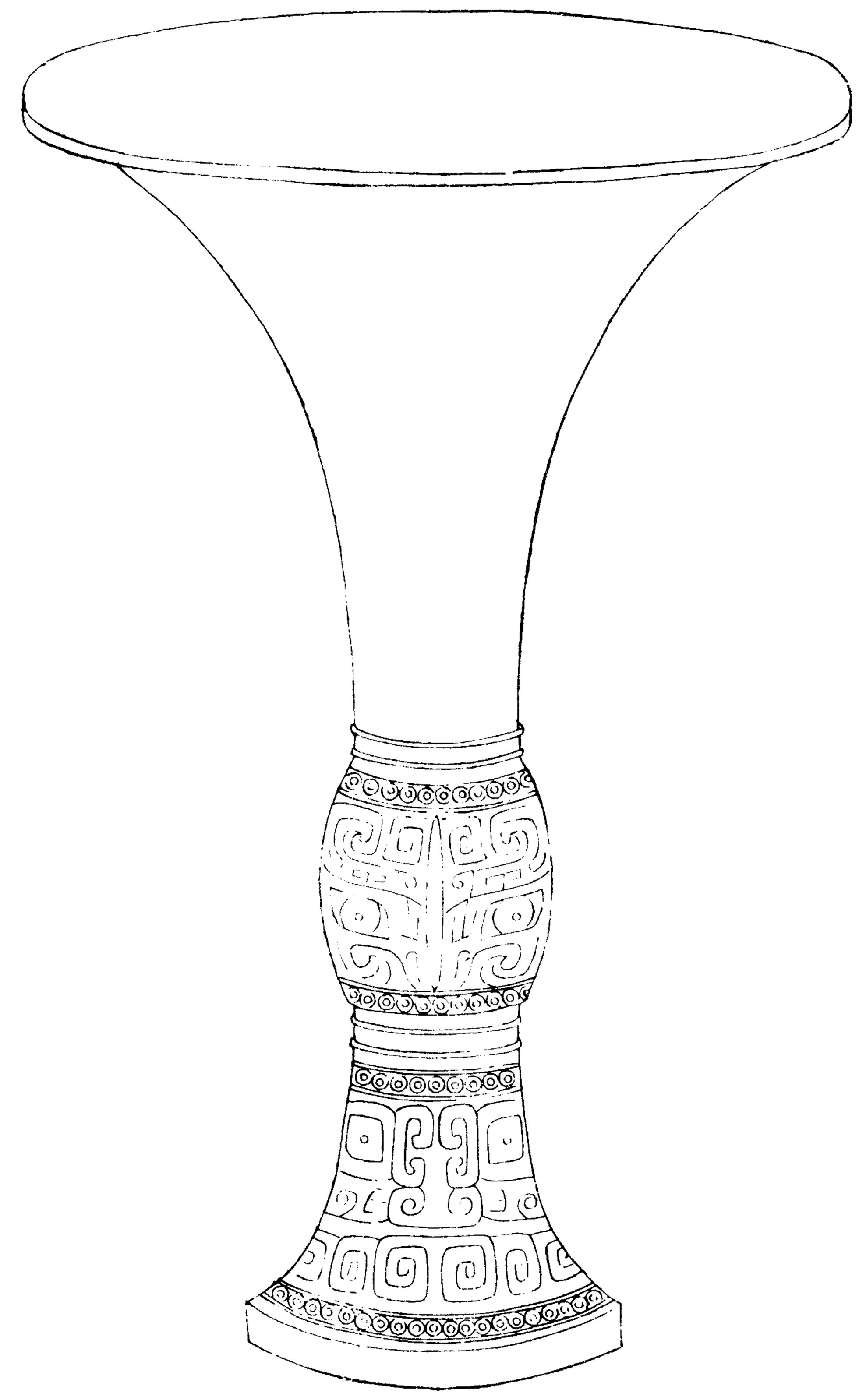
右高九寸四分深六寸口徑五寸一分重二十八兩

周饕餮觚五



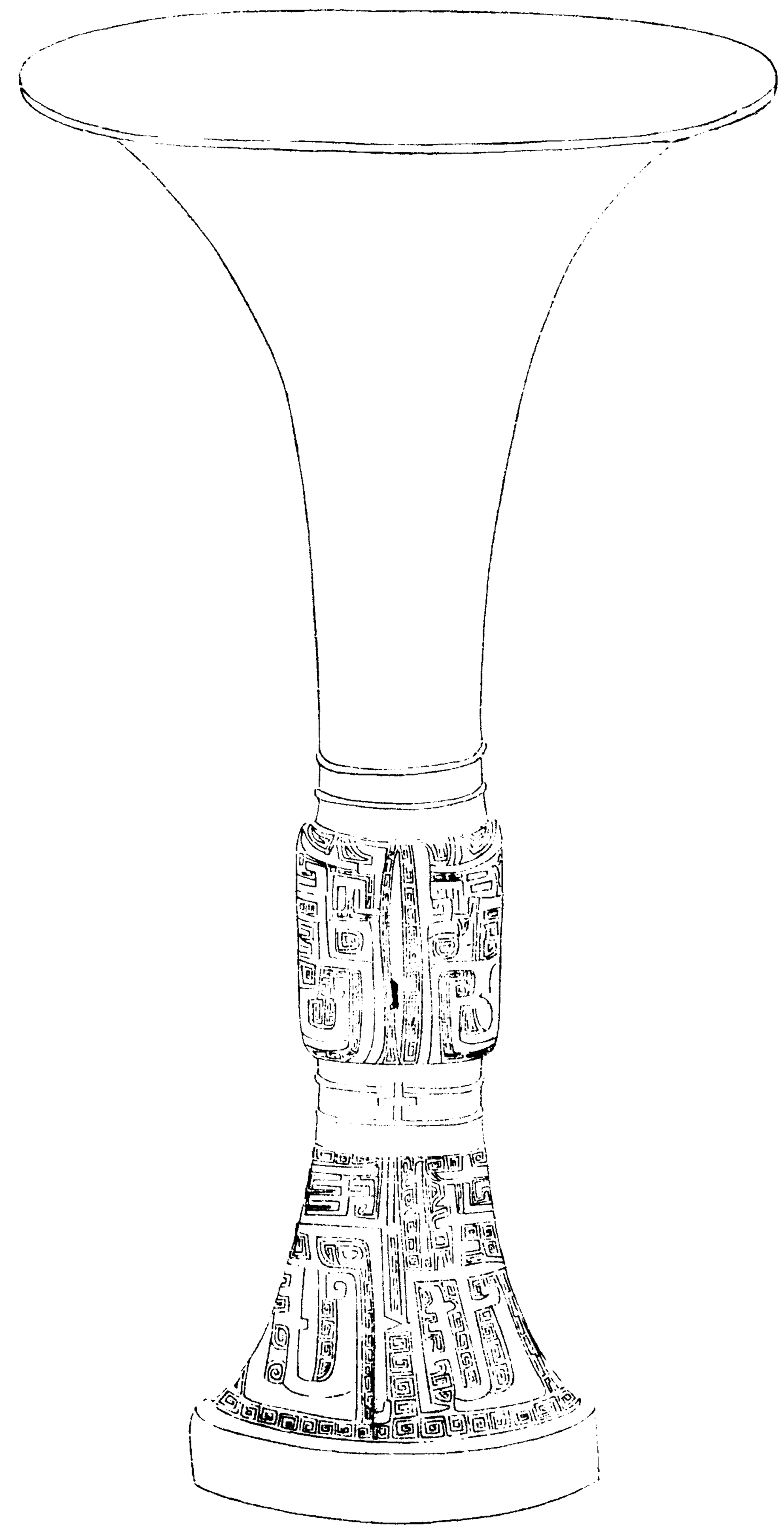
右高九寸深六寸三分口徑五寸一分重二十四兩

周饕餮觚六



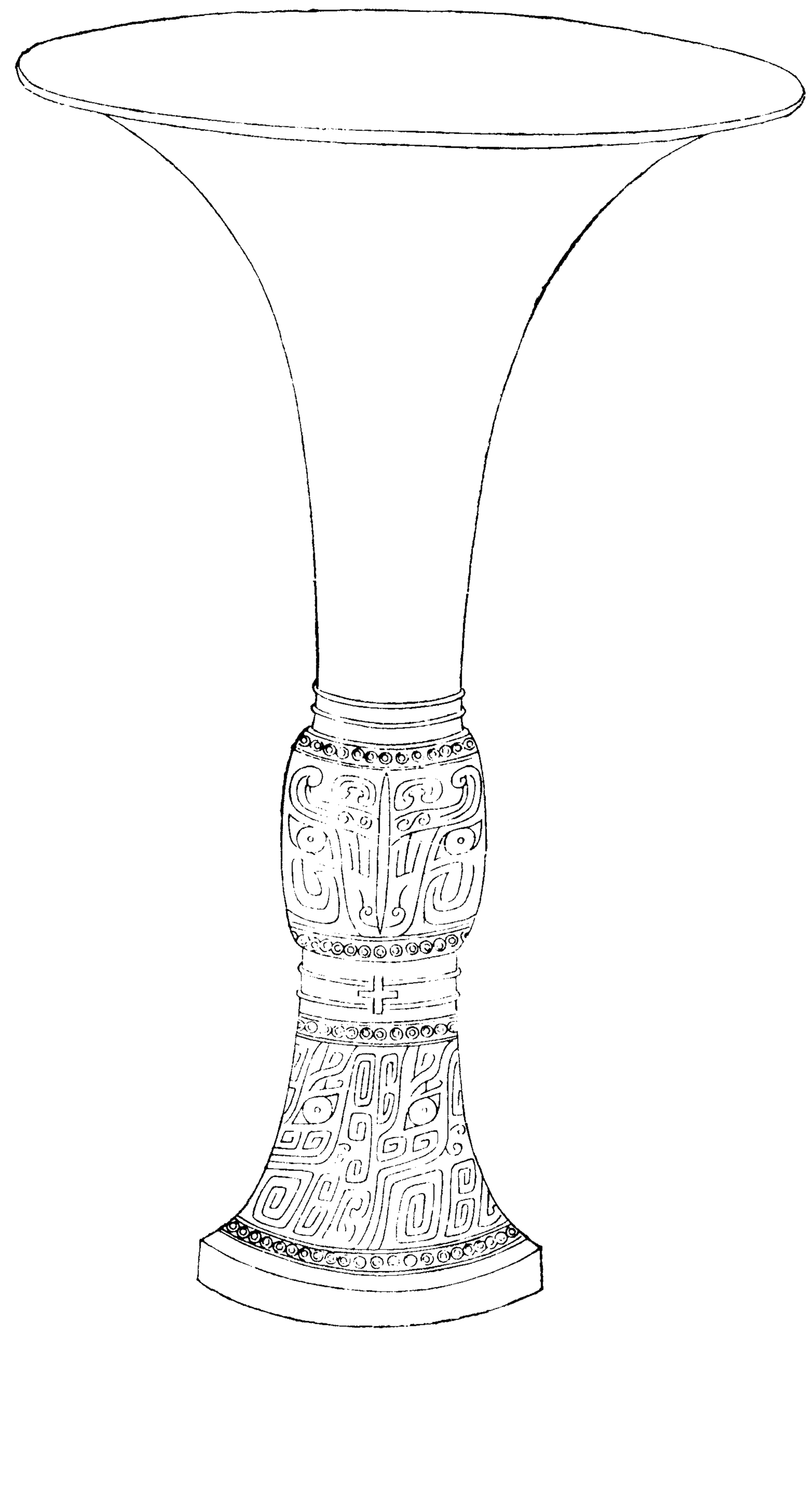
右高九寸一分深六寸一分口徑四寸九分重二十五兩

周饕餮觚七



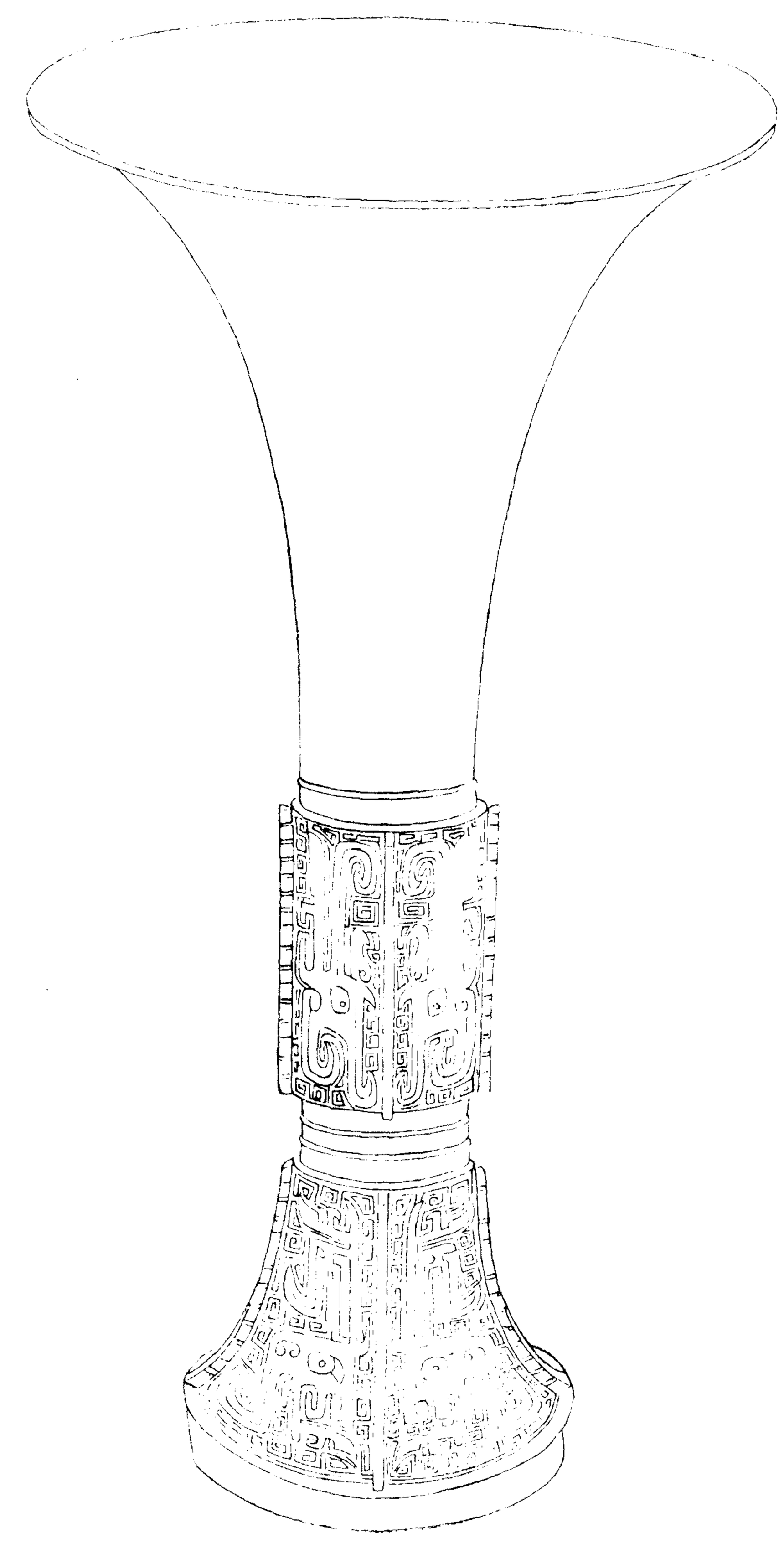
右高九寸二分深六寸二分口徑四寸八分重二十二兩

周饕餮觚八



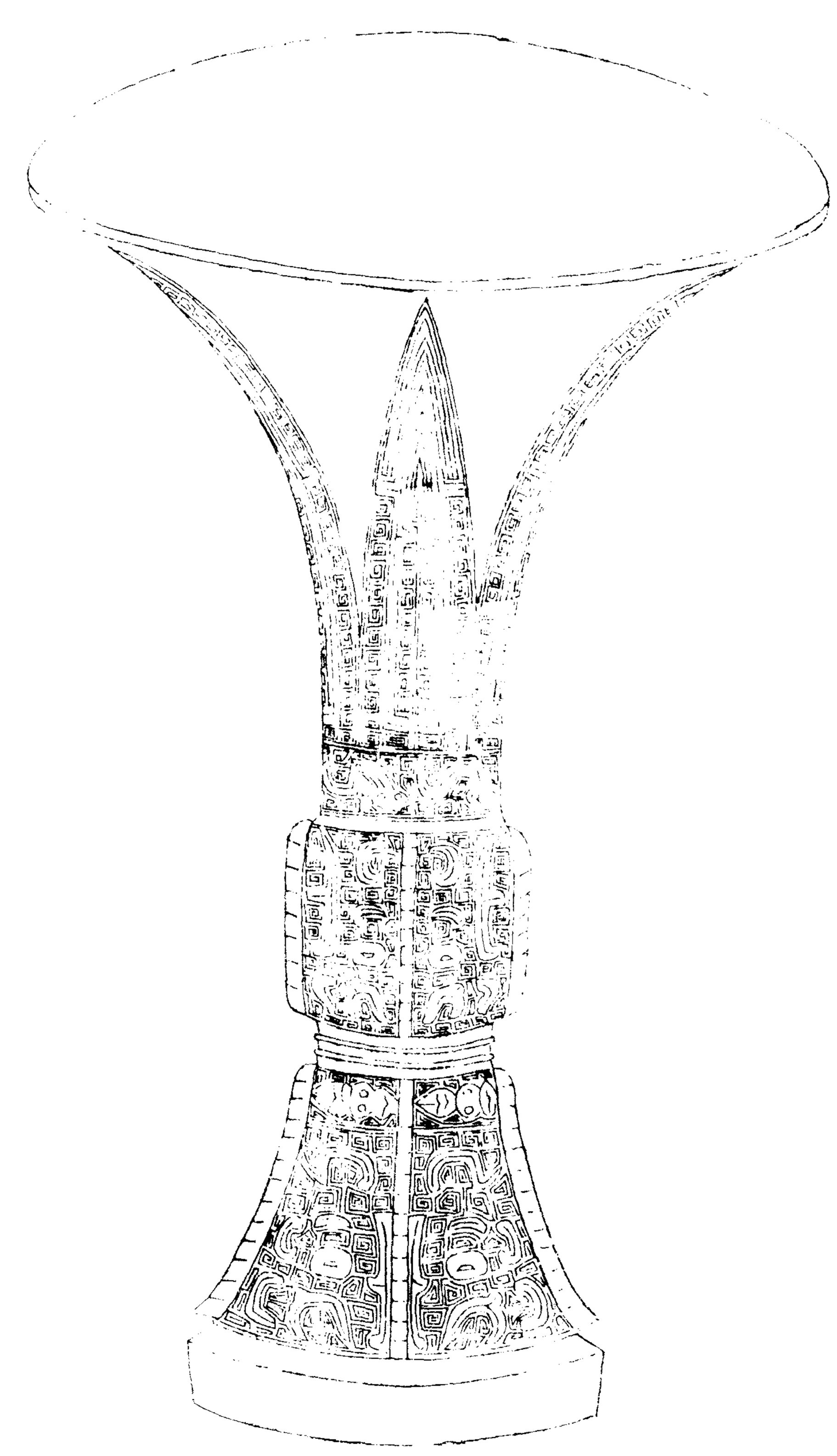
右高九寸二分深六寸五分口径四寸九分重二十一兩

周饕餮觚九



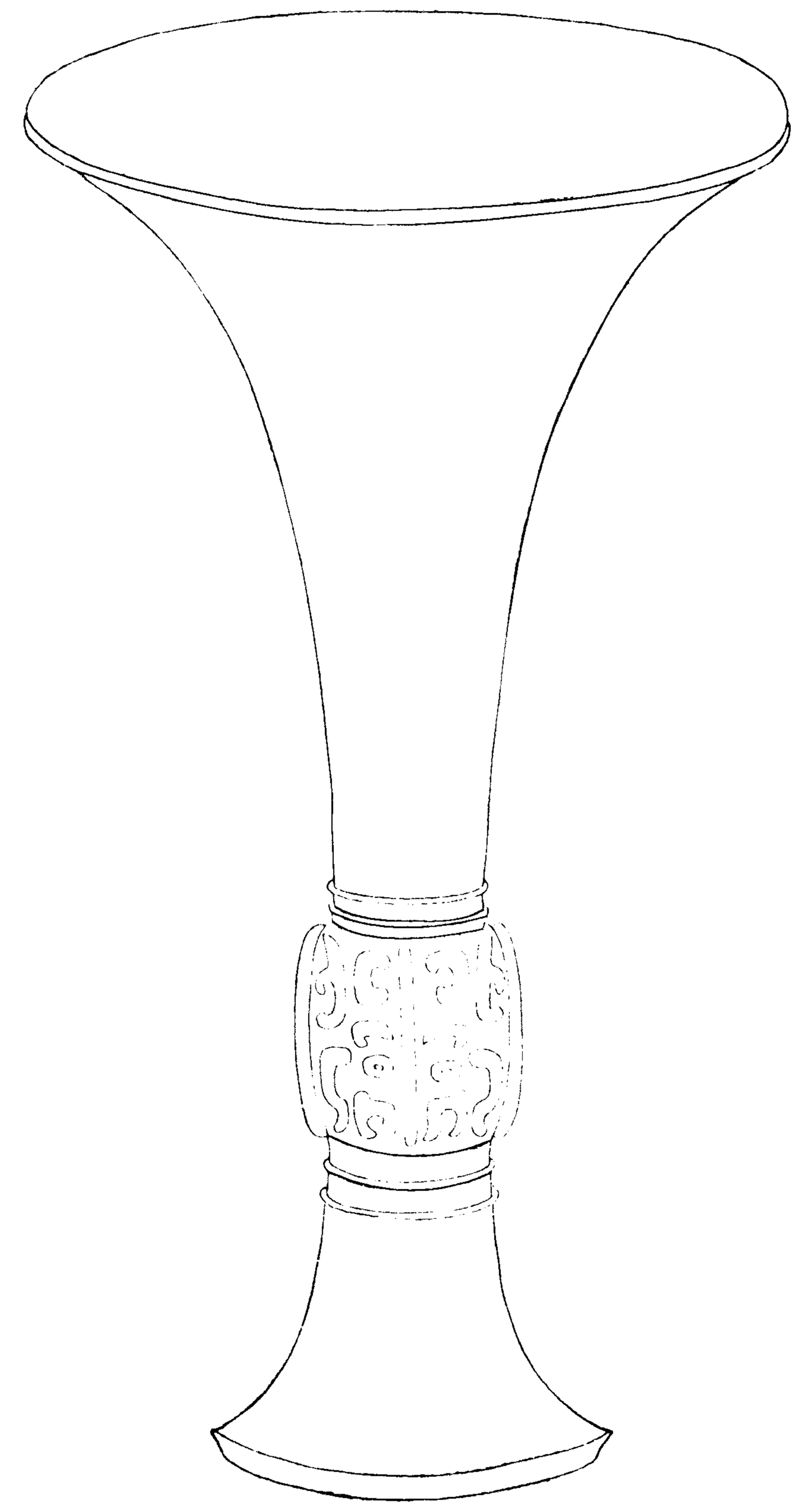
右高九寸九分深六寸四分口徑五寸重二十五兩

周饕餮觚十



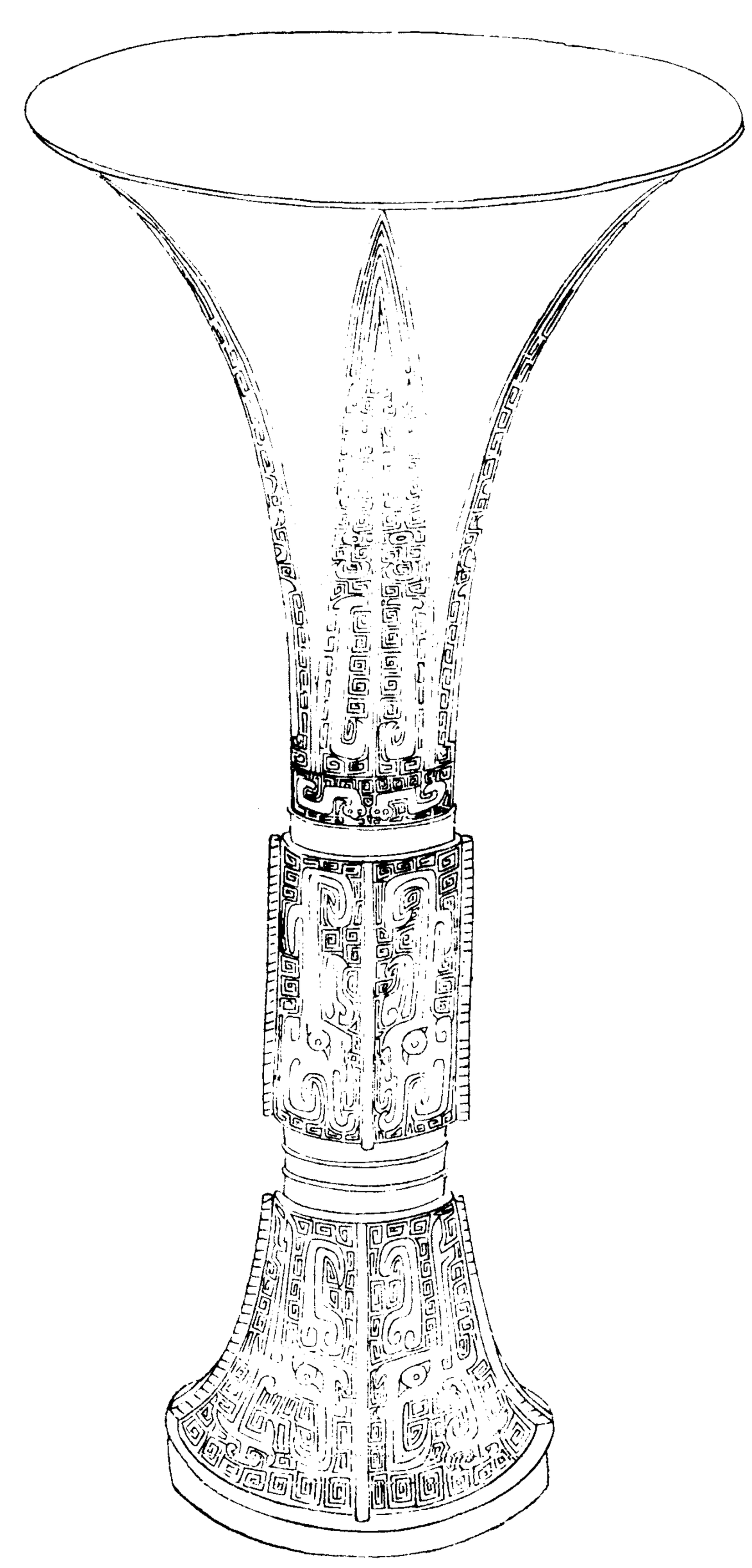
右高八寸四分深五寸四分口徑四寸六分重三十一兩

周饕餮觚十一



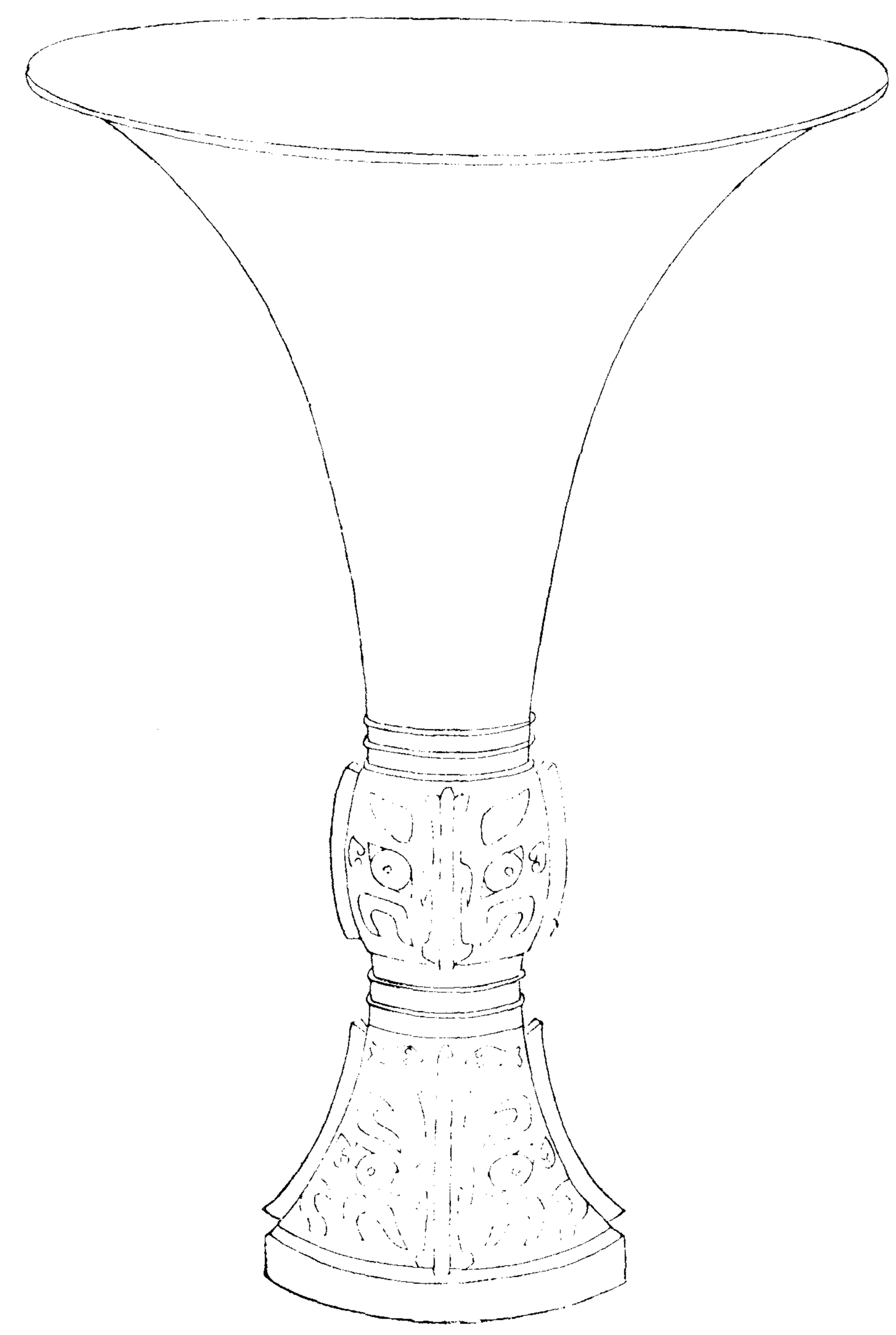
右高六寸四分深四寸六分口徑四寸重二十一兩

周饕餮觚十二



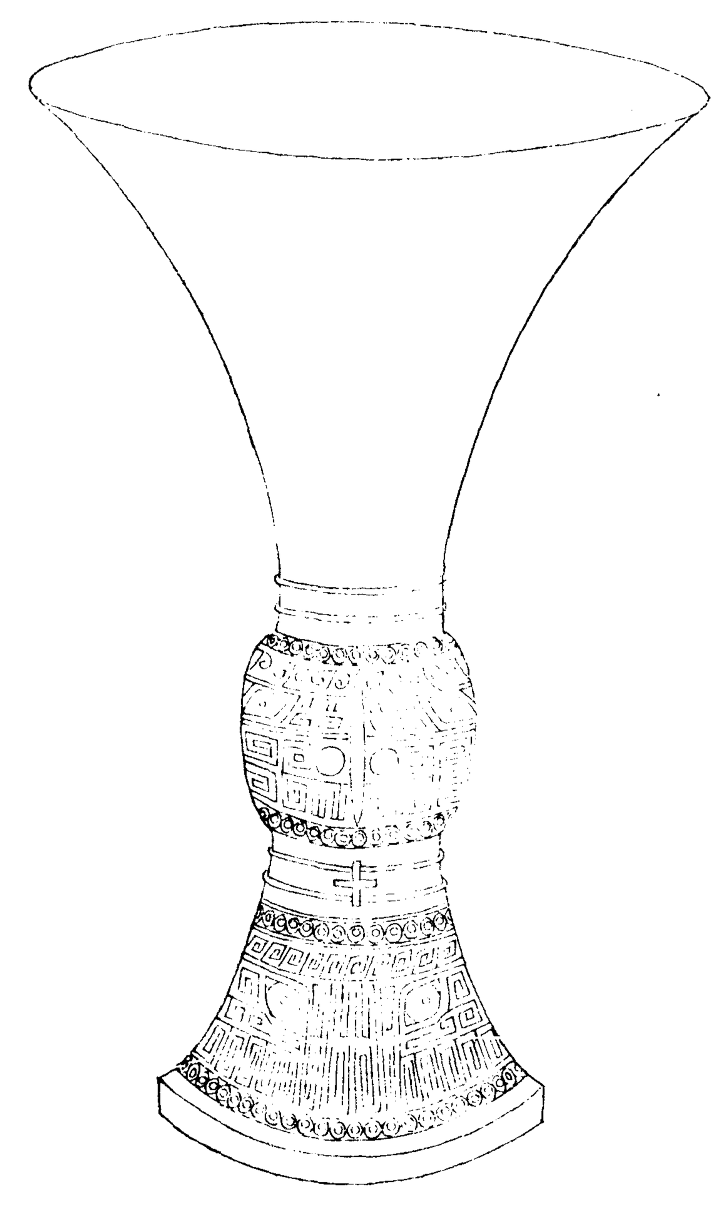
右高八寸三分深四寸九分口徑四寸六分重二十三兩

周饕餮觚十三



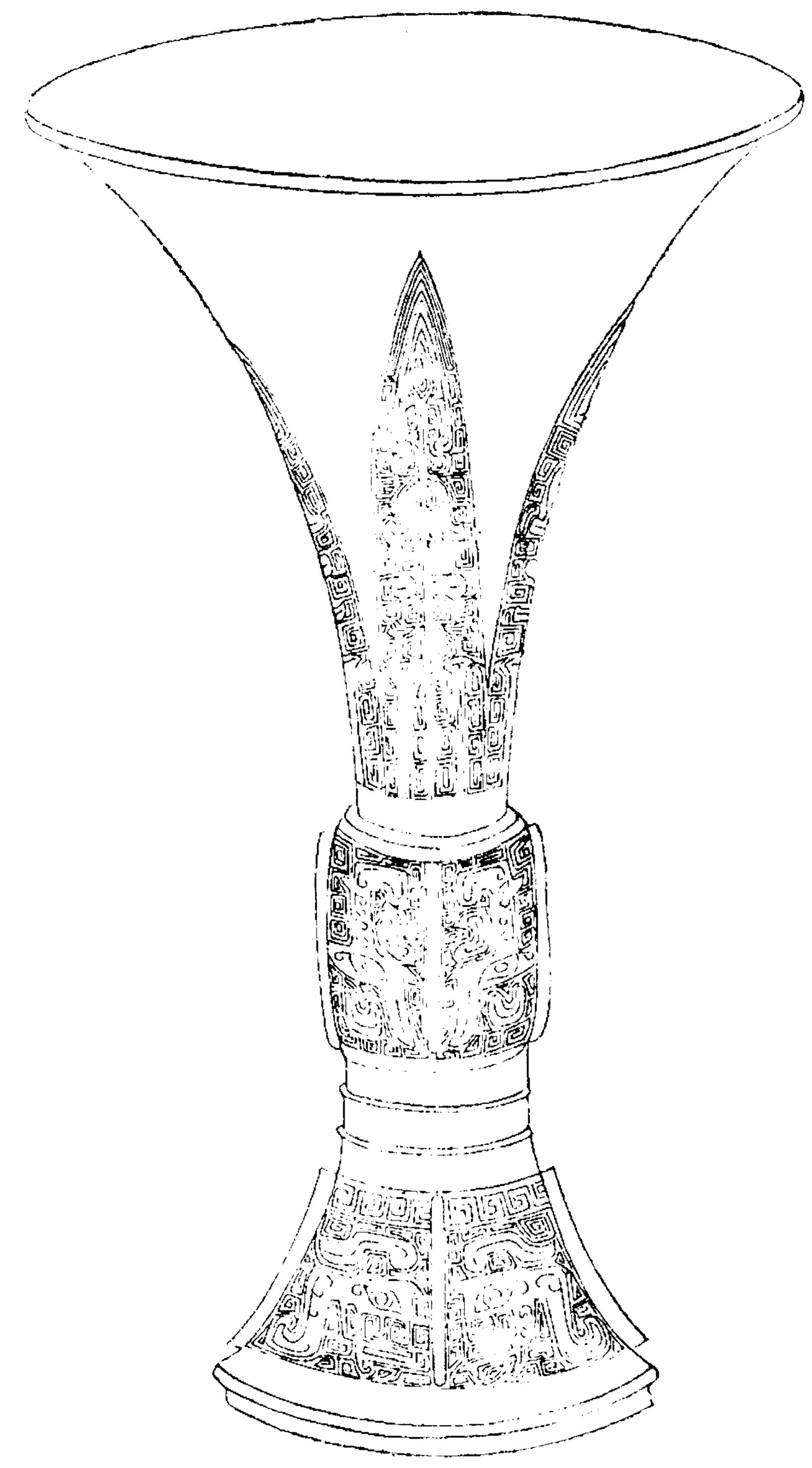
右高八寸一分深五寸一分口径五寸重二十七兩

周饕餮觚十四



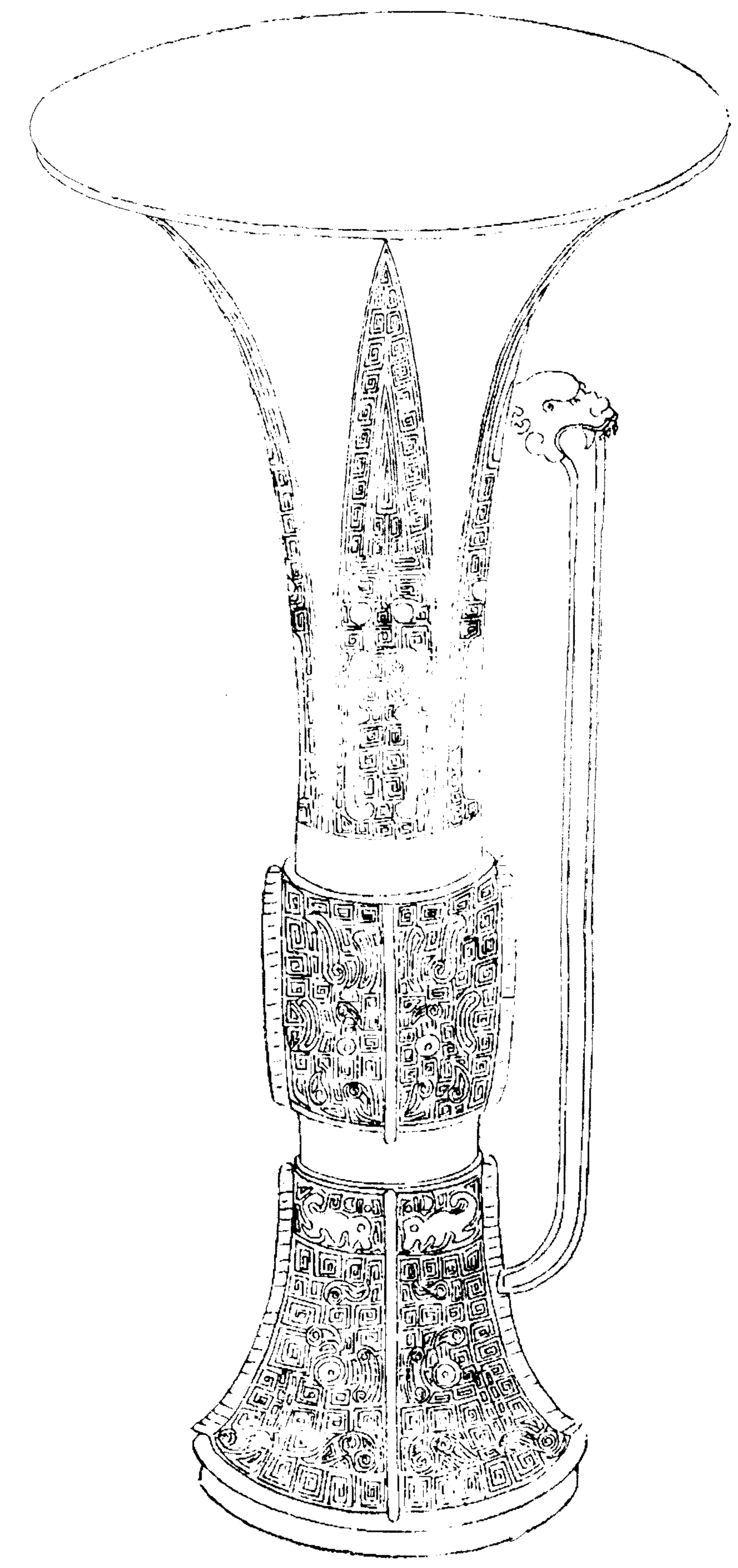
右高七寸五分深五寸二分口徑四寸一分重一十五兩

周饕餮觚十五



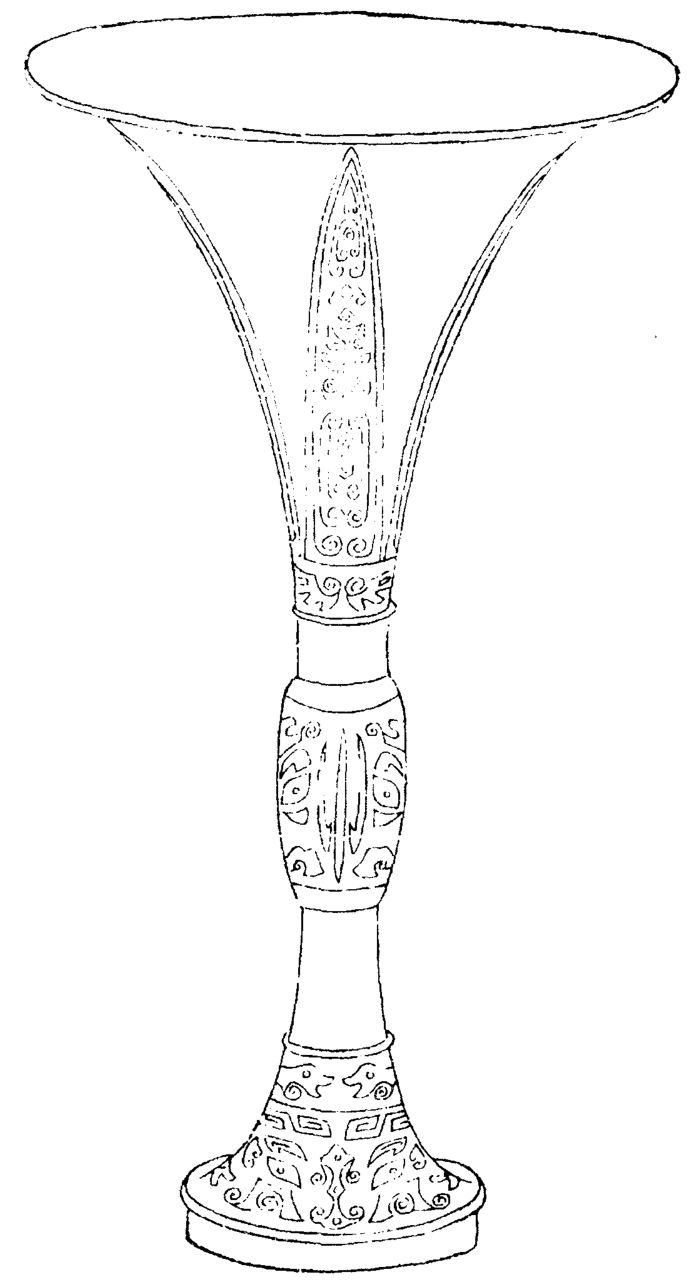
右高七寸四分深五寸三分口徑四寸五分重二十兩

周饕餮觚十六



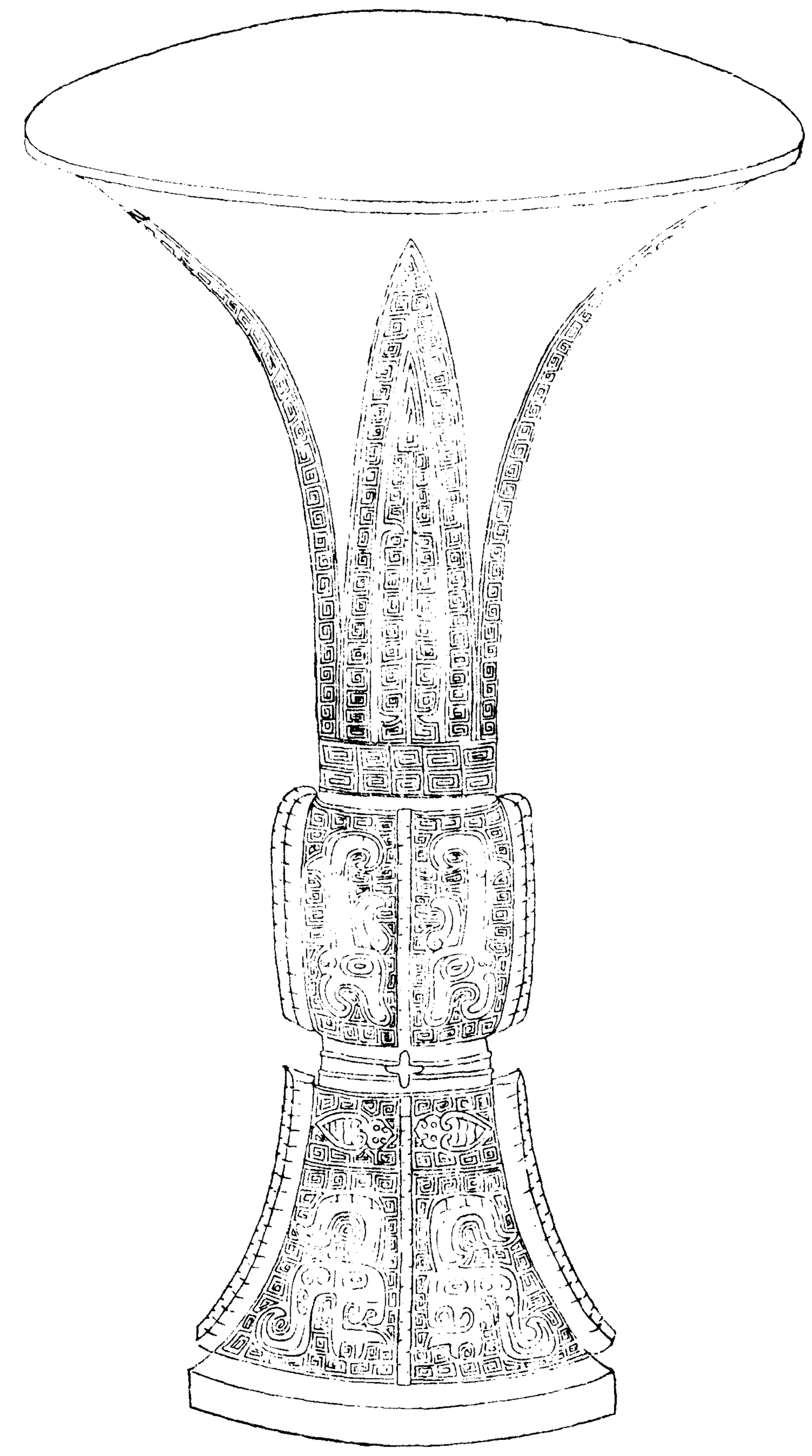
右高七寸九分深五寸九分口徑四寸一分重二十一兩有鋬與他製特異

周饕餮觚十七



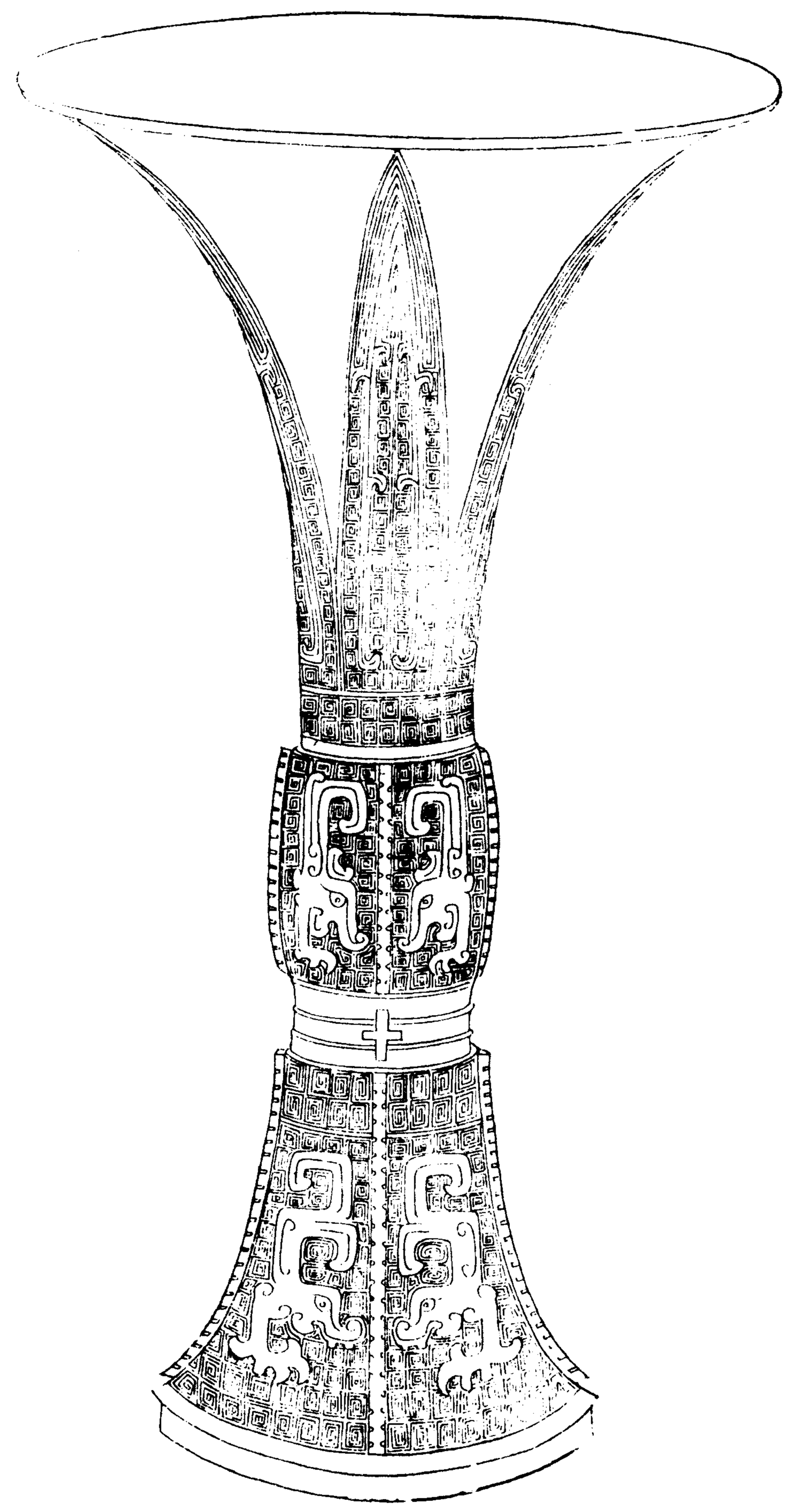
右高八寸三分深五寸五分口徑四寸三分重二十七兩金銀錯

周夔紋觚一



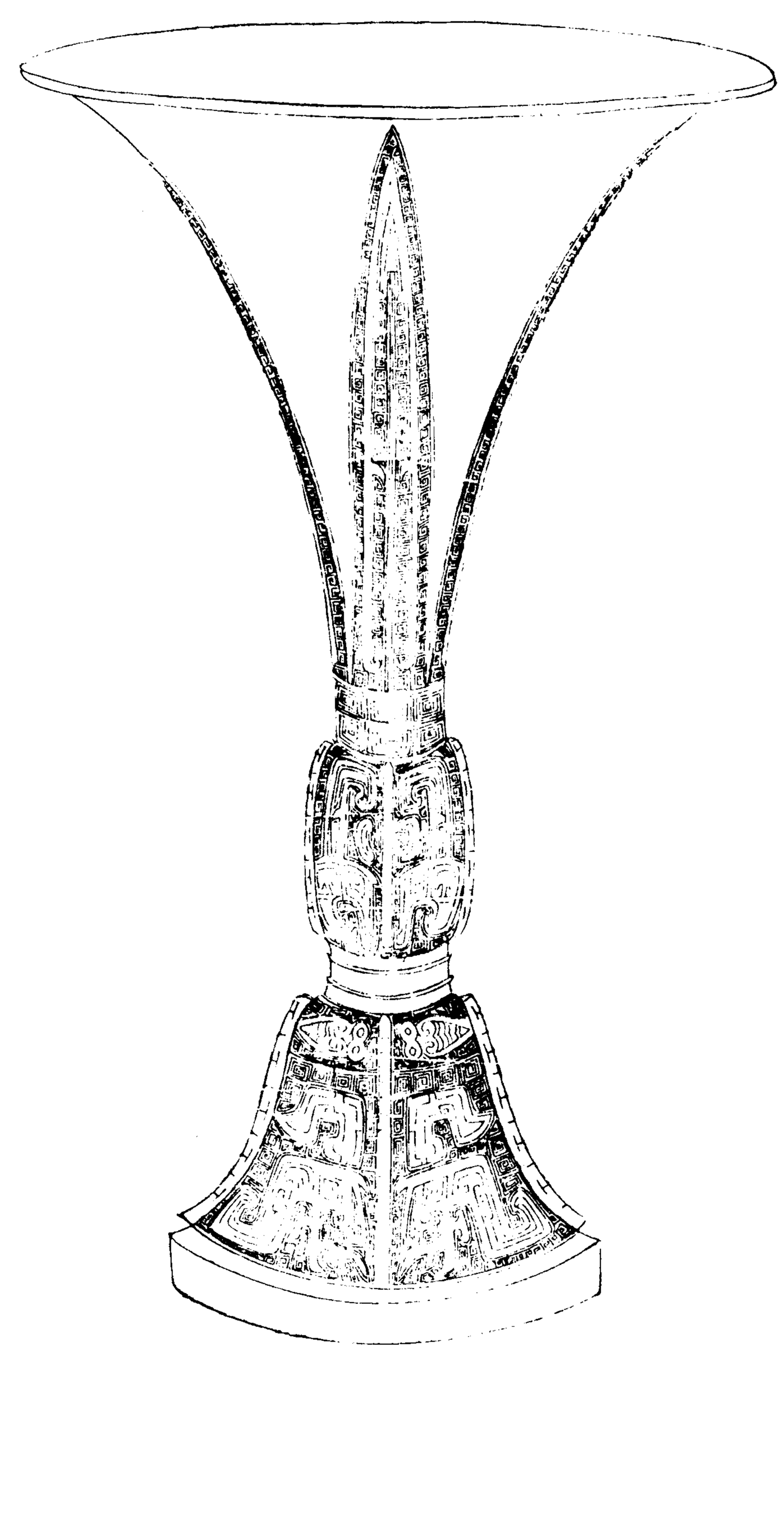
右高九寸五分深六寸六分口徑五寸一分重二十九兩

周夔紋觚二



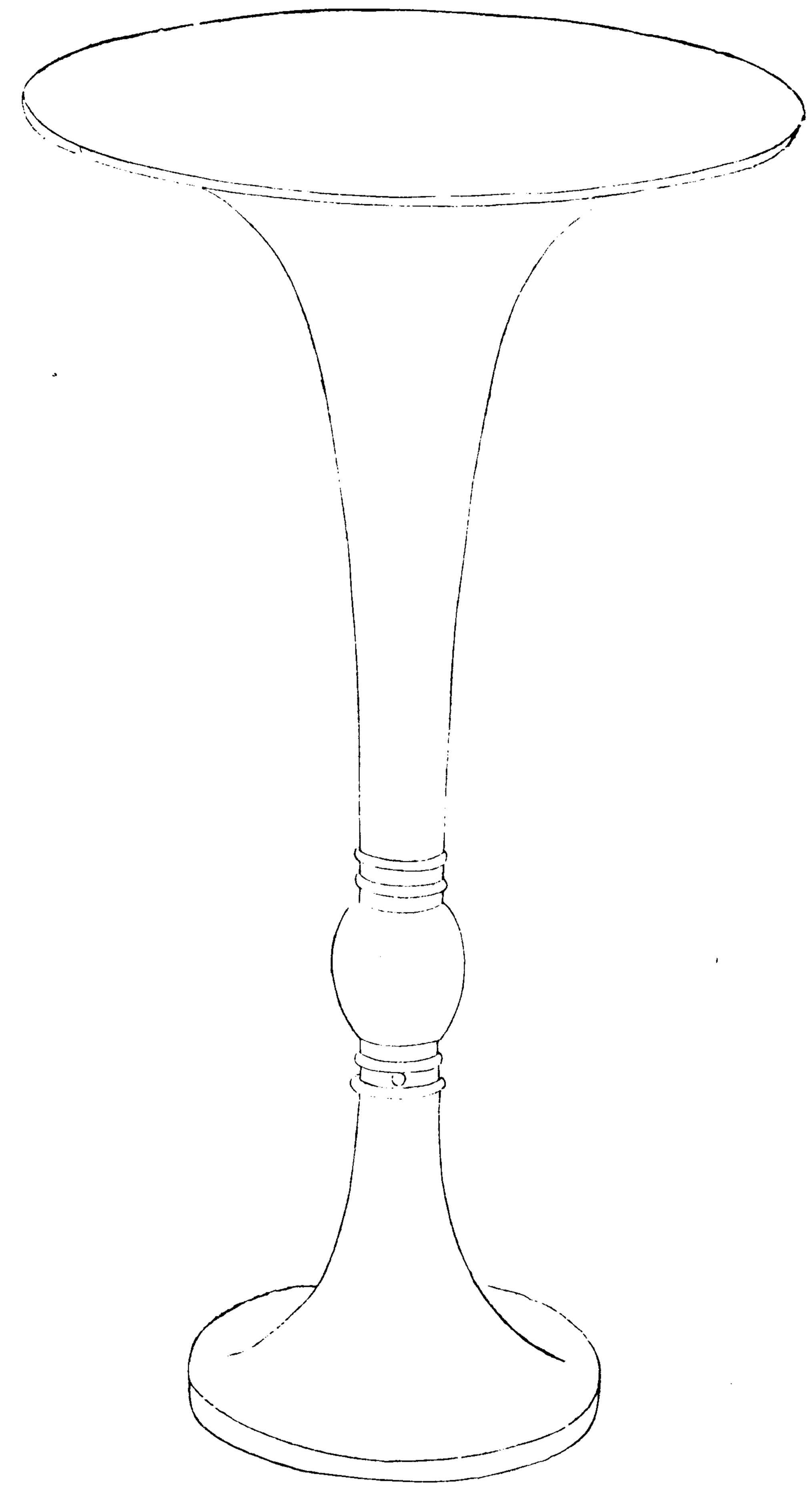
右高八寸五分深五寸四分口徑四寸八分重二十八兩

周夔紋觚三



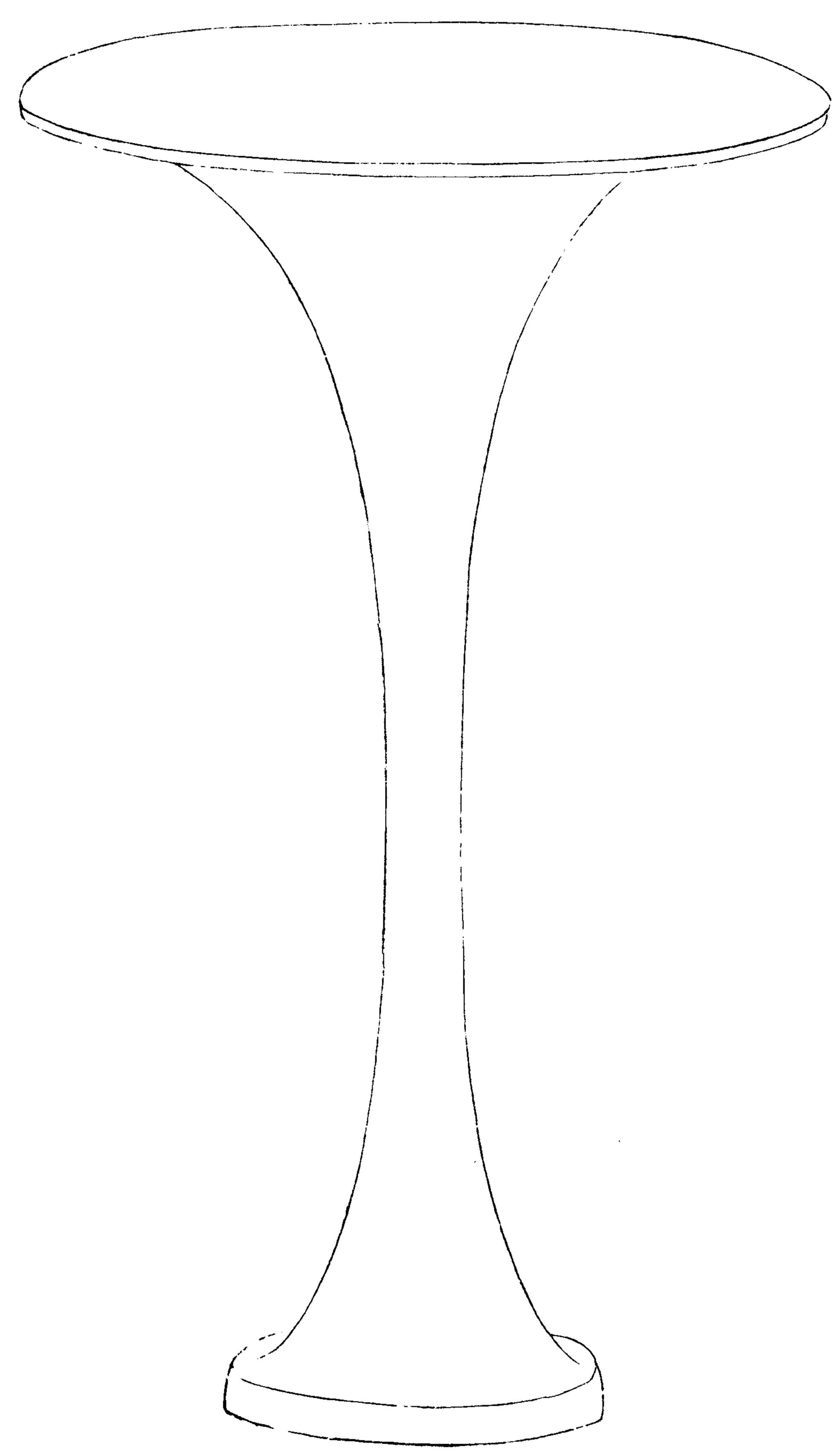
右高九寸五分深六寸六分口徑五寸一分重一十九兩

周素觚一



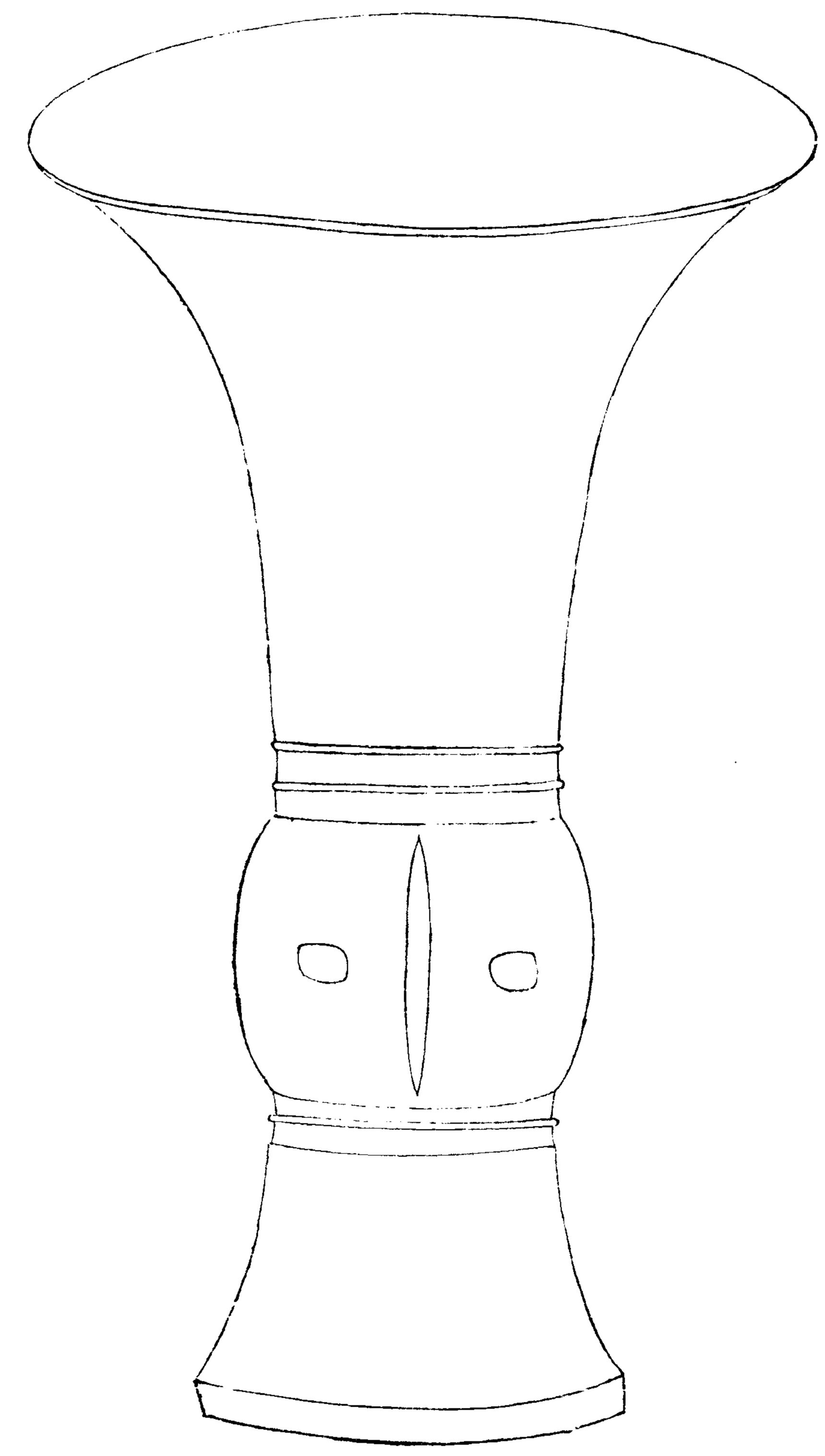
右高一尺八分深六寸八分口径六寸五分重五十九兩

周素觚二



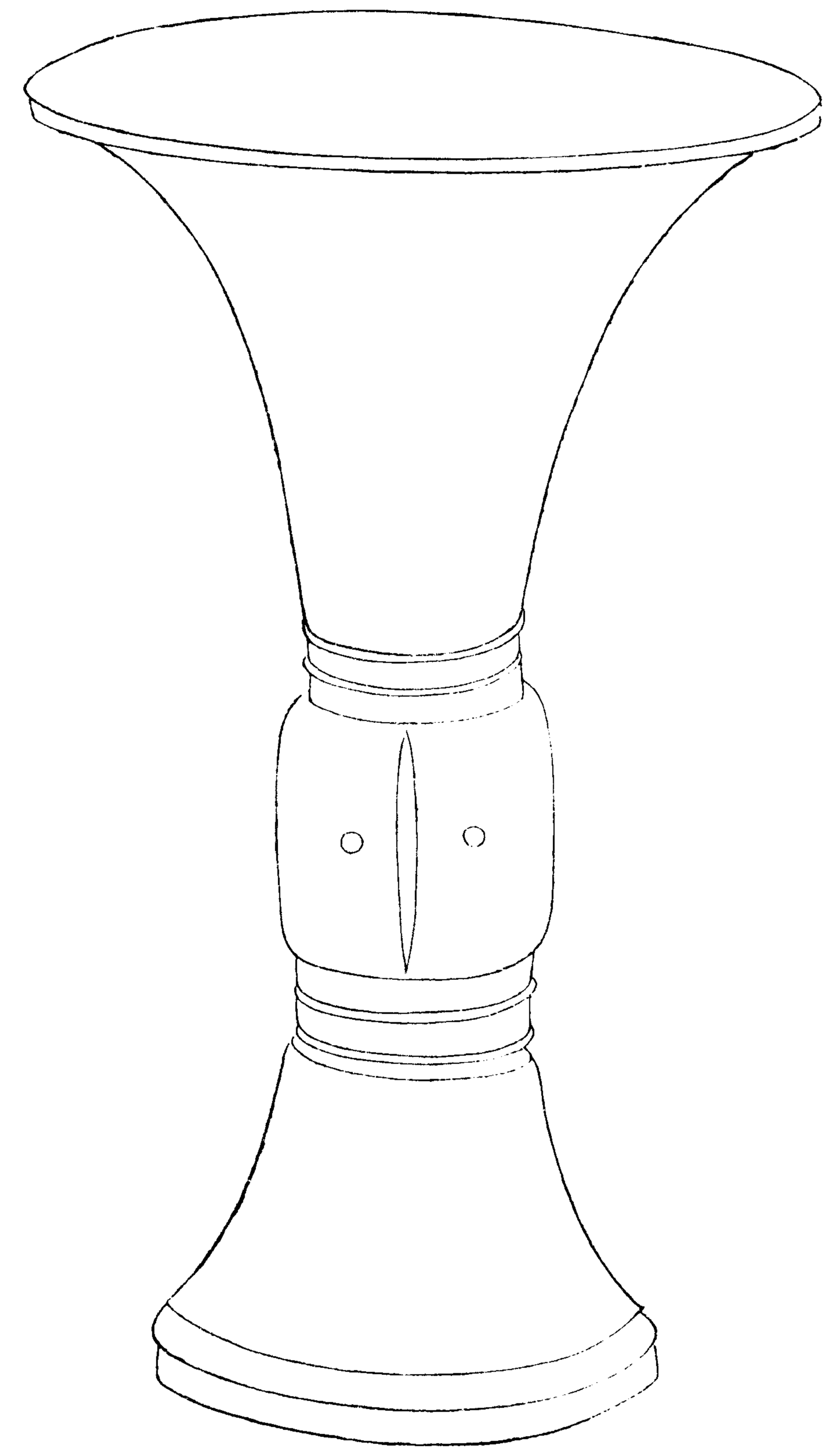
右高一尺四分深七寸口徑六寸重四十三兩

周素觚三



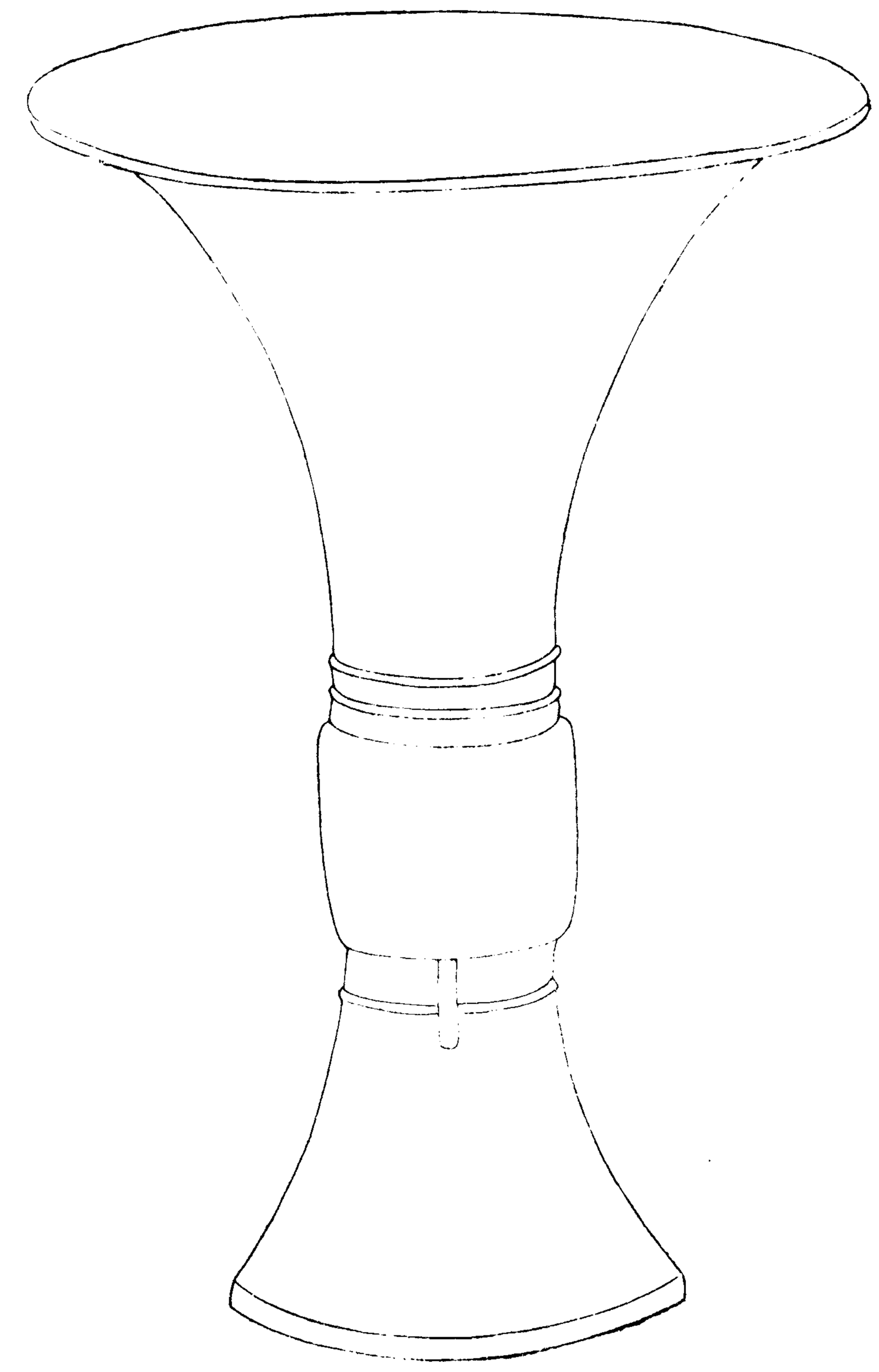
右高八寸五分深五寸八分口径四寸七分重三十六兩

周素觚四



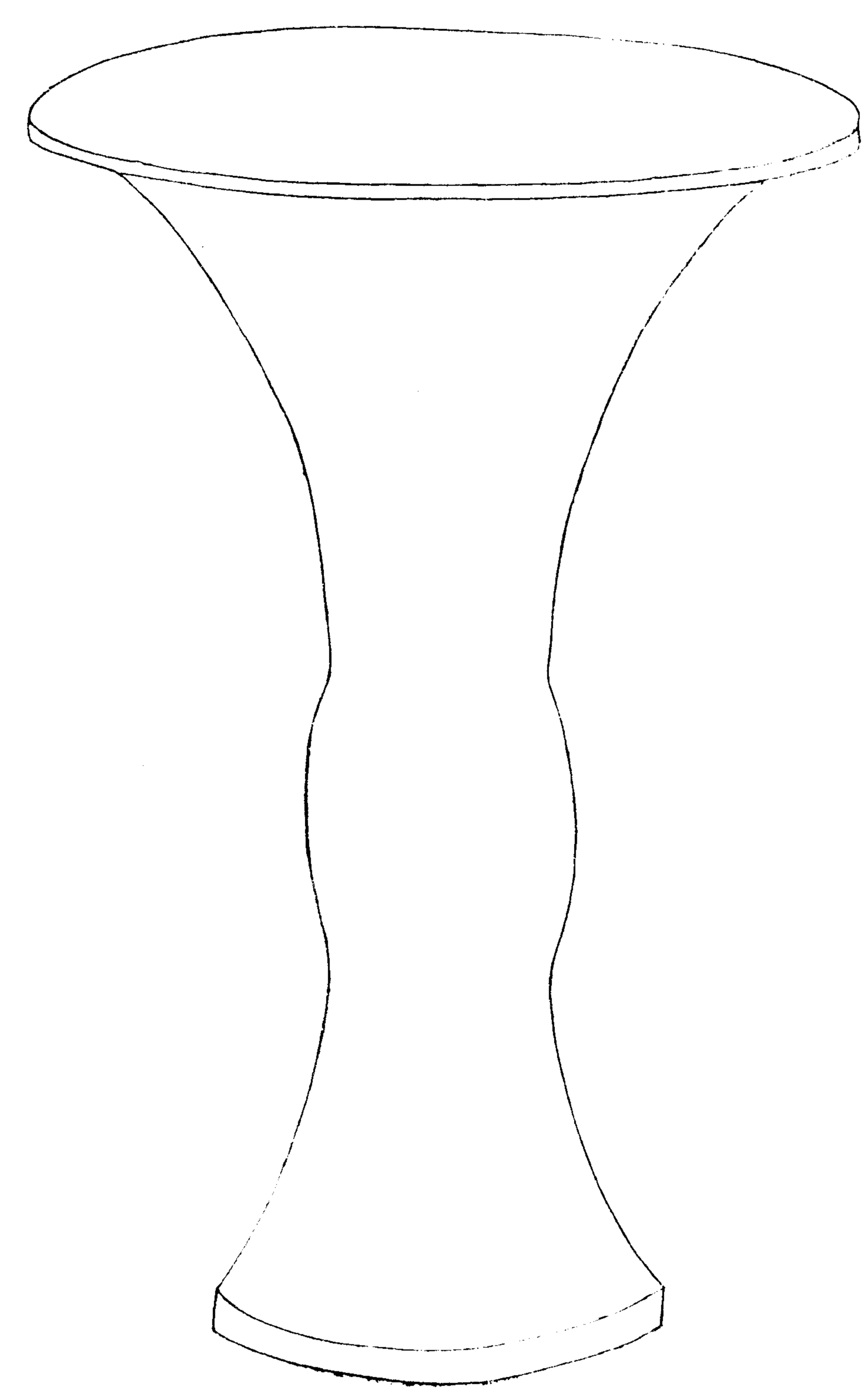
右高八寸二分深五寸六分口徑五寸重三十四兩

周素觚五



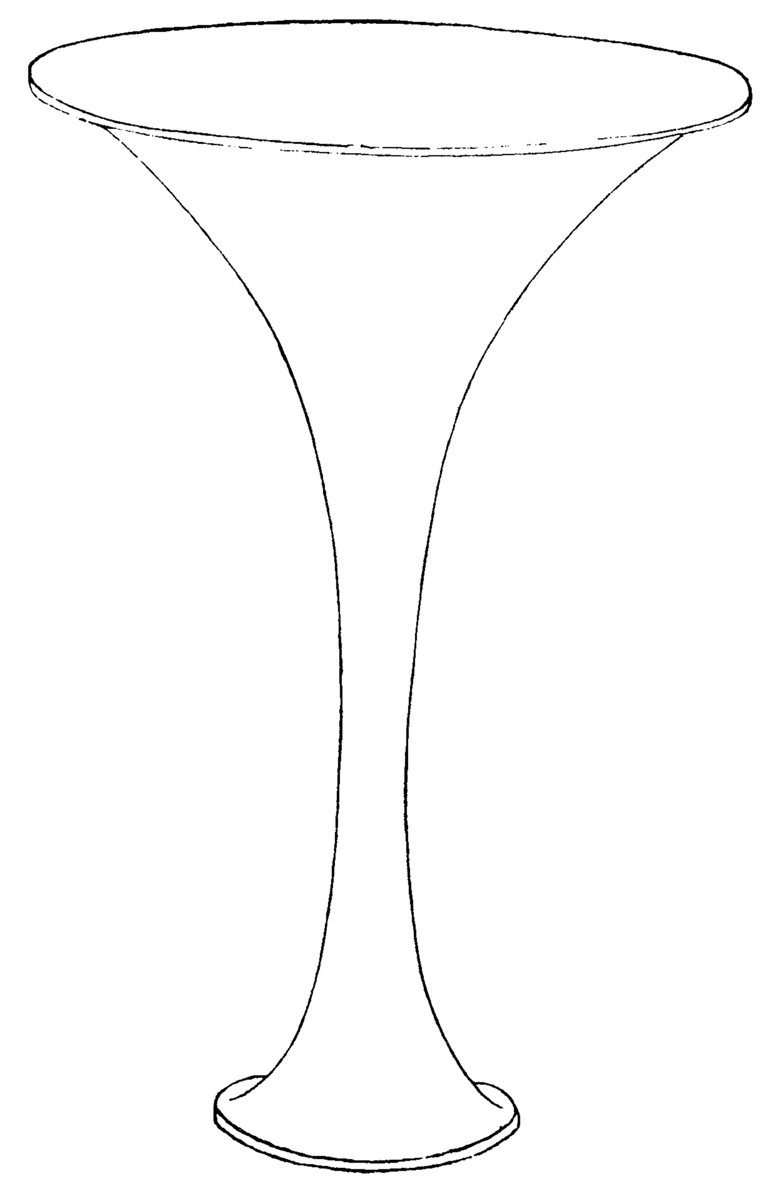
右高七寸九分深五寸二分口徑五寸重三十兩

周素觚六



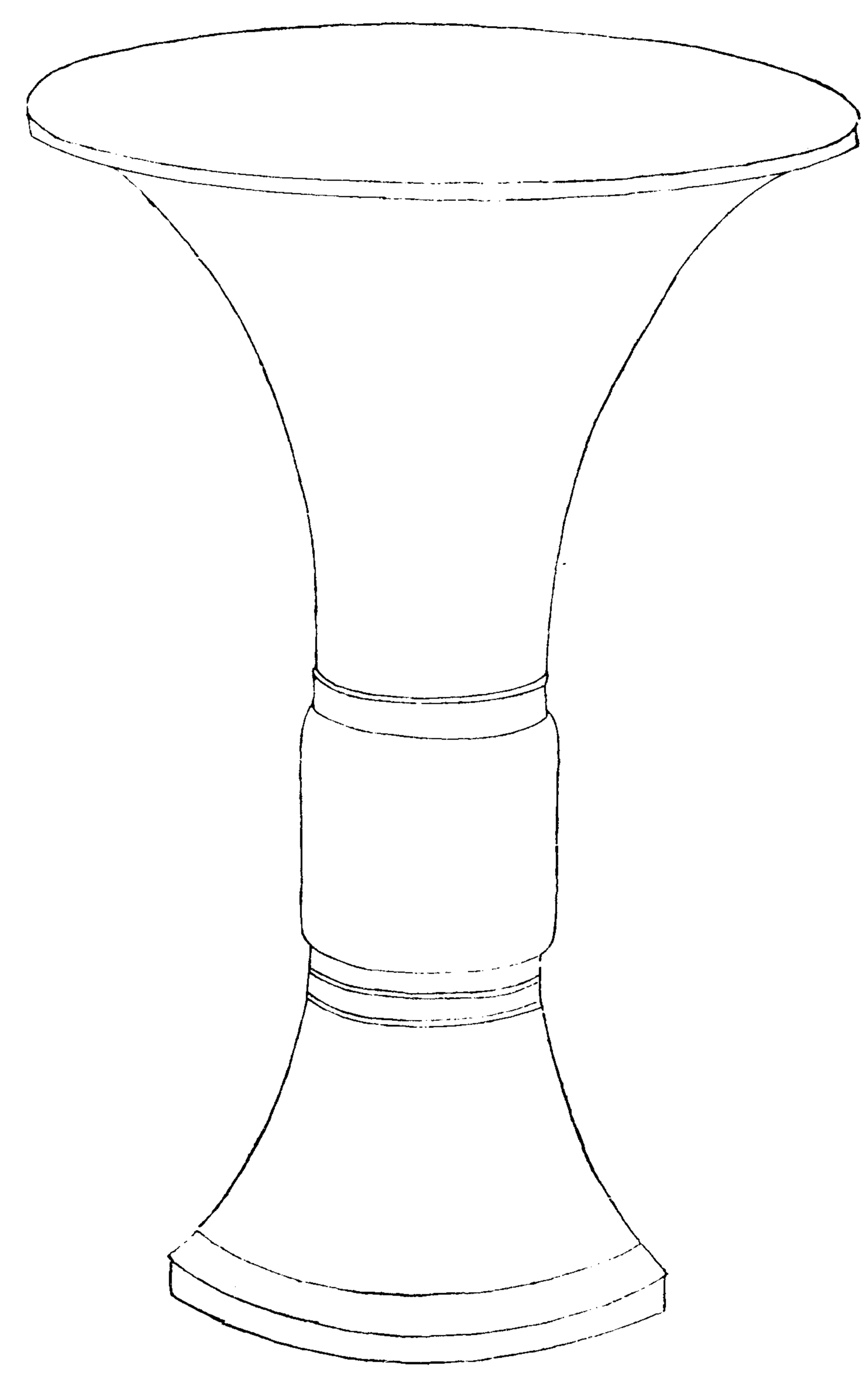
右高七寸六分深五寸二分口徑四寸五分重二十一兩

周素觚七



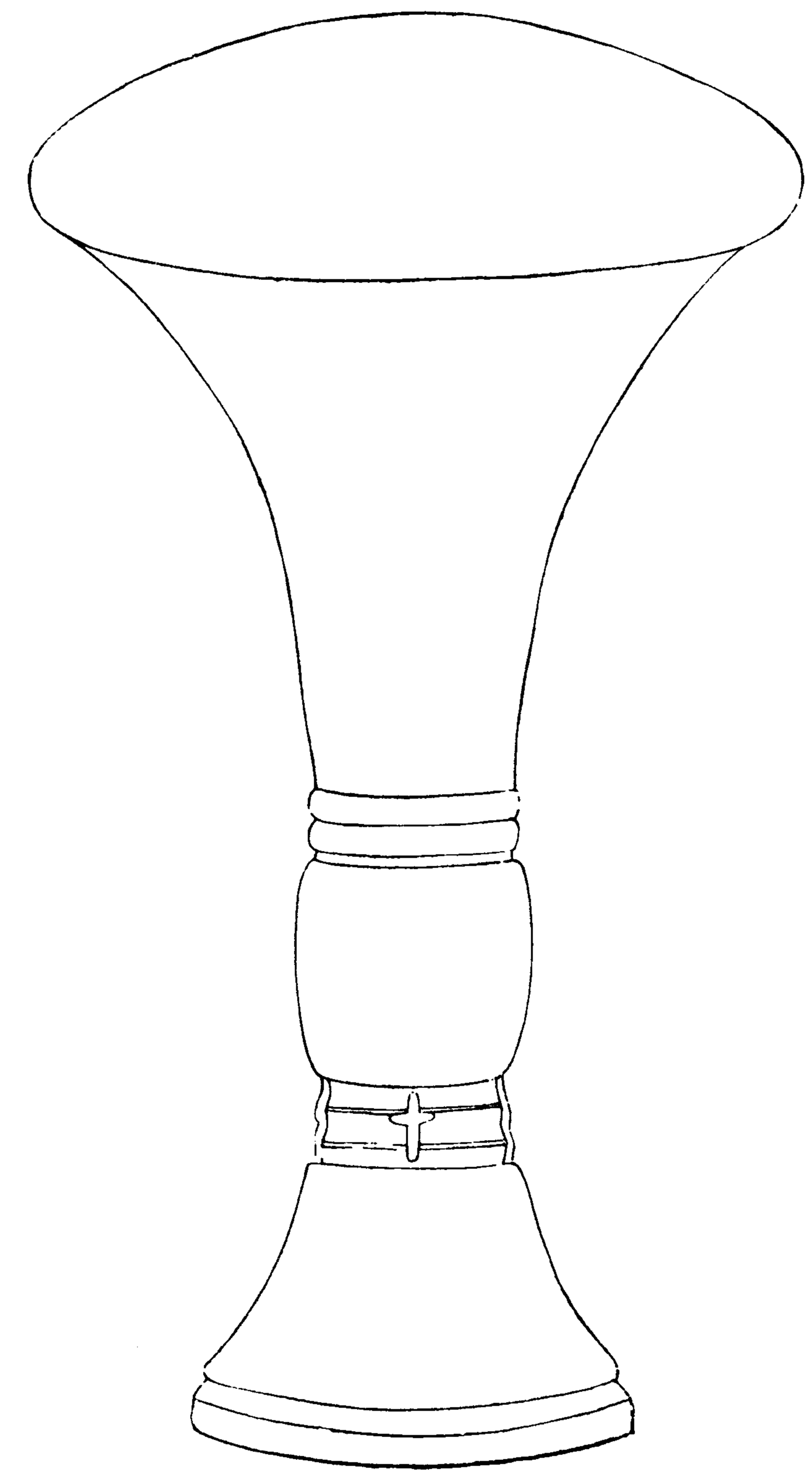
右高七寸五分深三寸八分口径四寸二分重二十四兩

周素觚八



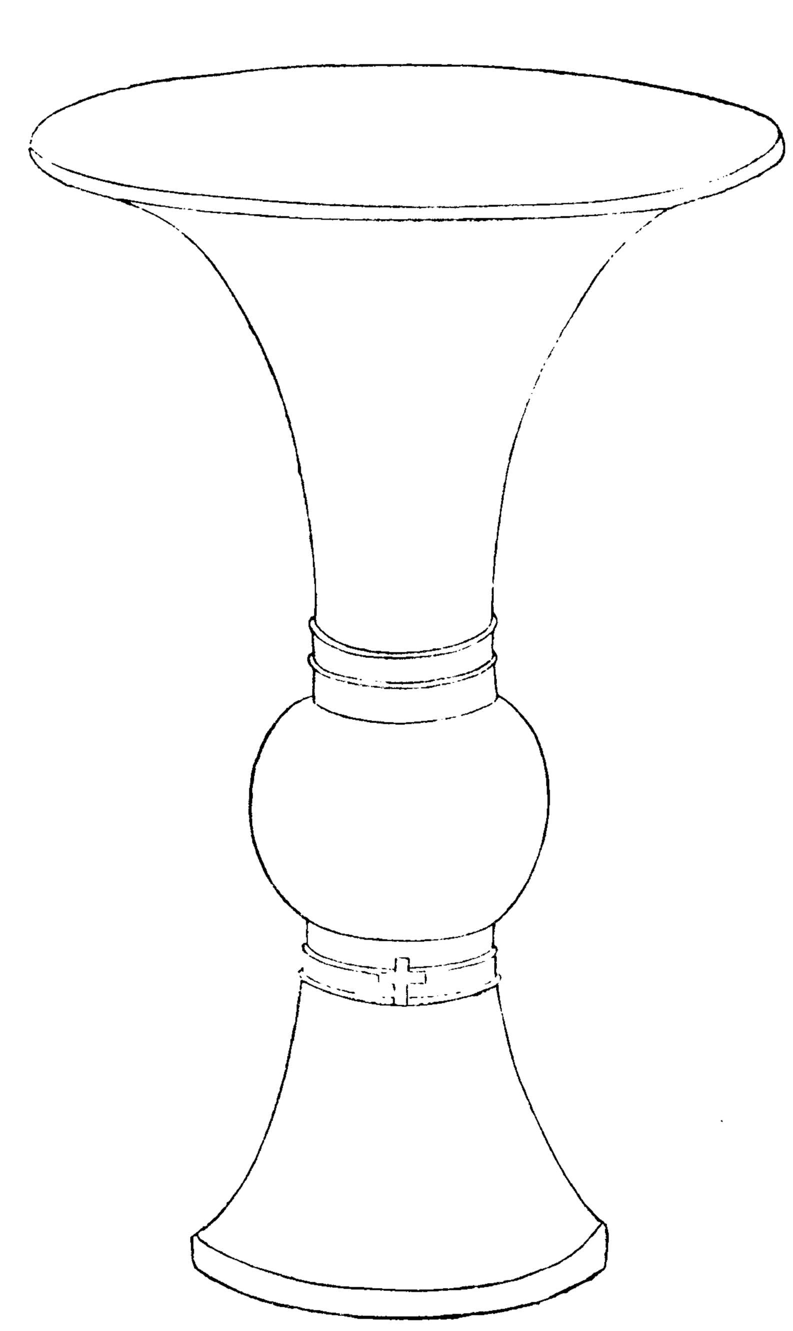
右高七寸四分深五寸四分口径四寸七分重二十三兩

周素觚九



右高六寸六分深四寸五分口徑四寸重一十九兩

周素觚十



右高六寸四分深四寸三分口徑三寸九分重一十五兩

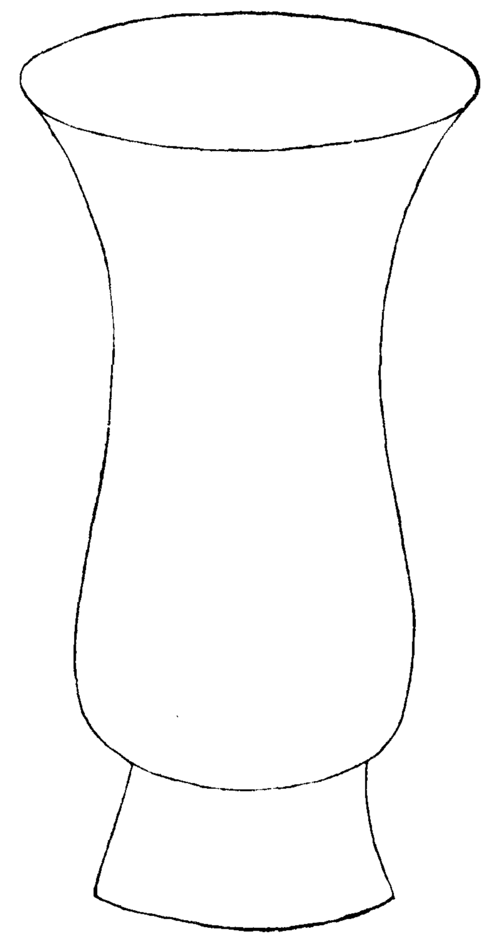
西清古鑑卷二十六目録

觶

商

周

商祖己觶

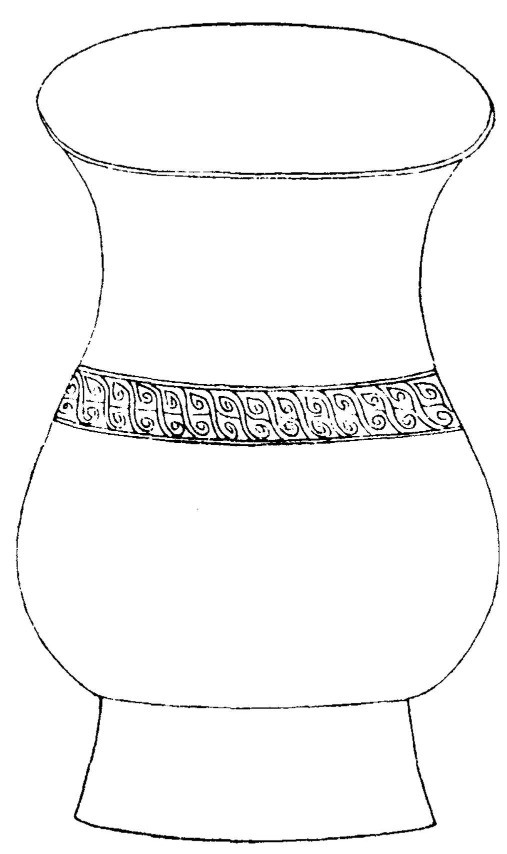




子祖己

右高三寸四分深二寸八分口徑一寸九分重四兩有半博古圖有祖己爵銘與此同

商父乙觶

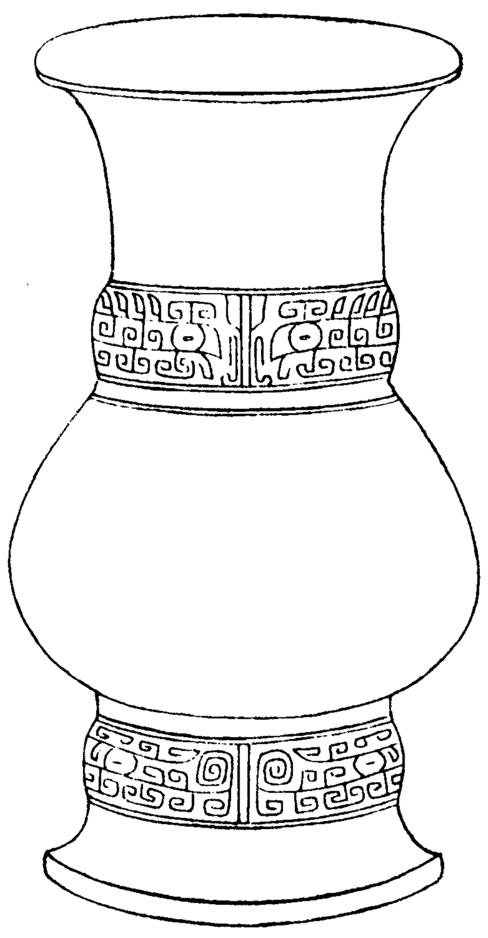




父乙

右高四寸一分深三寸六分口縱二寸三分横二寸六分重一十一兩

商父辛觶一

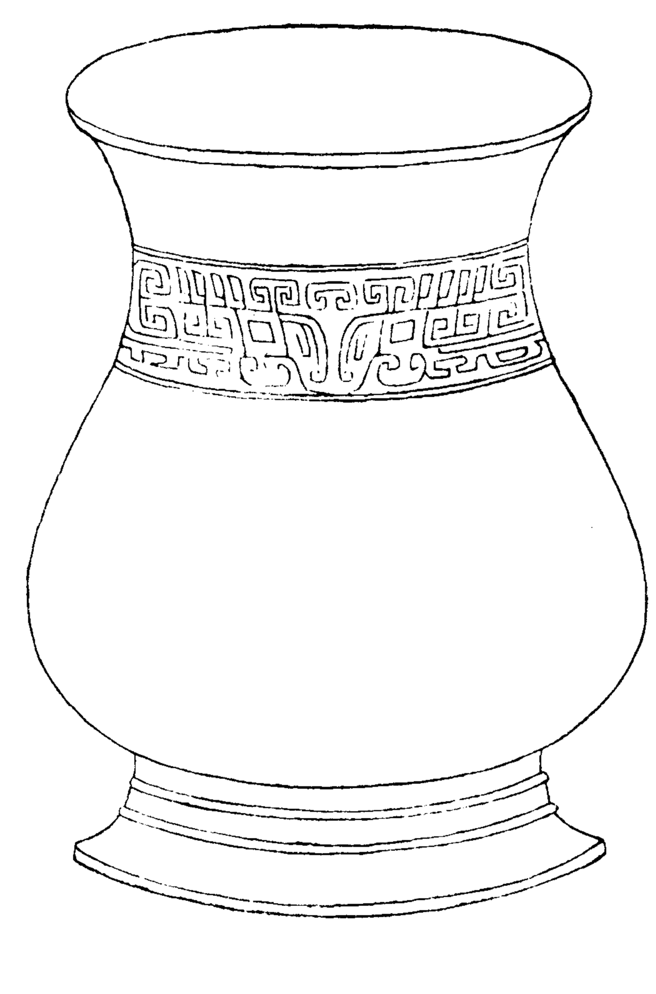


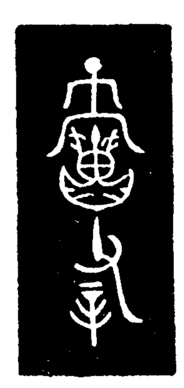


父辛

右高四寸四分深三寸五分口徑二寸三分重一十一兩

商父辛觶二

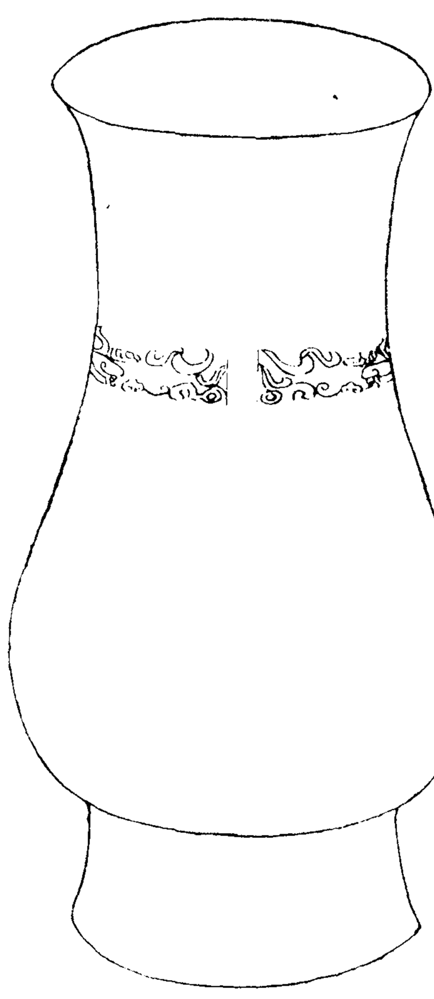




子孫父辛

右高三寸八分深三寸五分口縱二寸四分橫二寸九分重一十四兩

商父辛觶三

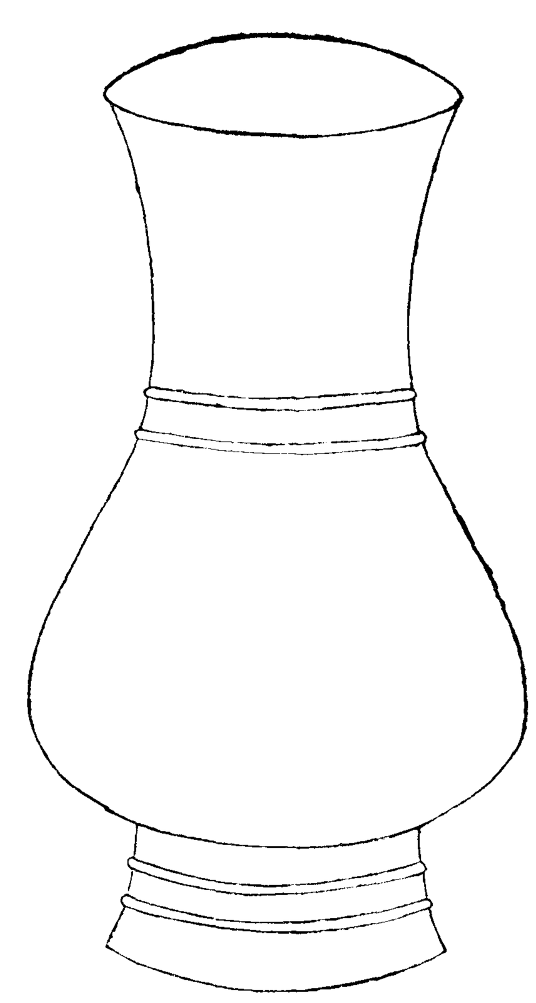




〇足跡形 父辛

右高四寸六分深三寸七分口縱二寸橫二寸三分重一十兩

商父丁觶

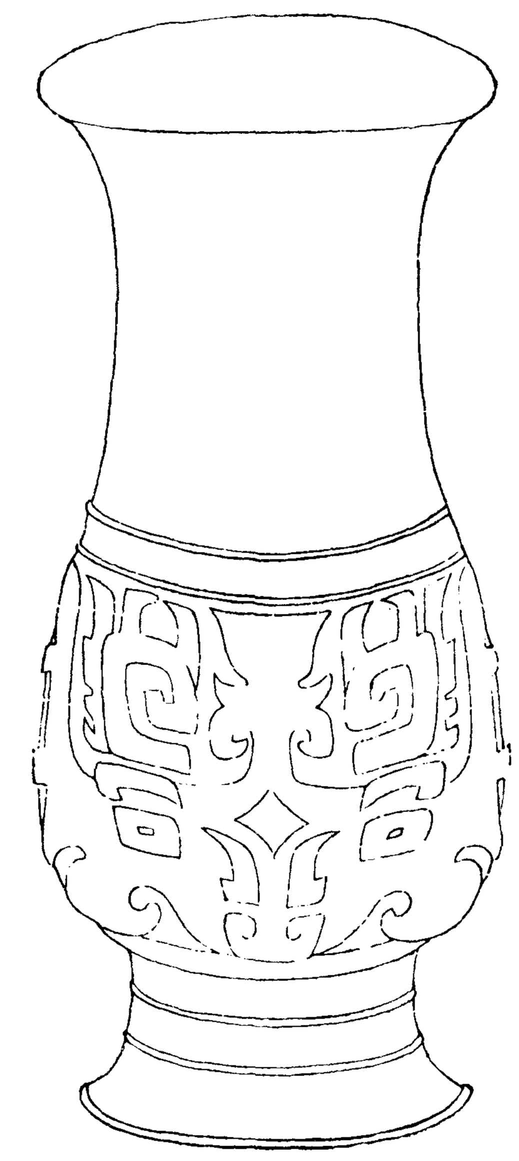




父丁

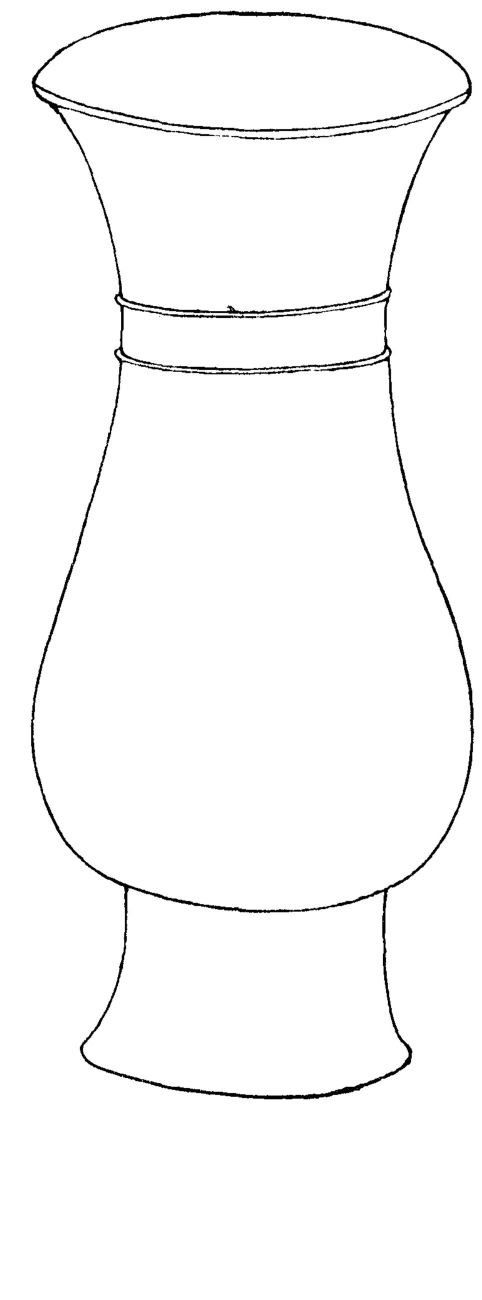
右高四寸一分深三寸三分口徑一寸九分重八兩

商饕餮觶



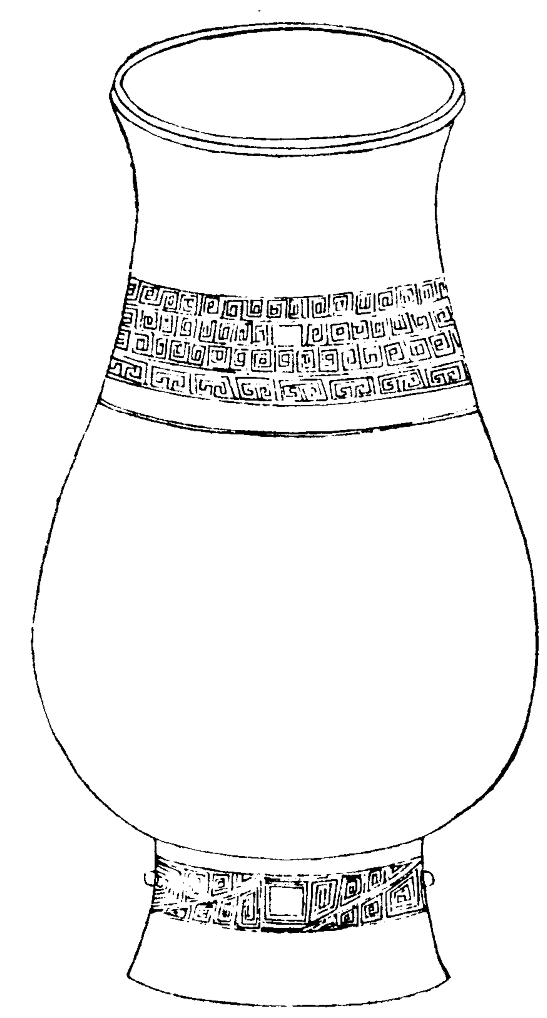
右高五寸一分深四寸五分口徑二寸五分重一十一兩

商素觶



右高四寸七分深四寸口徑二寸三分重一十一兩

周庚觶



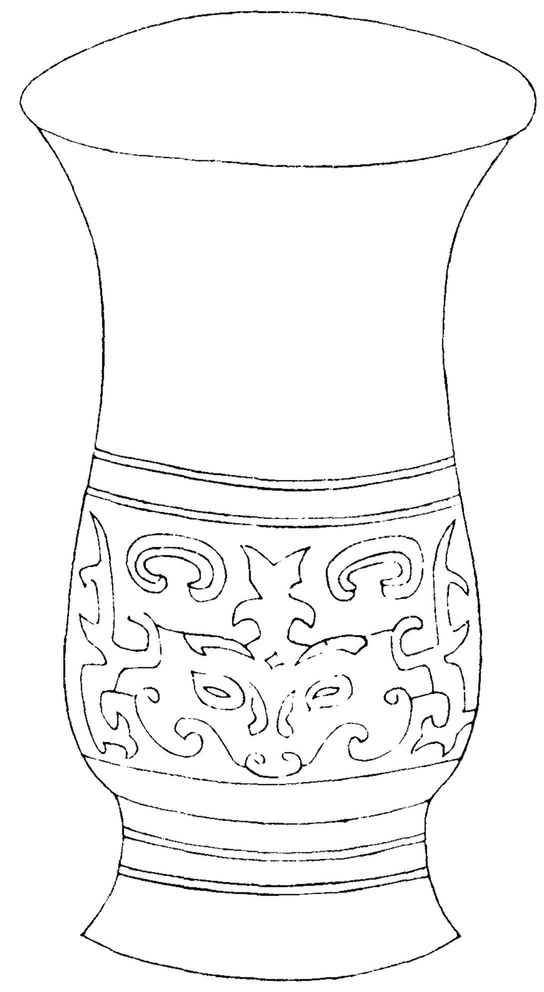


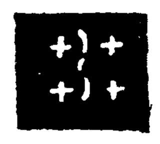
庚作辛
尊彝亞形中綦

右高四寸四分深三寸七分口縱一寸九分横二寸二分重一十兩商三傳為沃丁之子太庚十四傳為沃甲之子南庚十六傳為陽甲之子盤庚二十傳為武丁之子祖庚二十四傳為廩辛之弟庚丁此銘庚作下曰辛或疑為商器然只曰庚則太庚南庚庚丁又何以辨且下曰辛又何以知非祖辛小辛廩辛而必於庚之一字

斷斷然也按商銘只一二字此稱作尊彝云云與他周器類故當仍繫於周又博古圖於祖庚卣謂商二十五代之君曰祖庚考成湯至祖庚二十一世即史記殷譜系圖並列未立之太丁亦二十二世耳茲并正之

周莽觶

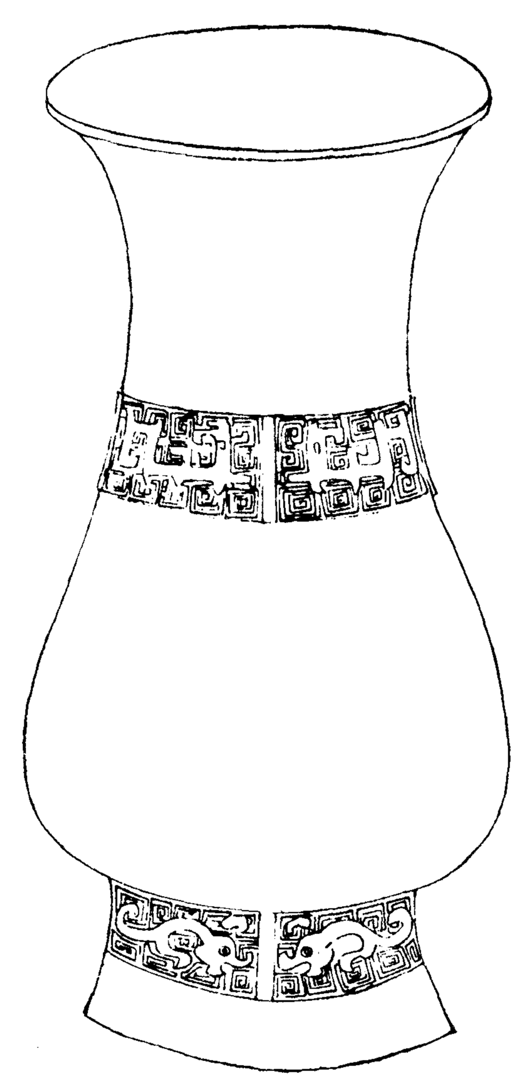


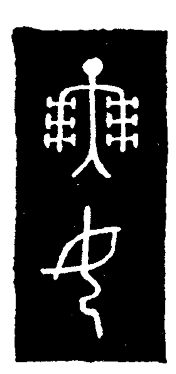


莽

右高四寸三分深三寸七分口徑二寸五分重一十兩按列子周穆王篇西極之南隅名古莽之國此名一字曰莽豈國名耶又鐘鼎款識有莽史鼎薛尚功云莽則薙氏掌殺草是莽又其官矣

周䜌觶

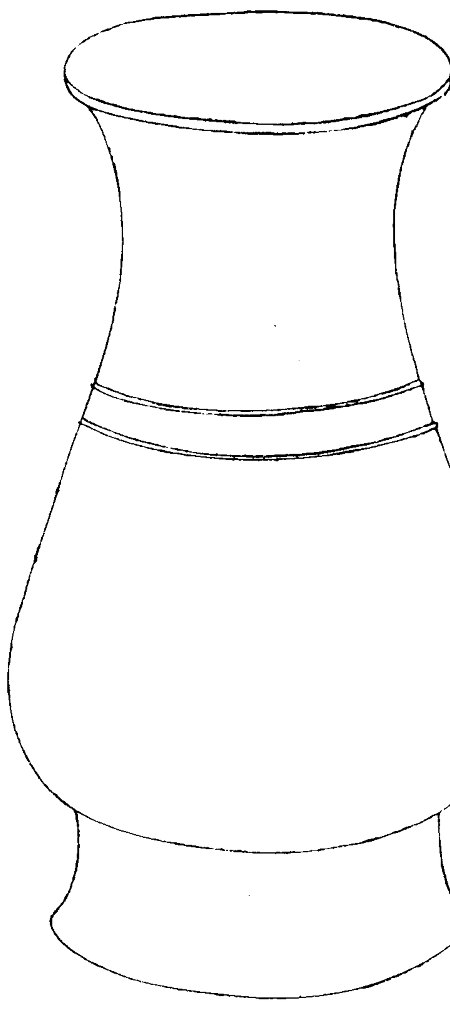




䜌女

右高四寸二分深三寸四分口徑二寸二分重九兩有半按宋黃伯思作宋公鼎説謂䜌者宋景公也以史記年表考之則名頭曼以漢書古今人表考之則名兜欒獨汲冢竹書稱景公䜌者昭公子此名䜌實宋景公物博古圖有䜌鼎謂䜌於經傳無所見至䜌鼎蓋亦謂為宋景公而弗著竹書文今特詳之下曰女送女器也

周車觶





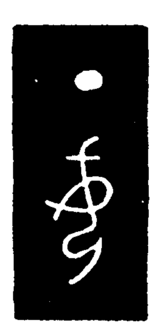
孫車父

右高四寸五分深三寸七分口徑二寸二分重一十一兩

周女觶



蓋



器

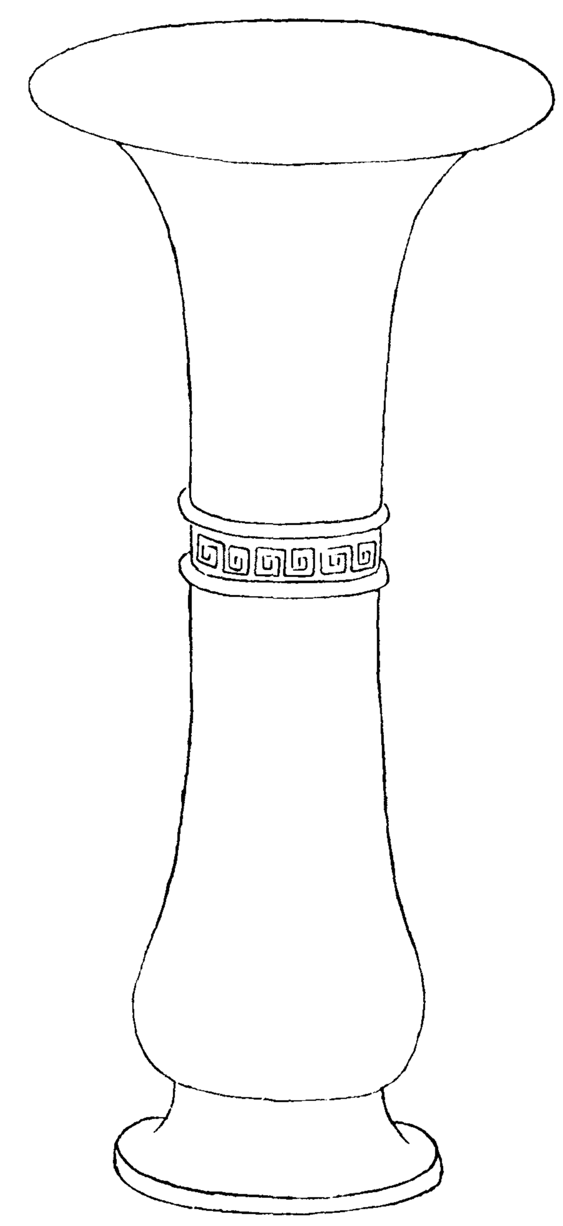


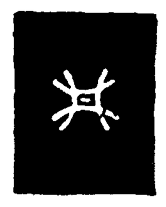
丁女

音釋同前

右通蓋高五寸六分深三寸口縱二寸一分橫二寸七分重二十五兩

周邢觶



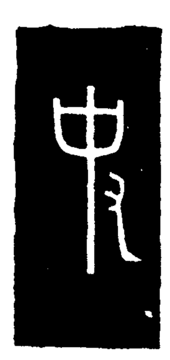


邢

右高五寸七分深五寸口徑二寸六分重一十一兩

周史觶

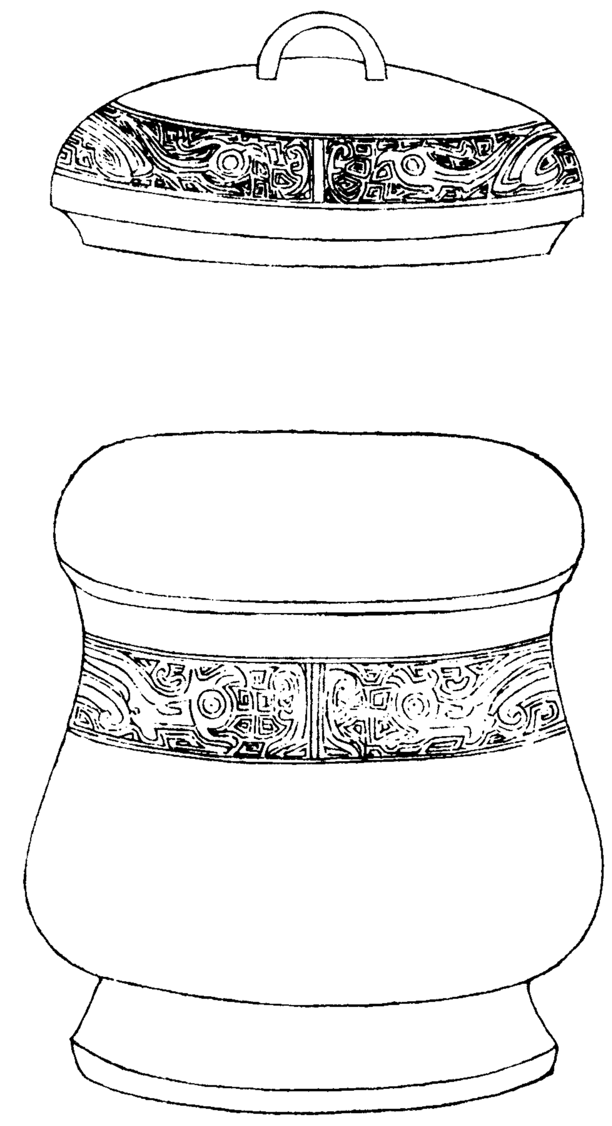




史

右高四寸二分深三寸三分口縱二寸三分横二寸六分重二十四兩

周舉觶一



蓋



舉作父己

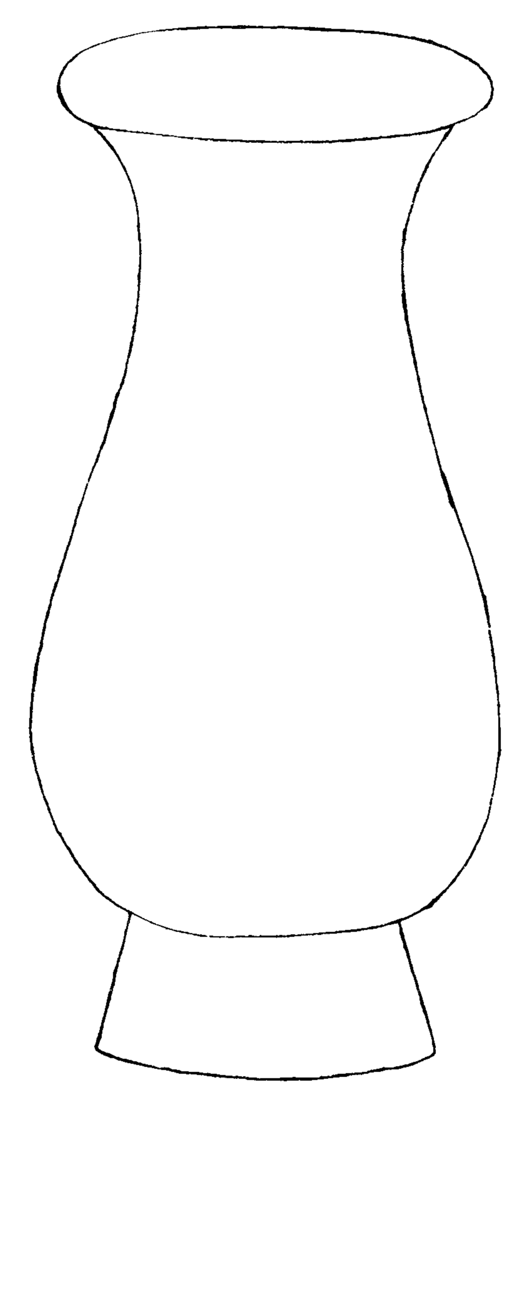
器



音釋同前

右通蓋高四寸一分深二寸四分口縱二寸六分橫三寸二分重一十五兩

周舉觶二

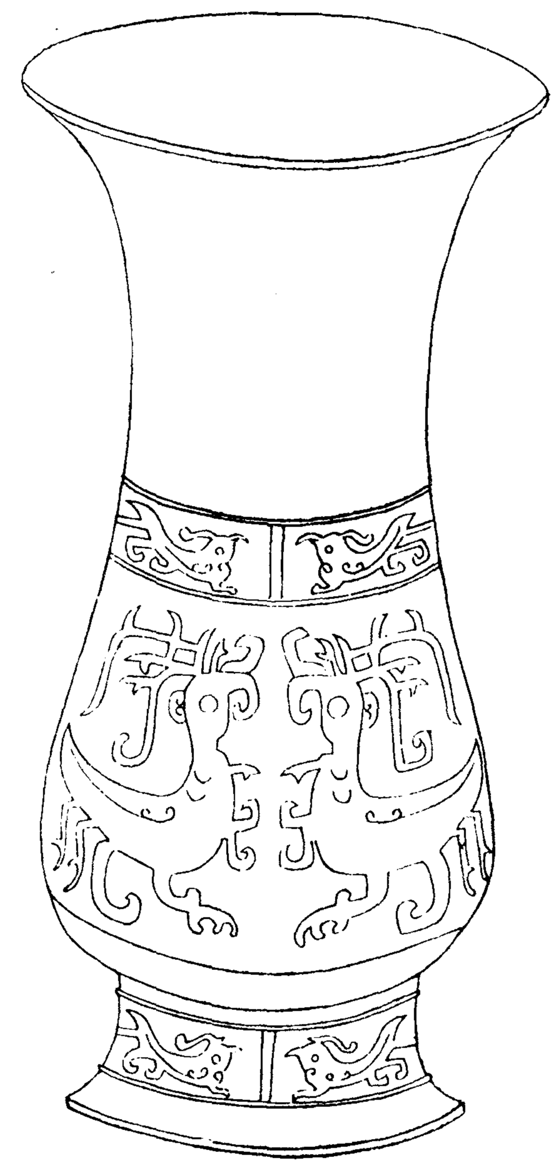




舉父辛

右高四寸二分深三寸七分口徑一寸九分重一十一兩

周伯觶

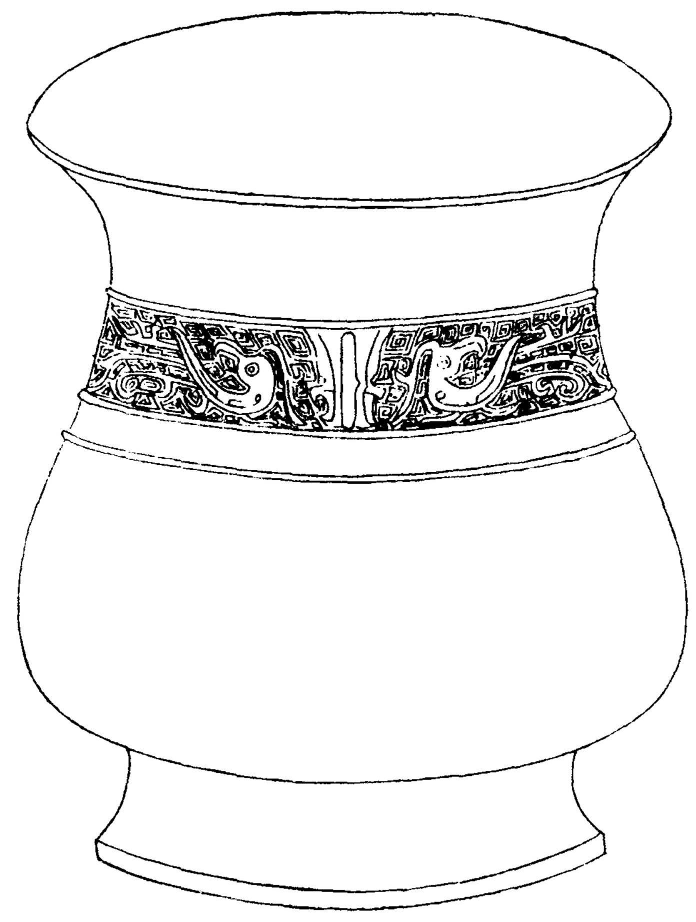




伯作彝

右高四寸五分深三寸九分口徑二寸六分重一十两

周季觶

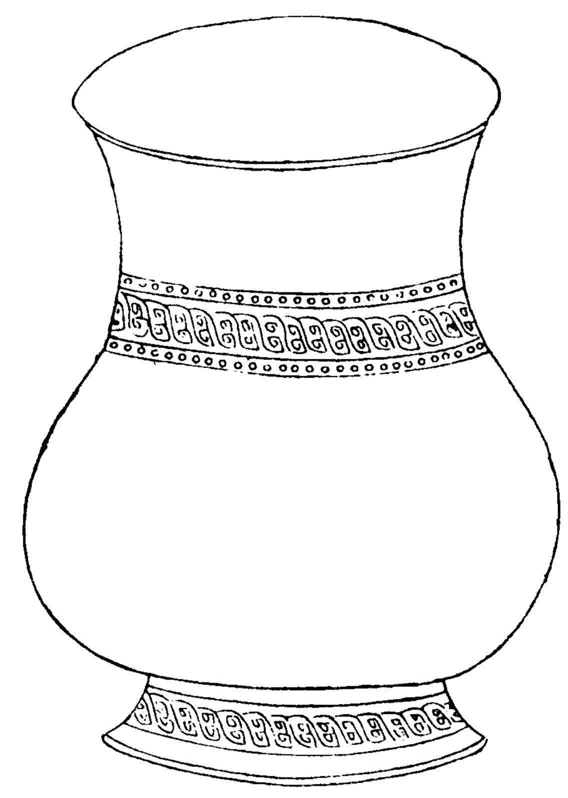




季作旅彝

右高四寸深三寸六分口縱二寸七分橫三寸五分重一十九兩

周子觶

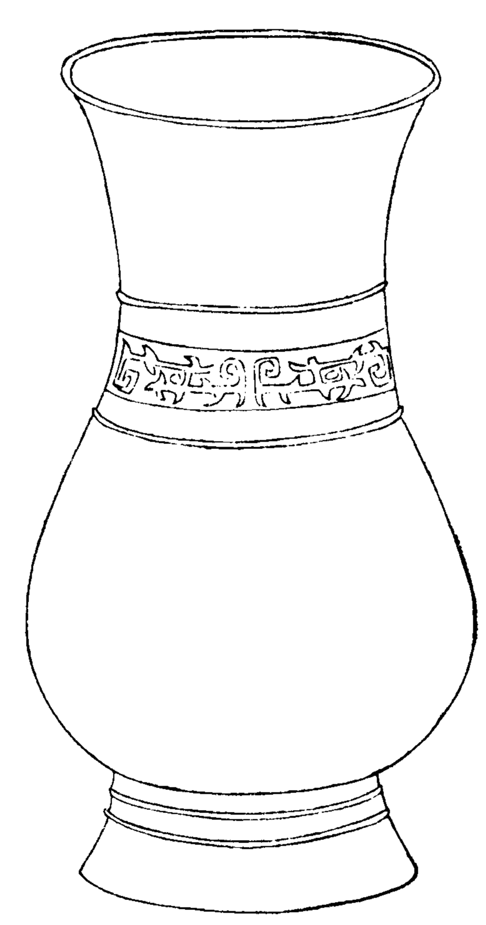


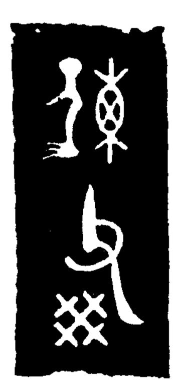


子

右高三寸六分深三寸四分口縱二寸四分橫二寸九分重一十二兩

周子東觶

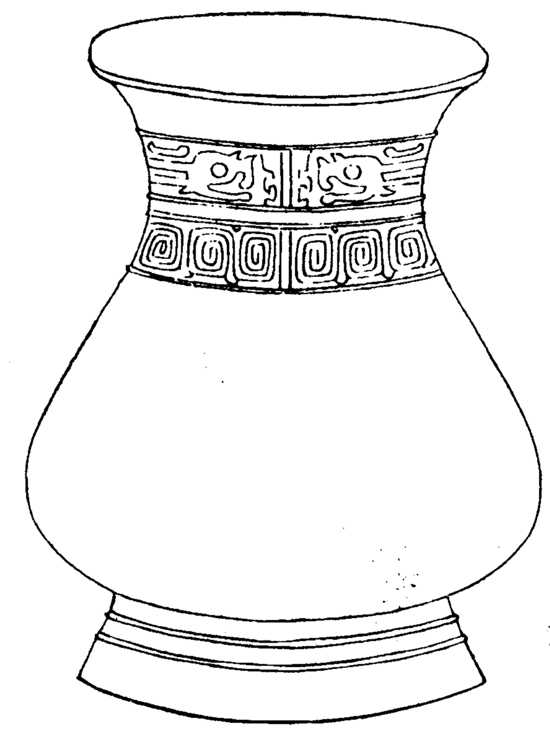


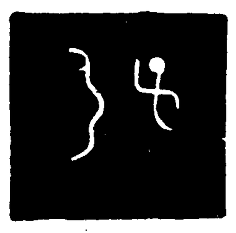


子東父癸

右高四寸五分深三寸八分口縱二寸一分橫二寸三分重一十兩

周子弓觶

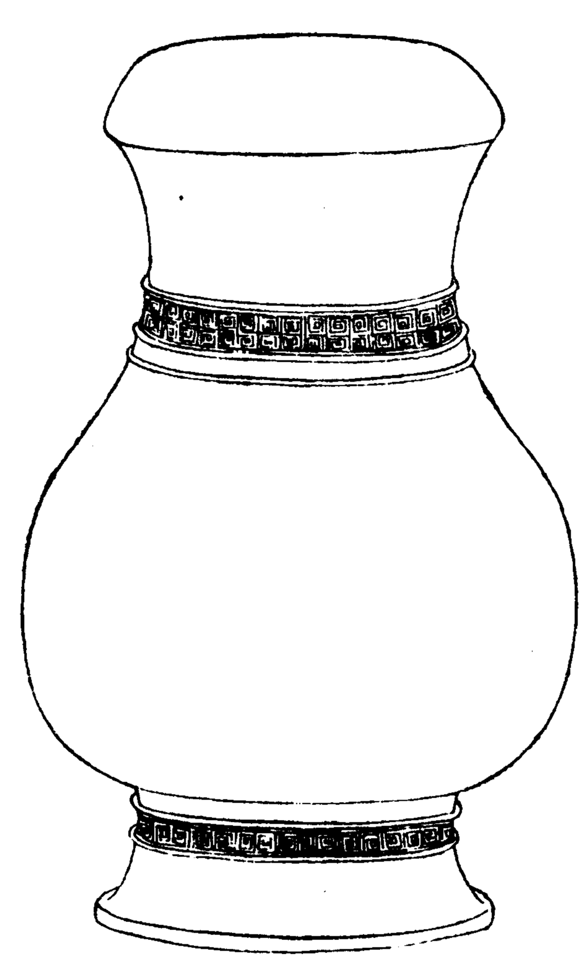




弓子

右高三寸八分深三寸口縱二寸橫二寸二分
重九兩有半

周執戈觶

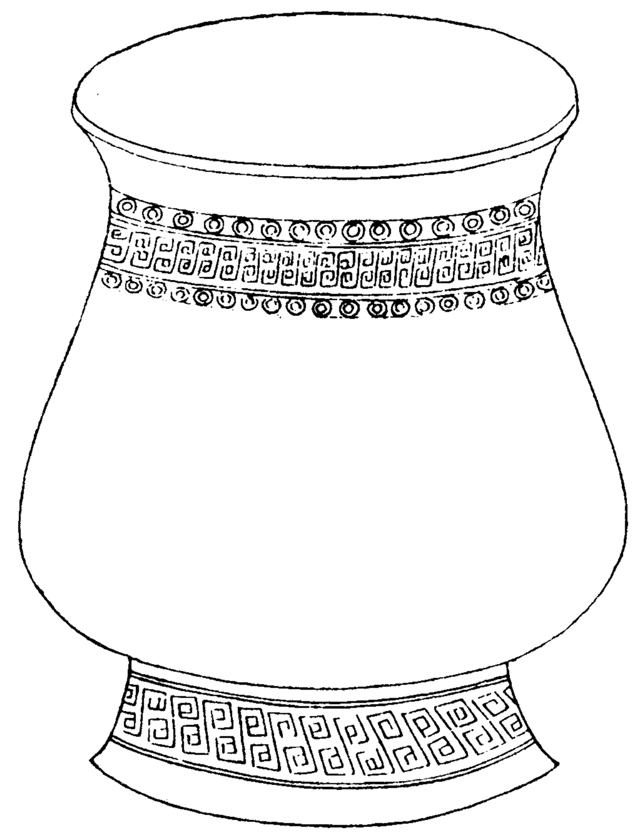


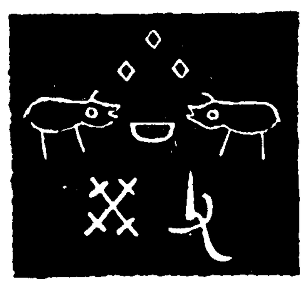


手執戈
父乙

右高三寸九分深三寸三分口縱二寸二分橫
二寸五分重一十三兩

周豕觶

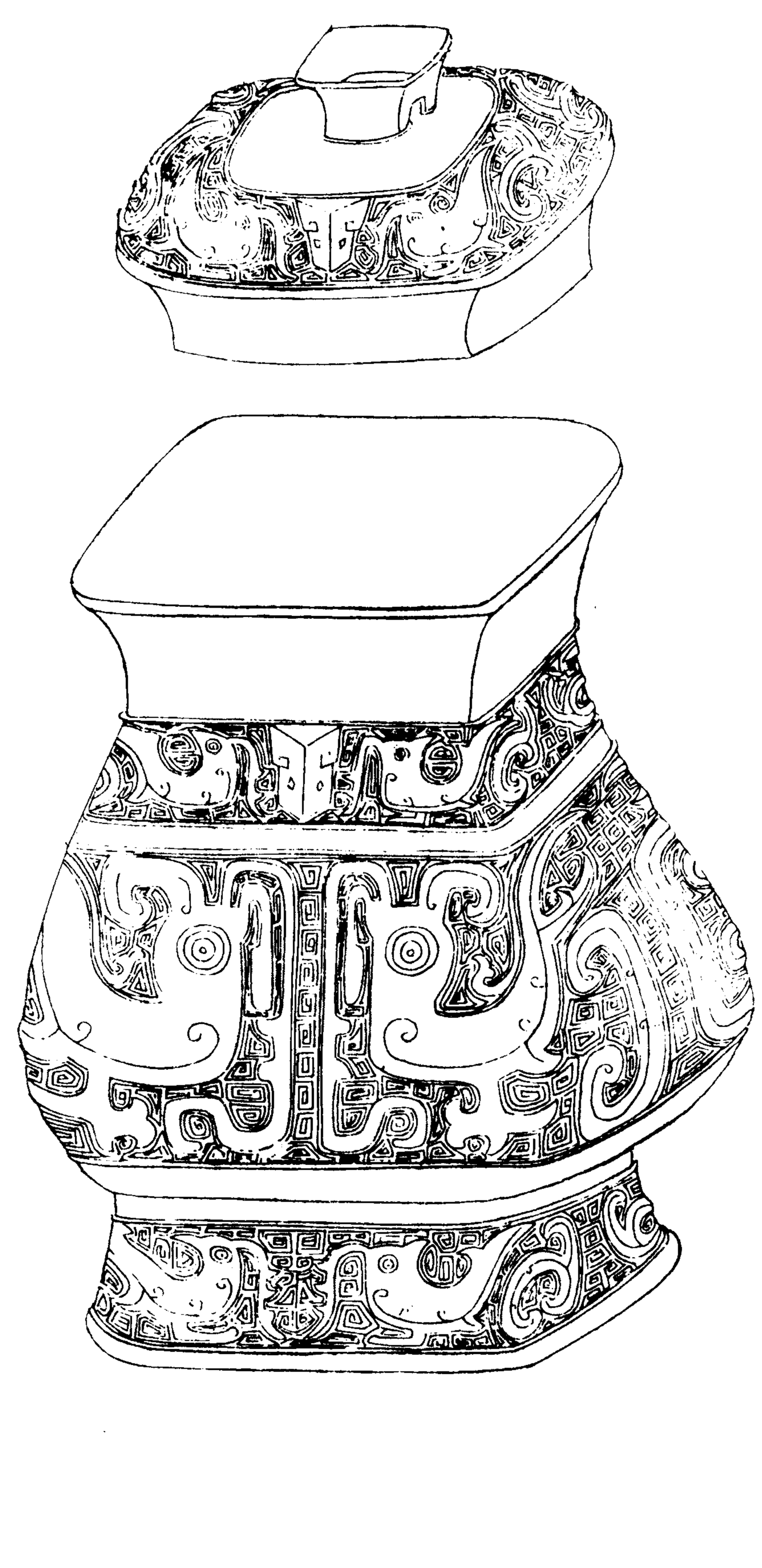




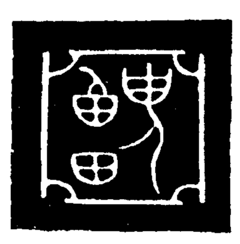
齊
豕形丁豕形
癸父

右高三寸七分深三寸一分口縱二寸一分横二寸七分重一十三兩凡象形曰羊曰豕者皆周制銘稱齊盖齊國物也

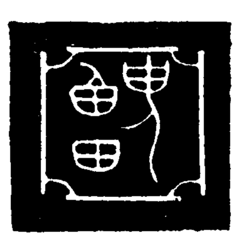
周亞觶



蓋



器

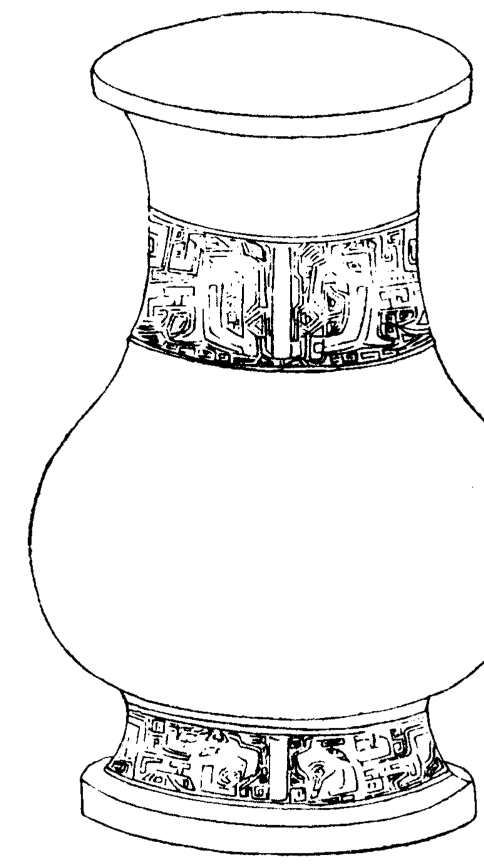


亞形中
形格矢
尊彝

音釋同前

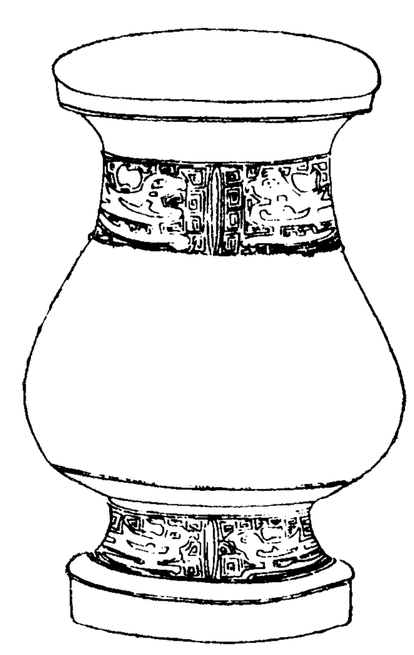
右通盖高五寸深三寸口縱二寸四分横二寸六分重二十三兩

周夔鳳觶



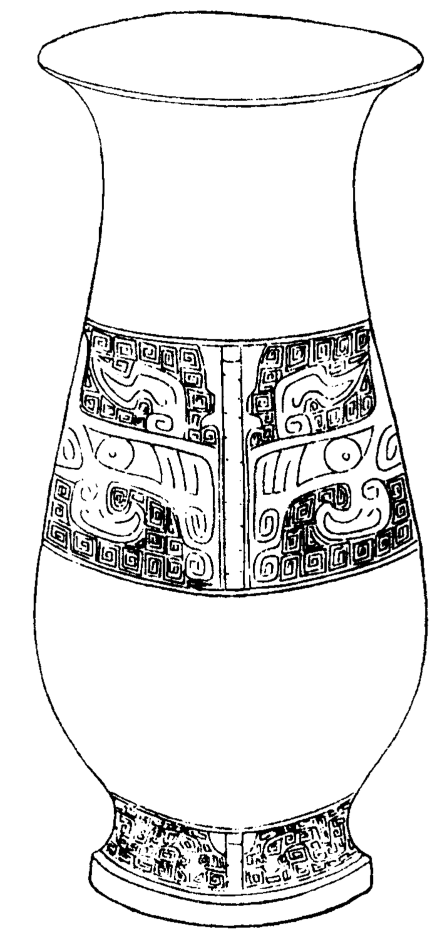
右高四寸二分深三寸三分口縱二寸一分横二寸五分重一十二两

周鳳紋觶



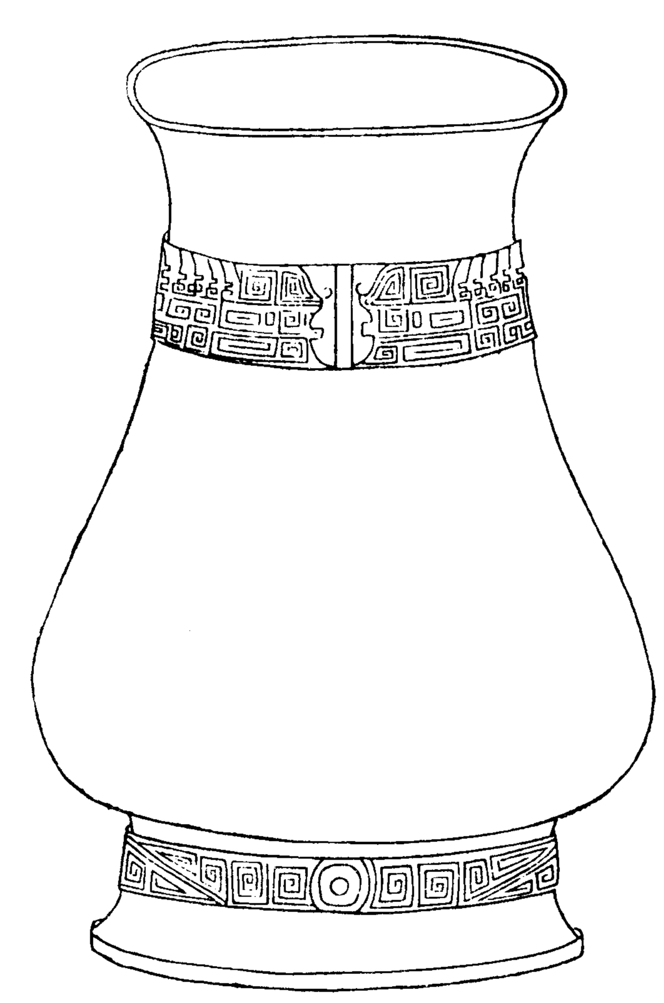
右高三寸三分深二寸四分口縱一寸八分横二寸一分重九兩有半

周饕餮觶



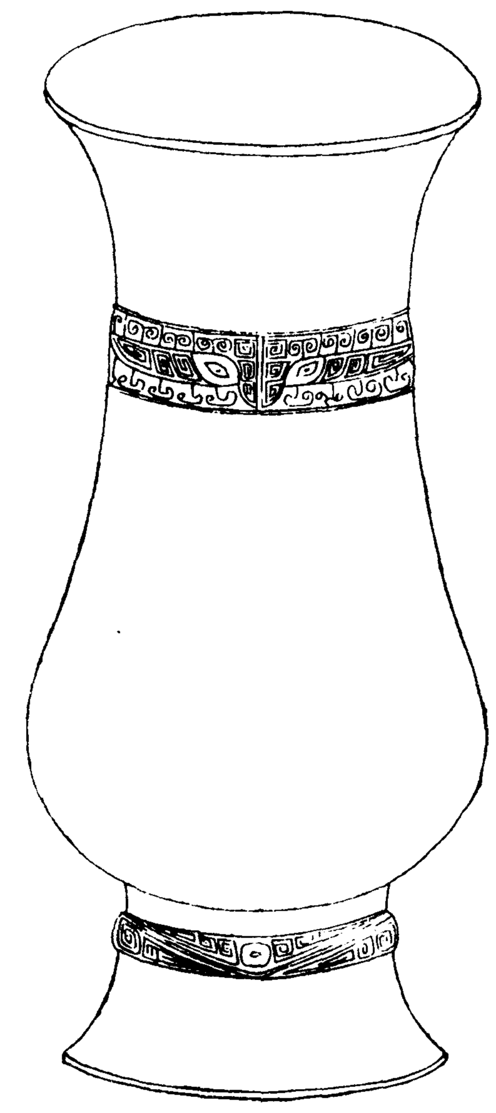
右高三寸八分深三寸四分口徑二寸七分重一十三兩

周雷紋觶一



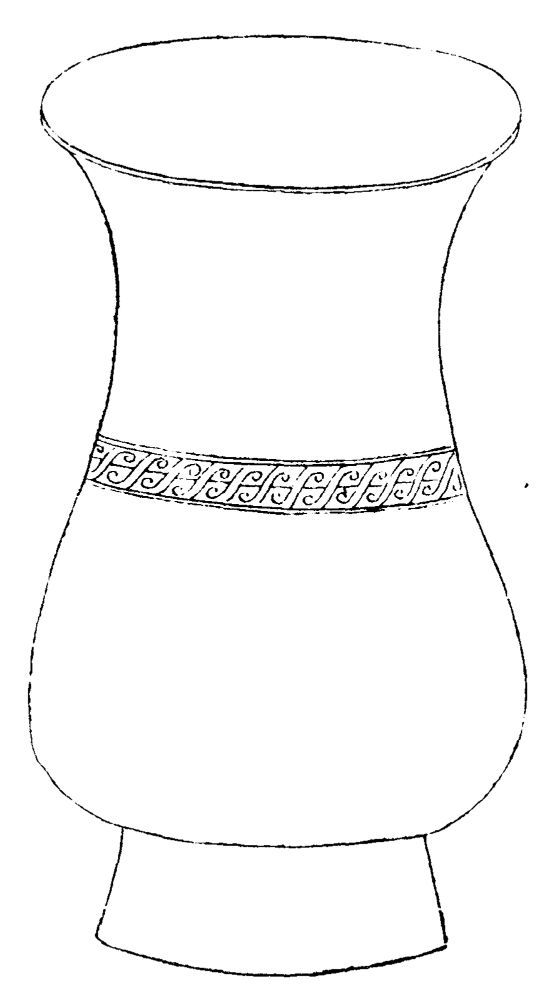
右高五寸一分深四寸四分口縱二寸二分横三寸二分重二十五兩

周雷紋觶二



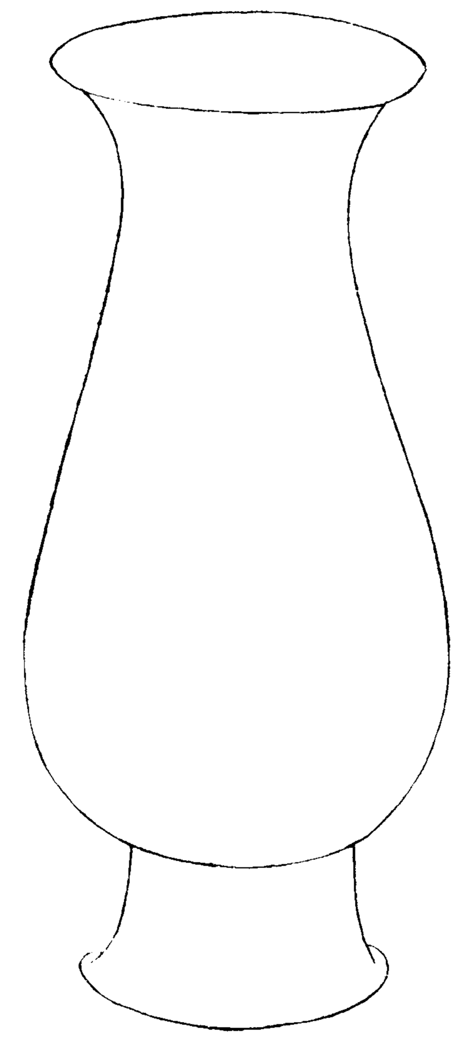
右高四寸五分深三寸六分口縱二寸一分横二寸三分重九兩

周雷紋觶三



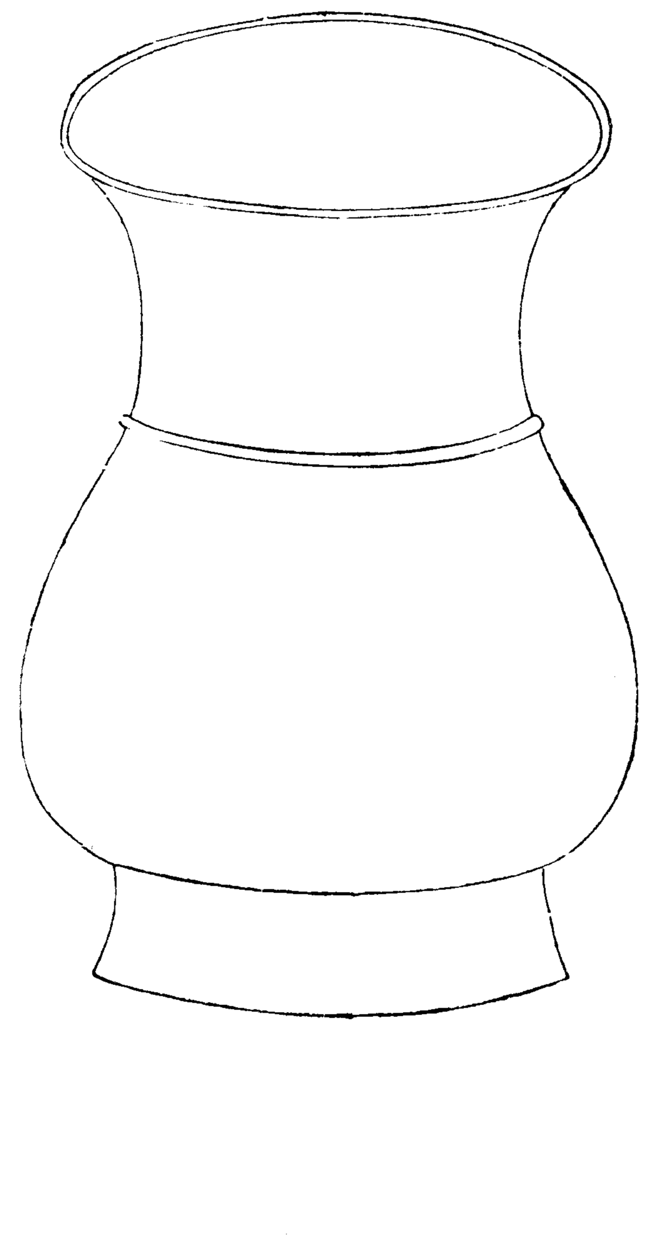
右高四寸五分深三寸九分口縱二寸二分横二寸五分重九兩

周素觶一



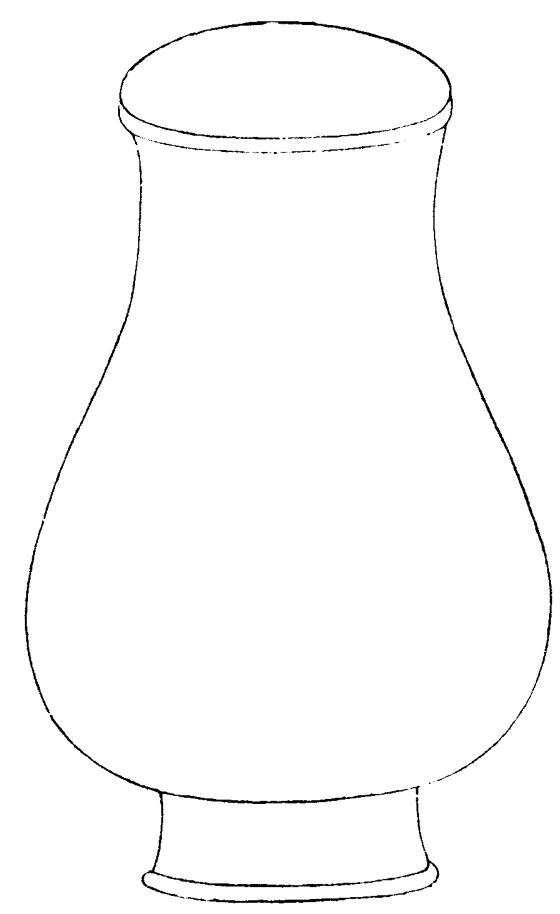
右高五寸三分深四寸四分口徑二寸二分重一十一兩

周素觶二



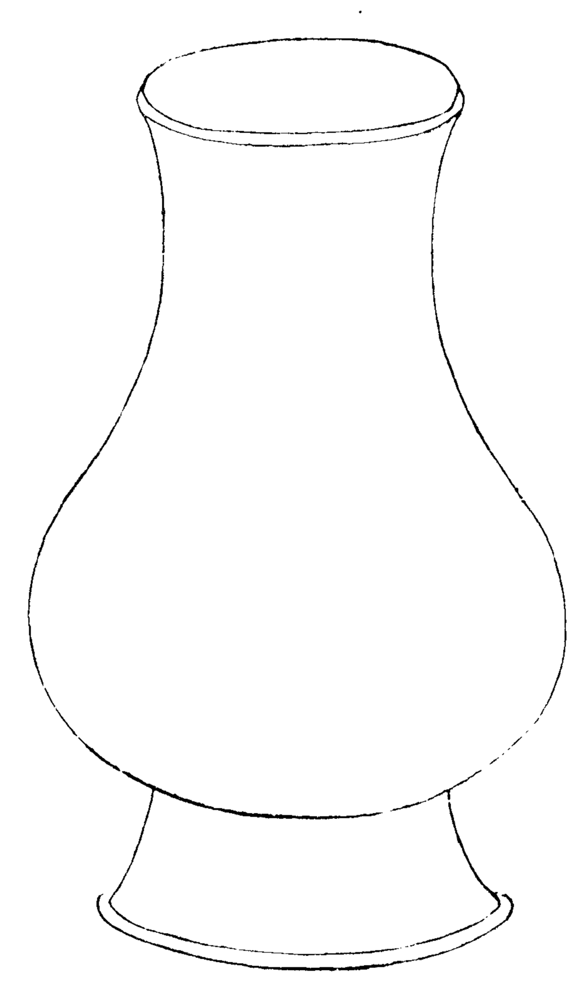
右高四寸二分深三寸六分口縱二寸五分横二寸九分重一十三兩

周素觶三



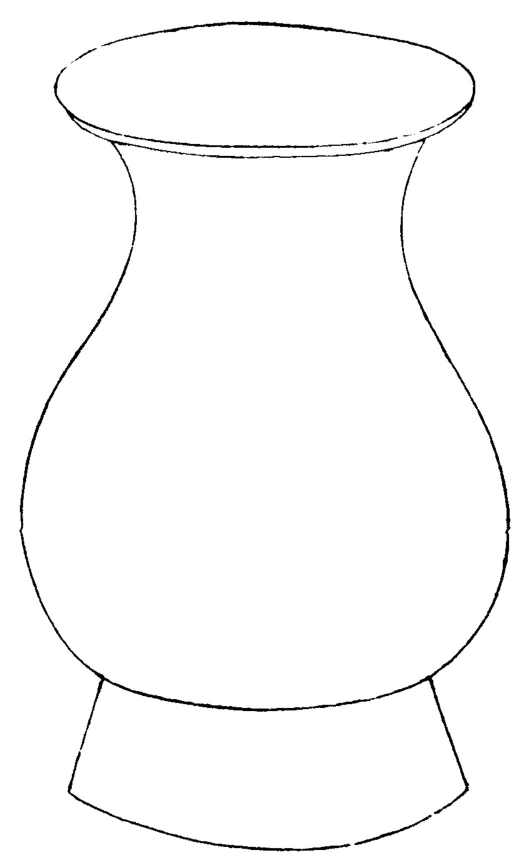
右高四寸一分深三寸六分口徑一寸六分重一十二兩

周素觶四



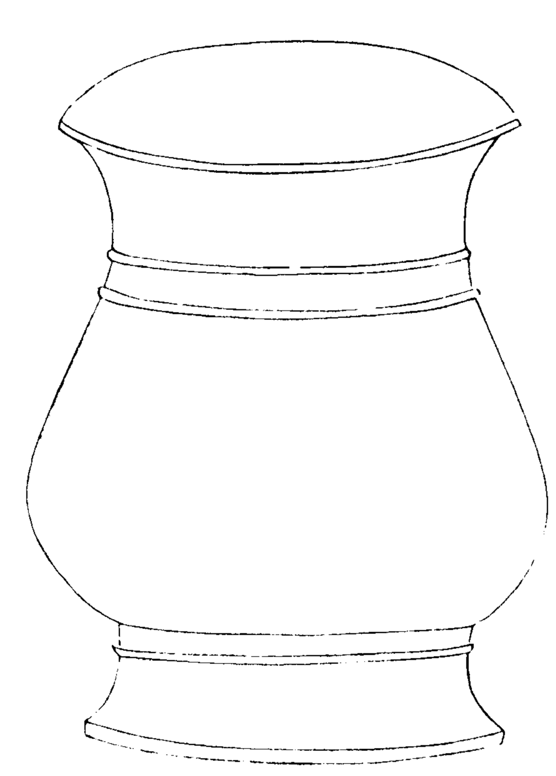
右高四寸五分深三寸六分口徑一寸九分重一十一兩

周素觶五



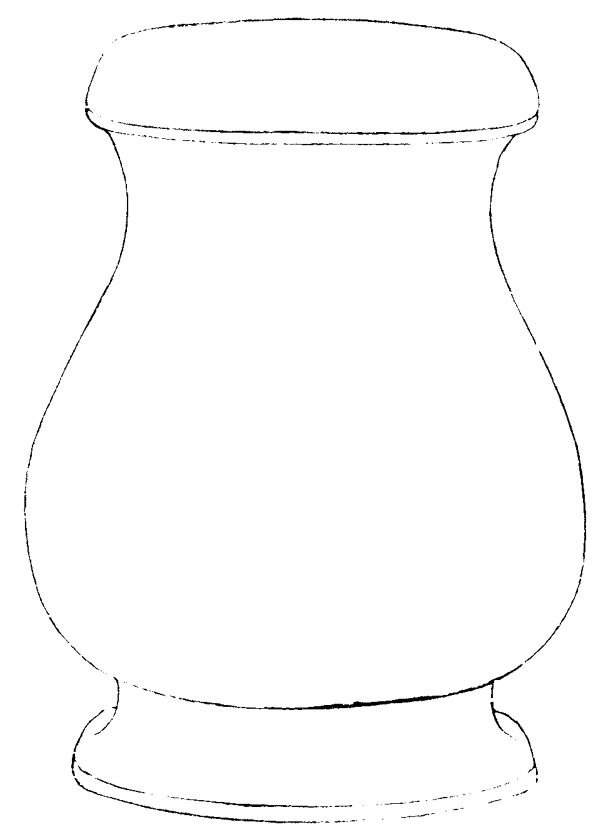
右高三寸九分深三寸二分口徑二寸一分重一十兩

周素觶六



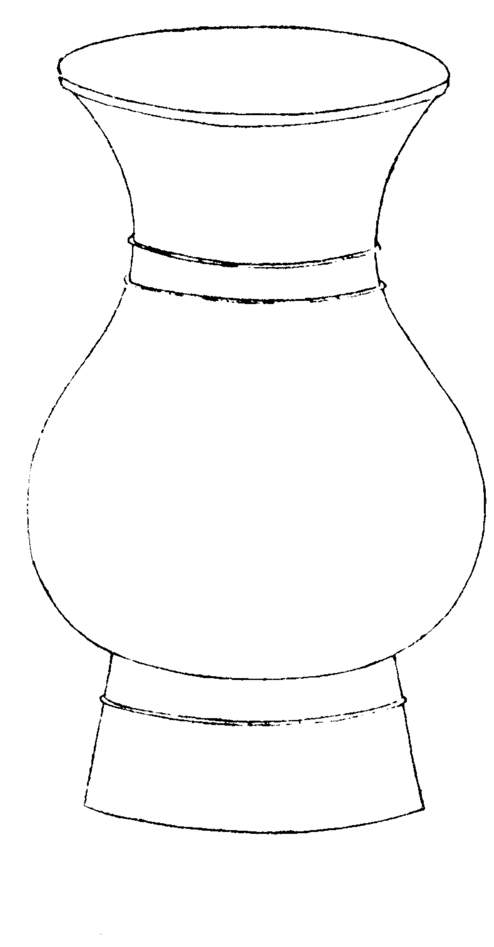
右高三寸二分深二寸八分口縱一寸八分橫二寸三分重七兩

周素觶七



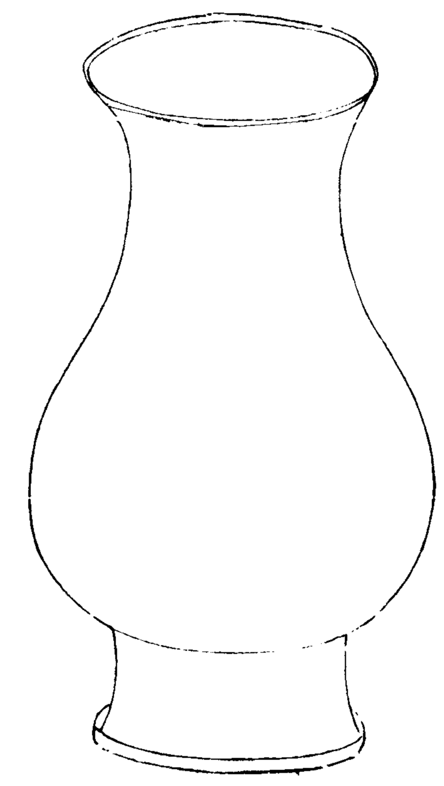
右高三寸一分深二寸五分口縱一寸九分横二寸四分重九兩

周素觶八



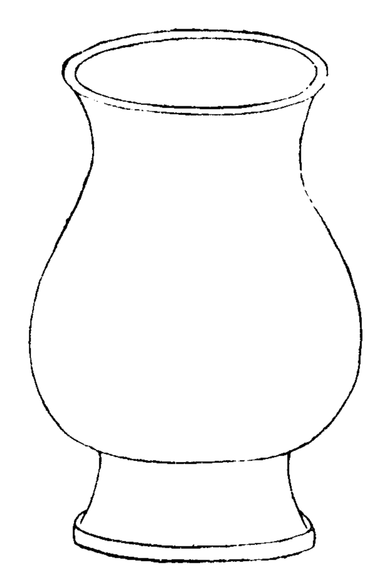
右高四寸深三寸二分口徑二寸二分重一十三兩

周素觶九



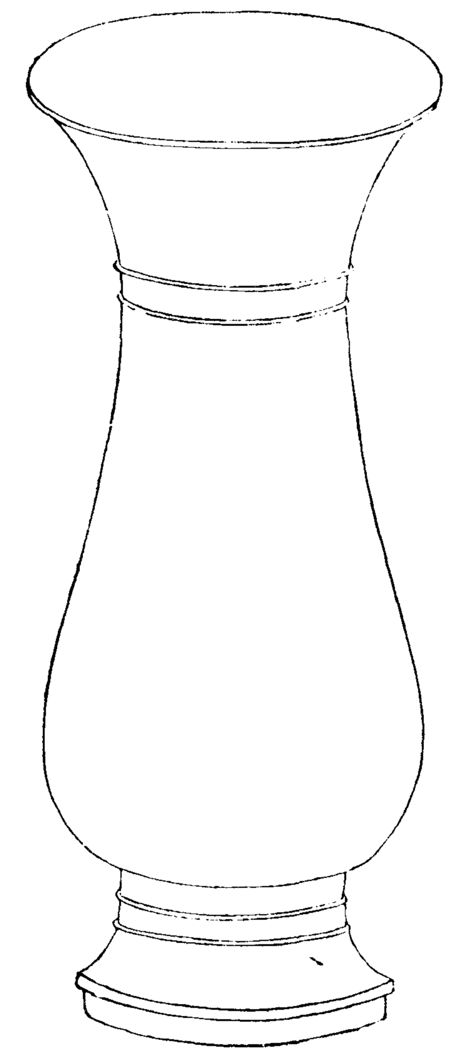
右高三寸八分深三寸二分口縱一寸九分横二寸一分重八兩

周素觶十



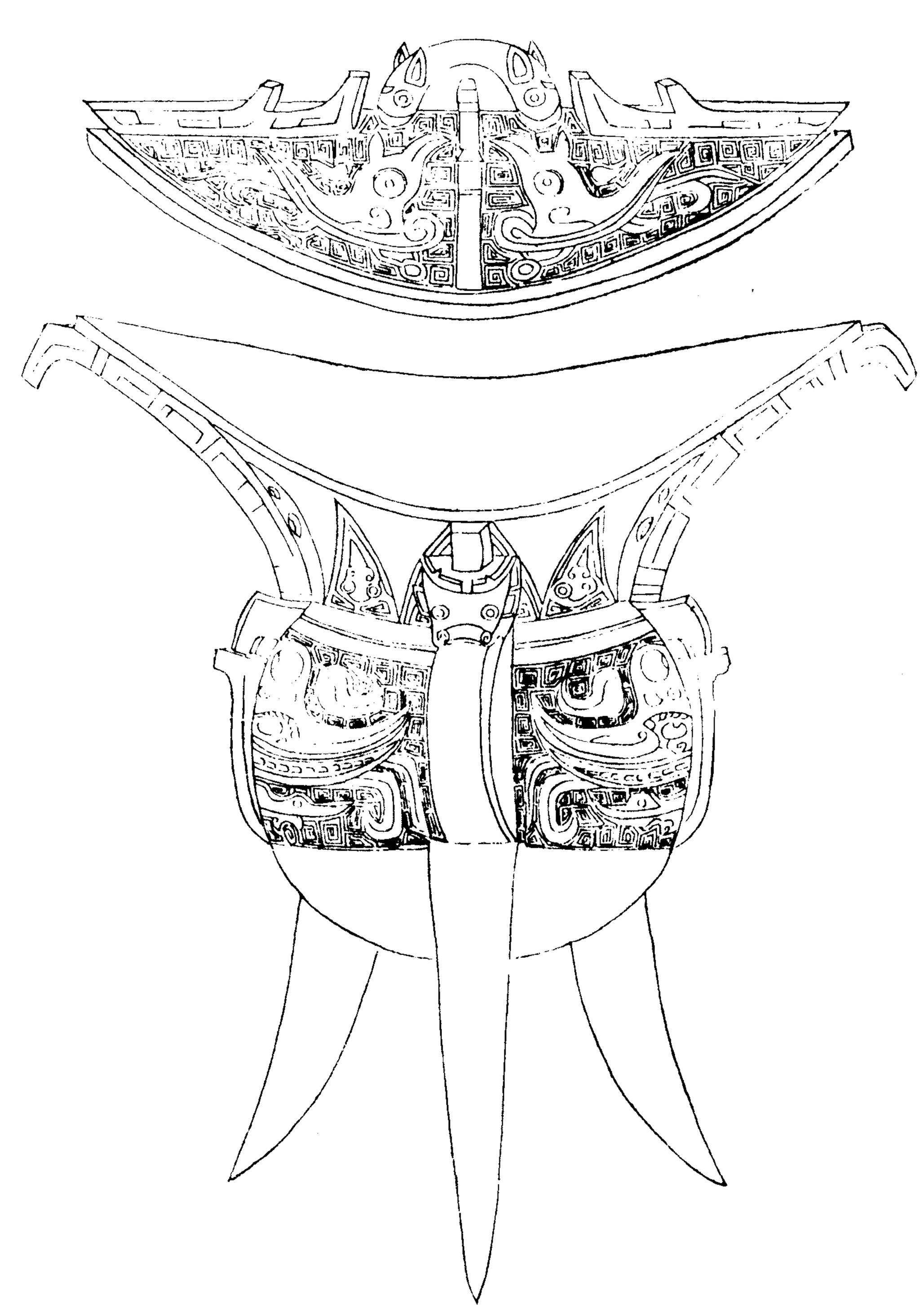
右高二寸八分深二寸一分口徑二寸重六兩有半

周素觶十一

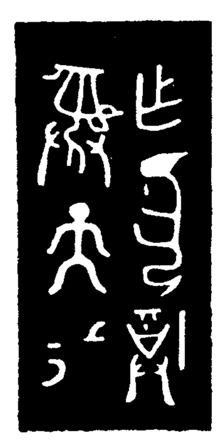


右高四寸九分深四寸口徑二寸重八兩

周子孫角



蓋



作[人拱物形]尊彝子○

跆

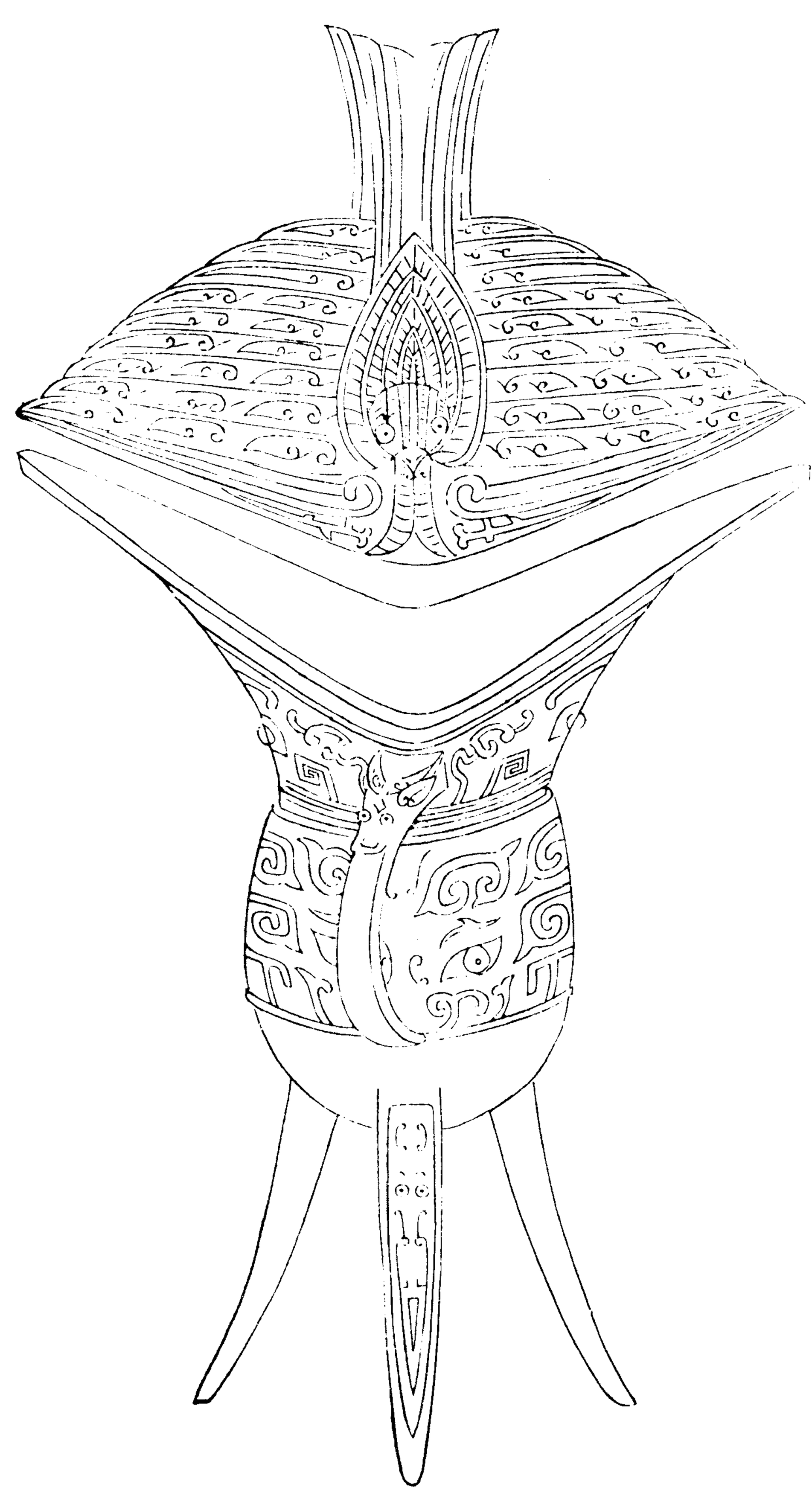


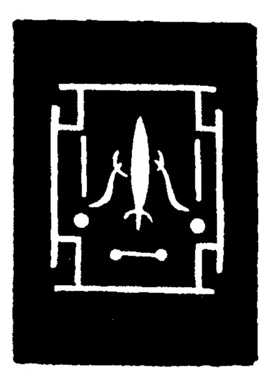
子孫

右通蓋高八寸八分深四寸口縱三寸六分橫六寸五分重六十九兩三足有鋬禮明堂位加以璧散璧角則以玉為之周禮内宰謂之瑤爵至禮器所云卑者舉角又特牲饋食禮主人洗角則此器是也銘作兩手拱物形亦致敬之意

云

周庚角

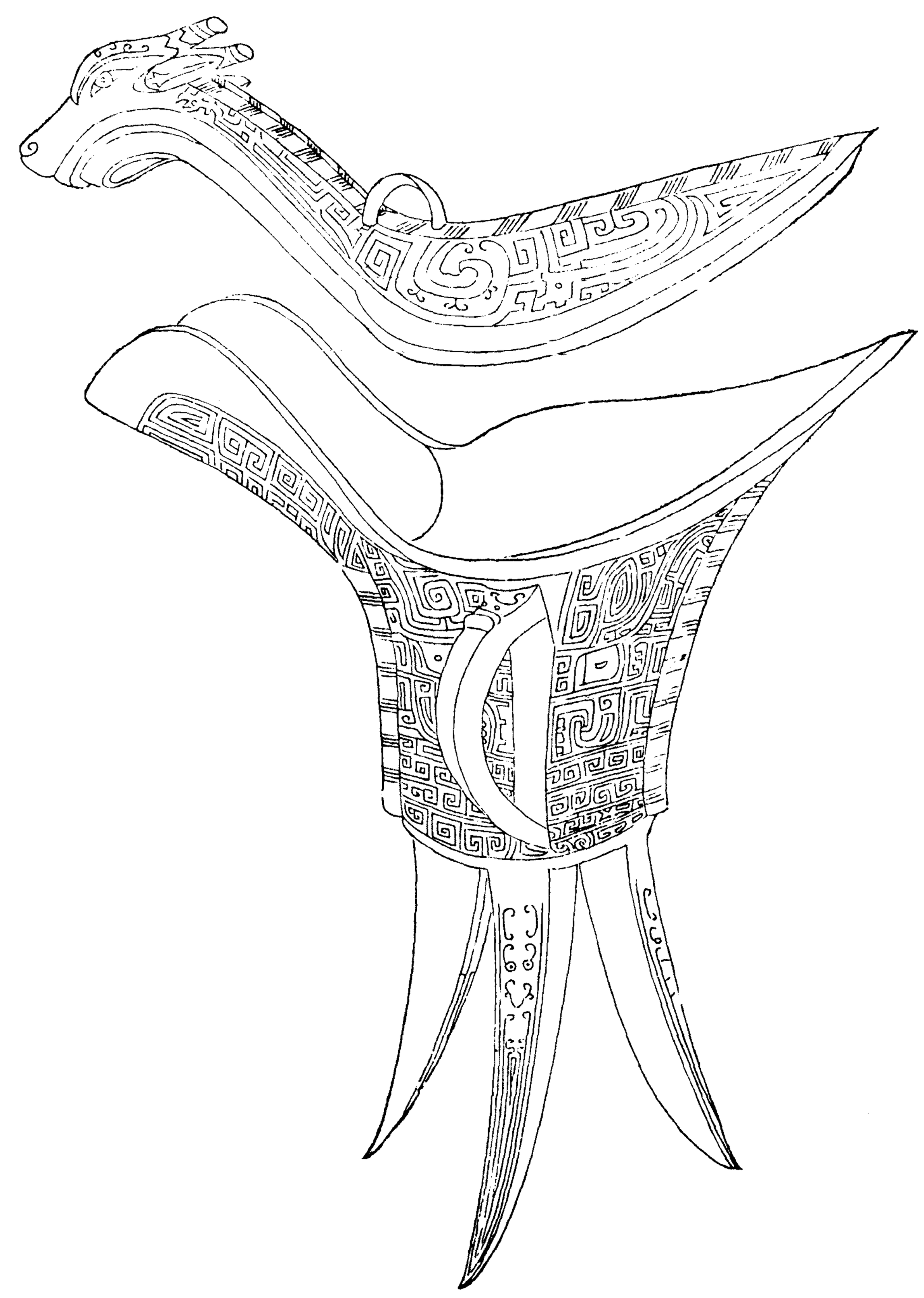




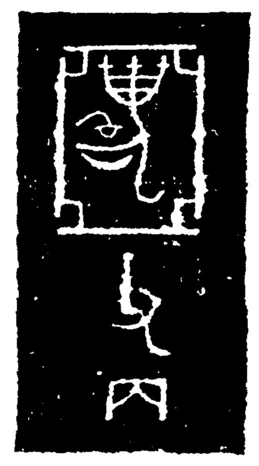
亞形中　一丁　一庚星　一丁

右通蓋高七寸九分深三寸二分口縱二寸九分橫六寸二分重四十八兩三足有鋬庚字下象星為連珠形兩旁曰丁易稱先庚三日而朱子謂先三日為丁良是

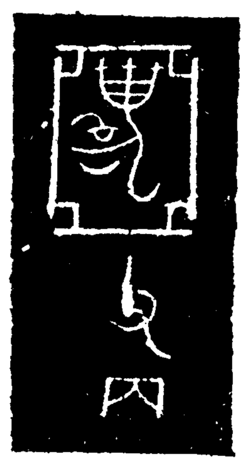
周亞角



蓋



器

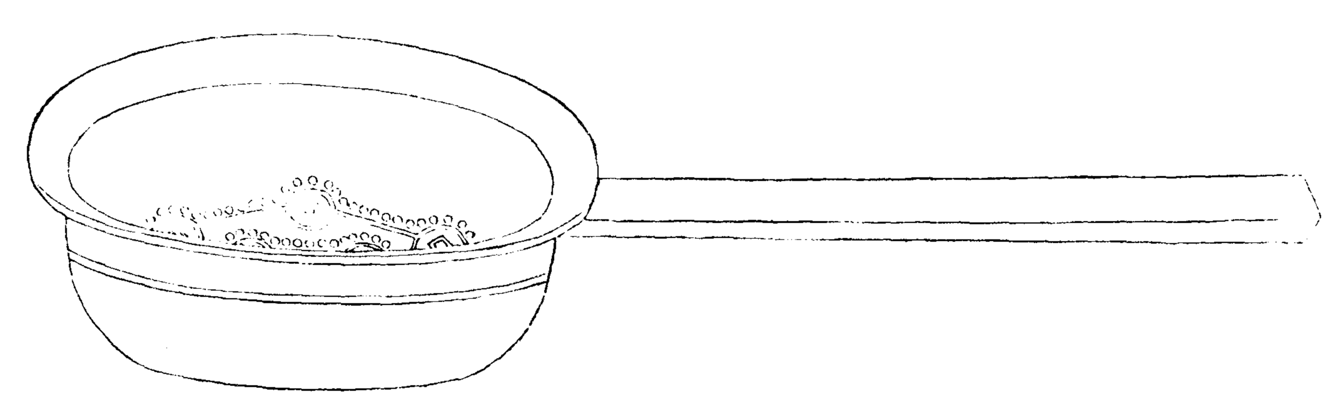


亞形中形格矢尊彝父丙

音釋同前

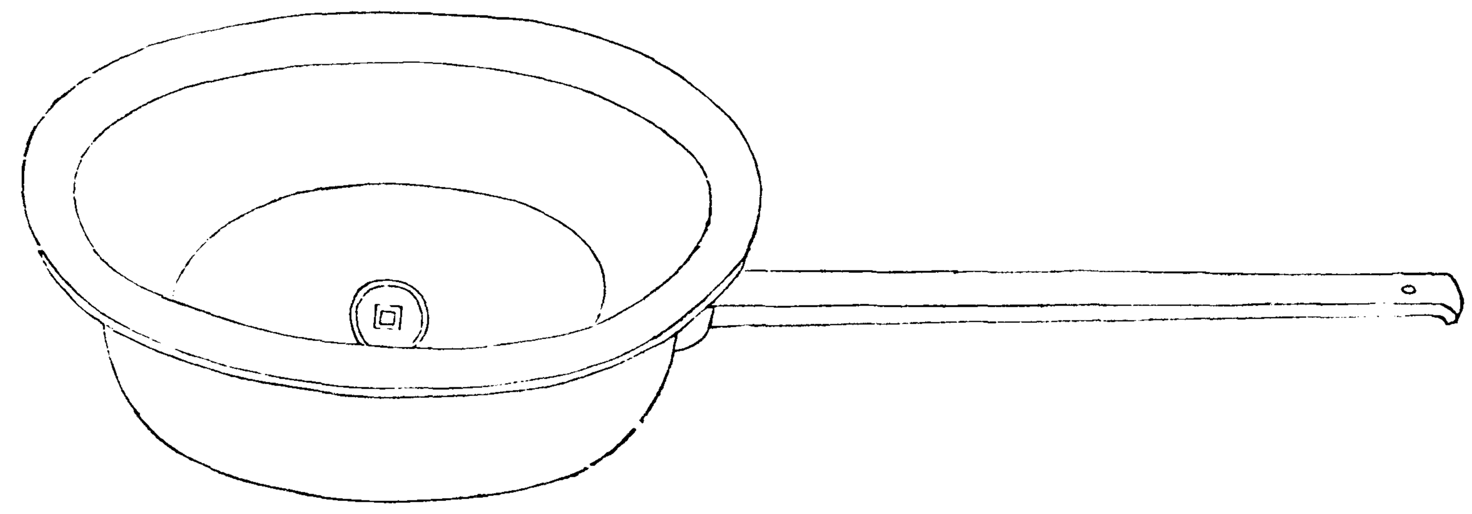
右通蓋高七寸三分深二寸四分口縱二寸五分橫五寸八分重三十二兩三足有流有鋬

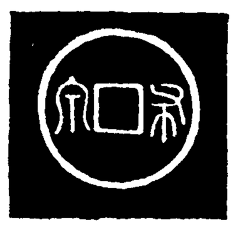
漢錢文斗



右通長一尺一寸二分深一寸五分口徑四寸八分重一十九兩有柄

五代布泉斗

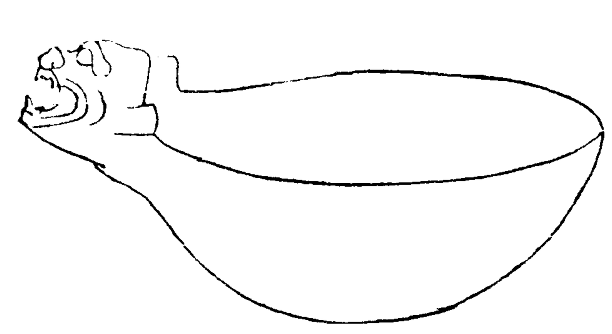




布泉

右通長一尺一寸五分深一寸三分口徑五寸一分重二十一兩有柄按後周書武帝紀保定元年秋七月更鑄錢文曰布泉又梁初所用男錢亦曰布泉列其文其寓宜男之祝耶

周龍勺



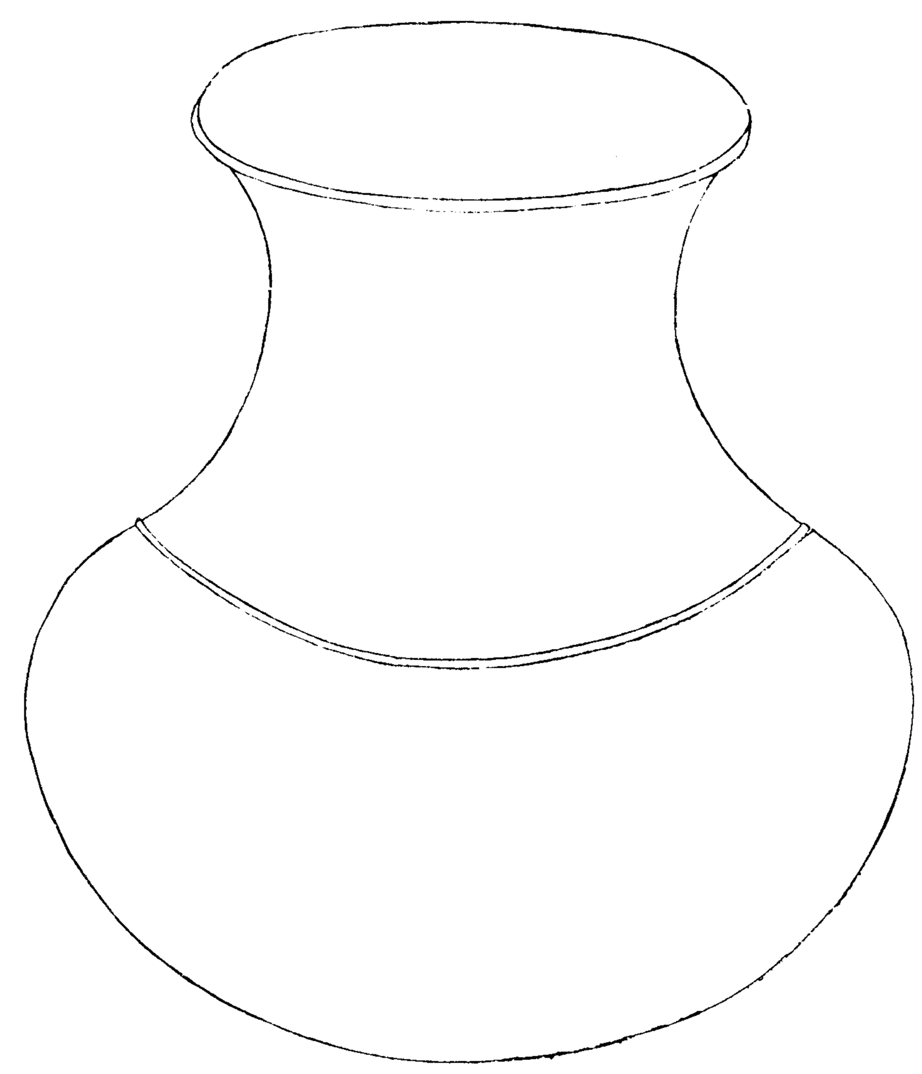
右高九分深八分通長二寸九分濶一寸八分重三兩按龍勺雞彝並重皆宗廟器也

漢螭耳卮



右高三寸三分深三寸二分口徑二寸八分腹圍一尺一寸一分重一十九兩按卮字惟卮言見於莊子至玉卮上壽及賜以卮酒皆楚漢時語今內府二器與博古圖所載諸漢卮相近因錄之

漢素卮



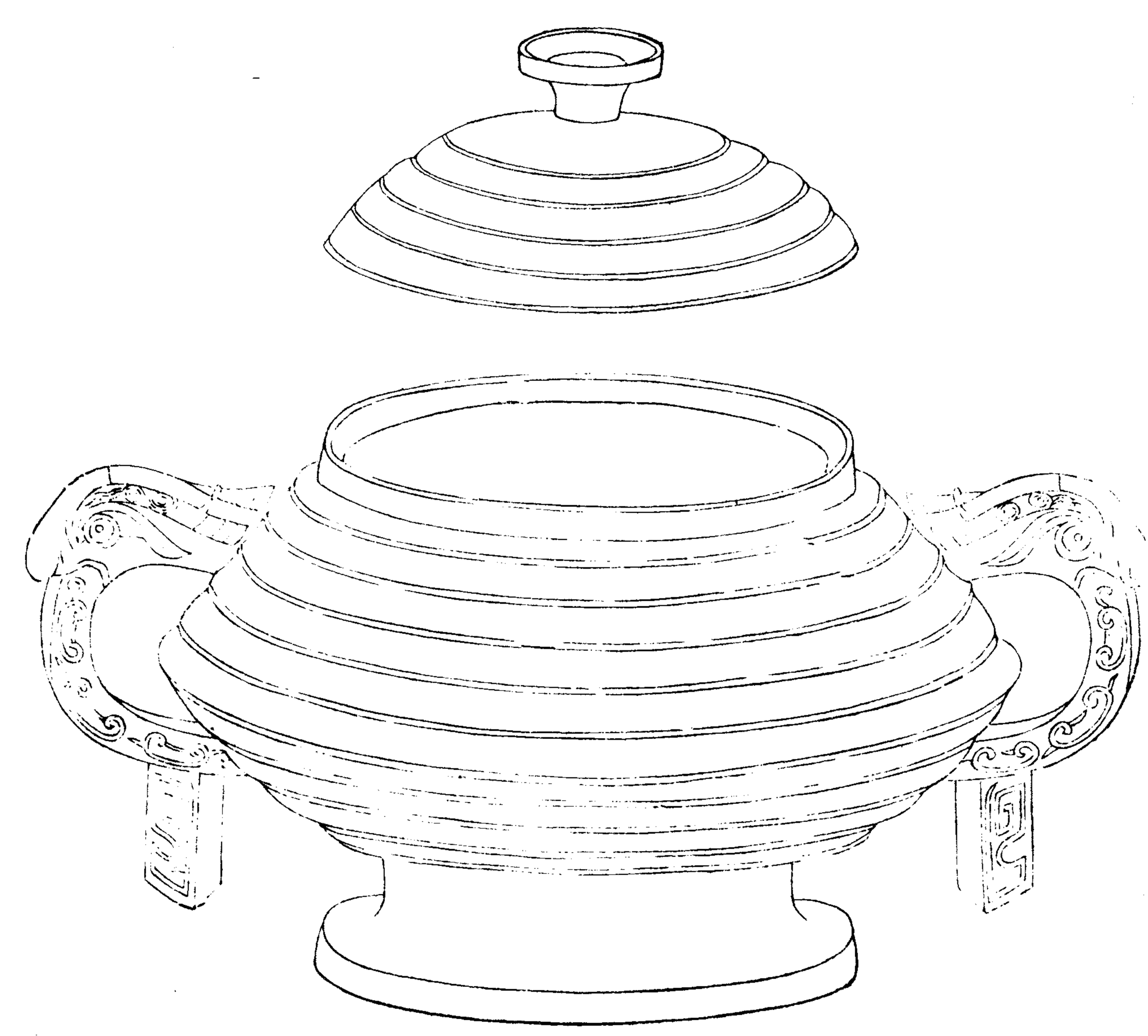
右高四寸三分深四寸二分口徑三寸三分腹圍一尺五寸重一十七兩

西清古鑑卷二十七目録

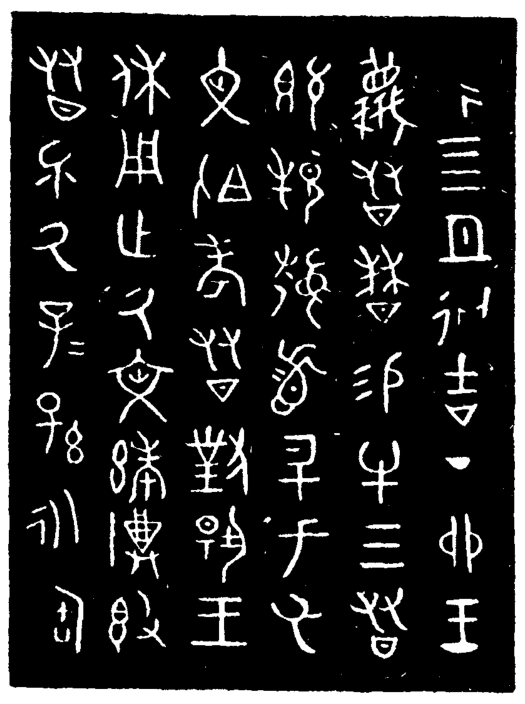
敦一

周

周丁夘敦



蓋



器



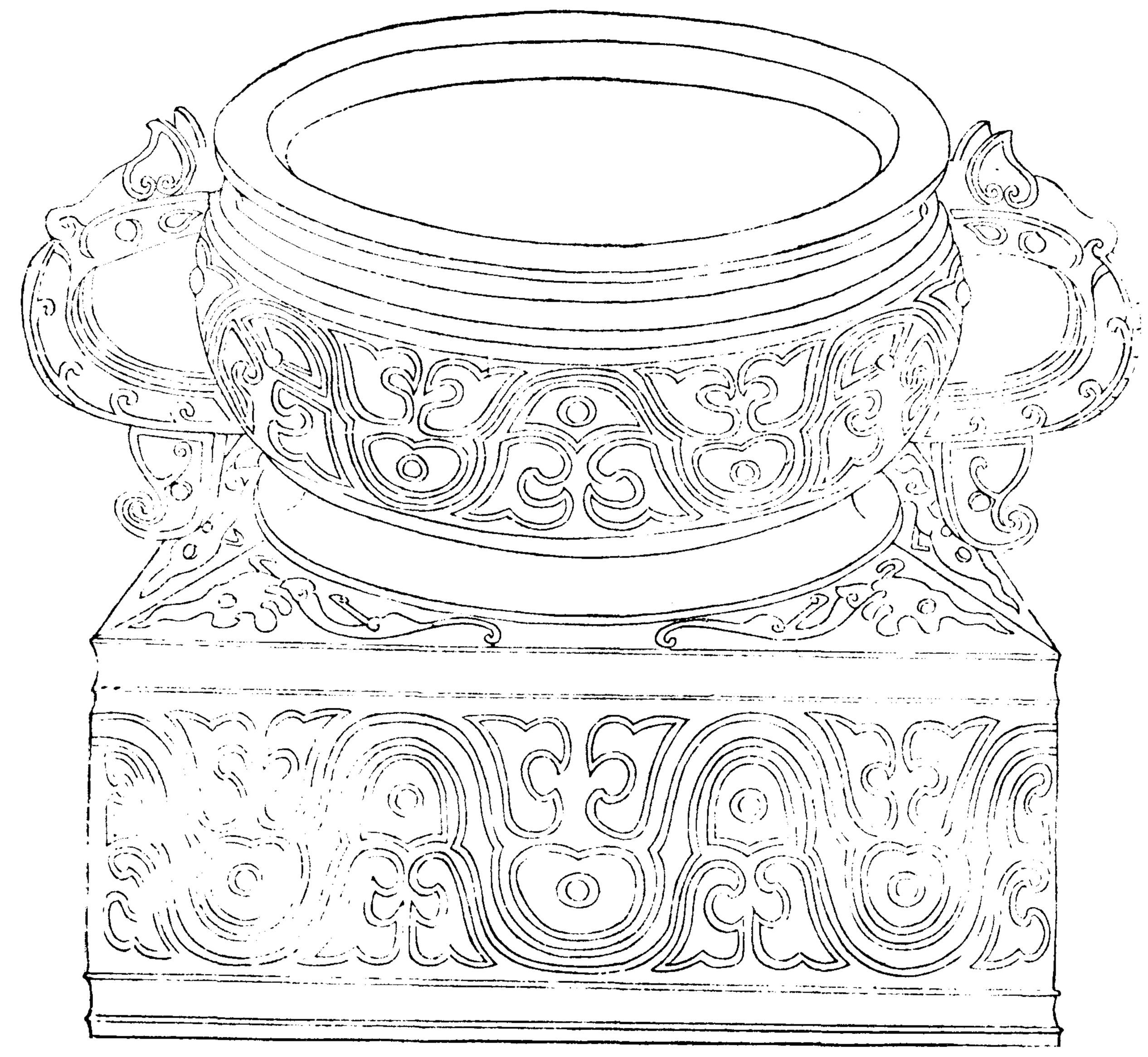
惟四月初吉丁夘王
蔑友曆錫牛三友
既拜稽首升于乃
文祖考友對揚王
休用作乃文考尊敦
友洎乃子〻孫永寶

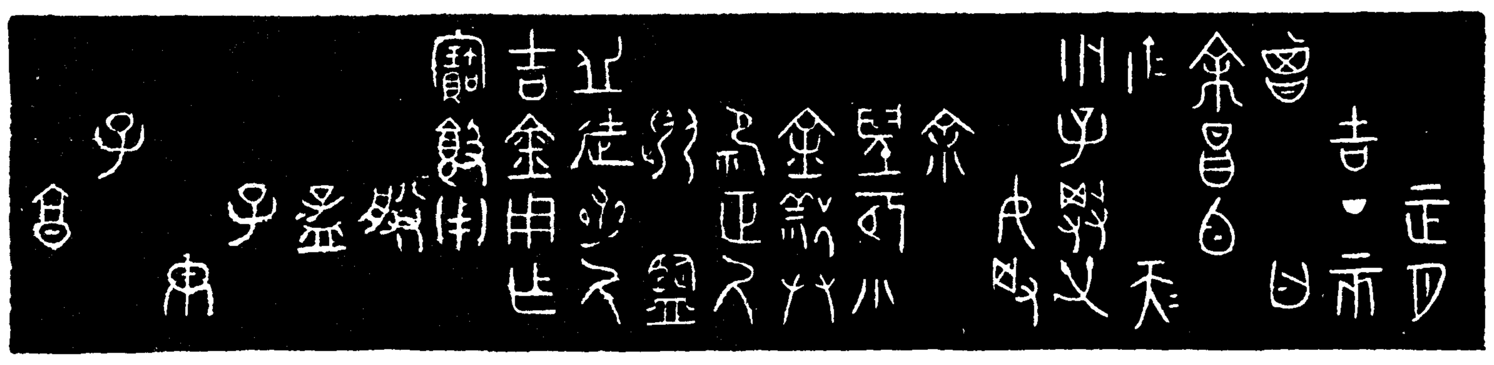
音釋同前

右通蓋高五寸六分深三寸五分口徑五寸二

分腹圍二尺一寸四分重九十兩兩耳有珥銘字與博古圖所載淮父卣多同者意一時所制

周丁亥敦

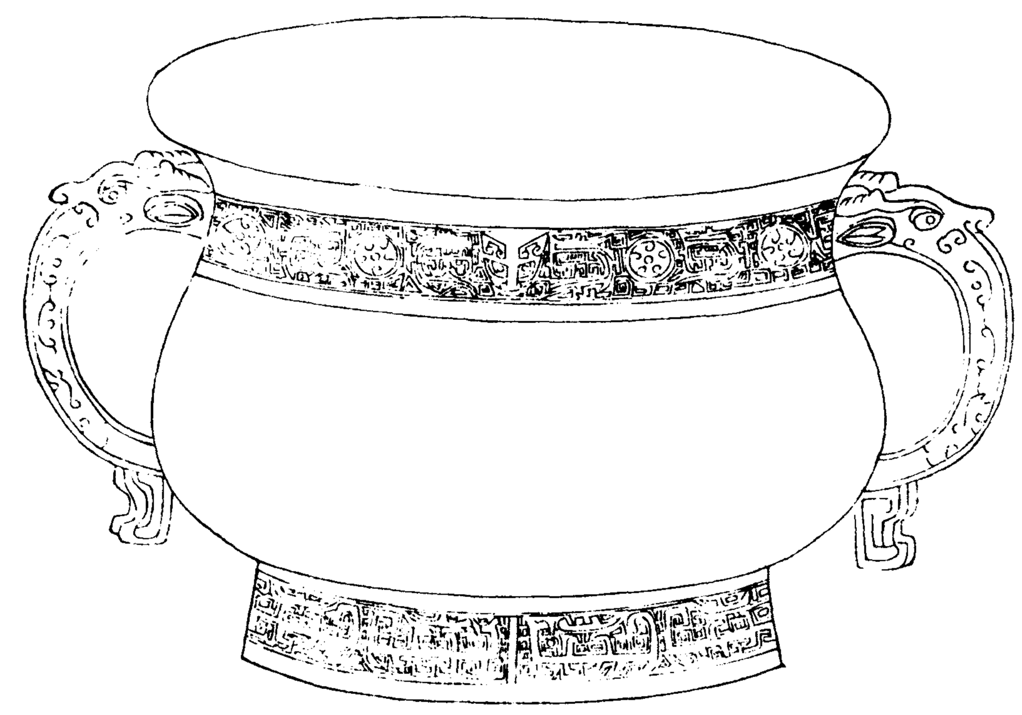




正月
吉丁亥
曾曰
余昌亩
○○
用子○○
○○
余
塱凤○
金敬共
祀正乃
○監
○徒○乃
吉金用作
寶敦用
朕
盂
子
庚
子
享

右高六寸九分深三寸一分口径六寸九分腹
圍二尺一寸二分重二百一十九兩兩耳有珥
銘幾九十字可辨者三之一錯落難讀前云敬
共祀後云享鄭康成謂敦瑚璉簋皆宗廟盛黍
稷之器云吉金者古器銘多有之猶錫貝也

周癸亥敦

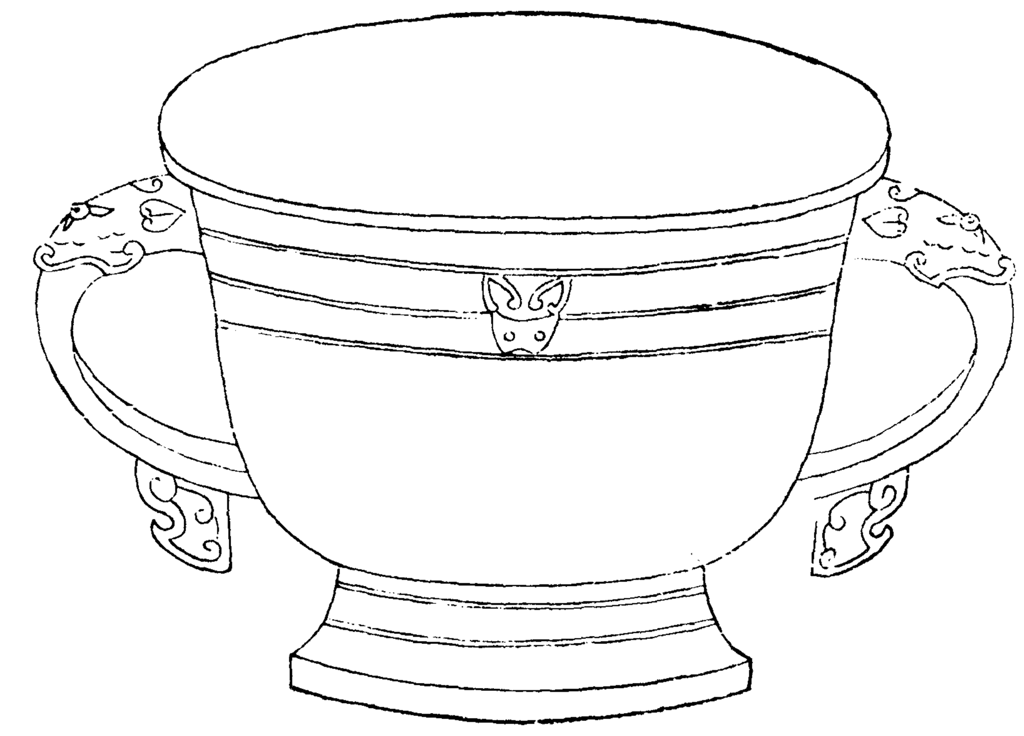


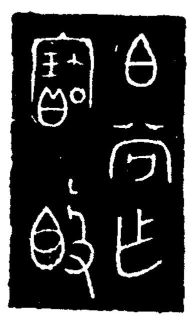


子孫癸亥我孫
君饗敦酉庚
貝乃正斤貝用
作父丁尊彝

右高四寸二分深三寸二分口径六寸二分腹圍一尺八寸三分重五十七兩兩耳有珥銘曰我孫詩謂我將我享書謂爾之許我我其以辟與珪歸俟爾命古人對神質言之稱爾我示親也酉庚意者月在酉日維庚故云爾曰貝曰斤貝周禮冬官考工記宋之斤注以鐵為之又古稱泉貝說文謂至秦而廢貝行錢食貨志有十朋五貝則不必概與貝玉貝錦同也銘詞乃正斤貝用作尊彝故知斤貝皆金屬矣

周伯尚敦

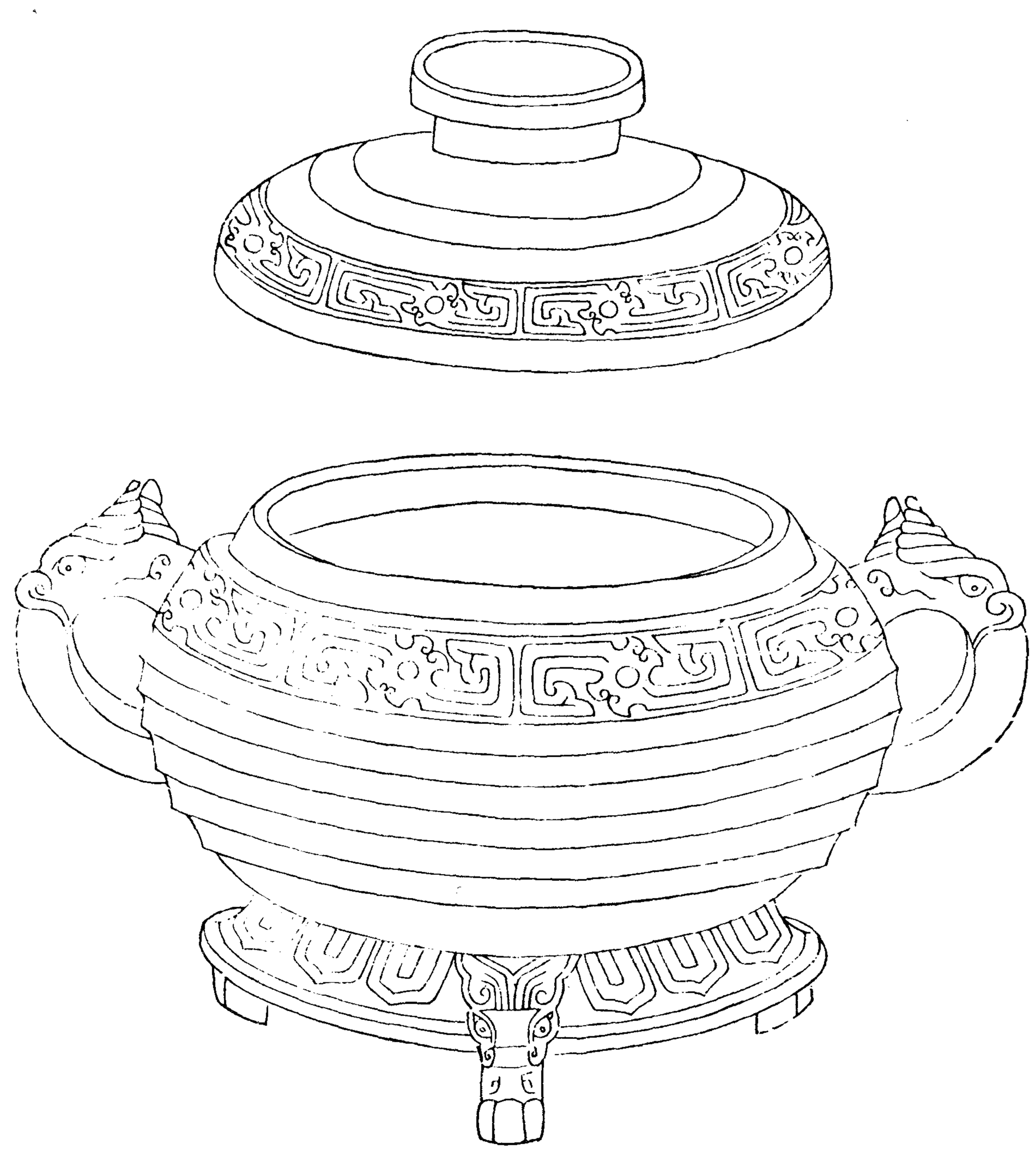




伯尚作寶敦

右高三寸二分深二寸三分口徑五寸二分腹圍一尺三寸二分重三十一兩兩耳有珥齊太公名尚為方伯得專征伐銘曰伯尚盖齊作耶

周太公敦一



盖



太公作釁從敦永寶用

右通盖高六寸八分深三寸七分口徑五寸九分腹圍二尺三寸九分重一百七十一兩兩耳三足篆法太與丙相近此銘或疑為丙然鐘鼎款識載太公簠銘曰大公作釁寶簠此云太公作釁從敦書法同故知當為太公

周太公敦二



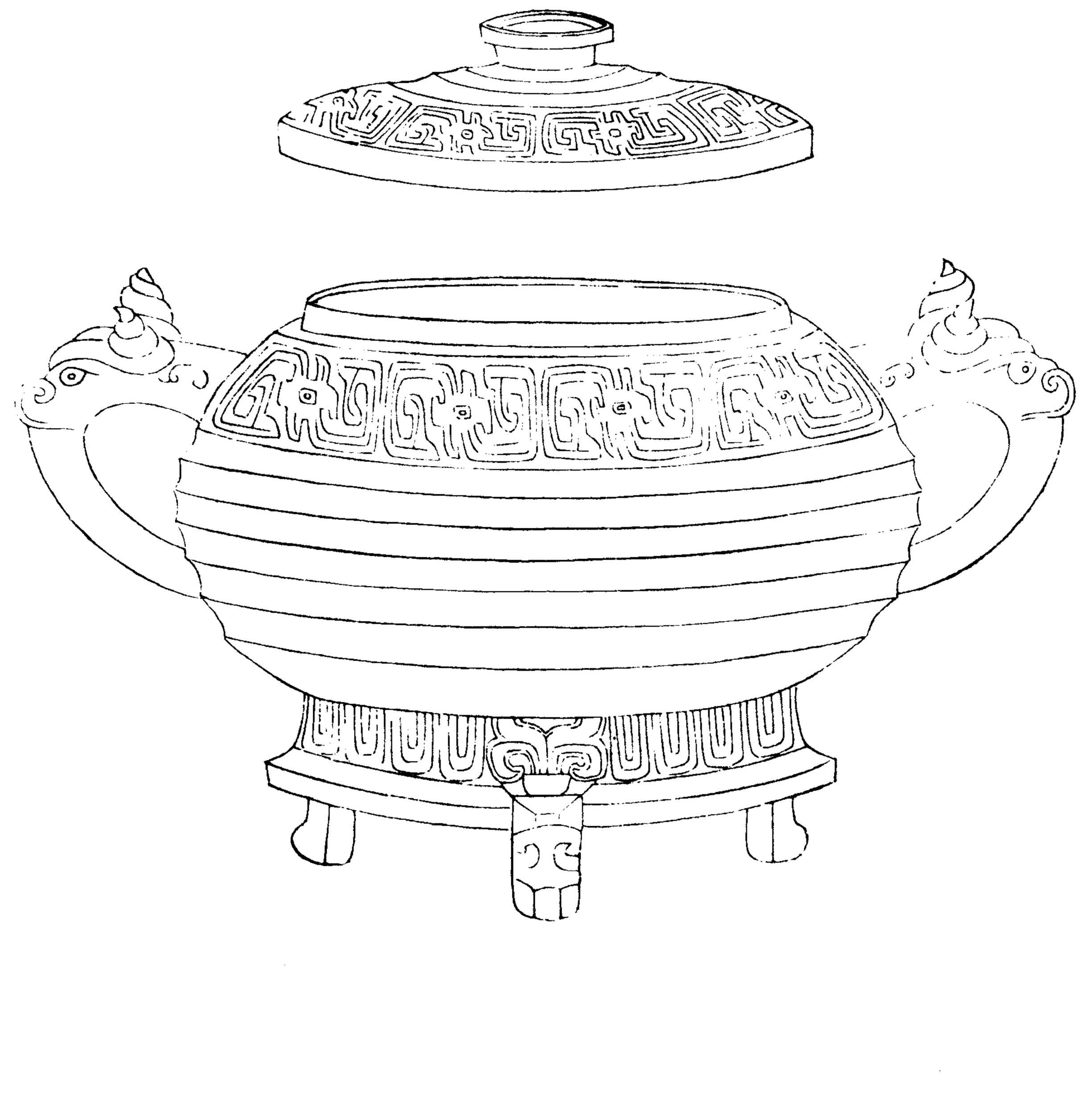
蓋



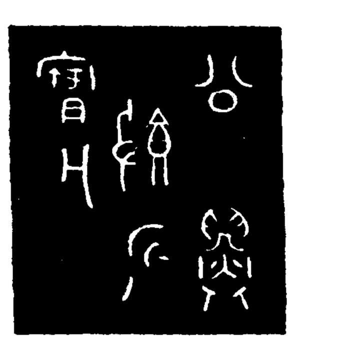
太公作
釁從用
敦永寶

右通蓋高六寸五分深三寸七分口径六寸腹
圍二尺三寸九分重一百九十一兩兩耳三足

周太公敦三



蓋



○公○釁
○敦永
寶用

右通蓋高六寸八分深三寸七分口径六寸腹
圍二尺四寸重一百九十三兩兩耳三足銘字
與前二器相近首一字缺蓋太字也

周呂伯敦



蓋



器



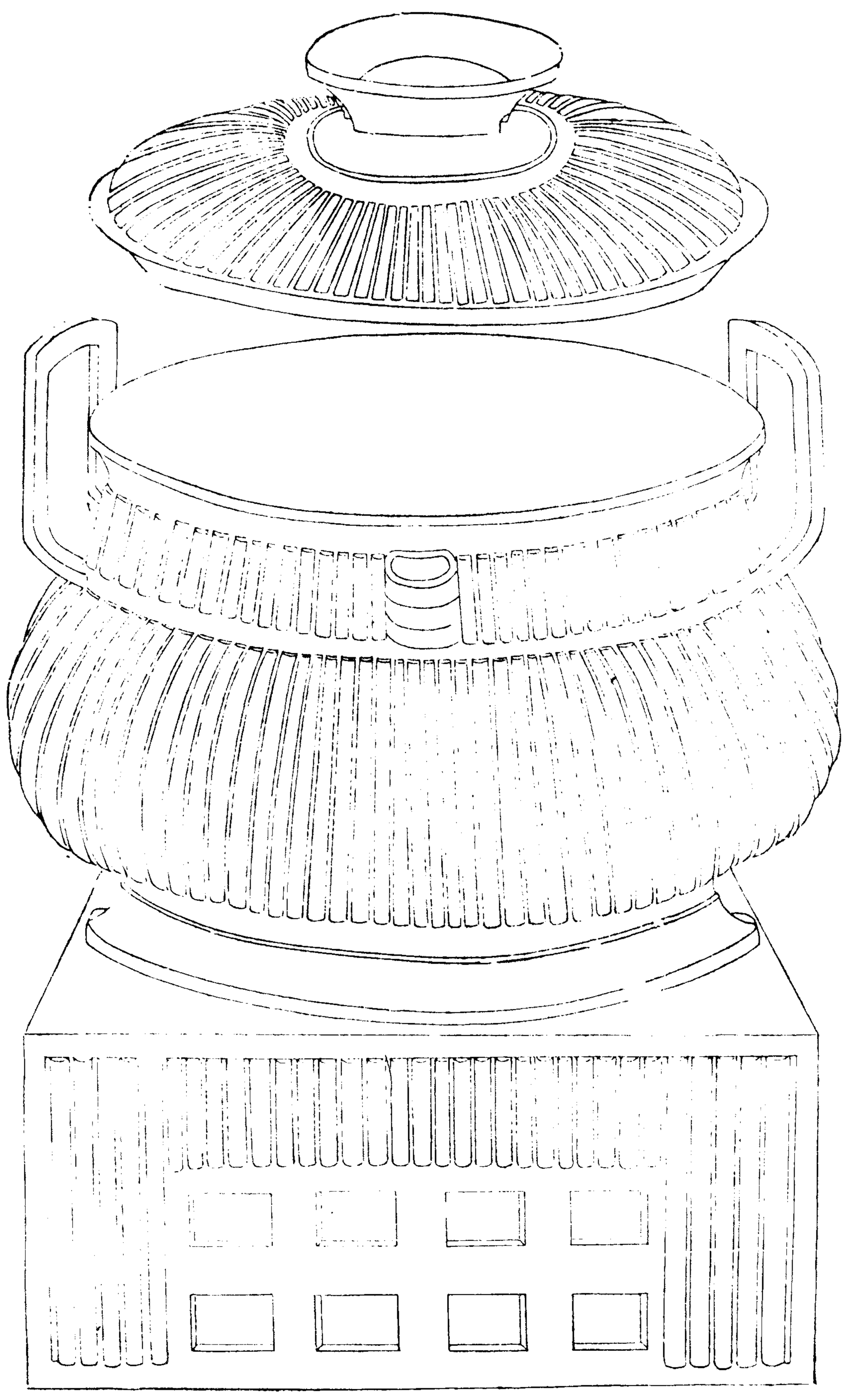
呂伯作乃宮室寶尊彝敦大田其萬年祀乃祖考

音釋同前

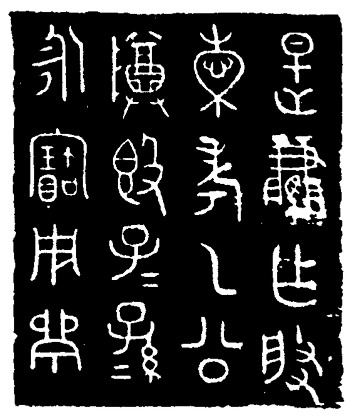
右通蓋高六寸八分深三寸九分口徑七寸二分腹圍二尺一寸九分重一百四十五兩兩耳

呂伯作疑是齊器而周穆王時又有呂侯為天子司寇玩銘詞後稱祀乃祖考則前云宮室蓋宗廟耳詩召南于以用之公侯之宮孔氏疏云可以奉祭祀曰事祭必於宗廟曰宮室則如世室是已大田蓋祈年之意古人祭必有祝舊銘多如此

周乙公敦



蓋



器



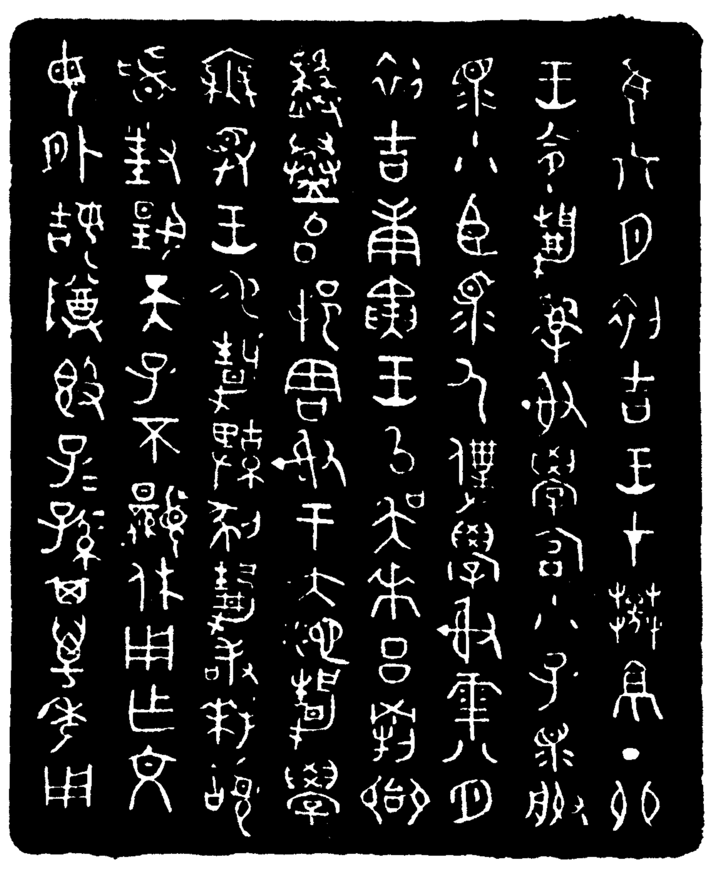
是○作朕
文考乙公
尊敦子子孫孫
永寶用饗

音釋同前

右通蓋高一尺四分深四寸二分口徑七寸四
分腹圍二尺三寸七分重二百九十九兩兩耳
是下一字不可識銘曰乙公亦齊物也

周靜敦



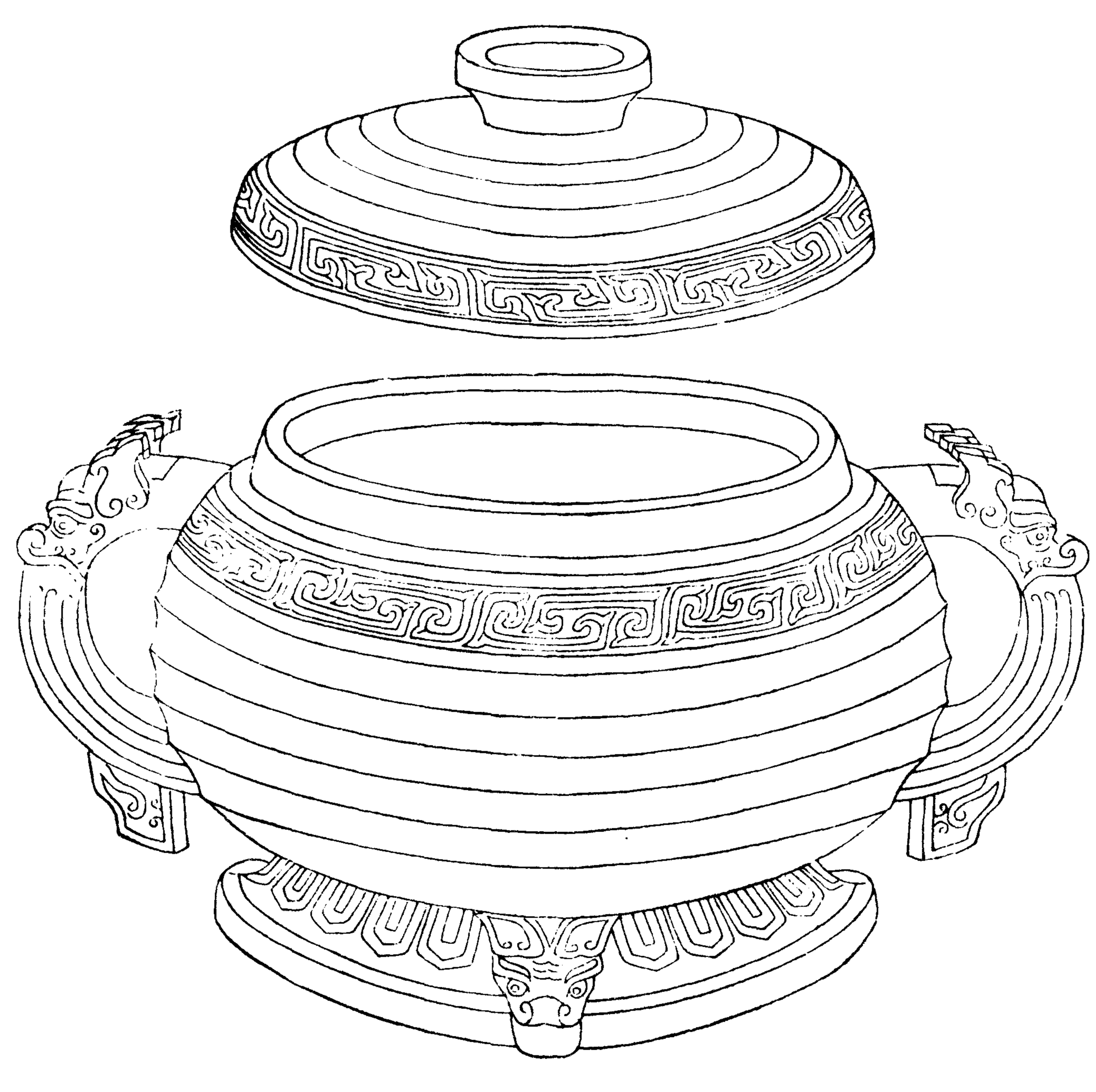


惟六月初吉王在旁京丁卯
王命靜○射學宮小子洎受
洎小臣洎人僕學射雩八月
初吉庚寅王以吳○呂○○
○○以邦周射于大沍靜學
無得王錫靜鞞剢靜敢拜稽
首對揚天子丕顯休用作文
母外姑尊敦子子孫孫其萬年用

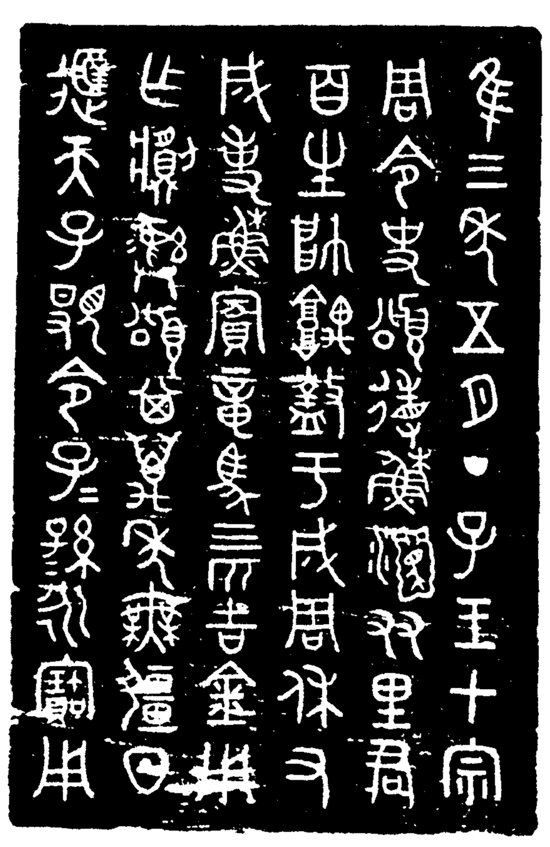
右高四寸八分深四寸一分口徑七寸三分腹
圍二尺二寸六分重一百二十七兩兩耳有珥
曰王在旁京與靜卣同曰吳曰呂毛伯彝亦然
且靜為齊胡公名是知為東遷以前器也雩粤

古文多通雩八月即粤八月洍許氏詳里切古汜字也學宮大洍皆肆射地緷說文謂帛刿海篇作丑全切謂去皮也蓋刀劍之屬

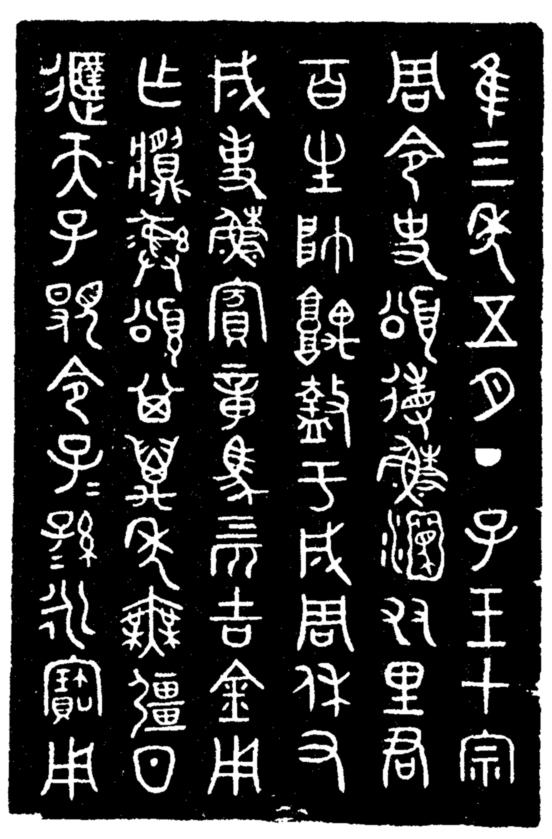
周史頌敢



蓋



器



惟二年五月丁子王在宗
周命史頌德穌〻友里君
百生帥堣盩于成周休右
成事穌賓章馬三所吉金用
作鬻彝頌其萬年無疆日
㠯天子顯命子〻孫〻永寶用

音釋同前

右通蓋高七寸二分深四寸一分口徑六寸八

分腹圍二尺七寸六分重二百三十五兩兩耳
有珥銘與史頌鼎同惟德緐篆法小異又下一
字鼎所缺

周追敦一





追虔夙夕卹乃死事天
子多錫追休追敢對天
子顯揚用作朕皇祖
考尊敦用享孝于前
文人用蘄丐眉壽永
命畯臣天子令終追
其萬年子〻孫〻永寶用

右高九寸三分深四寸四分口徑八寸二分腹
圍二尺八寸四分重四百四十三兩兩耳有珥
銘首一字曰追後凡稱追者三詩其追其貊奄
受北國則古有追國頎錫追休云云則追似其

名按銘詞蓋死事者子孫紀其贈卹之典而泐
之於器末乃兼致頌禱之義云爾

周追敦二

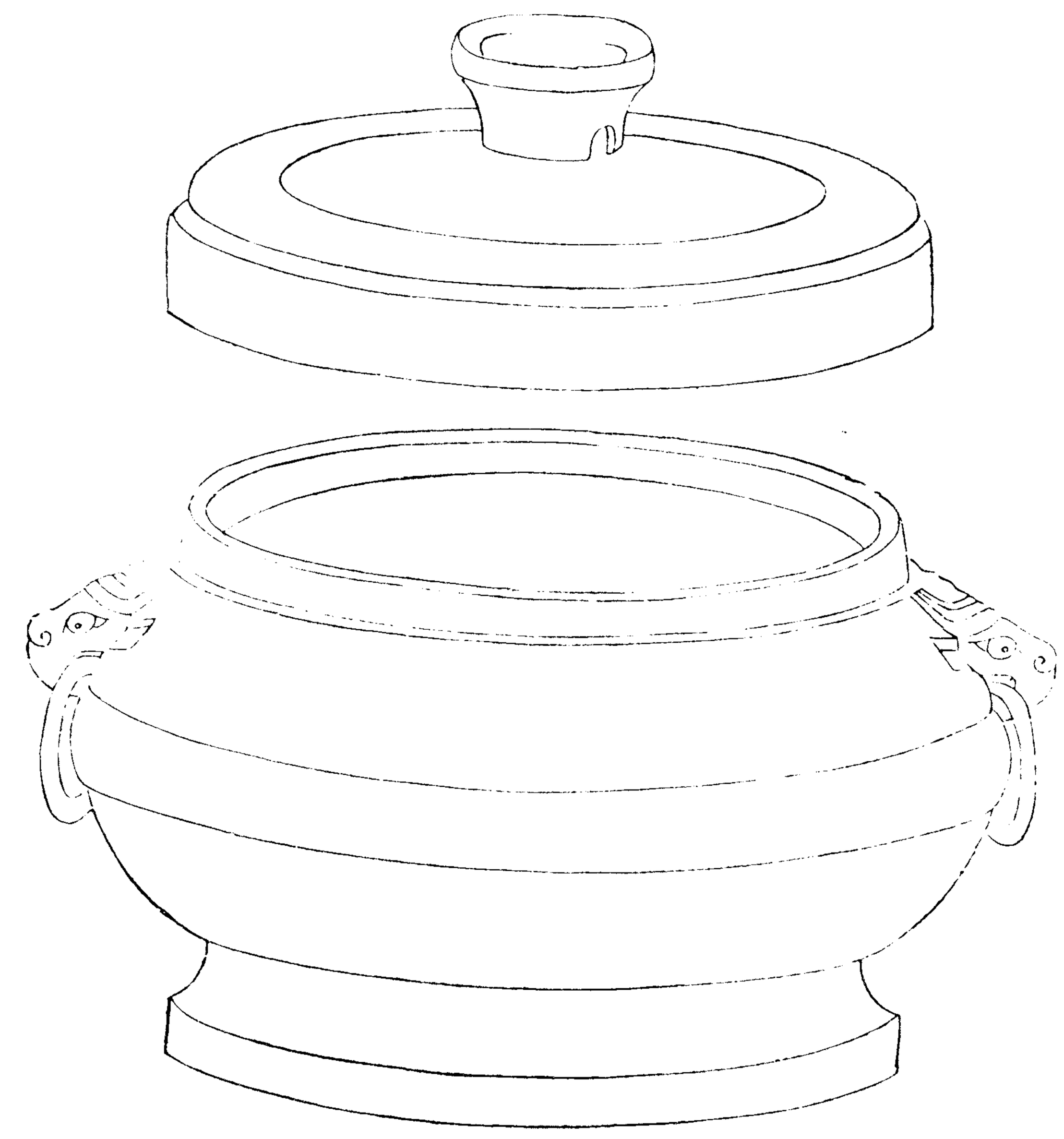




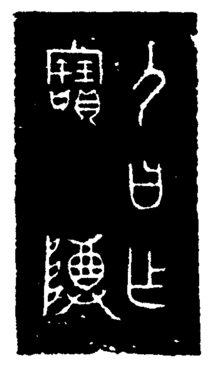
追虔夙夕卹乃死事
天子多錫追休追敢
對天子顯揚用作朕皇
祖考尊敦用享孝于
前文人用祈匃眉壽
永命畯臣天子令終追
其萬年子：孫永寶用

右尺度輕重暨銘詞俱與前器同

周舉伯敦



蓋



器



舉伯作寶尊

音釋同前

右通蓋高六寸一分深三寸五分口徑五寸六分腹圍二尺二寸一分重一百一兩兩耳有環銘曰舉伯蓋人名非他器銘舉者類矣宋黃伯思舉鼎説謂宋之僖公名舉又稱楚伍舉蔡史舉唐燕舉而弗及晉之祁舉齊之賈舉因録斯

器并詳列之

周中伯敦

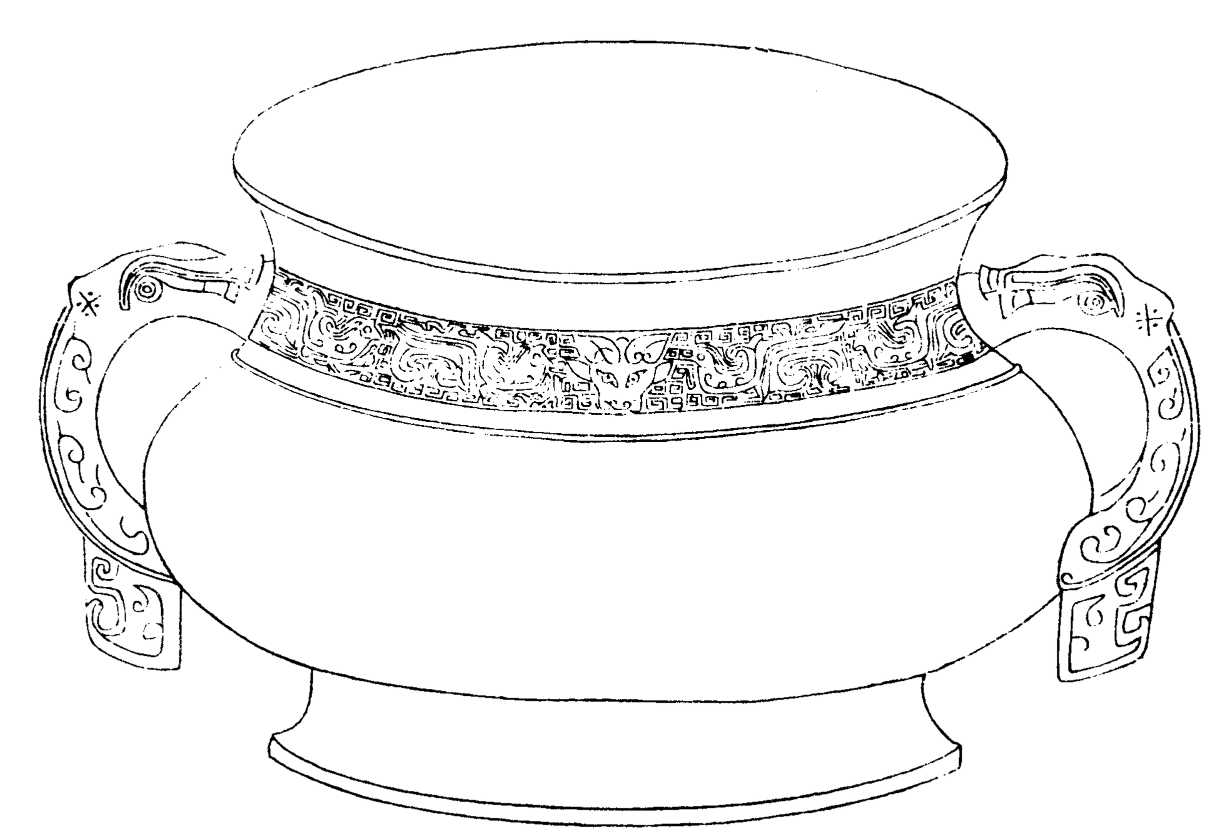


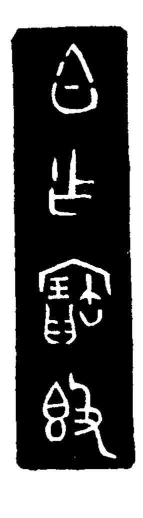


中伯作○姬鑾節寶敦其萬年子孫寶用

右高四寸一分深三寸四分口徑六寸八分腹圍二尺四寸重一百三兩兩耳有珥三足第四字剝蝕不全按博古圖有孌女鼎倶以為人名古人三月定名女子許嫁笄而字曰某姬其字鑾節或其名也中伯猶已伯舉伯行伯之類

周伯敦

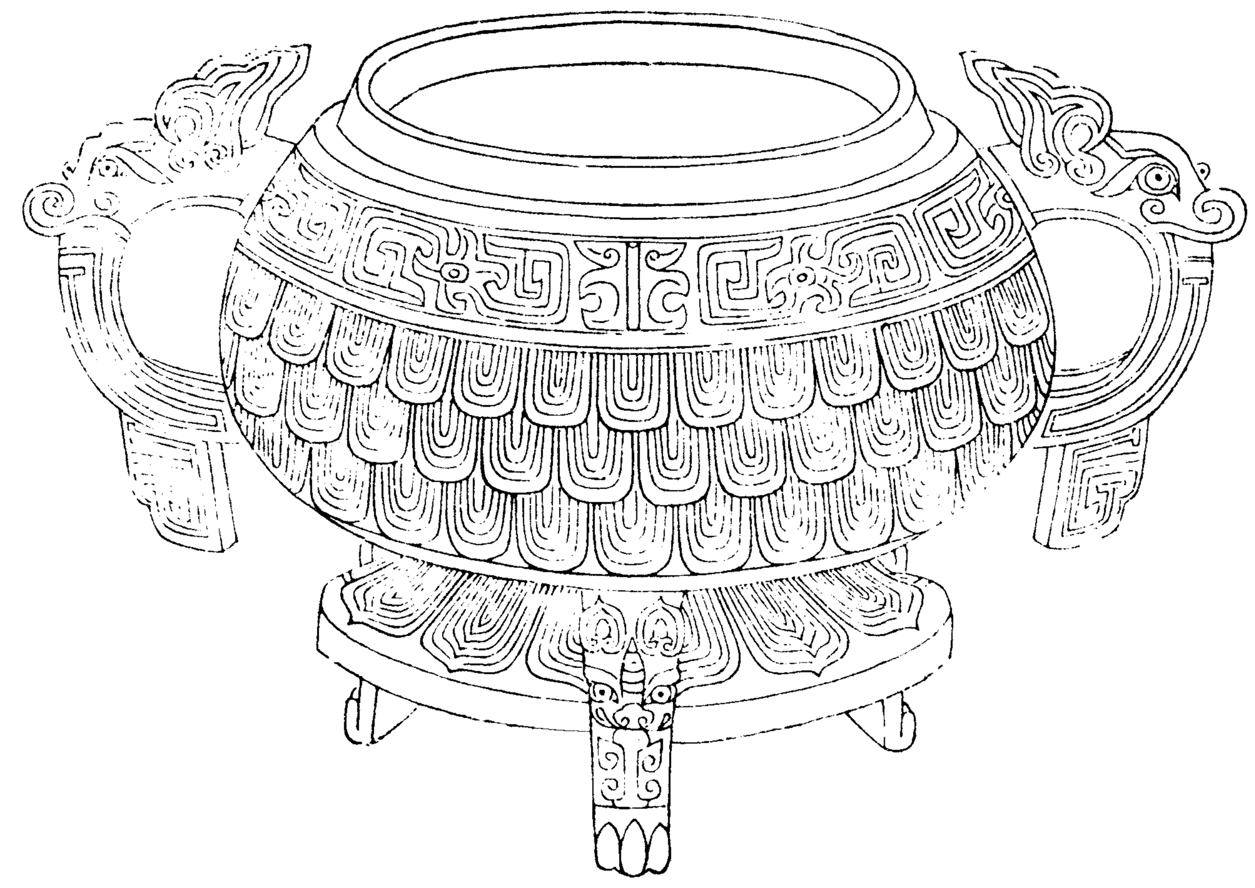




伯作寶敦

右高三寸八分深三寸三分口徑六寸腹圍尺九寸二分重六十兩兩耳有珥

周吉父敦

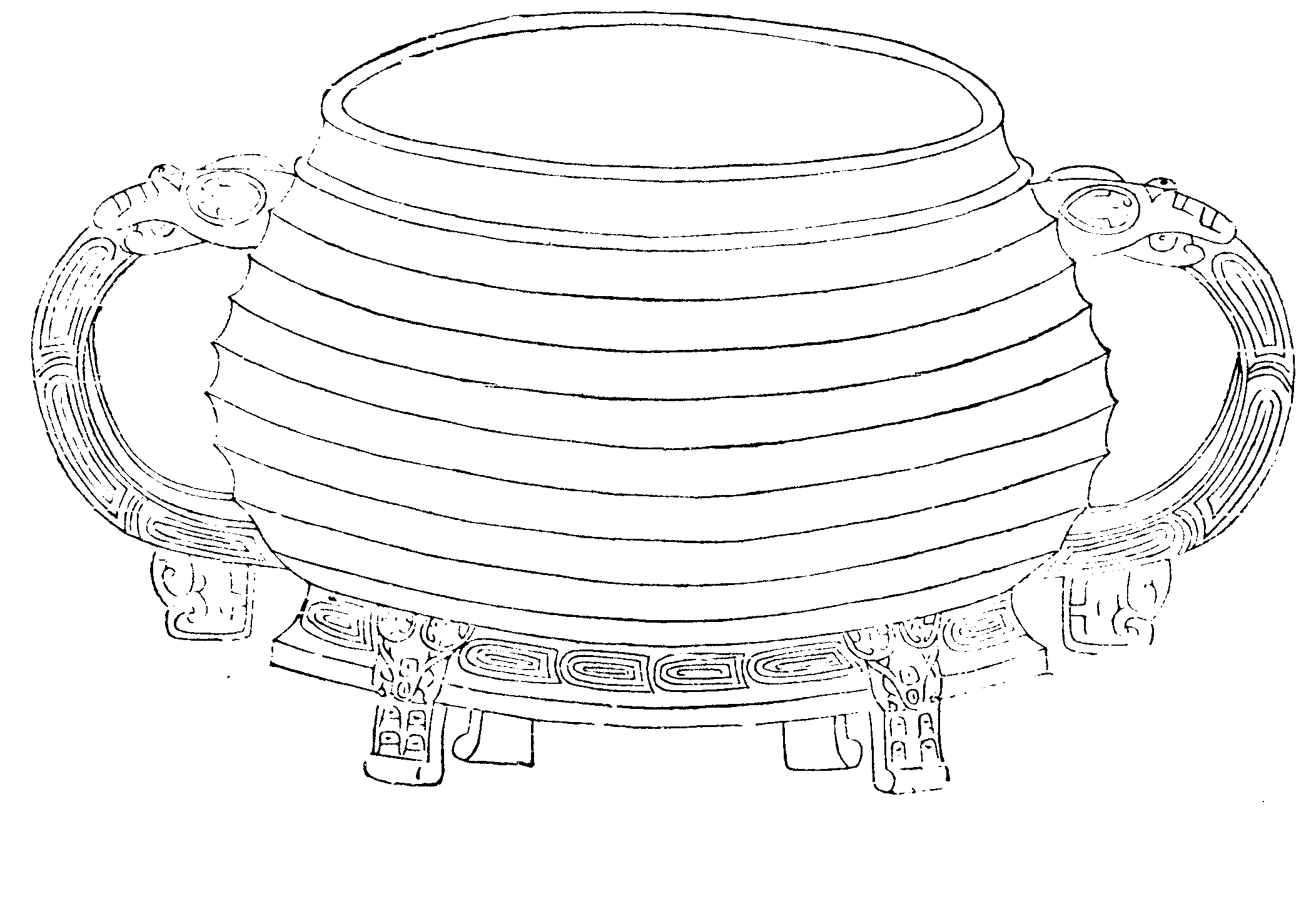




肹吉父作仲
姜寶尊敦其
萬年無疆子〻
孫〻永寶用享

右高五寸七分深三寸八分口径六寸腹圍一尺五寸重一百一十九兩兩耳有珥三足吉上一字作兮篆法兮即肹字與費通尚書費誓史記魯世家作肹誓疑吉父或魯之費大夫而仲姜蓋其所祀也

周邢敦





邢□叔安父
貝作寶敦其
子孫永寶用

右高五寸六分深四寸一分口径六寸四分腹圍二尺五寸九分重一百六十七兩兩耳有珥四足周邢叔彝銘曰作乃文考邢叔寶尊彝此銘邢下一字漫漶又下一字亦曰叔豈一人耶或曰當讀作叔安父

周杞父敦

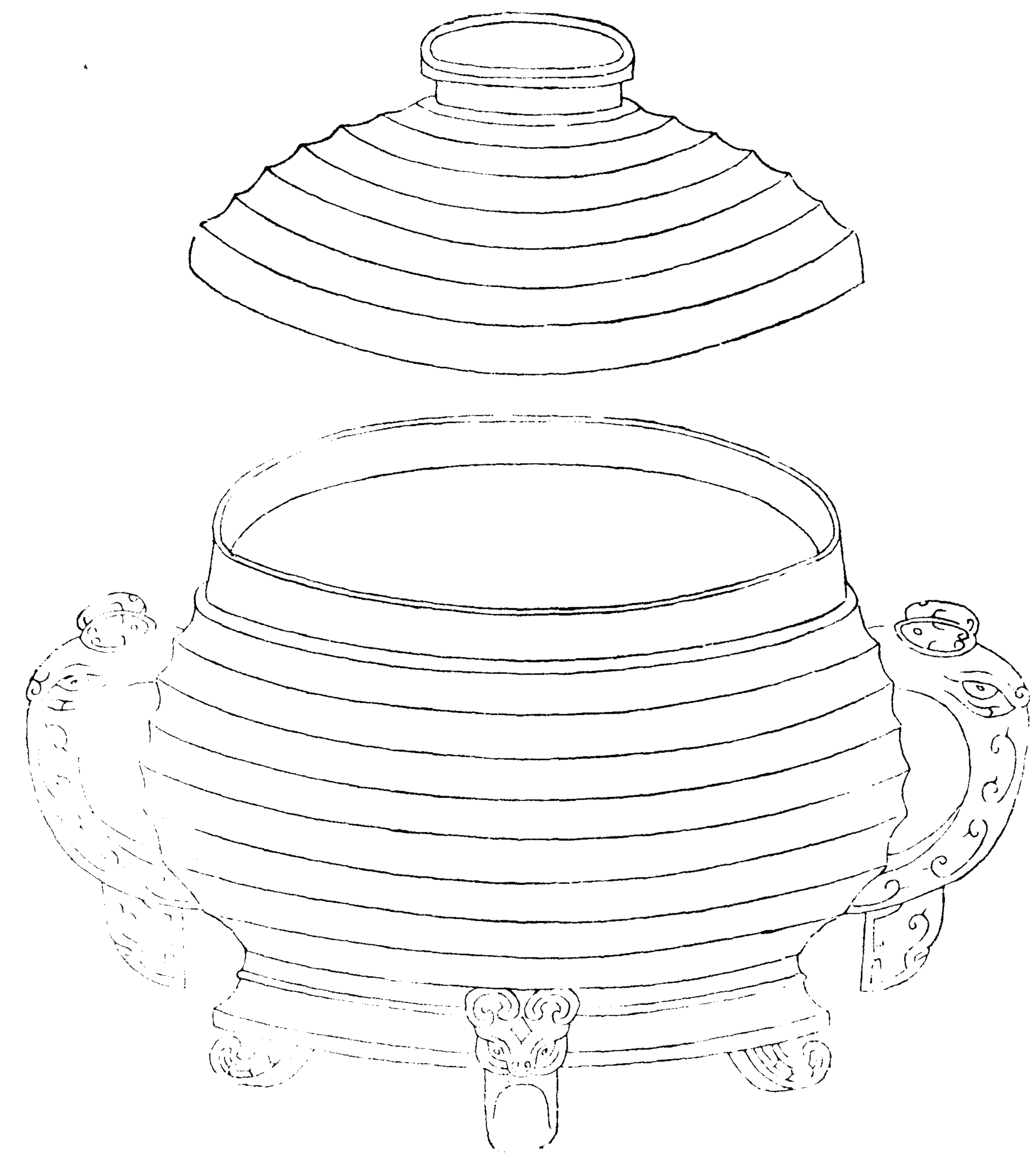




敏仲之孫爲夙
率樂□子杞父
作□伯□保饗
其萬年無疆
子子孫孫永保用享

右高四寸深三寸二分口徑六寸六分腹圍二尺三寸四分重一百二十三兩兩耳有珥魯頌周公之孫莊公之子銘曰敏仲之孫皆推本祖德以立言杞父人名上有樂字宋戴公之後有樂氏豈其族歟

周虢仲敦



蓋



器



惟十有一月既
生霸庚戌鄭
虢仲作寶敦
子子孫孫及永用

音釋同前

右通蓋高七寸五分深三寸九分口徑六寸五分腹圍二尺四寸三分重一百五十七兩兩耳有珥三足鄭字缺卩古文多如此銘稱鄭虢仲

意為鄭之大夫非桓王時虢仲矣

周般敦





○般貯豎子○
○○旅敦惟○
來撫王命東宮
追以大阜之年

右高六寸三分深三寸三分口徑三寸八分腹圍一尺八寸三分重七十七兩兩耳有珥三代鼎器録有東宮方鼎又尹卣銘曰王飲西宮丗銘曰東宮蓋其地也大阜之年按三代無紀元者詩傳謂阜盛也多也其猶大有之年耶追蓋追饗也意亦祭器銘首稱般春秋周景王三年

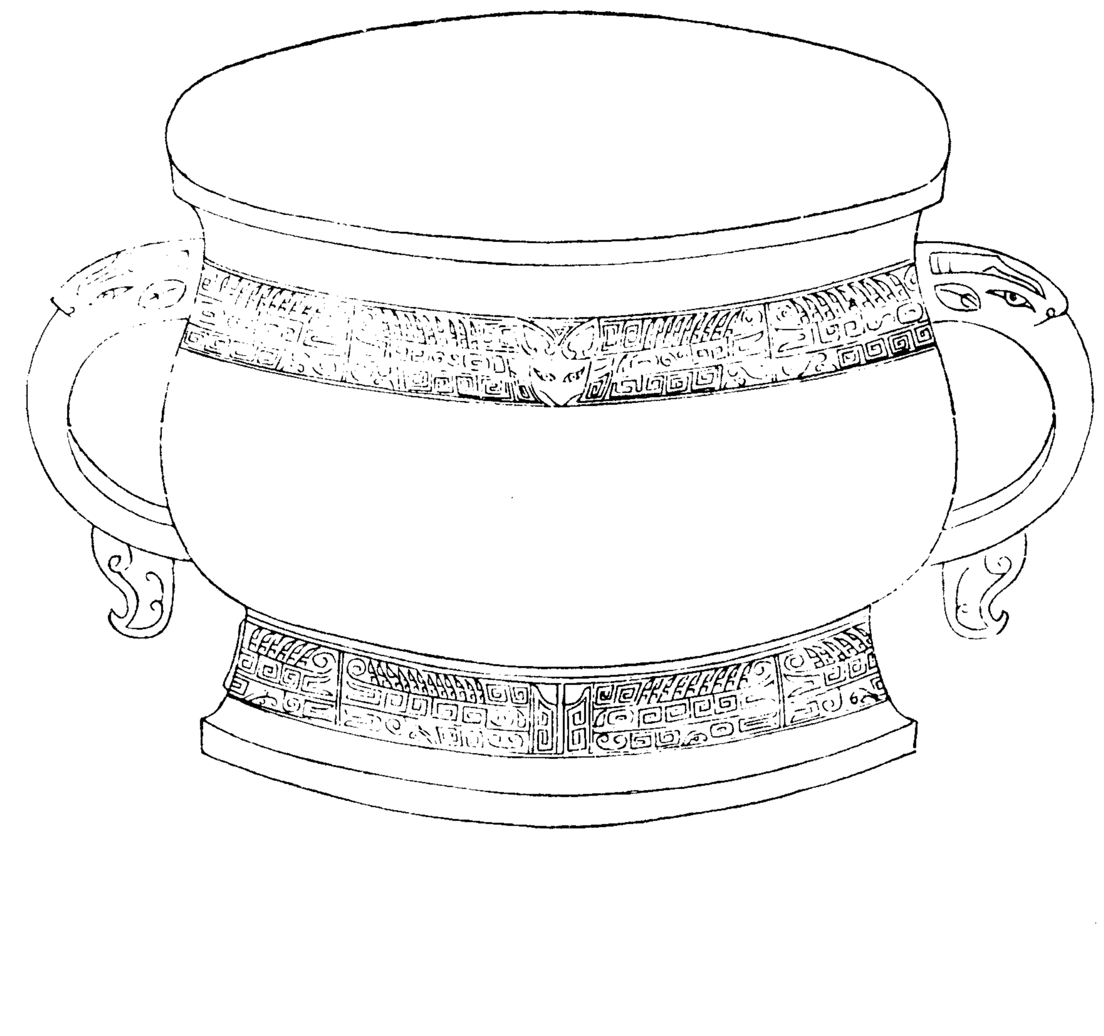
為蔡侯般元年此言王命知非宋門尹般魯公子般比矣云貯猶藏也

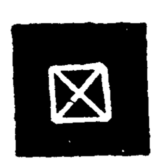
西清古鑑卷二十八目録

敦二

周

周田敦

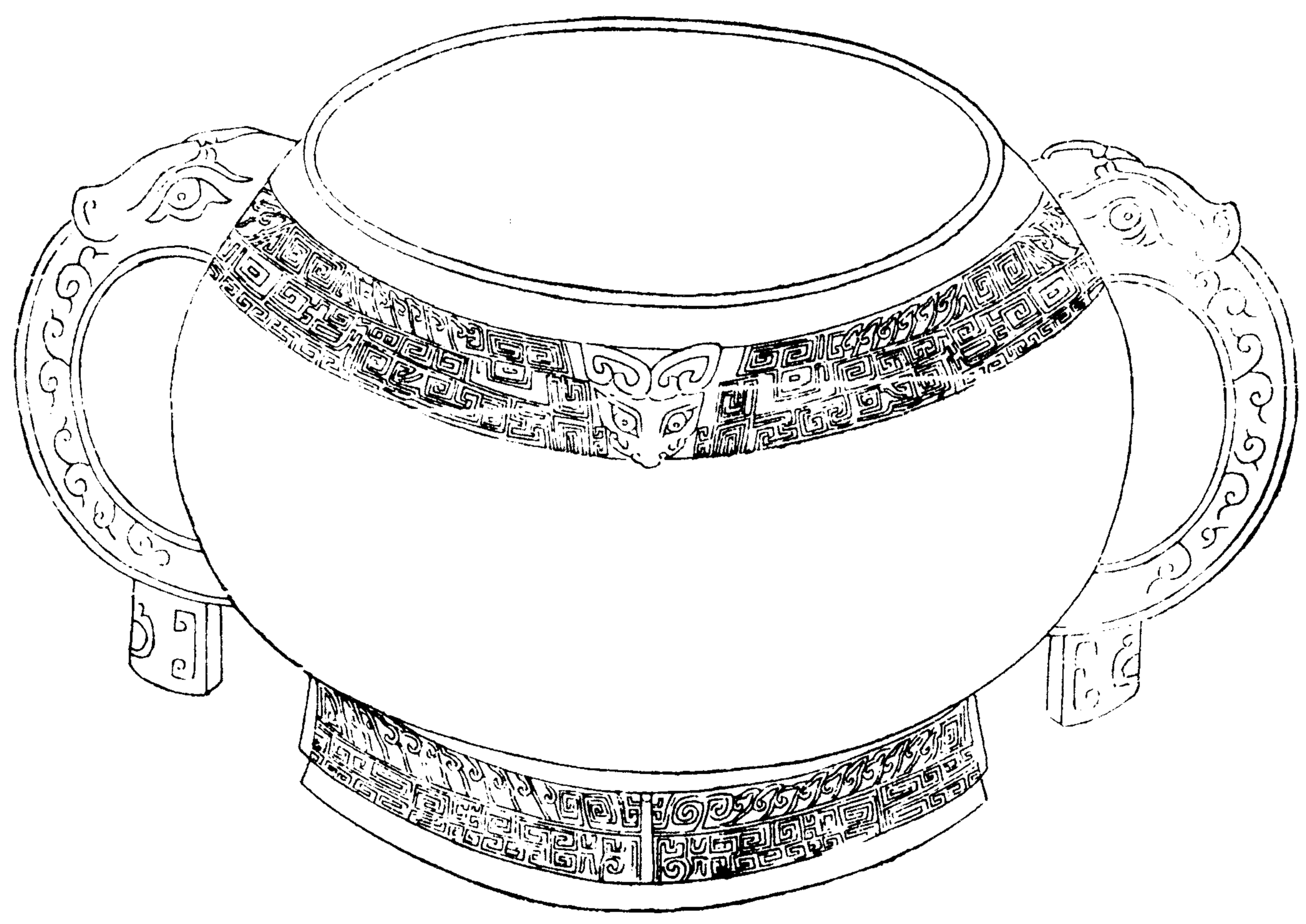




田

右高四寸六分深三寸四分口徑六寸腹圍一尺七寸重五十七兩兩耳有珥銘一字曰田田字義見前尊類博古圖載田卣謂田者粢盛所自出云云其說迂曲未可據

周鎬敦

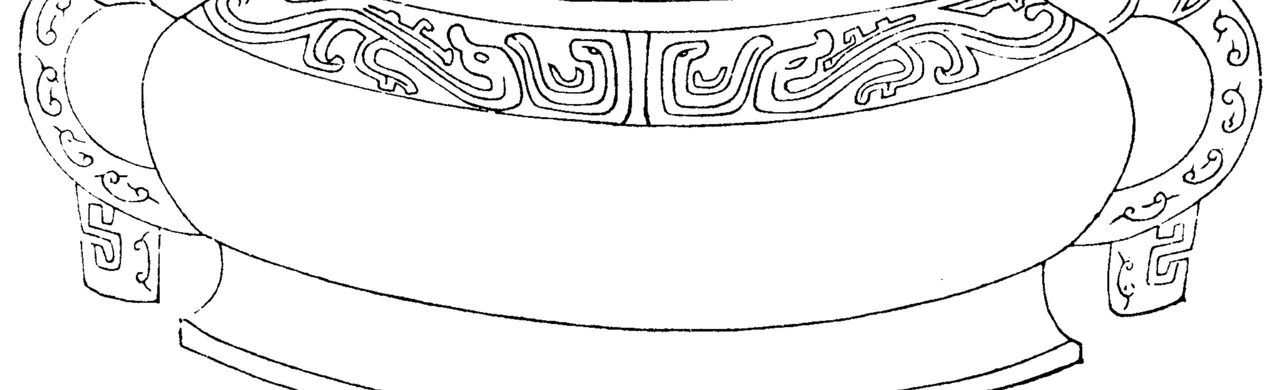




立戈鎬作兄丁辛寶彝
形

右高五寸二分深四寸五分口徑五寸八分腹圍二尺一寸八分重九十一兩兩耳有珥曰鎬作非邑名矣

周休敦

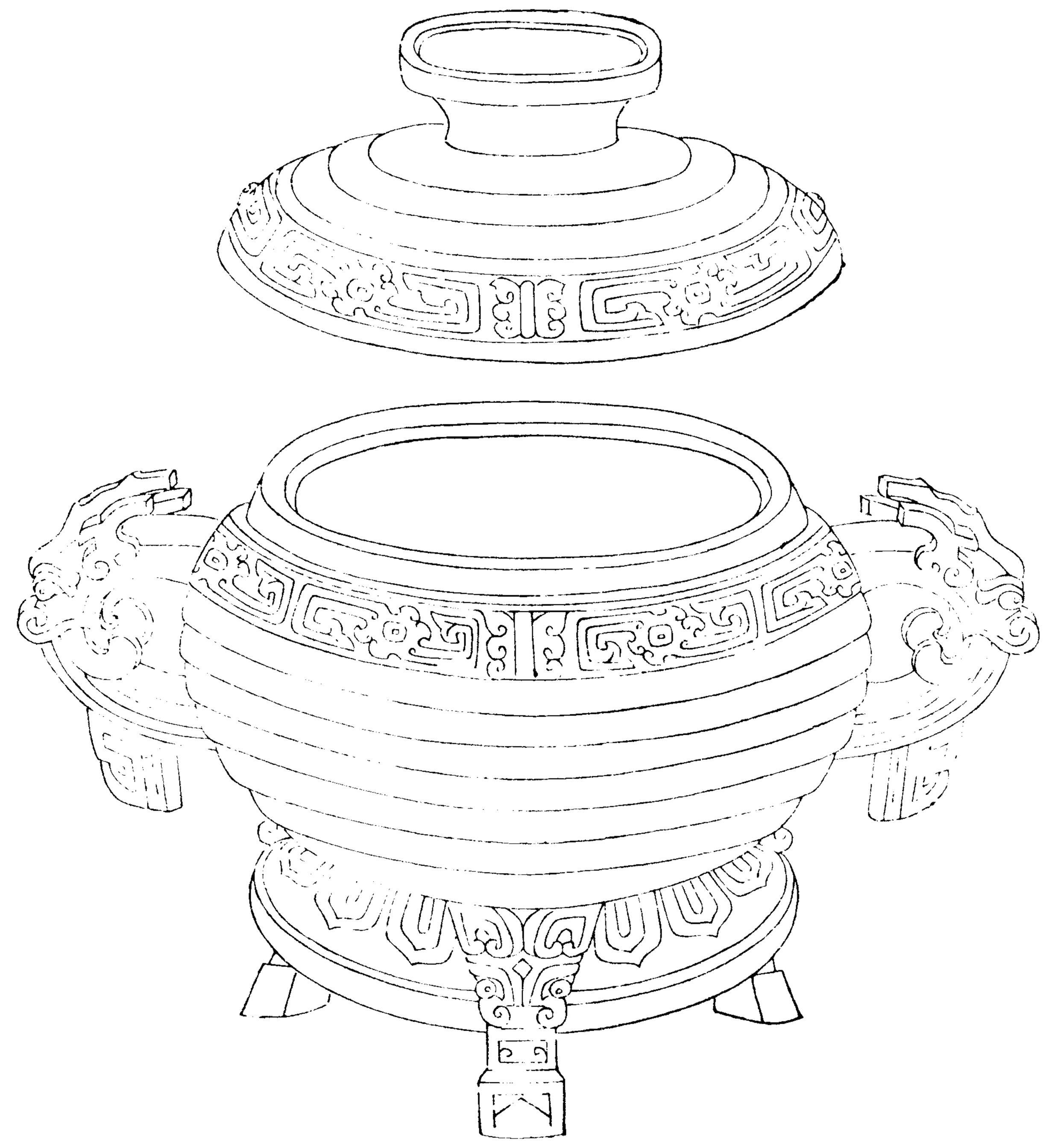




休作父
丁寶敦乙

右高三寸深二寸八分口徑六寸腹圍二尺二分重六十兩兩耳有珥銘休字與周錫貝鼎同蓋一時作也

周魯士敦



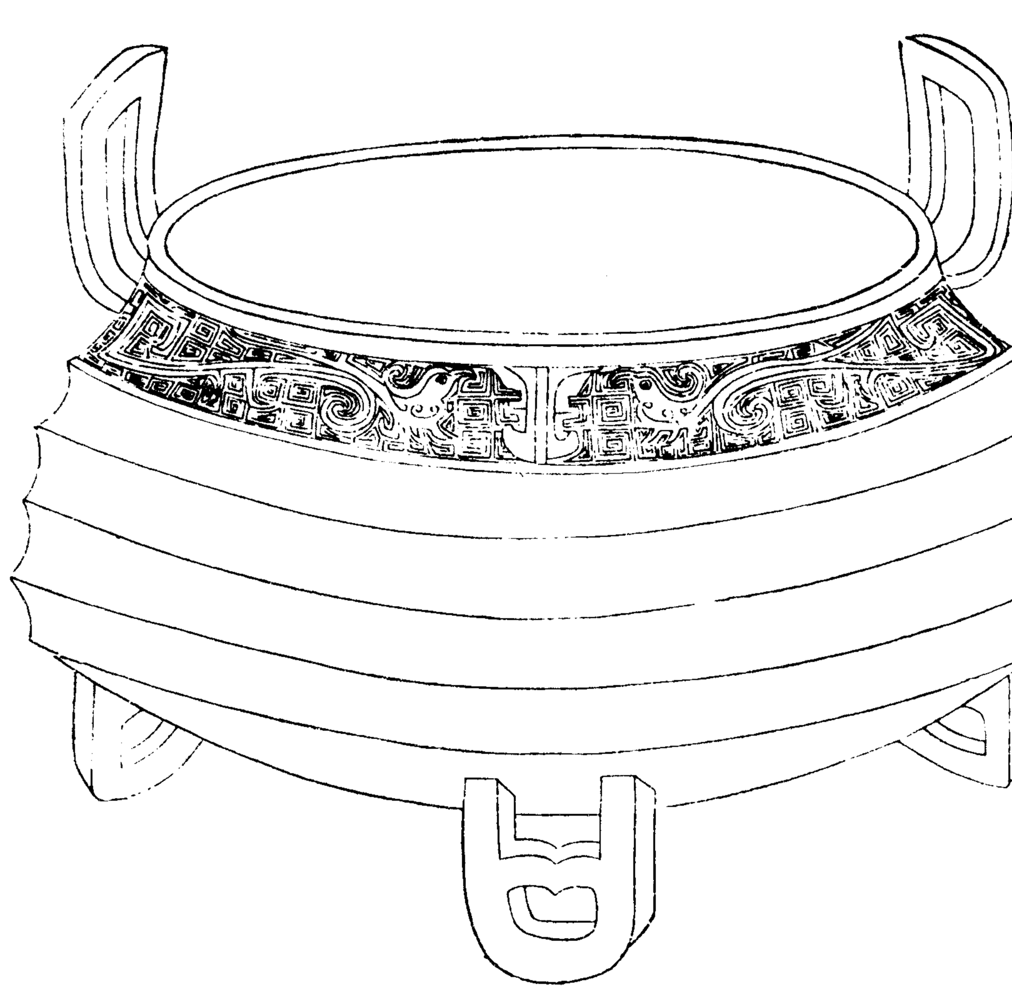
卷二八 四



魯士商祖肇作朕
皇考叔㕟父尊敦
商祖其萬年眉
壽子〻孫〻永寶用享

右通蓋高七寸九分深三寸七分口徑六寸二分腹圍二尺四寸八分重一百七十九兩兩耳有珥三足攷諸禮大夫士祭器各不同銘稱士蓋士所用魯字作小篆與文王鼎異然鐘鼎款識所載三代物俱間有之先賢謂小篆多原本古文非盡創為也

周季㪴敦



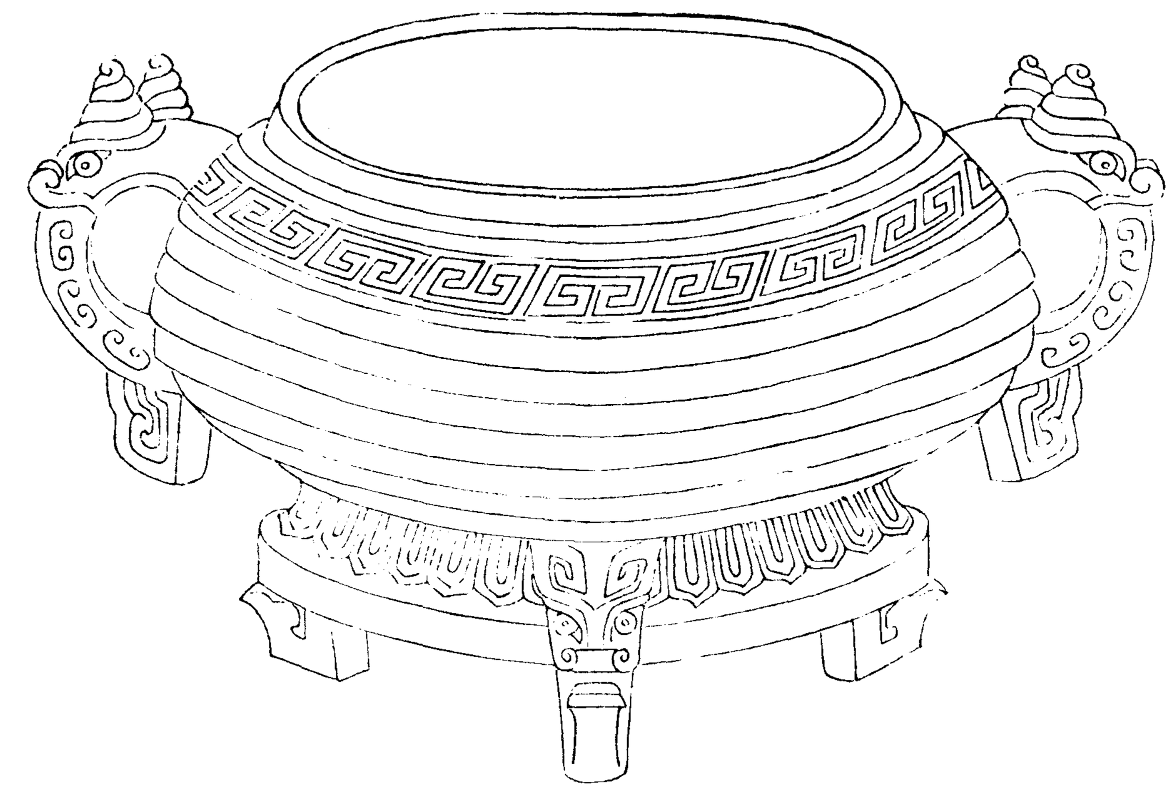
卷二八 五



季㪴作旅敦
惟子孫作寶

右高五寸一分深三寸七分口徑五寸八分腹圍二尺一寸四分重一百一兩兩耳三足㪴士咸切廣韻謂鳥㪴物也周人命名如蔓如孺羊肩如黑臀殊不可觧此曰季㪴固難强為之説矣

周仲姬敦

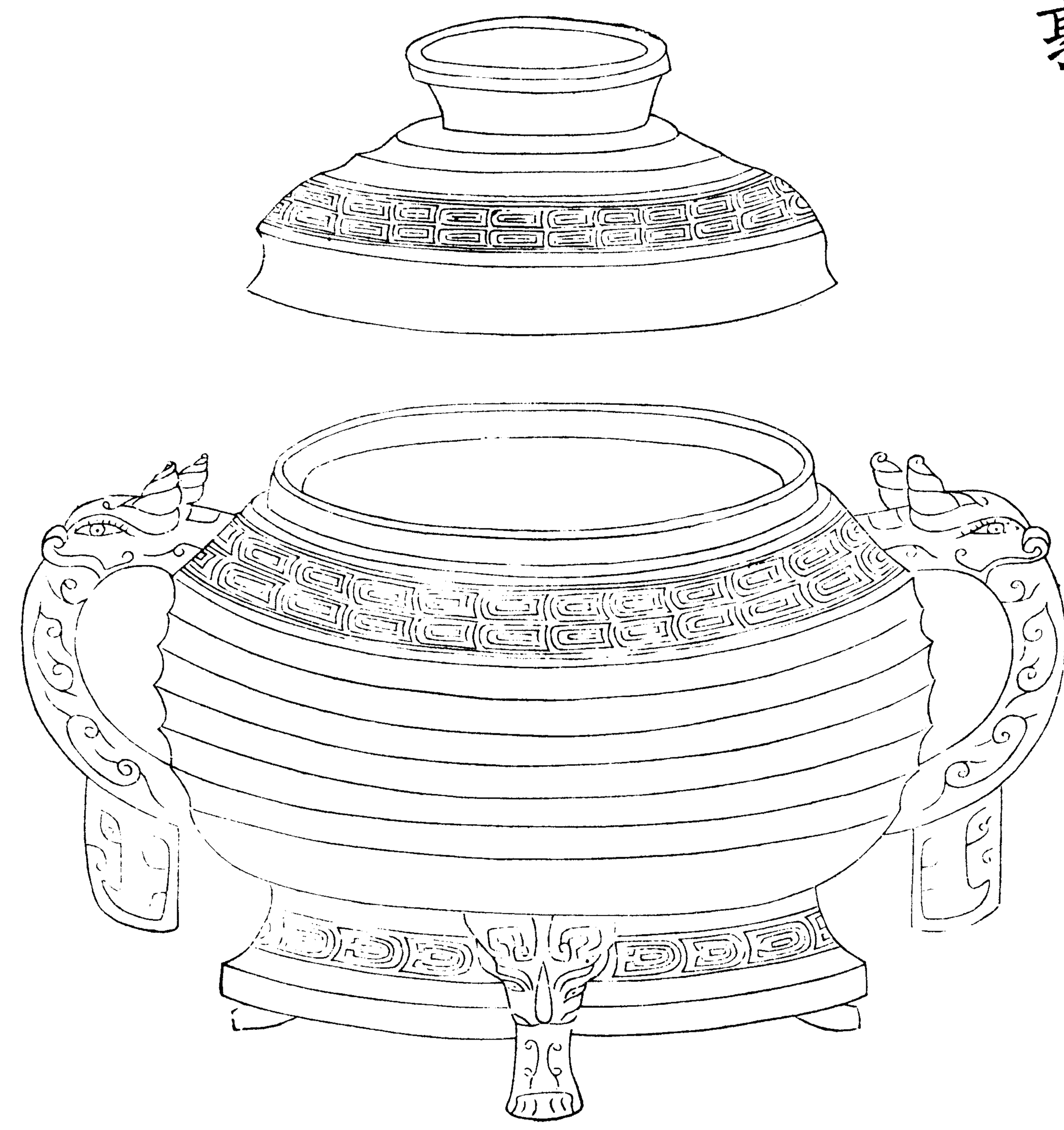




辛叔皇父作仲姬尊敦子〻孫〻其寶用

右高五寸五分深三寸七分口徑六寸一分腹圍二尺四寸五分重一百二十五兩兩耳有珥銘稱叔皇父按詩皇父卿士注皇父字也博古録亦有孟皇父匜孟叔為序則皇父乃其氏耳固難求其人以實之矣昔劉原父得古器銘曰張伯乃引詩張仲孝友謂是其兄前人附會處可發一噱銘首辛字蓋紀日仲姬則其所祀也

周仲惠敦



蓋



器

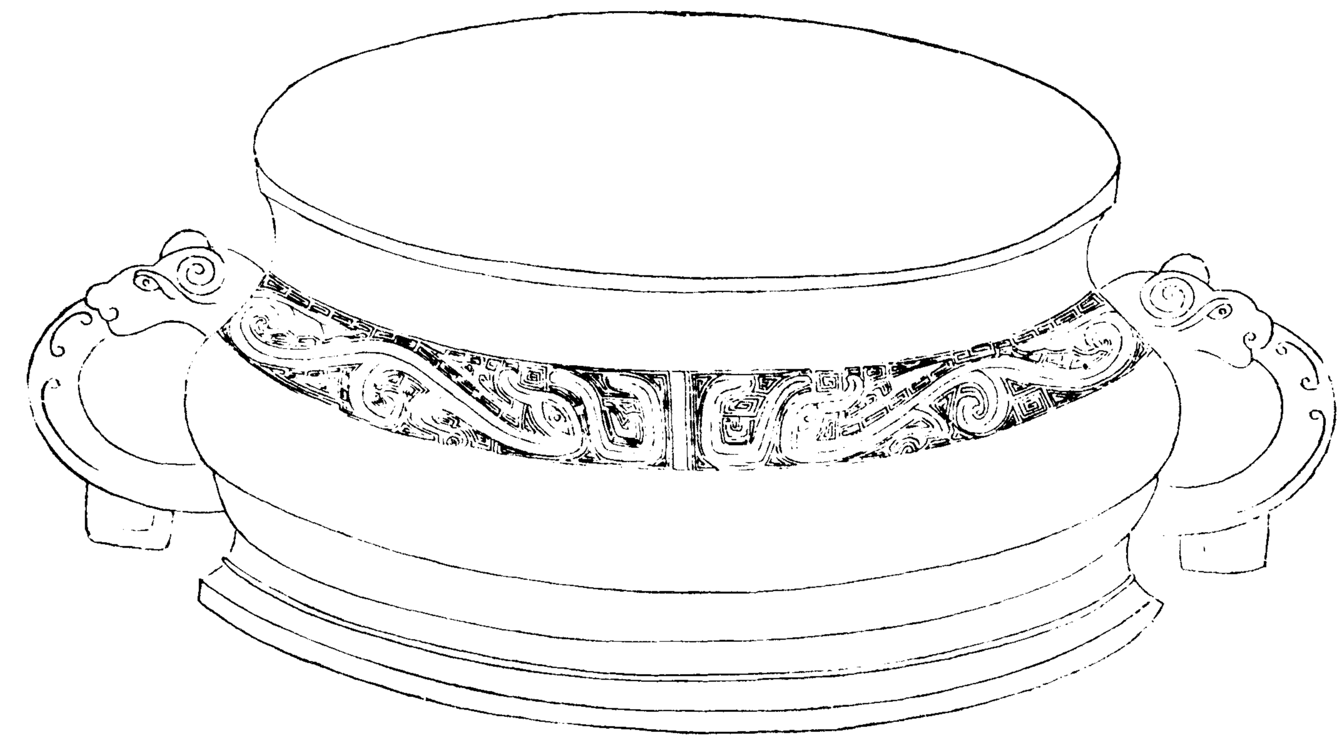


惟王正月仲惠父作餗敦其萬年子、孫永寶用

音釋同前

右通蓋高七寸五分深三寸八分口徑六寸腹圍二尺四寸二分重一百二十九兩兩耳有珥三足仲惠不可考銘曰惟王正月則知春秋之書春王正月係史策舊文胡氏謂繫王於月以為夫子特筆鑿矣曰餗敦與後餗簠同

周仲阜敦

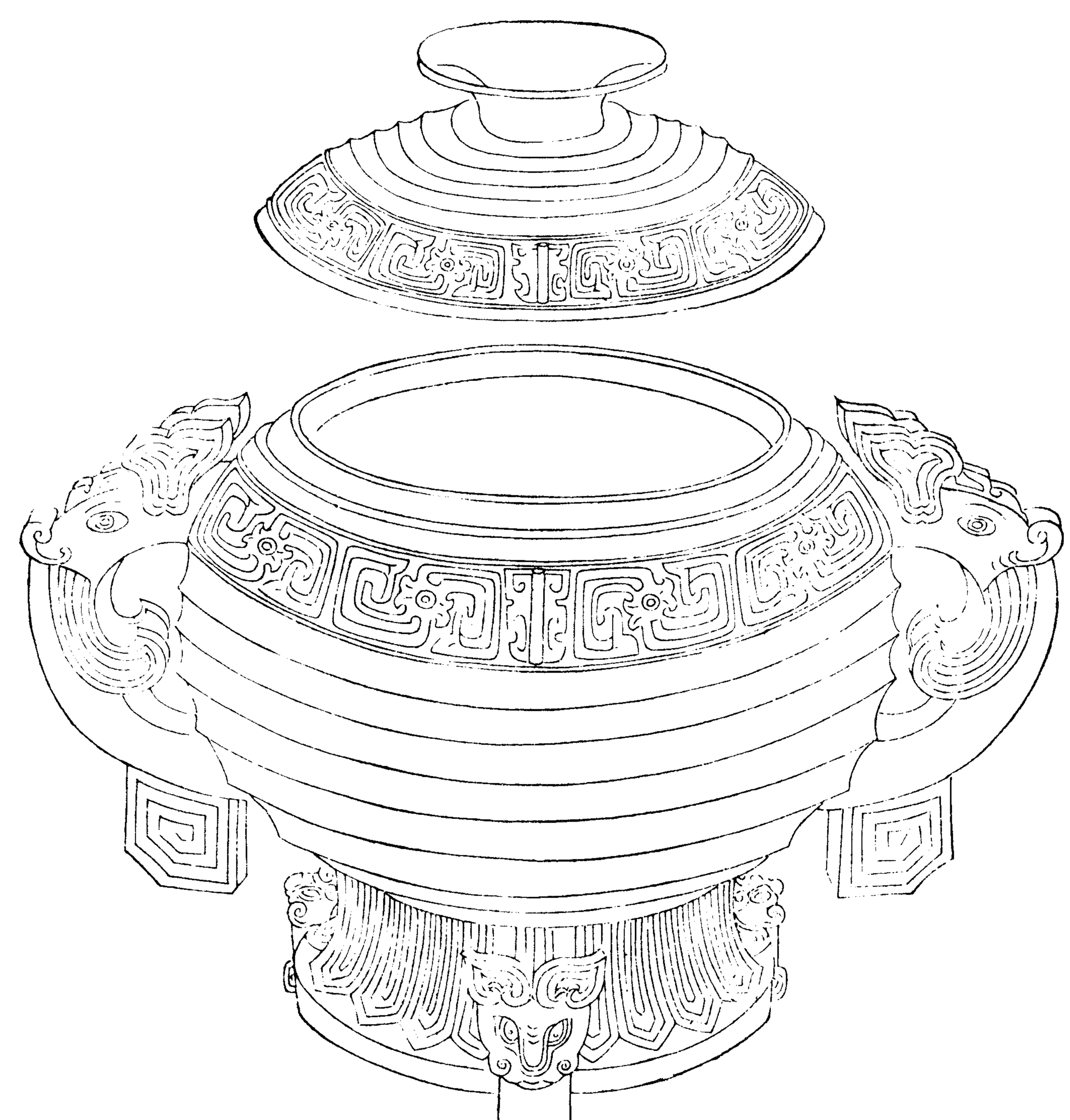




仲阜父作好
旅敦其用萬年

右高三寸一分深二寸九分口径五寸八分腹圍二尺六分重七十兩兩耳有珥鎏金好如式相好矣之好蓋寓洽比之意曰仲阜與仲阜卣同

周仲駒敦



蓋



寶用享孝
敦子〻孫〻永
父作仲姜
彔旁仲駒

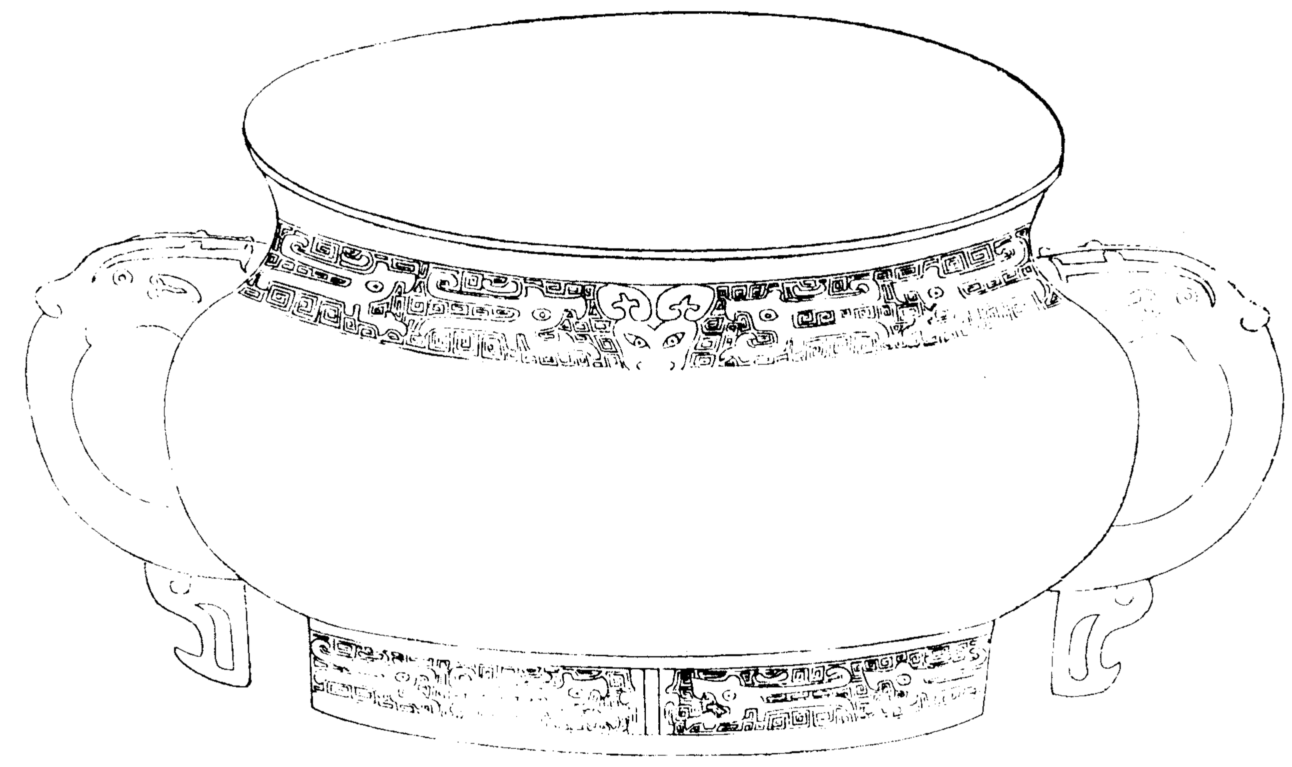
器

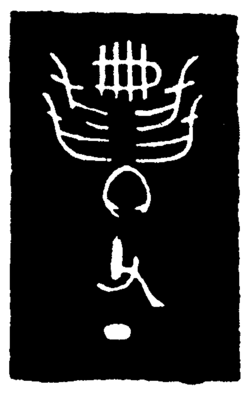


音釋同前

右通蓋高八寸八分深四寸三分口徑六寸腹圍二尺四寸重一百九十一兩兩耳有珥三足銘見博古圖又仲駒尊文竝同

周拱敦





冊拱貝父丁

右高三寸六分深三寸口徑五寸三分腹圍一尺八寸六分重五十三兩兩耳有珥

周兕敦

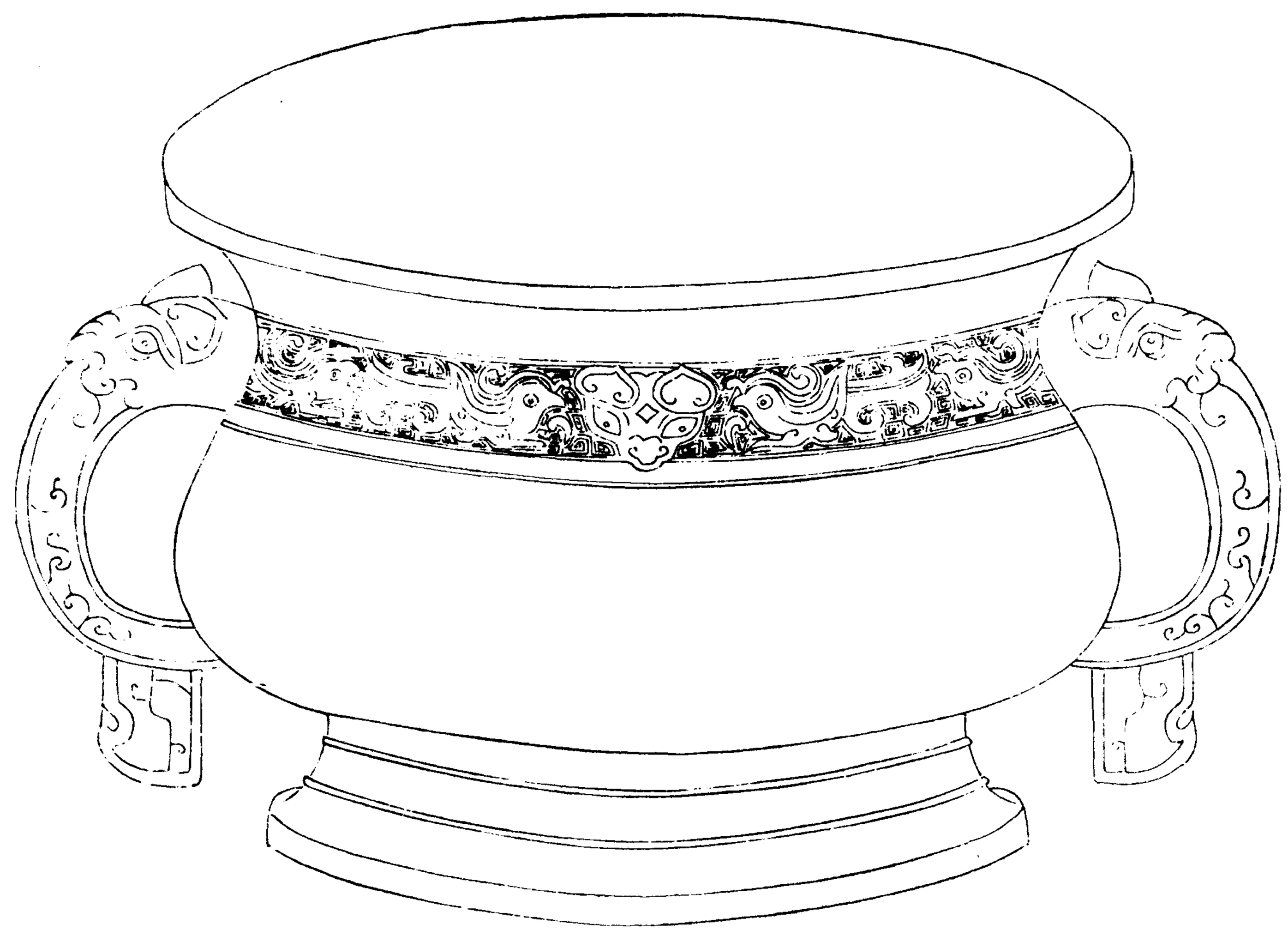


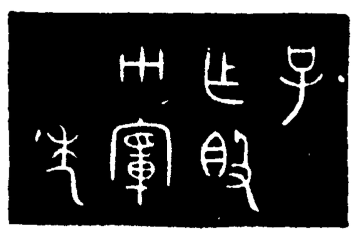


作父兕

右高八寸一分深三寸七分口徑七寸三分腹圍二尺三寸三分重一百八十九兩兩耳有珥古器銘兕者多作象形此獨沕為字鐘鼎款識云上為屋室之狀下一字曰己當讀作兕令從之

周子敦

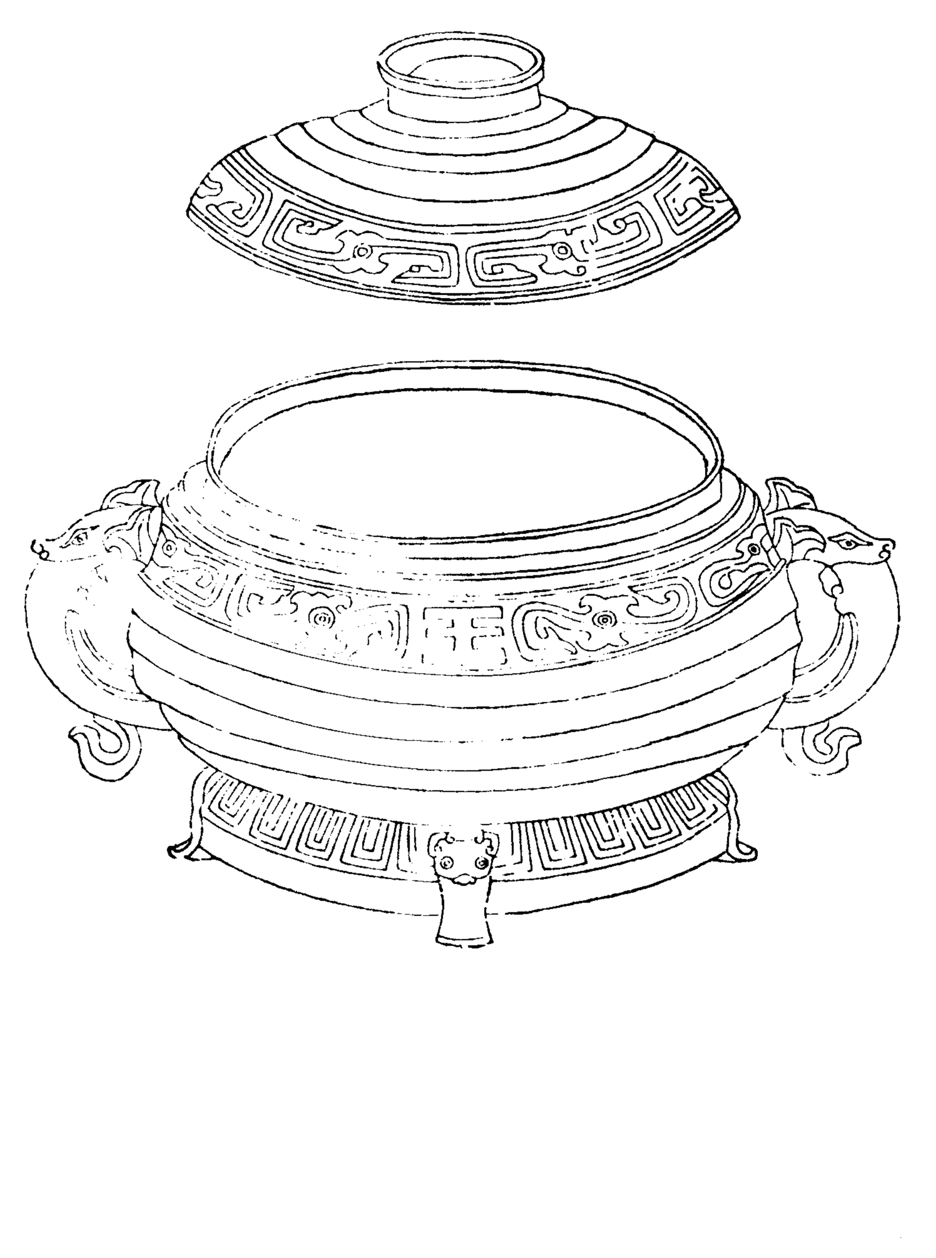




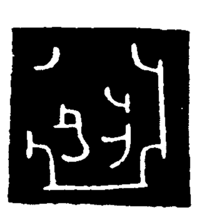
子敦作○○年

右高四寸六分深三寸八分口徑七寸腹圍二尺一寸七分重一百七兩兩耳有珥

周亞敦



蓋



器

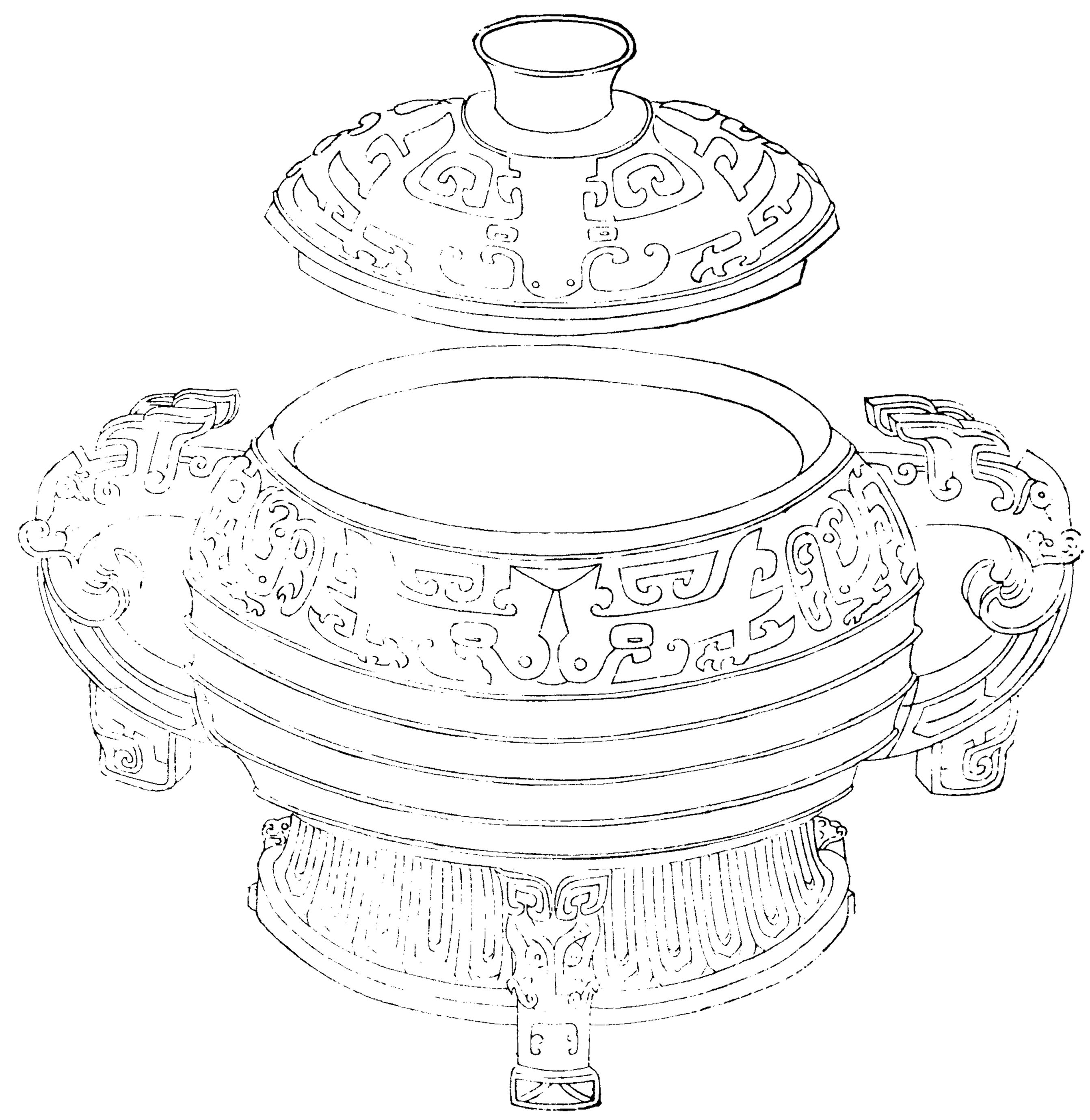


亞形○中

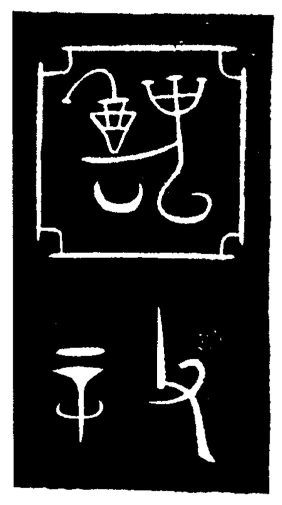
音釋同前

右通蓋高三寸七分深一寸九分口徑二寸八分腹圍一尺一寸五分重二十三兩兩耳有珥三足

周[阝鬳]敦



蓋



器



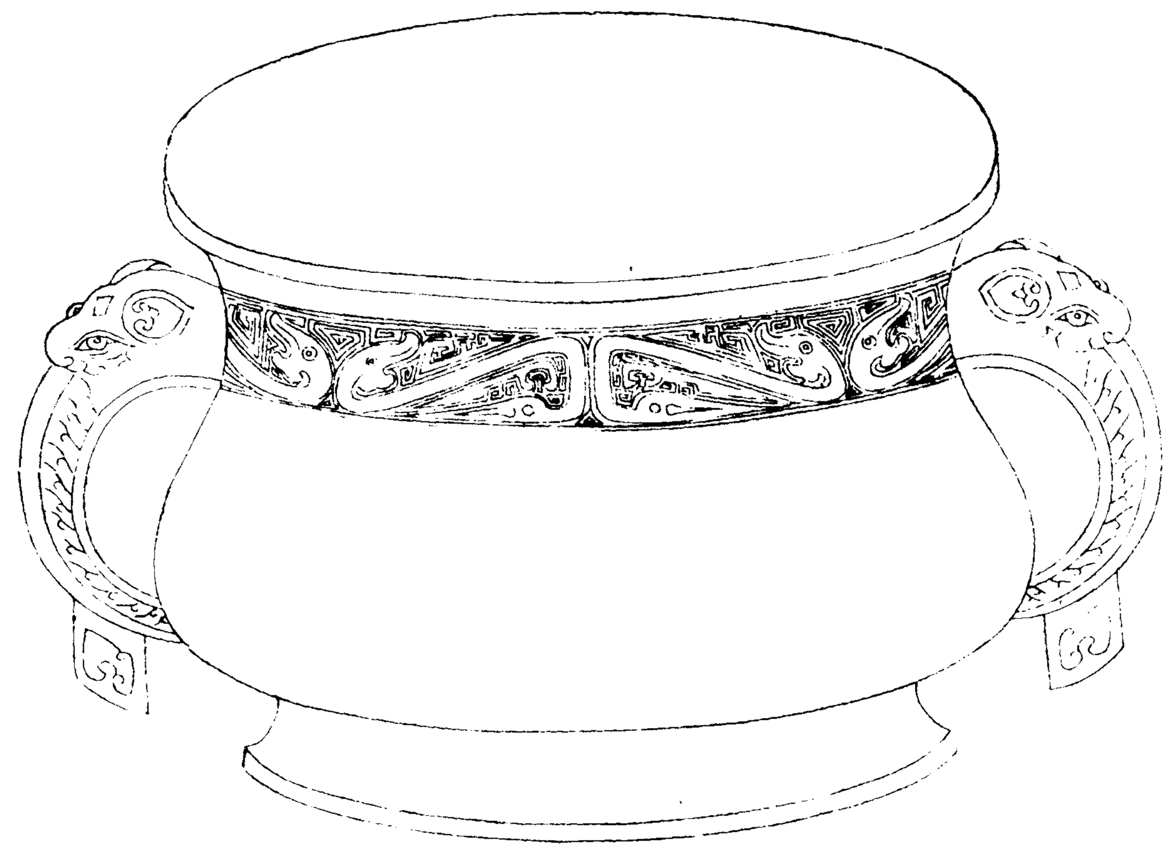
格矢父
亞形形
中尊綦辛

[阝鬳]作寶
尊彝

右通蓋高八寸六分深三寸七分口徑七寸一分腹圍二尺五寸一分重二百六十三兩兩耳有珥三足器銘與博古圖商[阝鬳]彝同按字傍加阜古文多如此蓋鬳字說文謂鬲屬周禮尊字

往往作[阝尊]字至飾以夔龍則周器尤多而舊圖云作字取象皆商制未盡然也

周舟敦

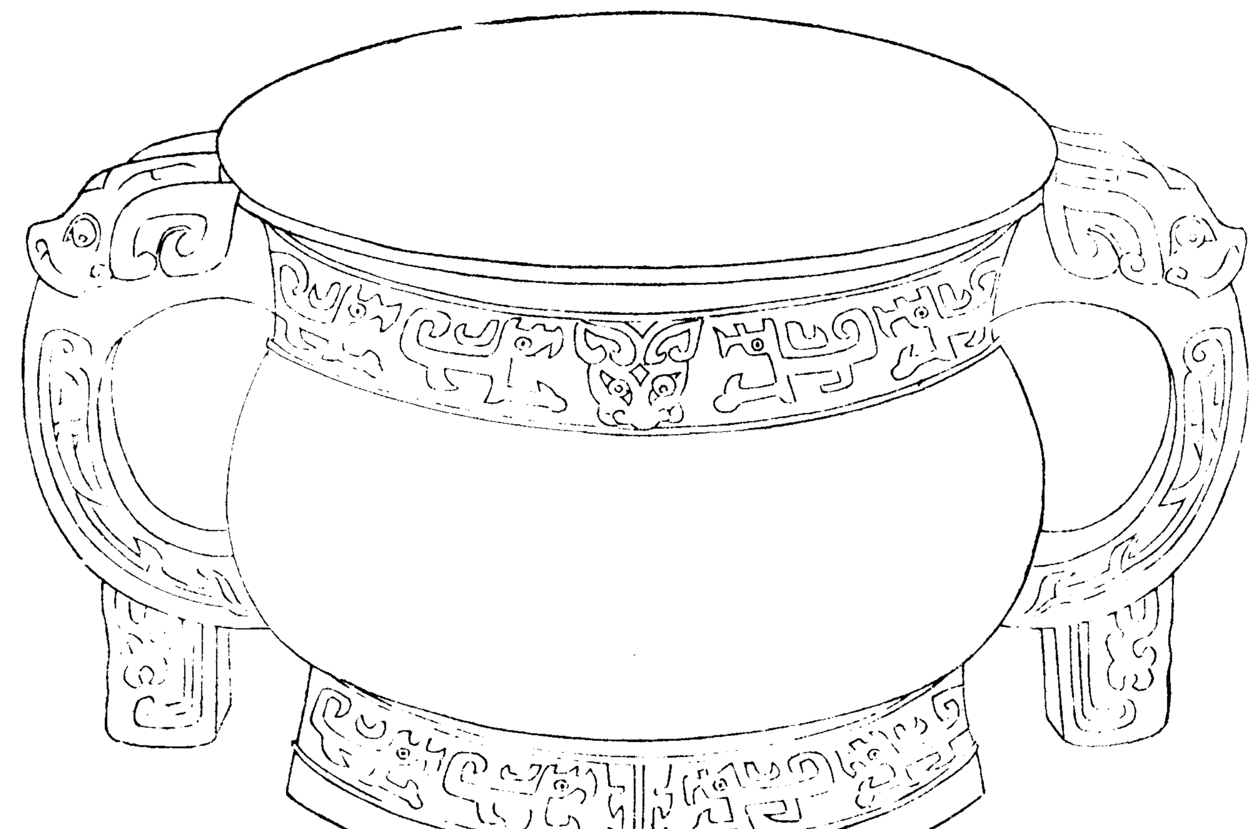


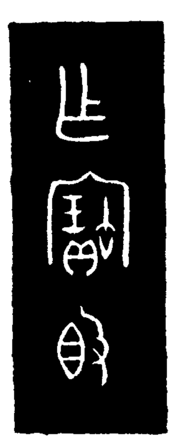


舟作寶敦

右高四寸四分深三寸六分口徑六寸五分腹圍二尺二分重一百七兩兩耳有珥周寶鼎銘曰周作寶鼎與此合按篆法周與舟同云舟作則與他銘取象舟車者異矣

周寶敦一

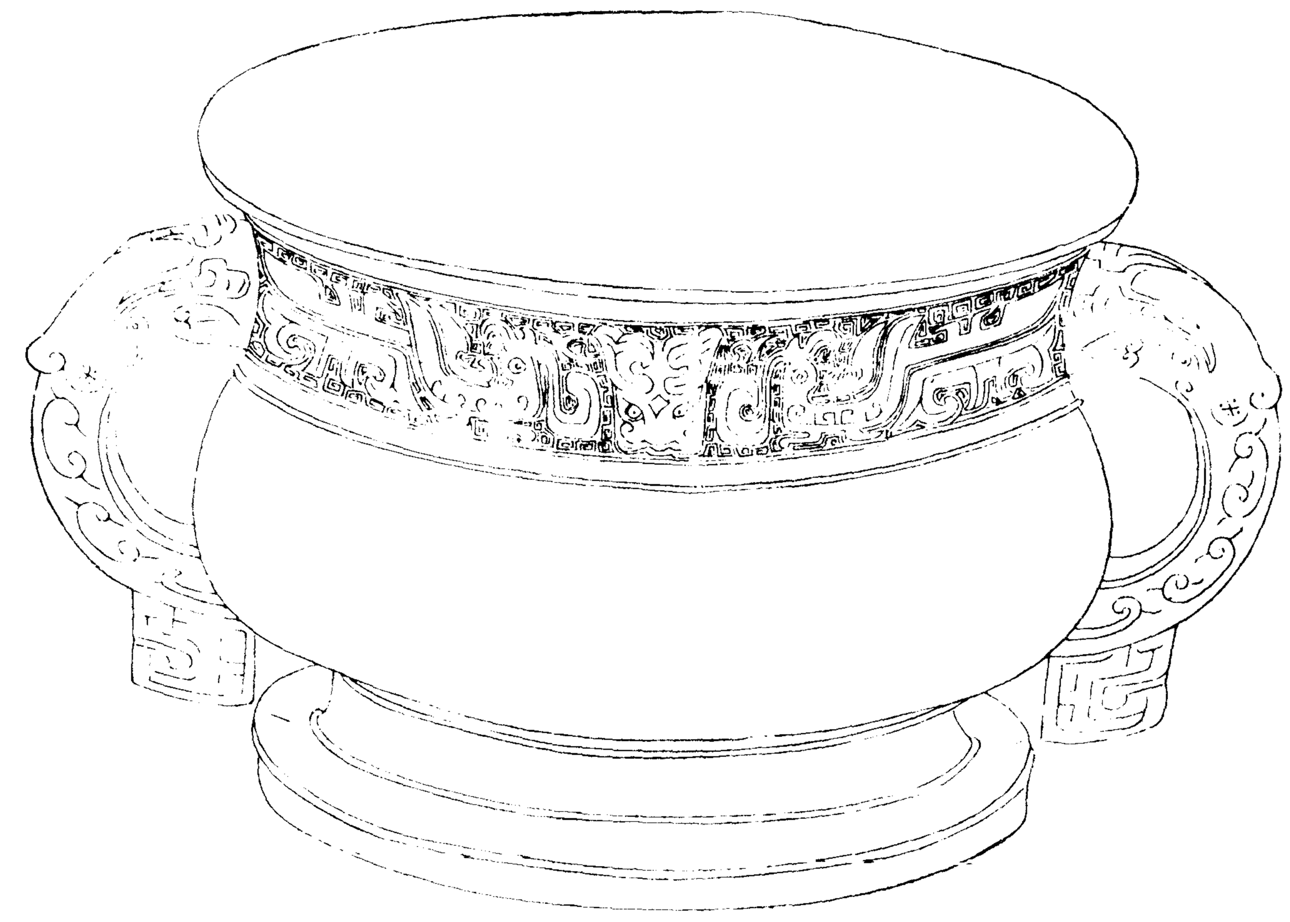




作寶敦

右高四寸深三寸二分口徑五寸四分腹圍一尺六寸重五十五兩兩耳有珥

周寶敦二

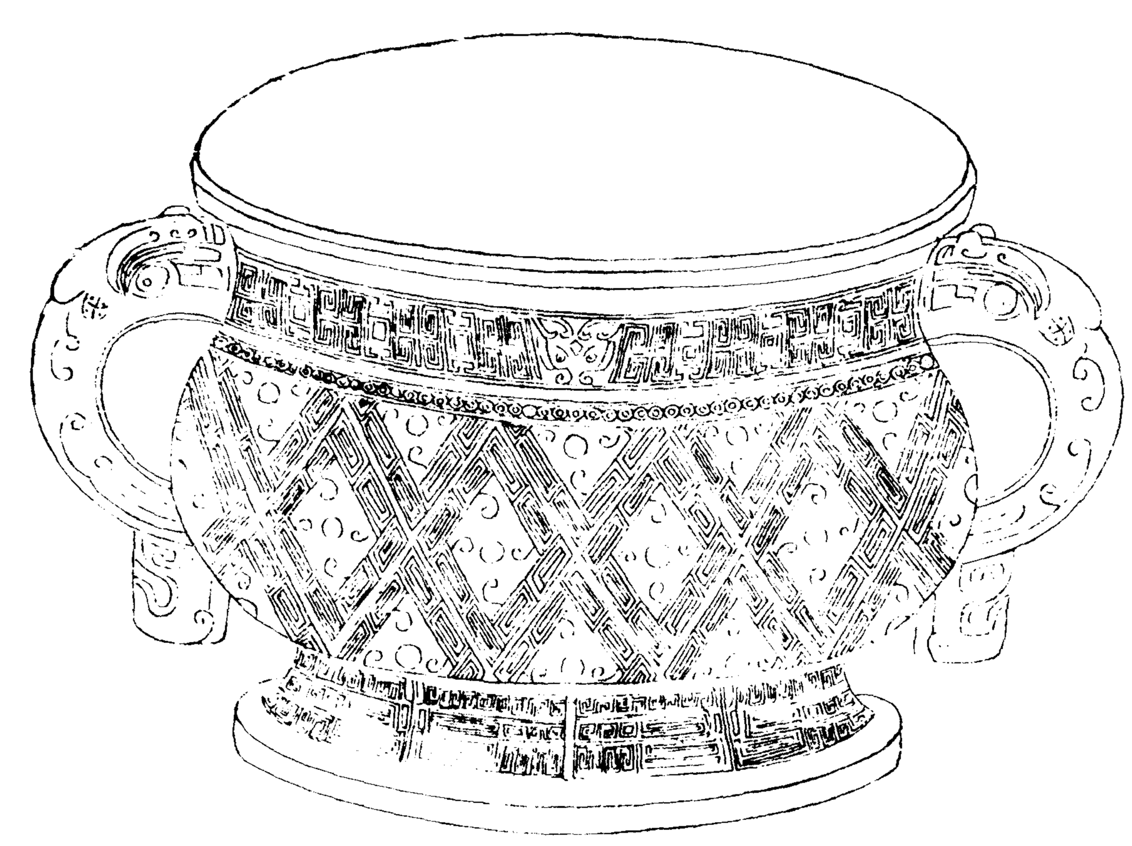


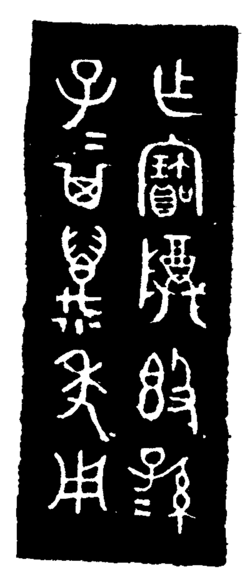


作寶敦其萬年子孫寶用

右高五寸深三寸七分口徑七寸四分腹圍二尺二寸三分重一百一兩兩耳有珥

周乳敦





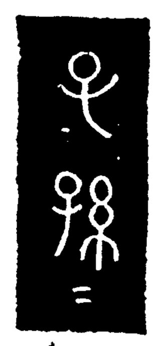
作寶尊敦孫：子：其萬年用

右高五寸二分深四寸一分口徑七寸腹圍二尺二寸八分重一百二十五兩兩耳有珥

周夔足敦

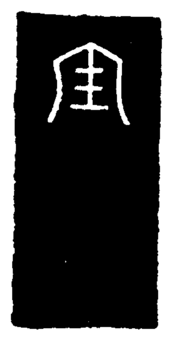


蓋



子：孫、

器



寶

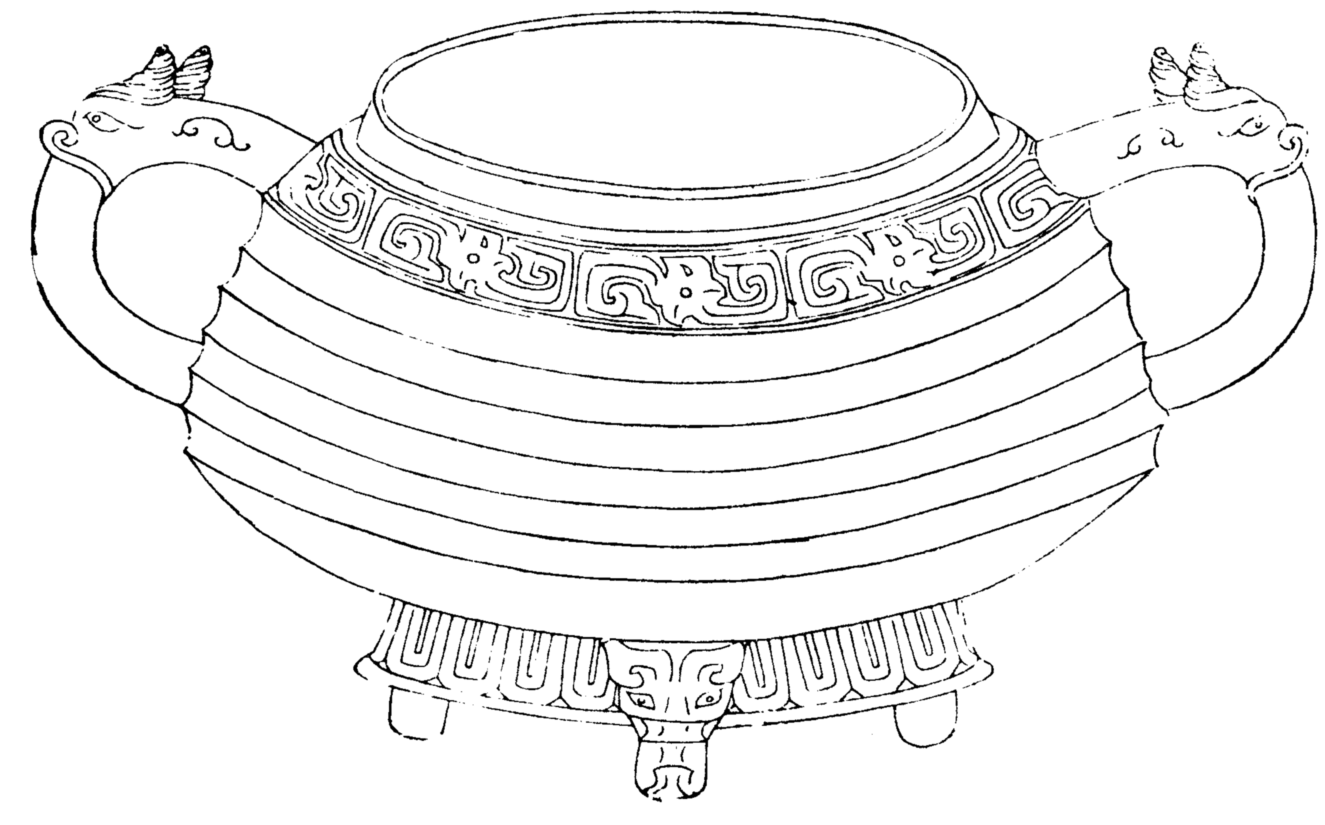
右通蓋高七寸二分深三寸五分口徑五寸九分腹圍二尺三寸九分重一百六十三兩兩耳有珥三足

周蟠夔敦一



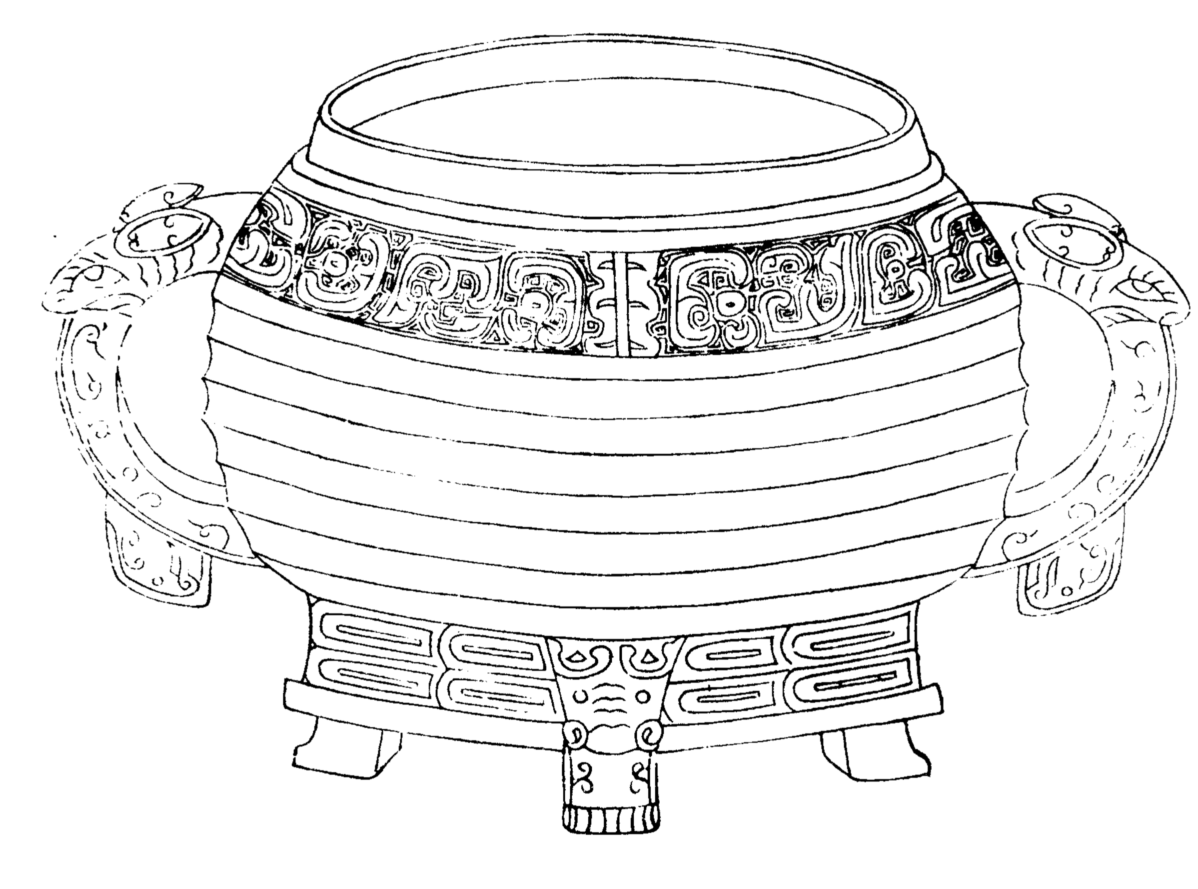
右通蓋高六寸一分深三寸二分口徑六寸腹圍二尺三寸重九十五兩兩耳有珥

周蟠夔敦二



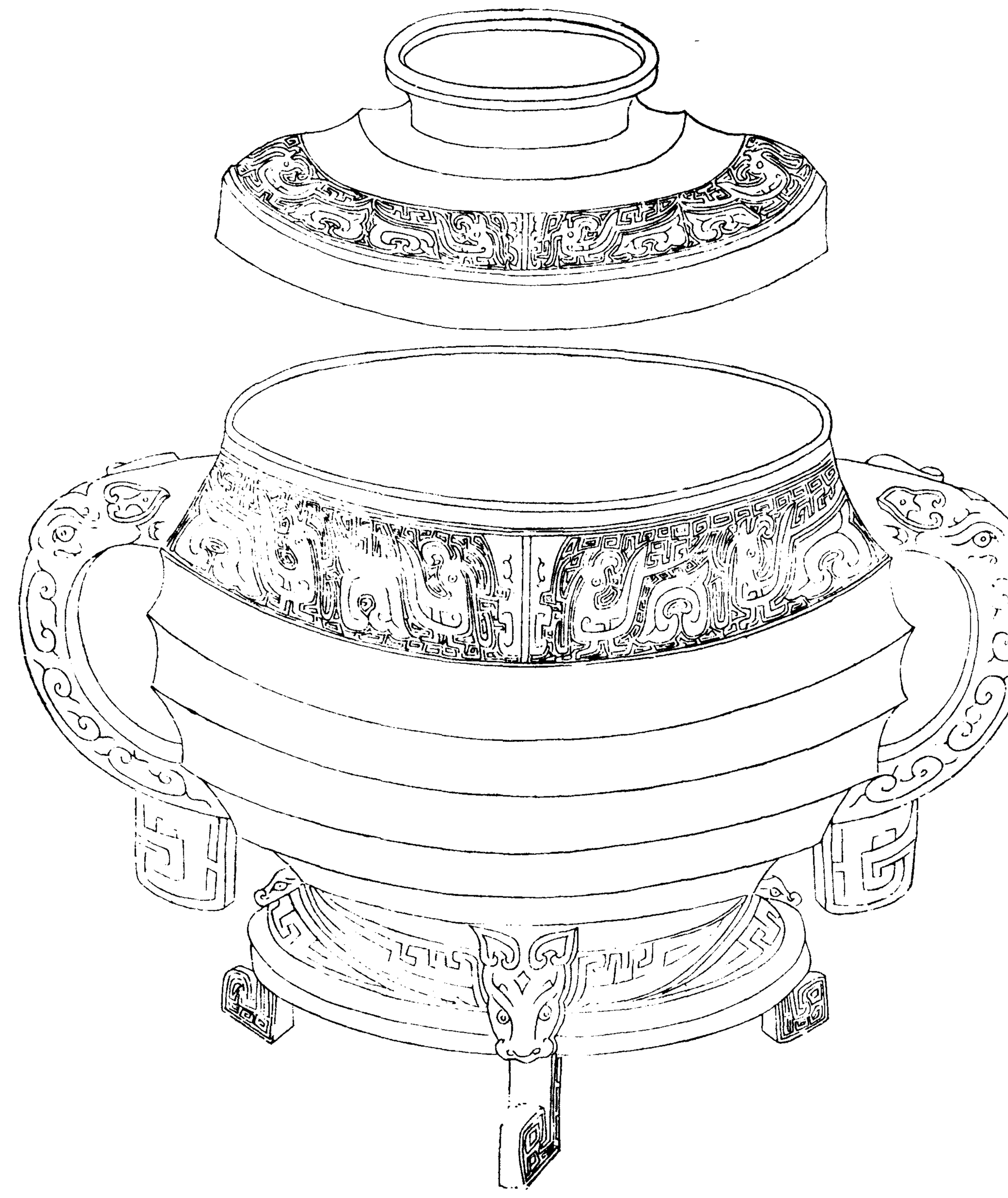
右高五寸二分深三寸七分口徑五寸九分腹圍二尺三寸八分重一百六十兩兩耳三足

周蟠夔敦三



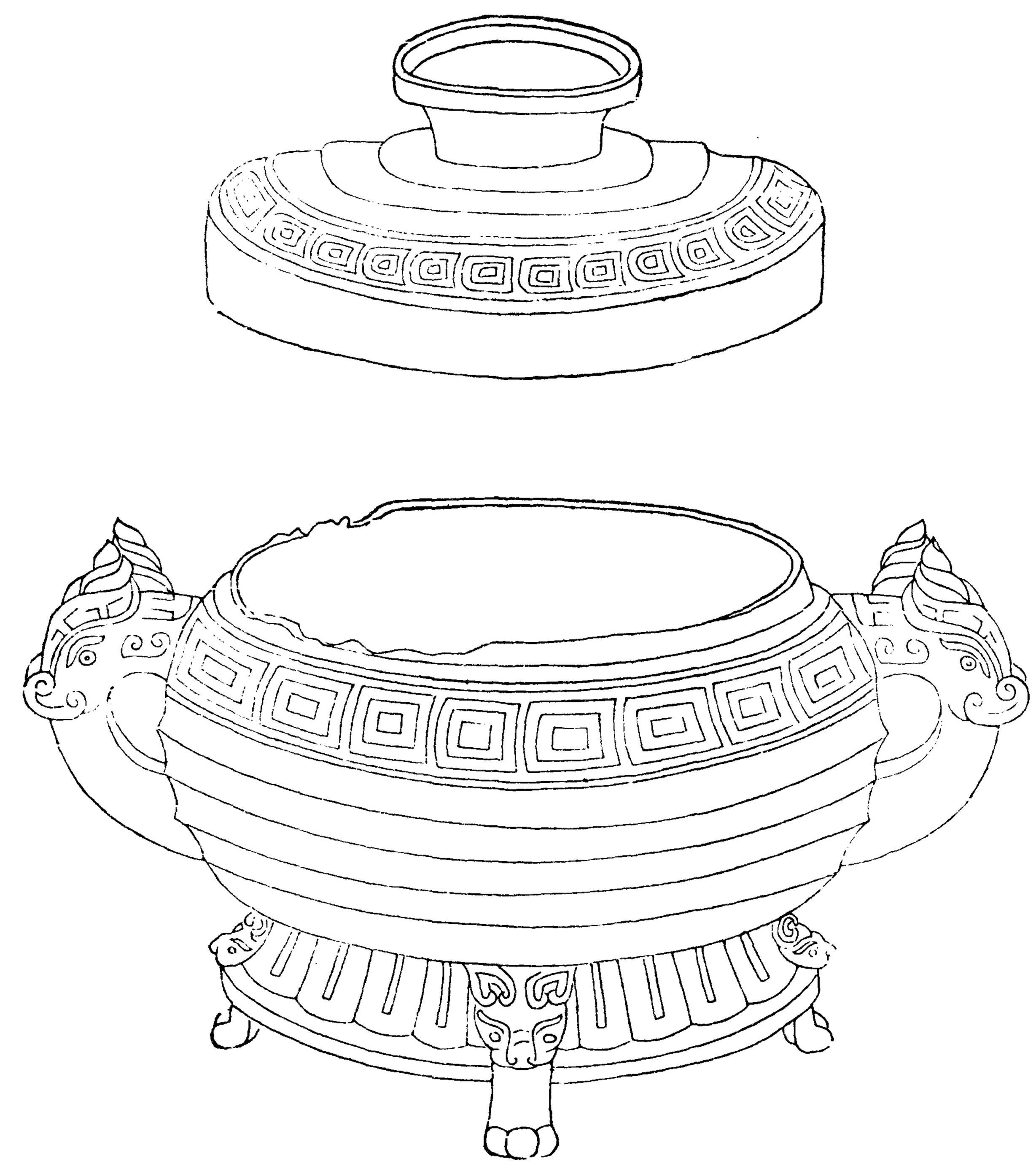
右高五寸一分深三寸七分口徑六寸四分腹圍二尺三寸七分重一百二十三兩兩耳有珥三足

周鳳文敦



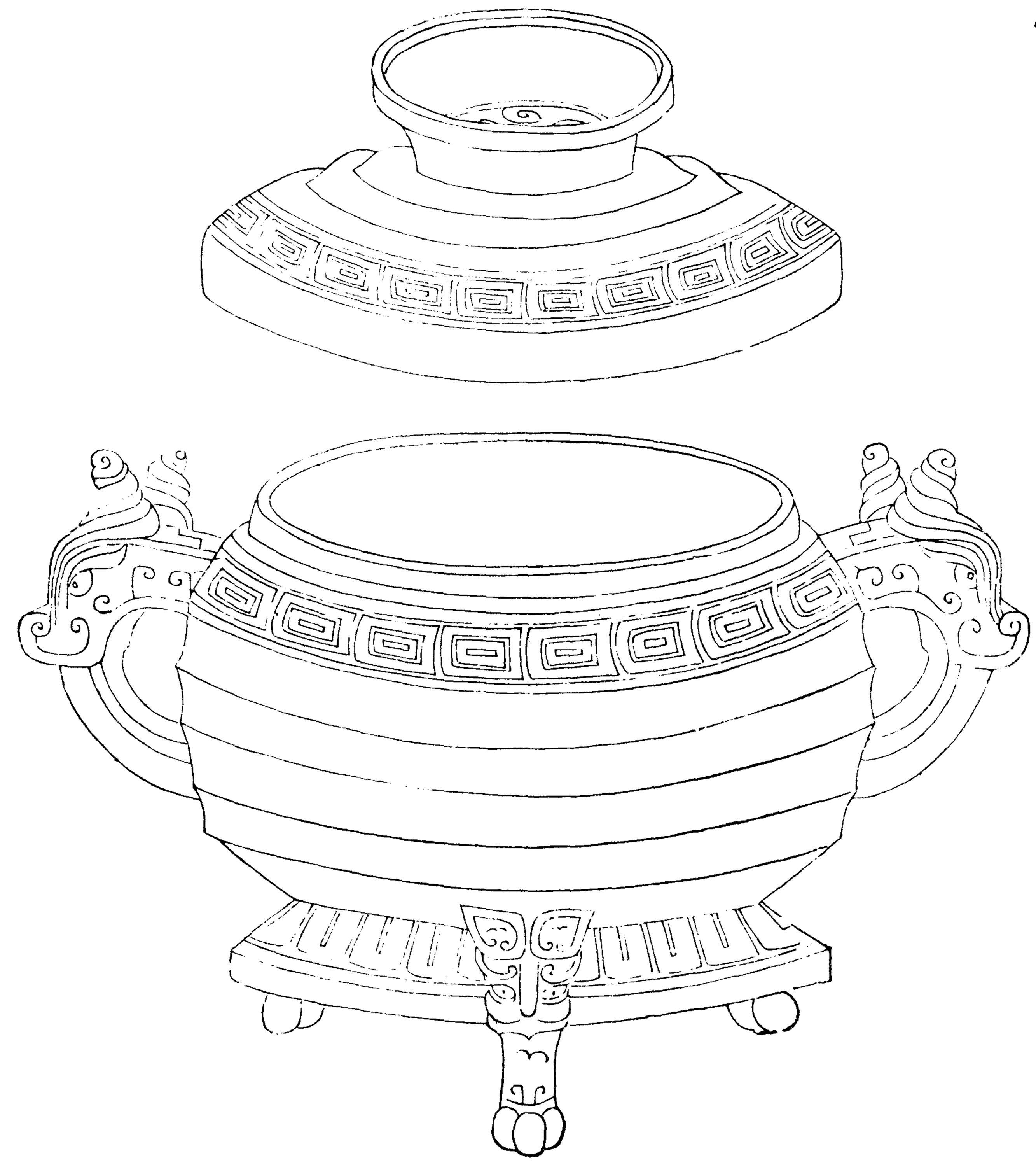
右通蓋高七寸四分深三寸七分口徑五寸九分腹圍二尺二寸六分重一百三十九兩兩耳有珥三足

周環紋敦一



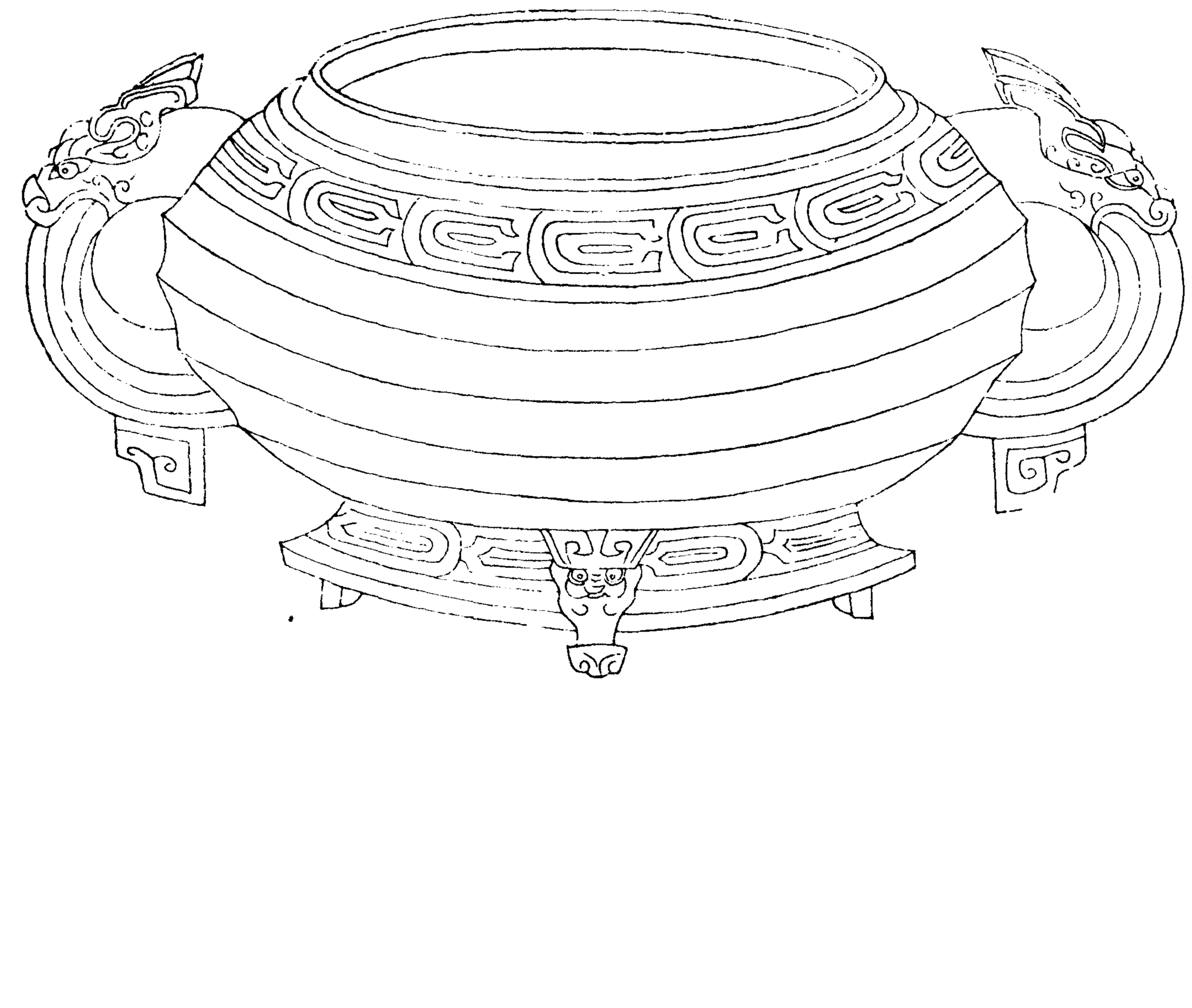
右通蓋高七寸三分深三寸四分口徑五寸一分腹圍二尺一分重一百七十一兩兩耳三足

周環紋敦二



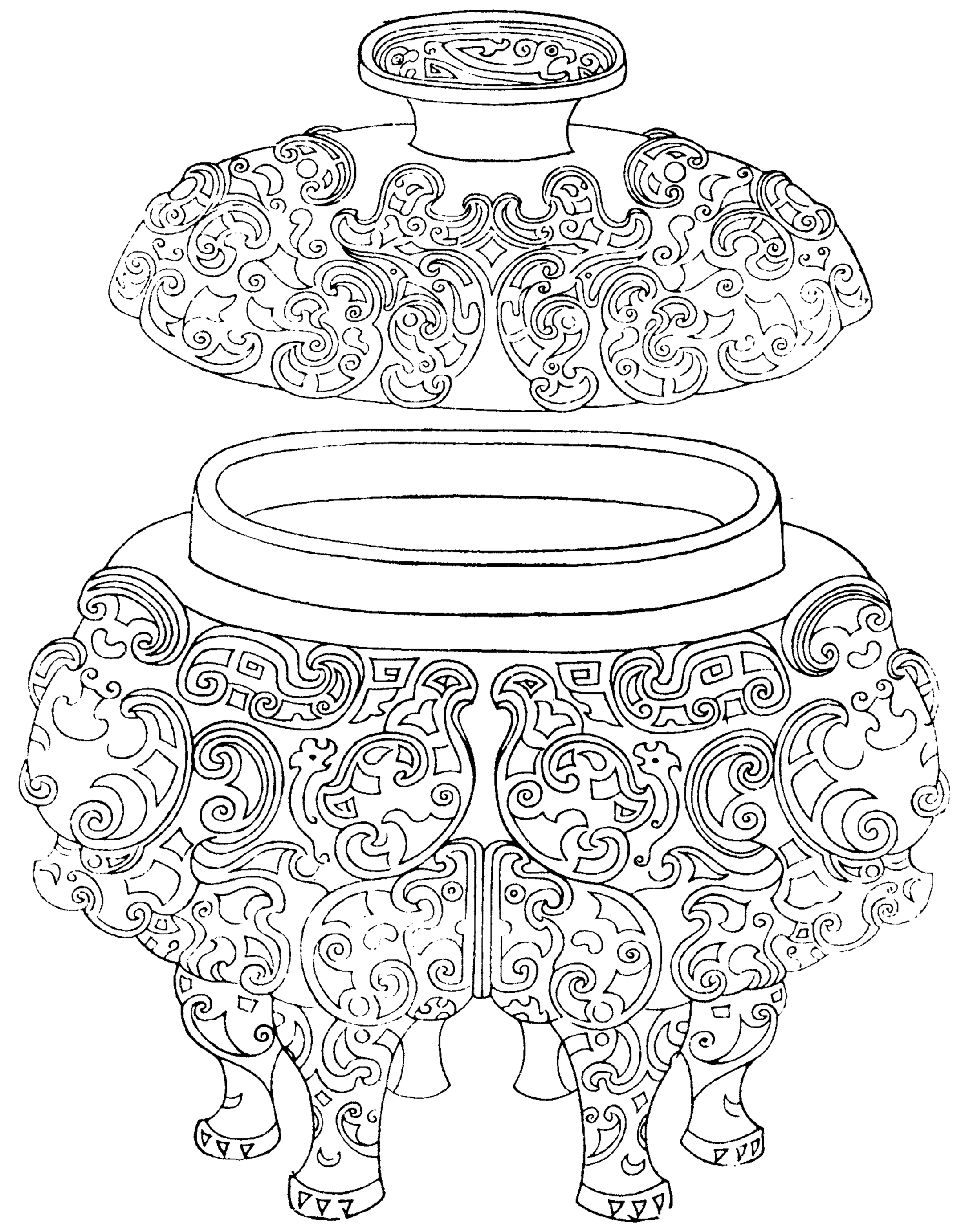
右通盖高七寸一分深三寸四分口徑五寸二分腹圍二尺一分重一百六十五兩兩耳三足

周環紋敦三



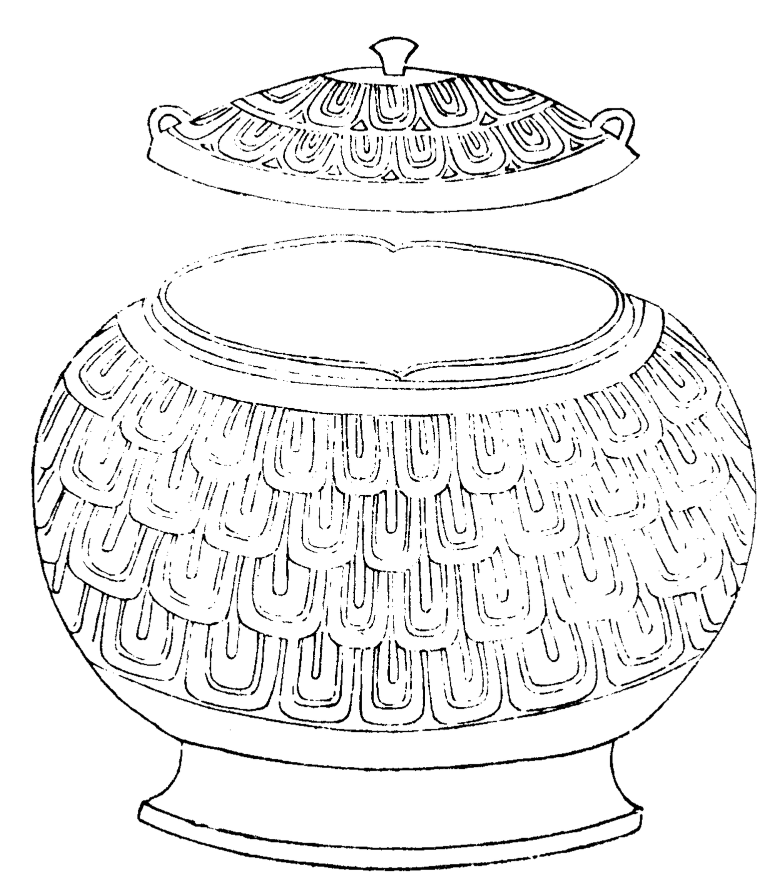
右高三寸七分深三寸口徑四寸九分腹圍一尺八寸九分重六十七兩兩耳有珥三足

周獅首敦



右通盖高七寸一分深三寸三分口徑四寸六分腹圍一尺九寸七分重一百二十二兩六足金銀錯

周麟文敦



右通盖高三寸二分深二寸口徑二寸五分腹圍一尺一寸三分重二十兩

西清古鑑卷二十九目録

簠

周

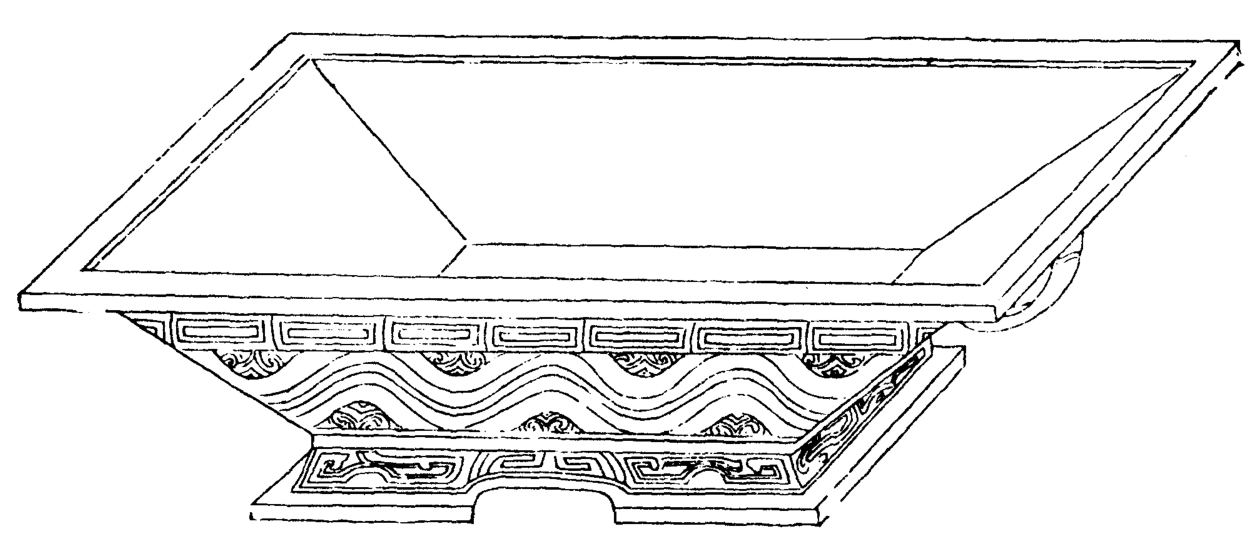
簋

周

豆

周

周季高簠



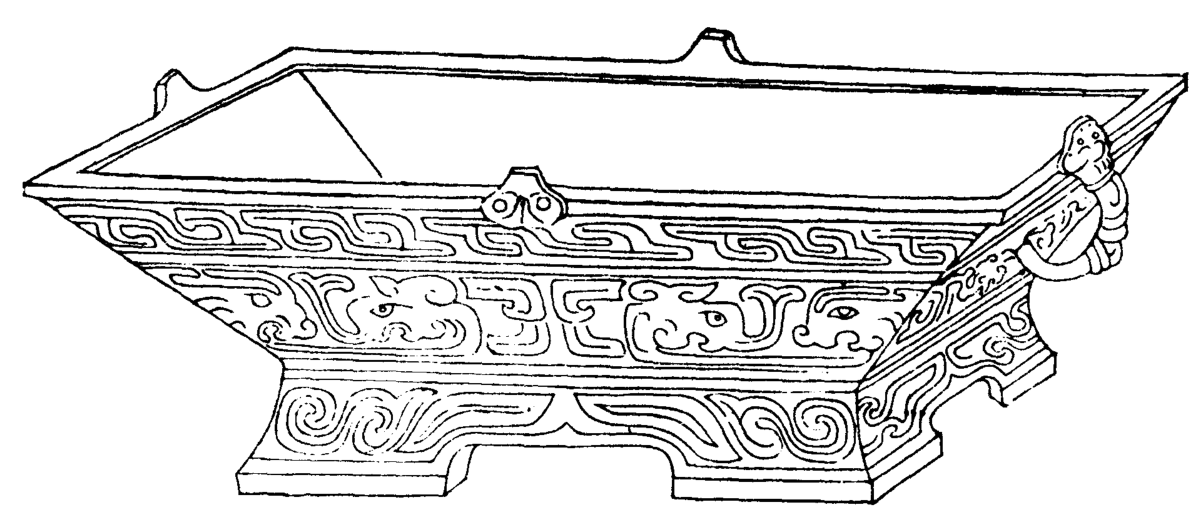


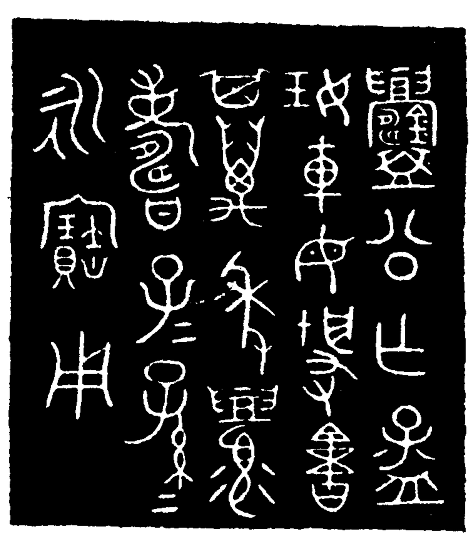
季高父作
宗娟媵簠
其萬年子ゝ
孫ゝ永寶用

右高二寸五分深一寸六分口縱七寸二分横八寸八分重五十三兩兩耳娟即妘祝融之後姓也古有宗婦謂國君同宗之婦季高父乃公族故稱婦娟為宗娟即宗婦也媵簠二字不見於經儀禮主人媵爵於賓注先飲一爵後一爵從之也又有媵觚然則媵簠與媵爵義正同可

以參互而得

周鑄公簠一

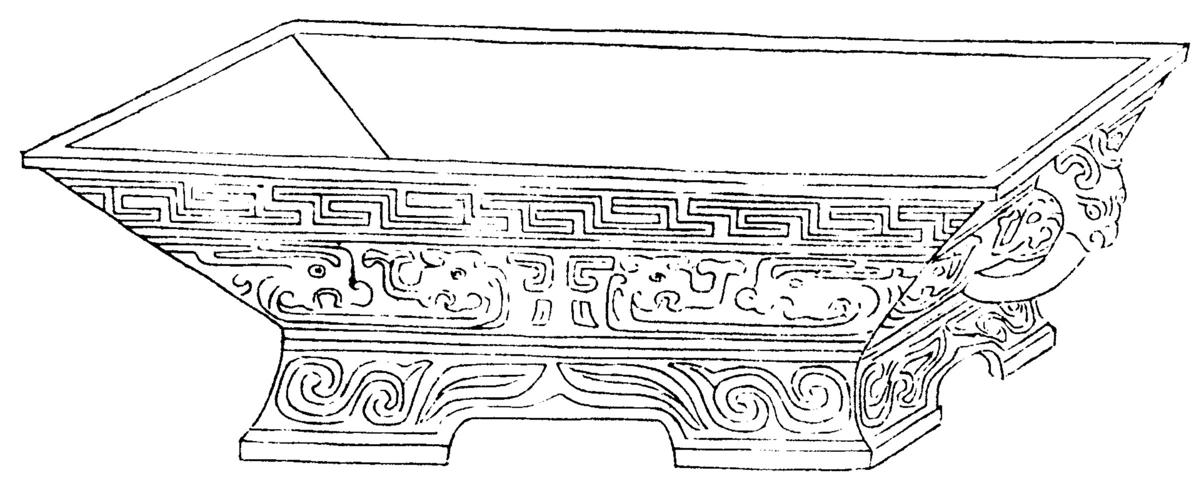


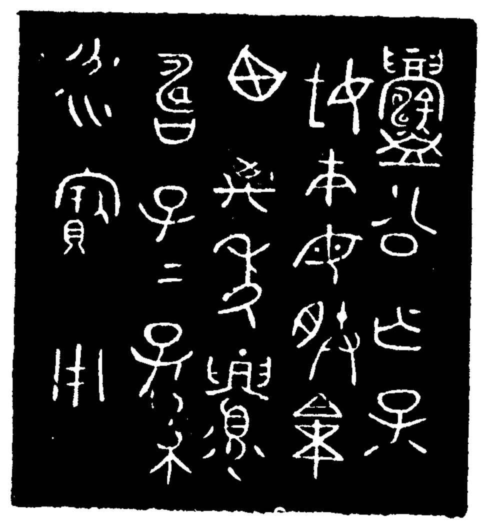


鑄公作孟
鈕東母朕。
其萬年眉
壽子ゝ孫ゝ
永寶用

右高三寸一分深一寸八分口縱七寸五分横
九寸四分重七十六兩兩耳有周鑄咼亦名曰
公益周人殁而稱公鑄雖小國此祭器亦得稱
公也

周鑄公簠二

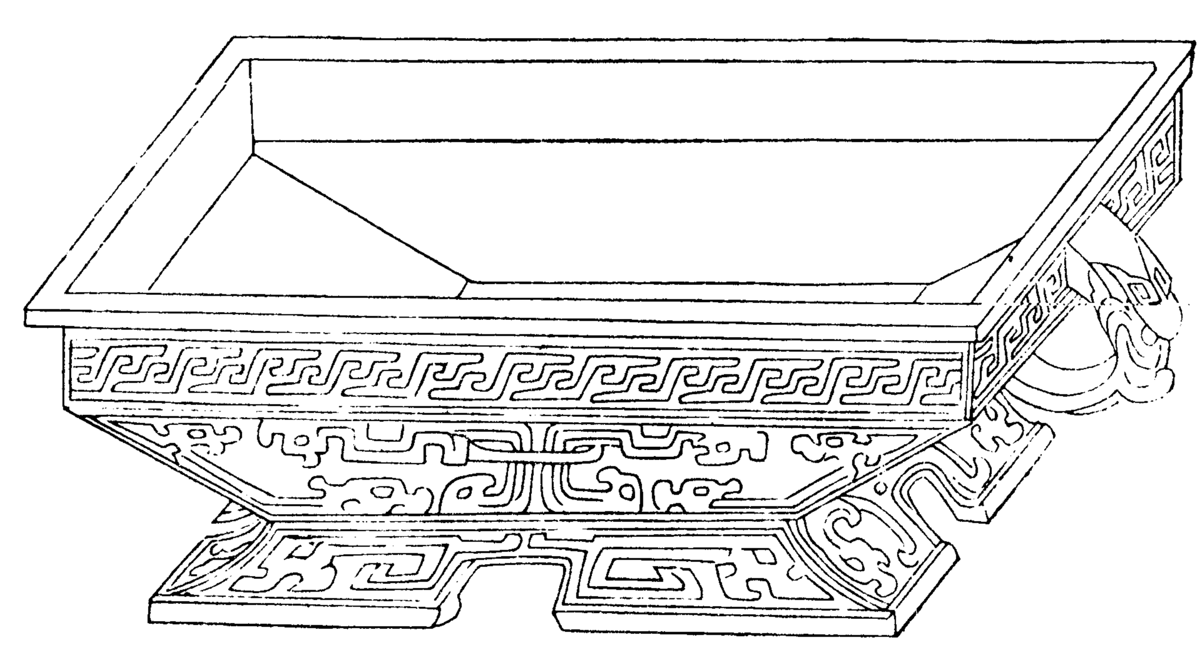




鑄公作孟
鈕東母朕○
其萬年眉
壽子〻孫〻
永寶用

右高三寸深一寸八分口縱七寸六分横九寸三分重七十九兩兩耳與前器同銘字稍剥落然一時作也

周孟姜簠

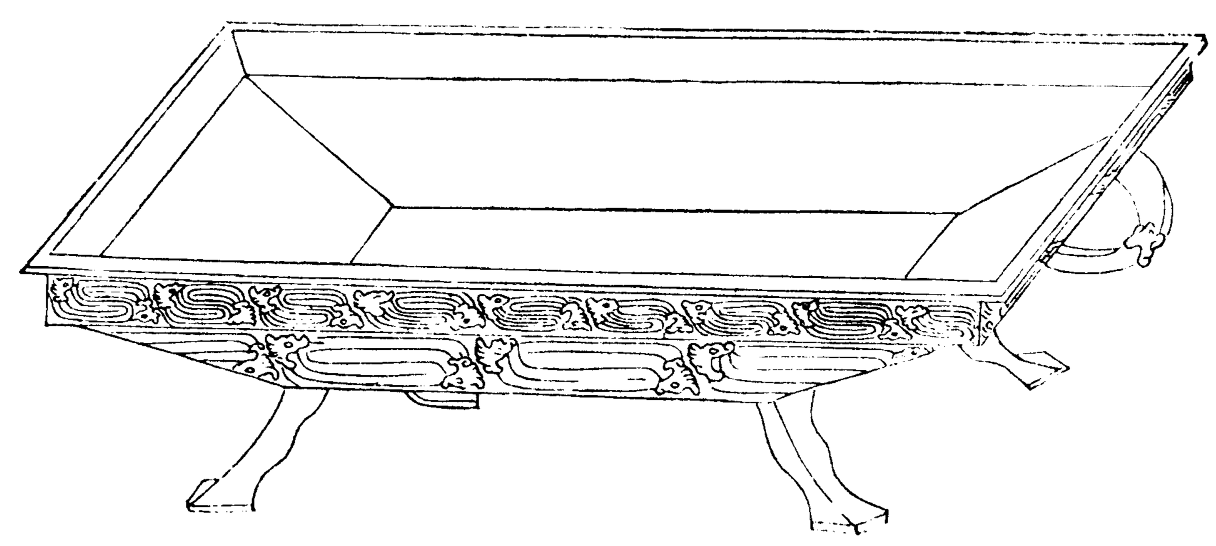




惟正月初吉丁亥
○侯作孟姜○○
○○簠用蘄眉壽
○○無疆永壽用

右高二寸六分深一寸七分口縱七寸横八寸七分重八十五兩兩耳銘稱孟姜簠古者男子稱氏婦人稱姓又多以孟仲叔季為稱之次詩之孟姜孟弋傳之仲子叔姬叔隗季隗是也宋趙明誠家蔵有孟姜盥匜稱孟姜與此同

周餗簋



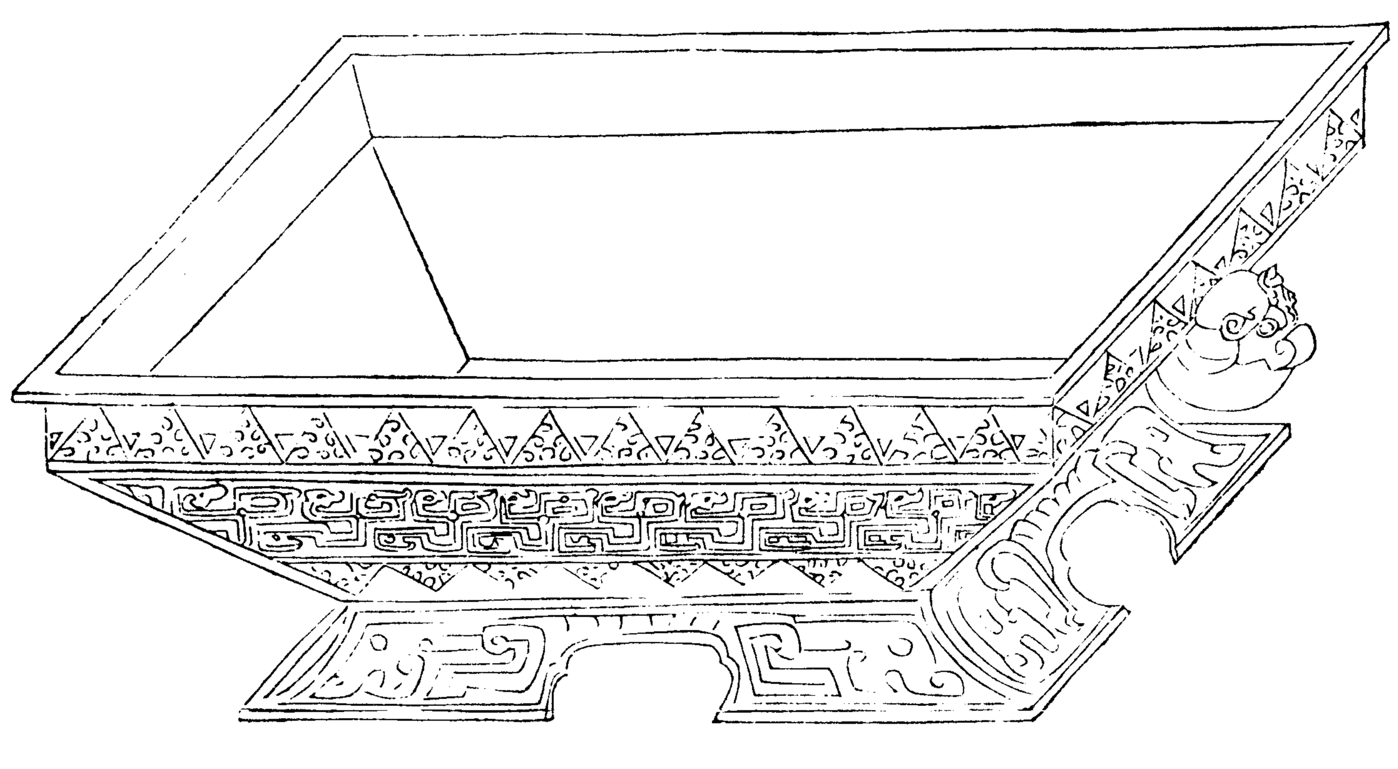


星陳曼﹅不敢般
康肇董○造作
皇考獻𢍹餗從
永保用簋

右高三寸二分深一寸九分口縱六寸一分橫九寸七分重八十七兩兩耳四足按卿雲之歌第二章曰明明上天爛然星陳銘稱星陳蓋本此曰不敢般康則敬共夙夜之意餗糝也周禮天官醢人糝食注糝食菜餗蒸簋簋皆薦食器故云餗應與鼎餗同義餗字從鐘鼎款識所載

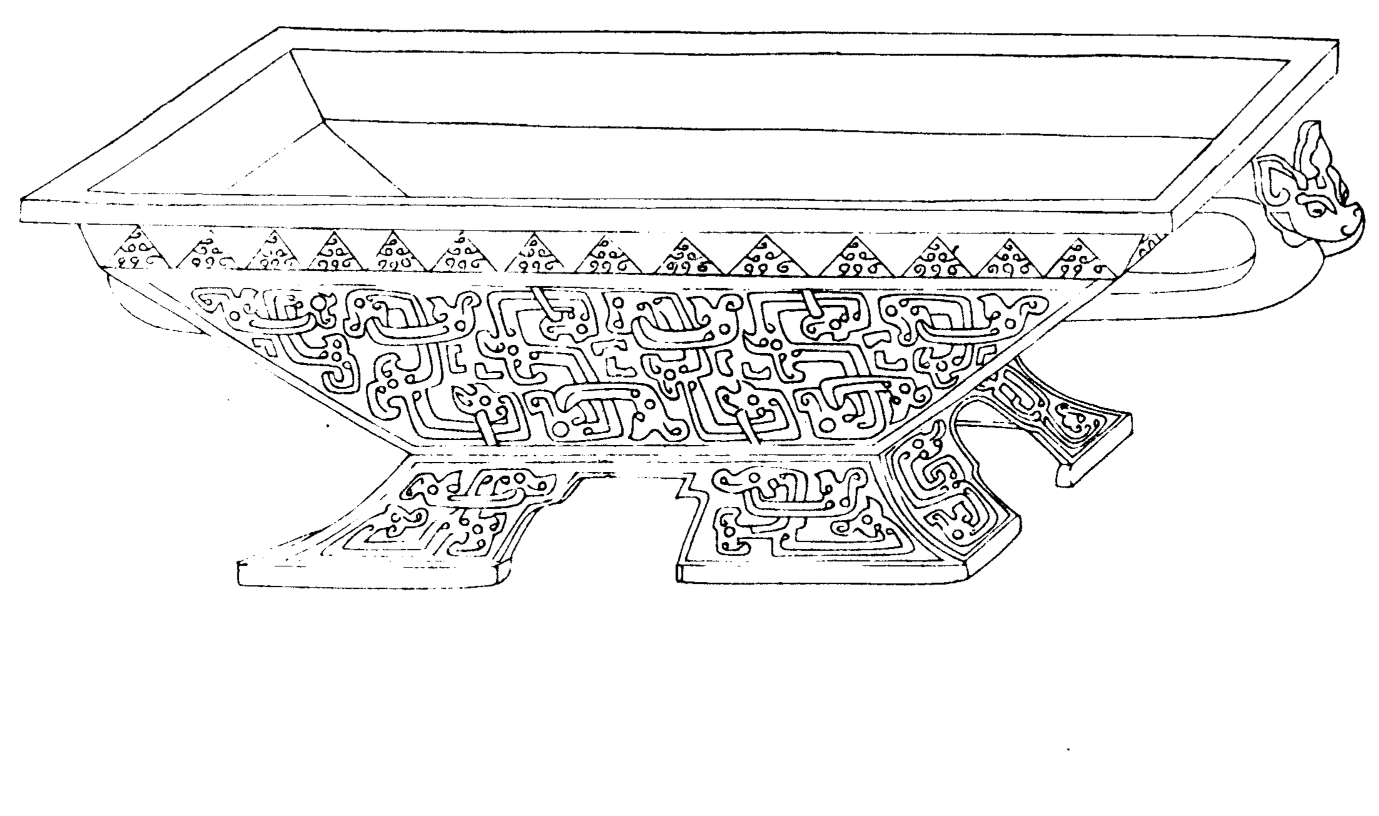
許子鐘寅簋犧作甗無考

周蟠虺簠一



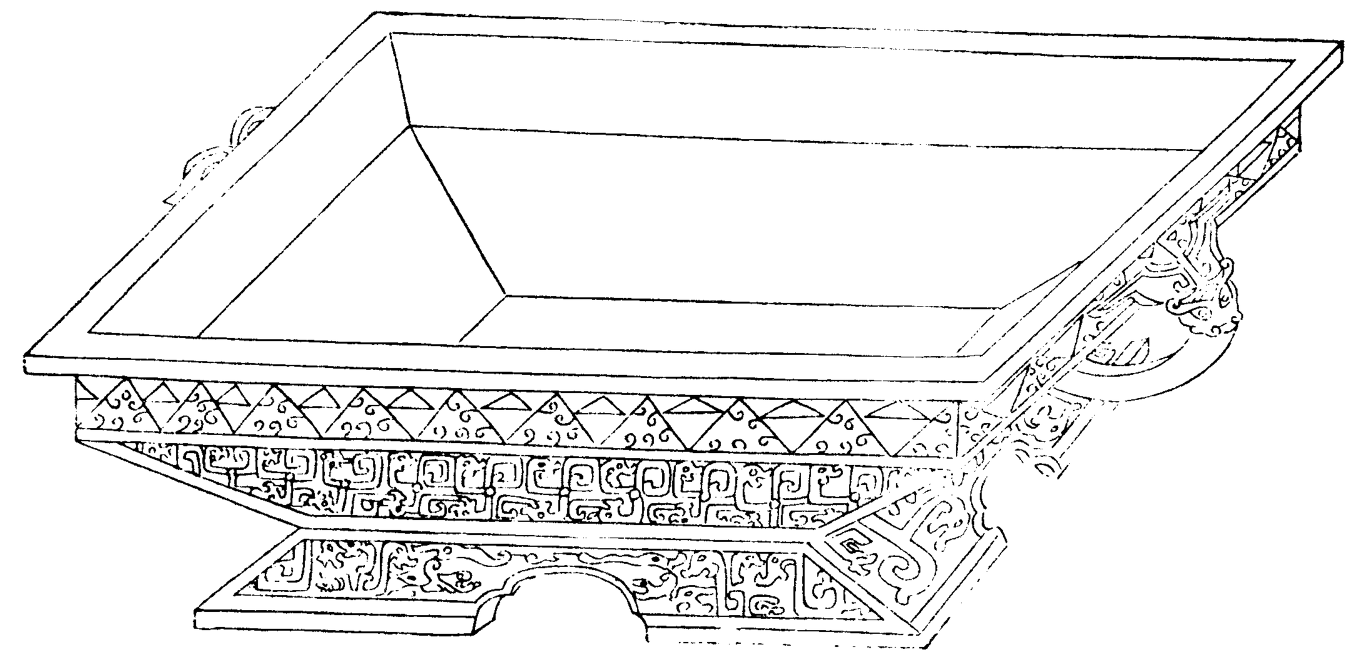
右高三寸二分深二寸一分口縱七寸二分横八寸九分重七十一兩兩耳

周蟠虺簠二



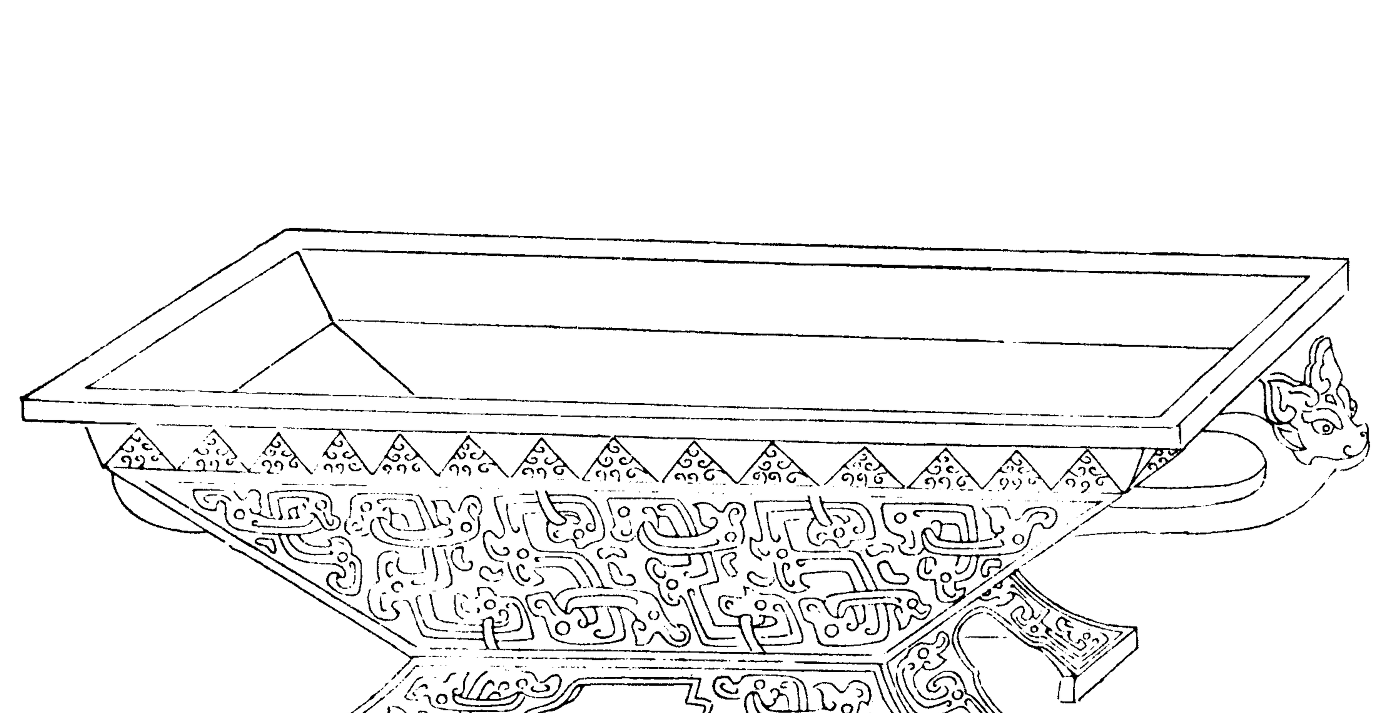
右高三寸三分深二寸一分口縱七寸横八寸八分重六十七兩兩耳

周蟠夔簠一



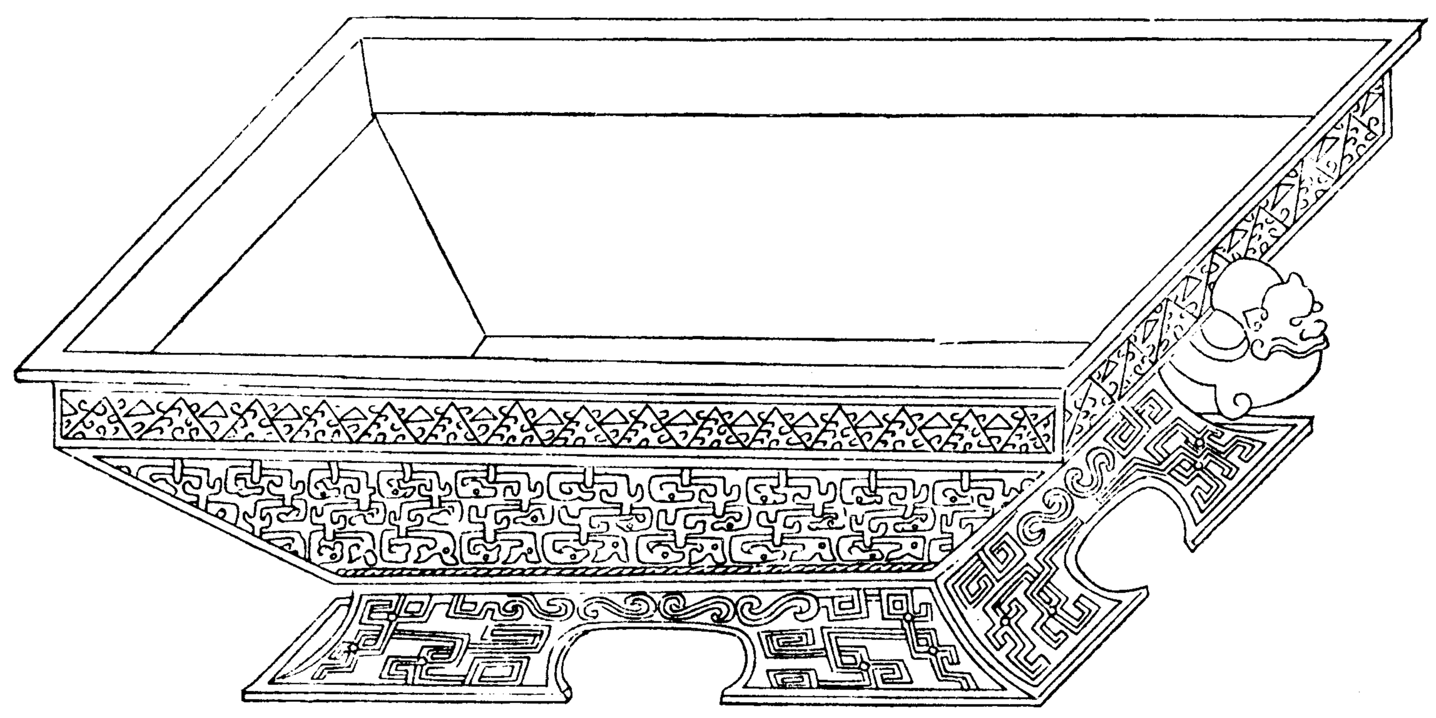
右高三寸四分深二寸二分口縱七寸三分橫九寸一分重六十五兩兩耳

周蟠夔簠二



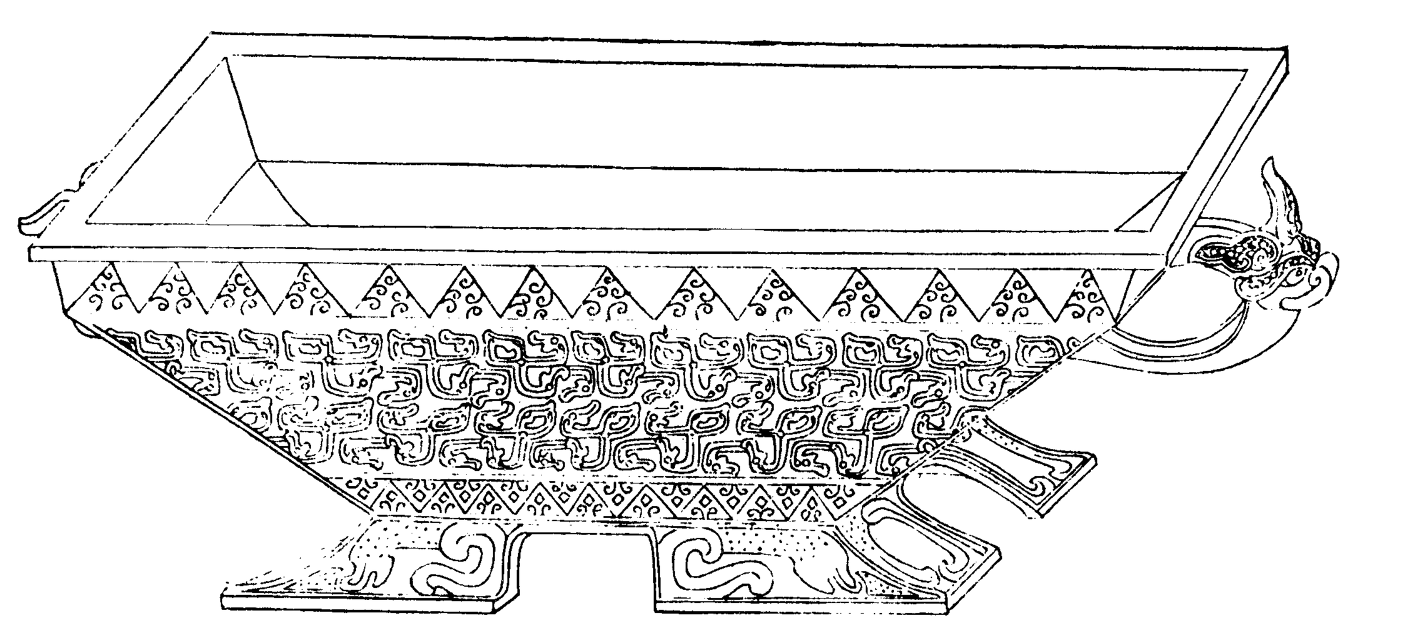
右高二寸九分深一寸九分口縱七寸三分橫九寸重六十五兩兩耳

周蟠夔簠三



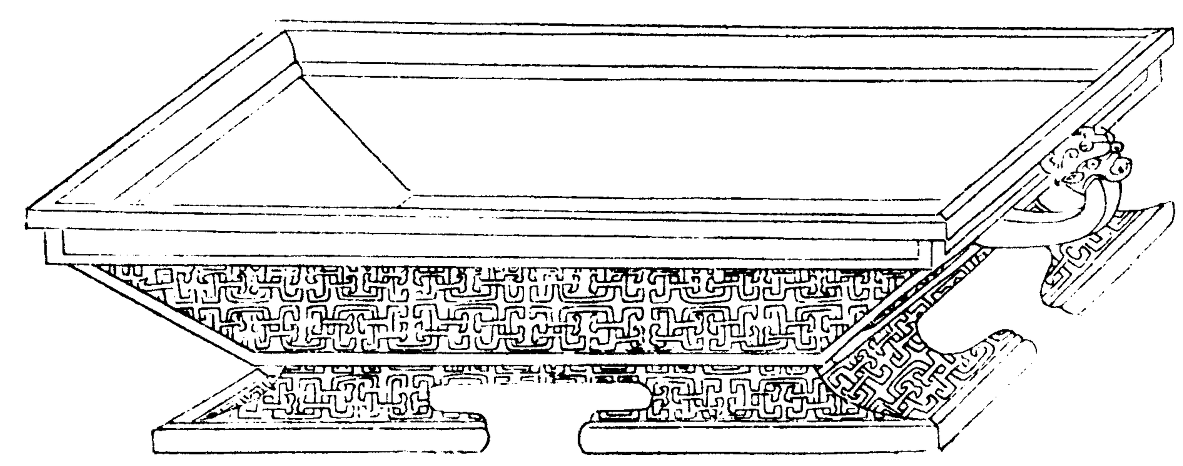
右高三寸三分深二寸二分口縱七寸三分橫八寸九分重五十三兩兩耳

周蟠夔簠四



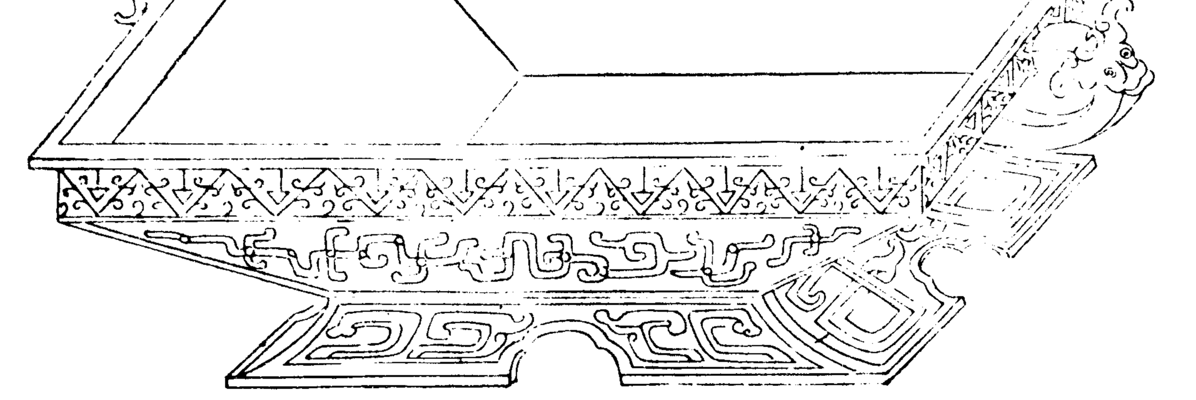
右高二寸九分深二寸口縱六寸九分橫八寸七分重五十九兩兩耳

周蟠夔簠五



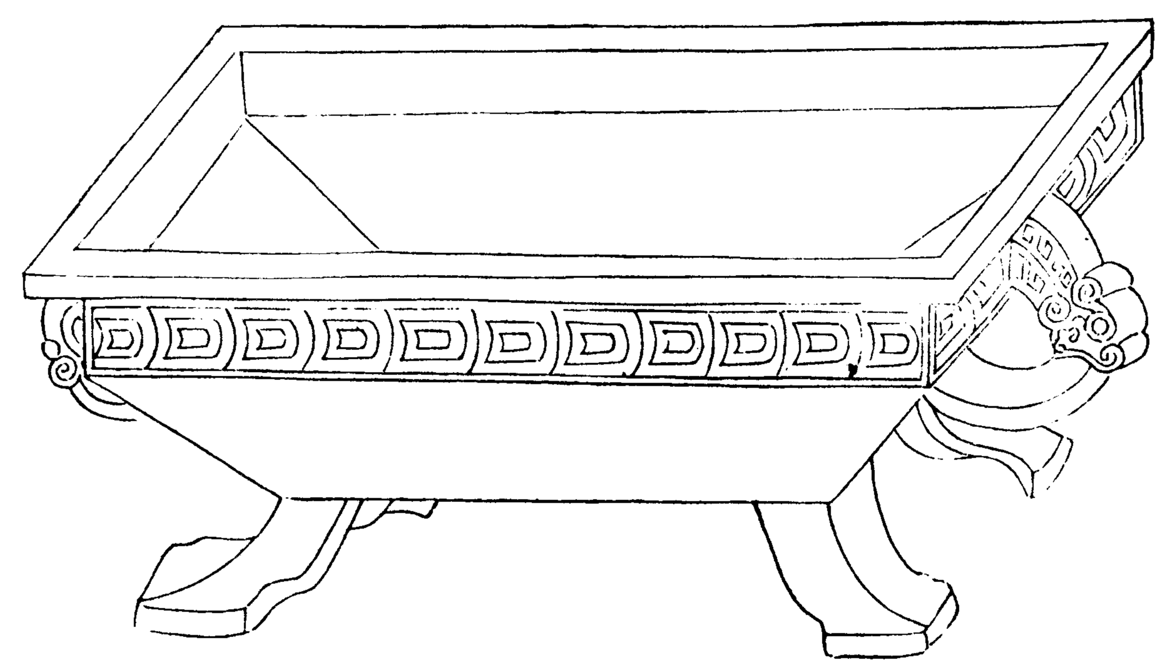
右高二寸八分深一寸九分口縱六寸五分横八寸三分重六十五兩兩耳

周蟠螭簠



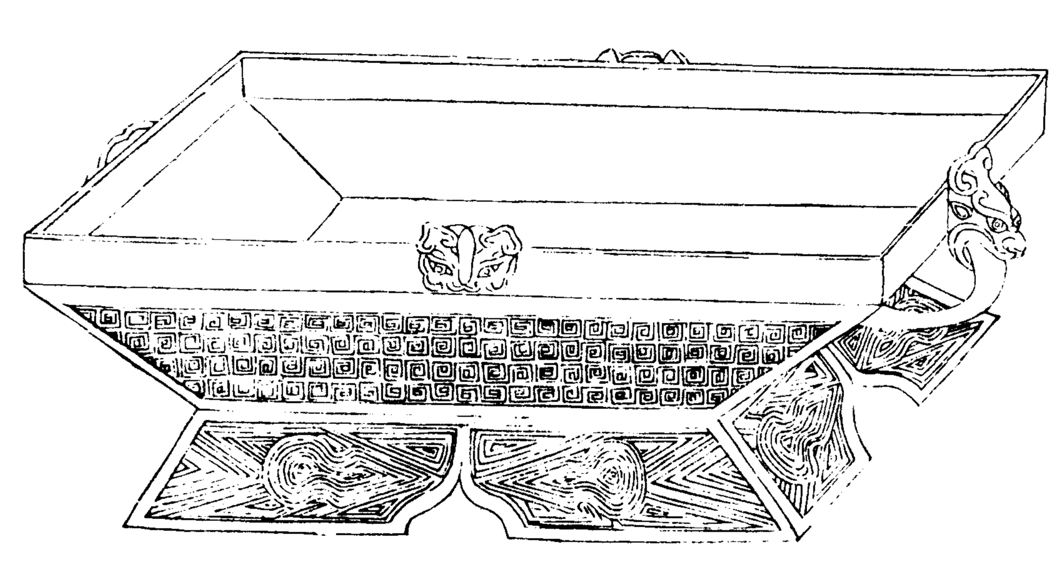
右高三寸八分深二寸四分口縱七寸八分横九寸四分重一百三兩兩耳

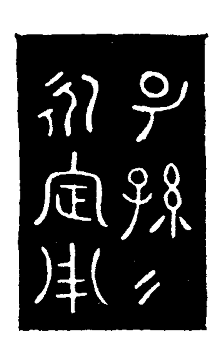
周環紋簠



右高三寸七分深二寸四分口縱七寸三分橫一尺一寸重二百一十九兩兩耳四足

周雷紋簠

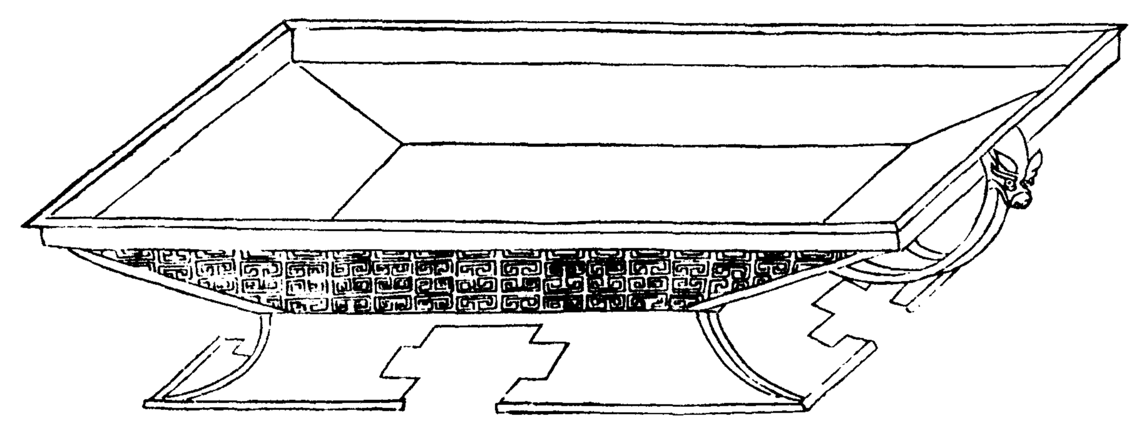




子孫〻永寶用

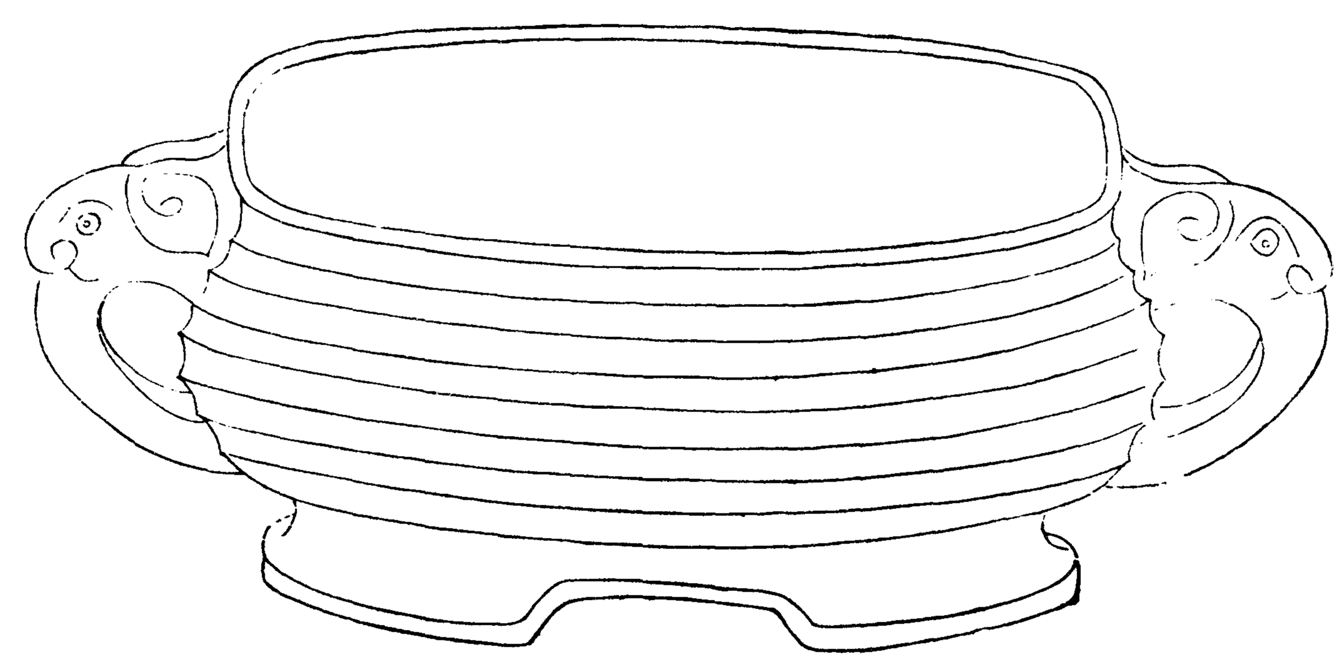
右高二寸九分深一寸五分口縱五寸六分橫七寸五分重五十七兩兩耳

周獸耳簠



右高二寸深一寸三分口縱六寸一分橫八寸六分重二十九兩兩耳

周夔姬簠

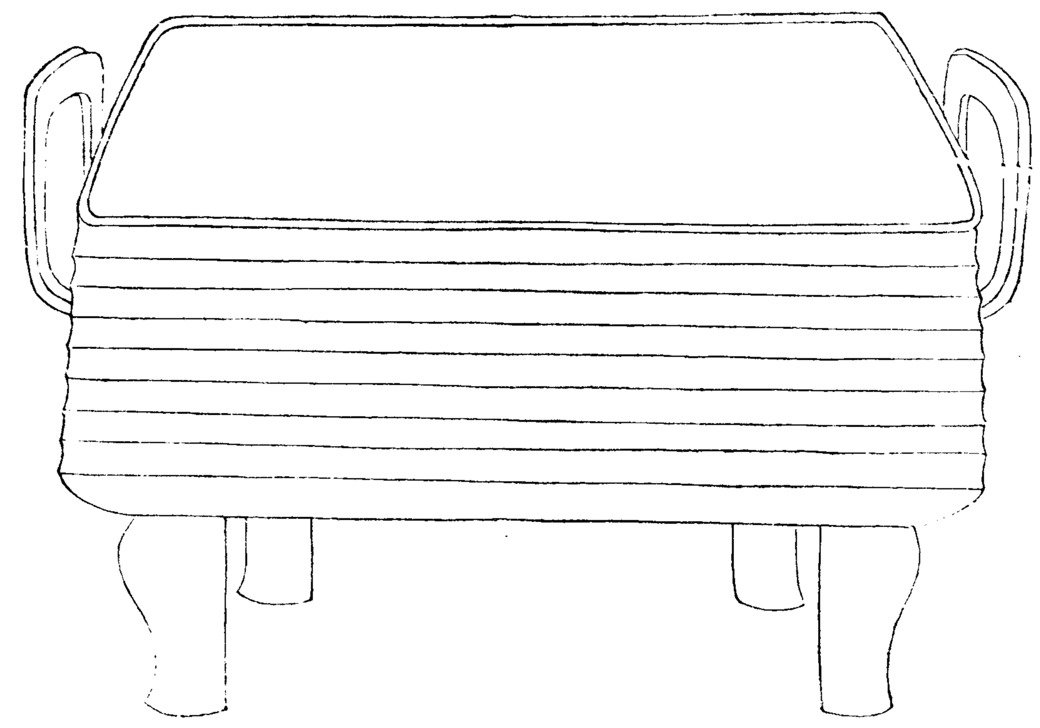


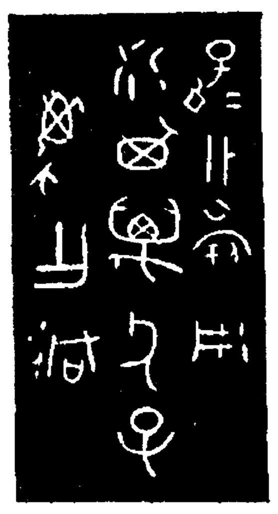


姬旅簋用
仲伯作夔

右高三寸一分深二寸六分口縱五寸七分橫七寸一分重七十五兩兩耳文當左旋讀仲𥂝其字曰仲伯所謂冠字也檀弓謂五十以伯仲是已夔姬詩思夔季女逝兮夔美稱也簋爲食器曰旅簋非一器矣

周孫簋

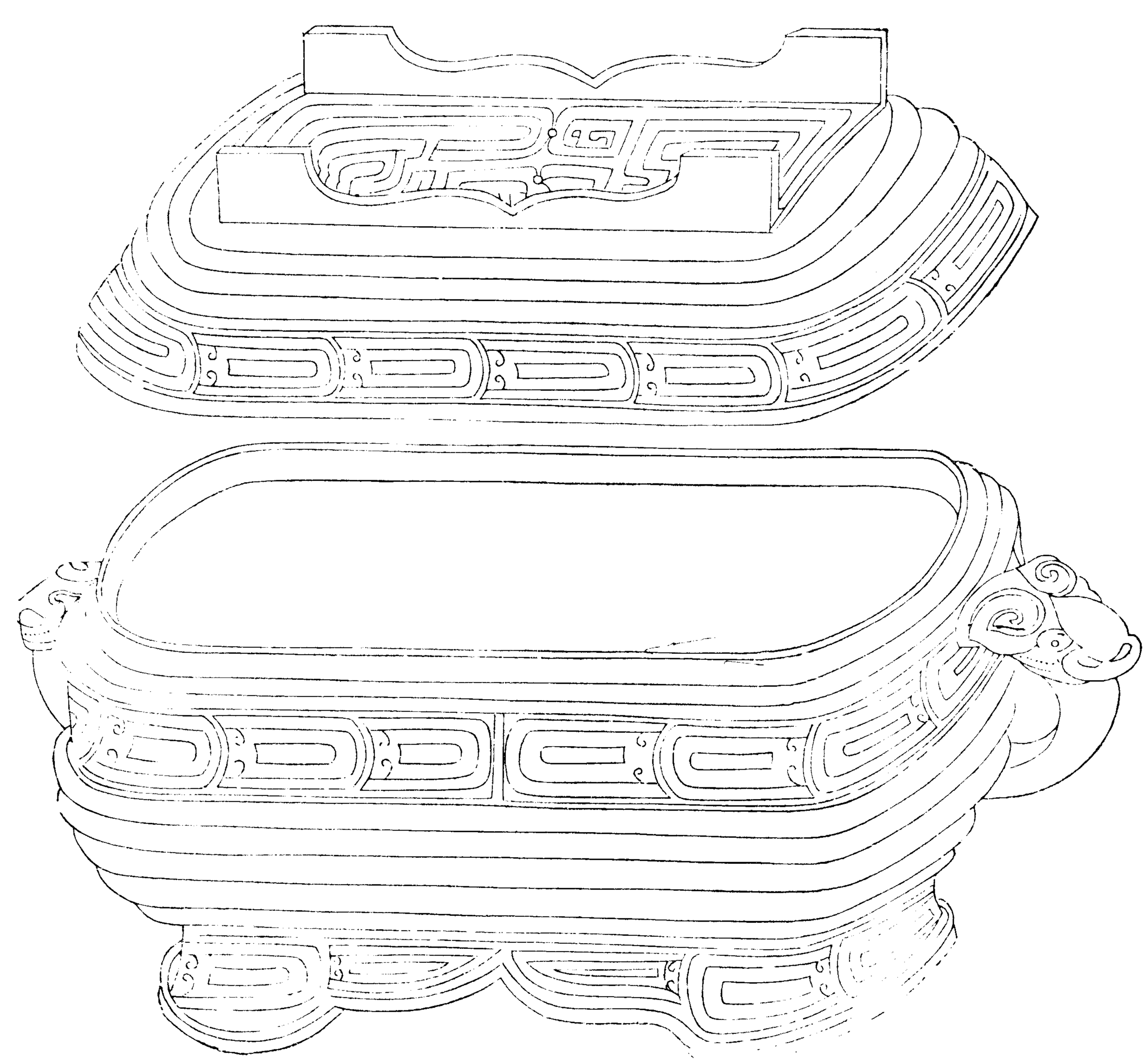




孫〻作寶用
○其萬年子
○作○

右高四寸二分深二寸七分口縱五寸一分横六寸九分重八十兩兩耳四足

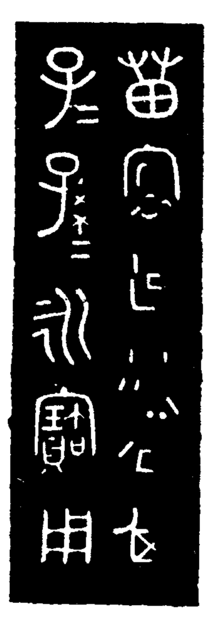
周苗簋



蓋



器

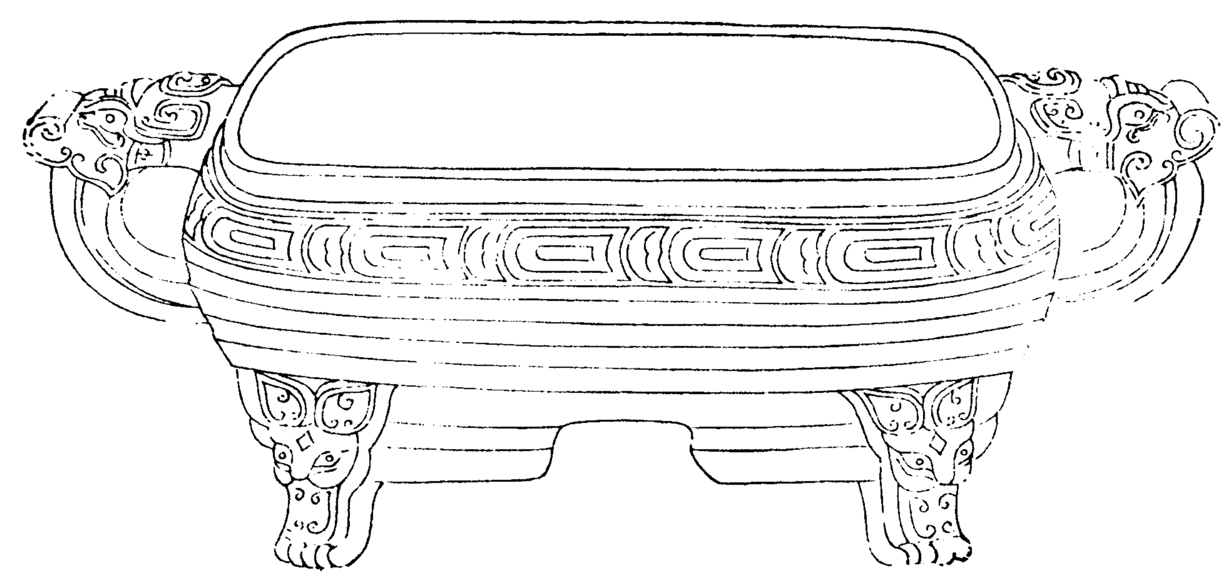


苗○作簋其
子〻孫〻永寶用

音釋同前

右通蓋高五寸五分深三寸口縱五寸六分横七寸八分重一百三十一兩兩耳按苗晋地楚鬭椒之子賁皇奔晋晋人與之苗以為謀主後稱苗賁皇以地為姓事在魯成公十六年此簋銘曰苗蓋其姓耶

周鎣簠





鎣庚作旅簠

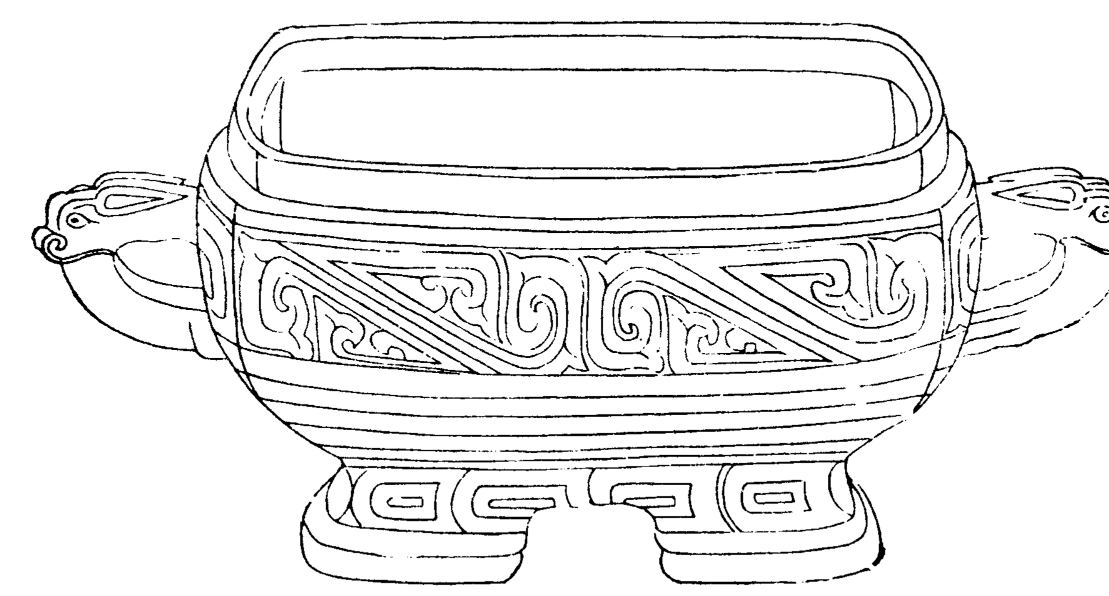
右高四寸四分深三寸口縱六寸橫七寸九分腹圍二尺六寸重一百一十兩兩耳𢓊字從鐘鼎款識釋作鎣始鼎銘有曰考曰鎣之語葢人名耳石鼓文亦有此字

周盤雲簠



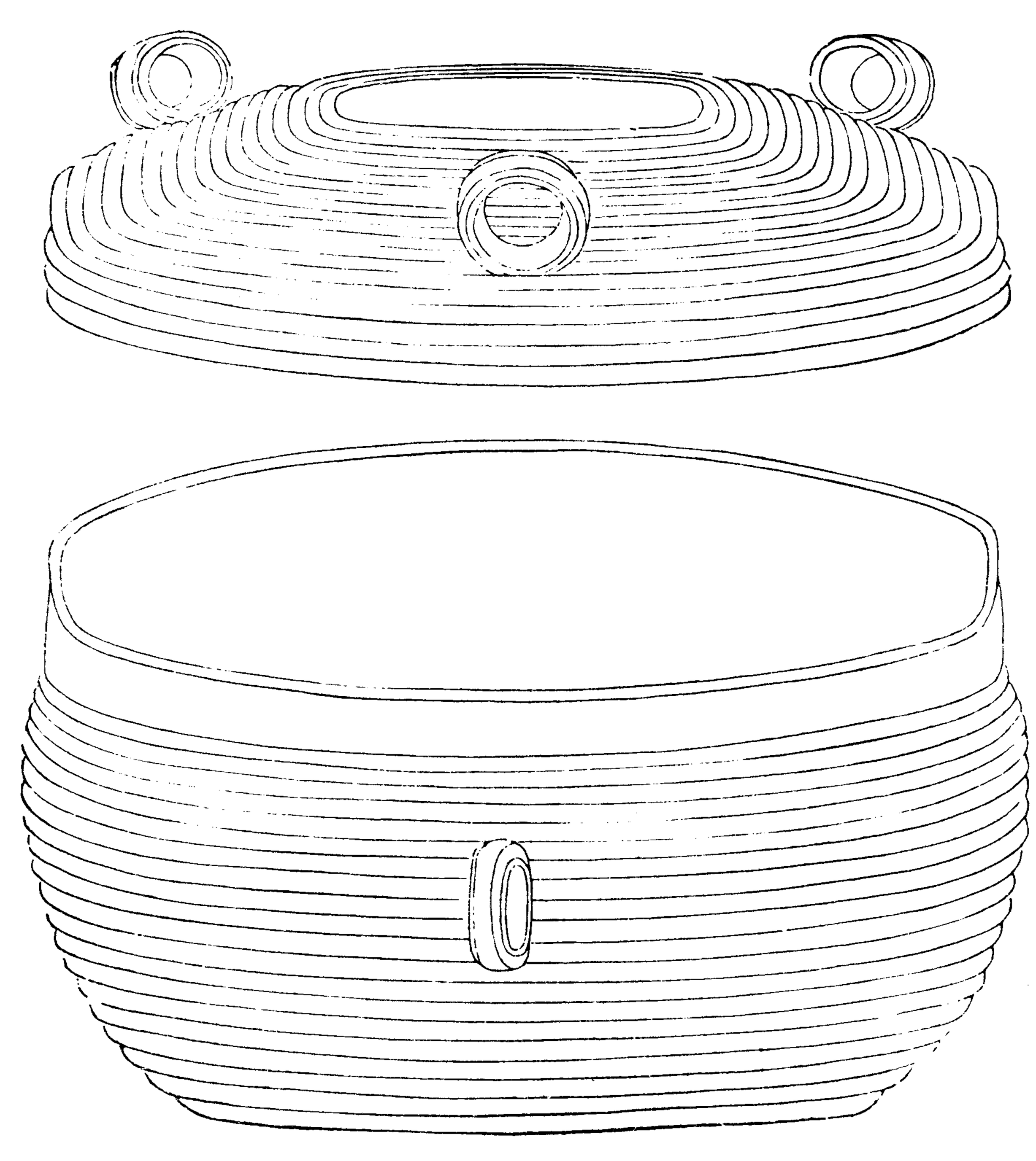
右通葢高四寸四分深二寸九分口縱三寸九分橫四寸六分重四十六兩四足

周雲紋簋



右高三寸四分深二寸三分口縱四寸三分横六寸六分重九十九兩兩耳

周弦紋簋



右通葢高四寸七分深三寸六分口縱六寸三分横七寸四分重九十五兩

周百獸豆



卷二九 二六

右通葢高六寸七分深三寸口徑五寸三分足徑三寸四分重六十三兩

周雷紋豆



卷二九 二七

右通葢高七寸二分深三寸一分口徑五寸四分足徑三寸四分重七十五兩

周星紋豆



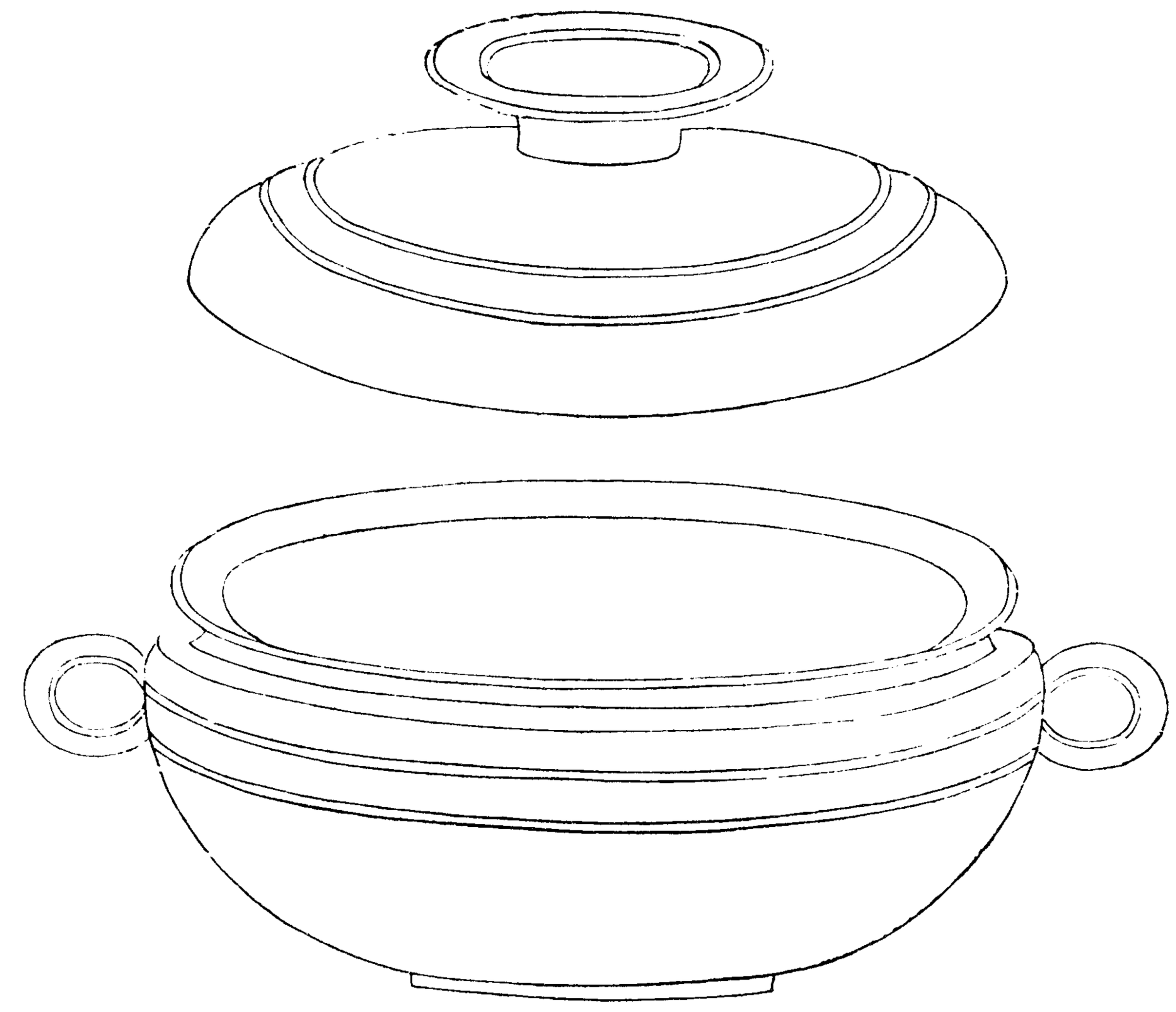
右通蓋高七寸七分深二寸七分口徑五寸七分足徑三寸四分重五十一兩

周粟紋豆



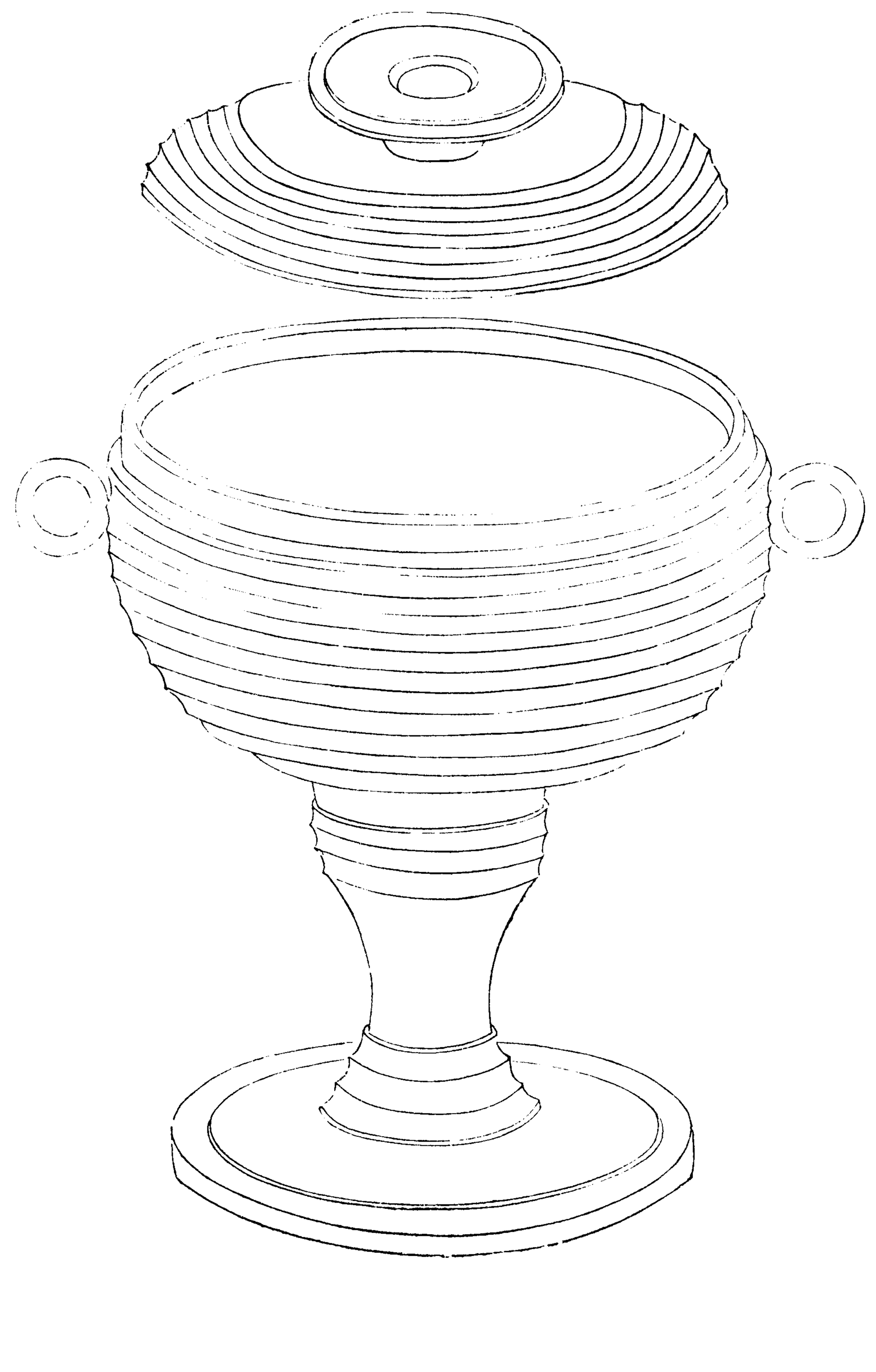
右通葢高六寸二分深二寸七分口徑四寸九分足徑二寸九分重四十一兩

周帶紋豆



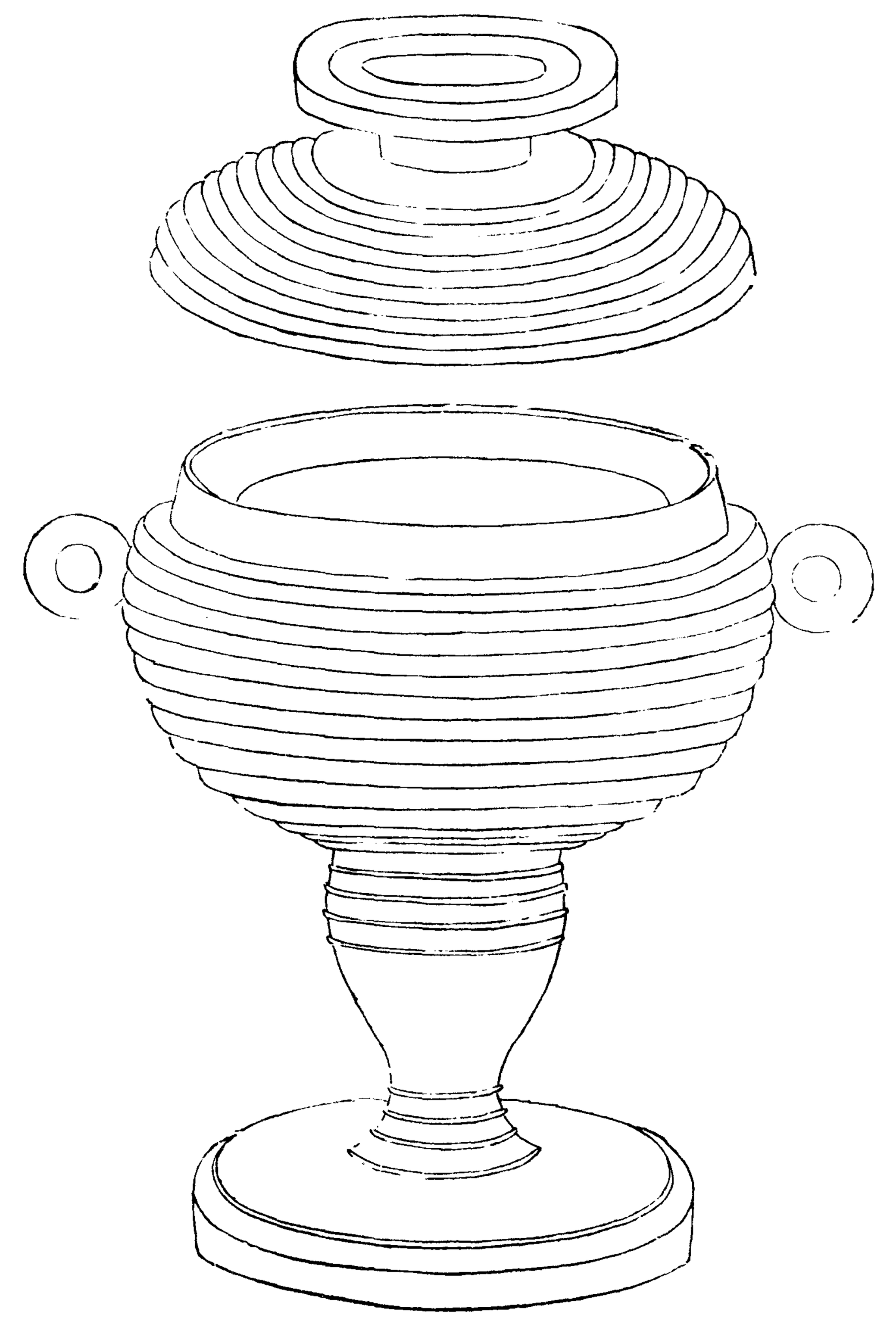
右通葢高四寸四分深二寸六分口徑五寸九分重四十五兩缺足

周弦紋豆一



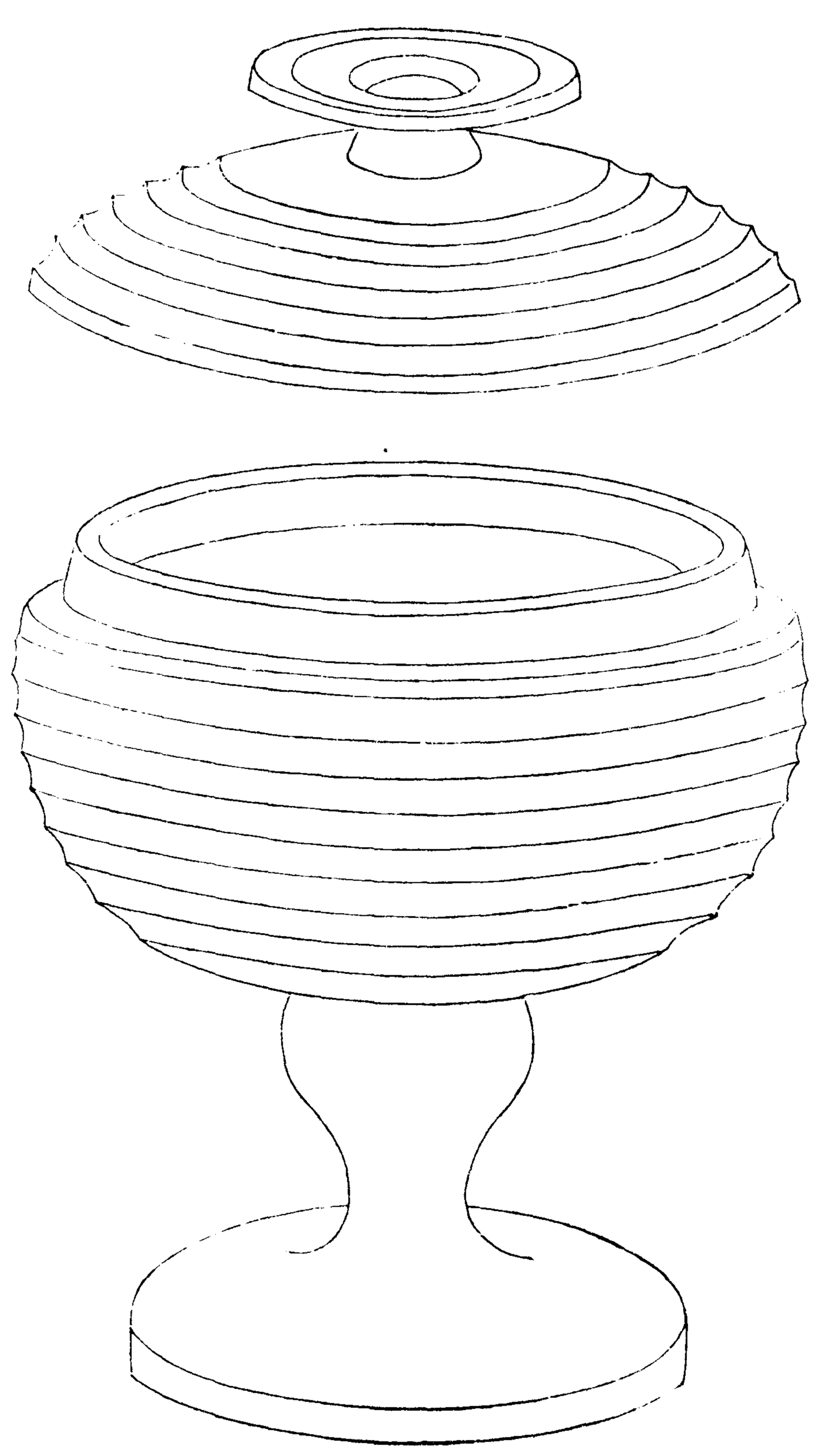
右通葢高九寸六分深三寸口徑五寸一分足徑五寸二分重一百四十九兩

周弦紋豆二



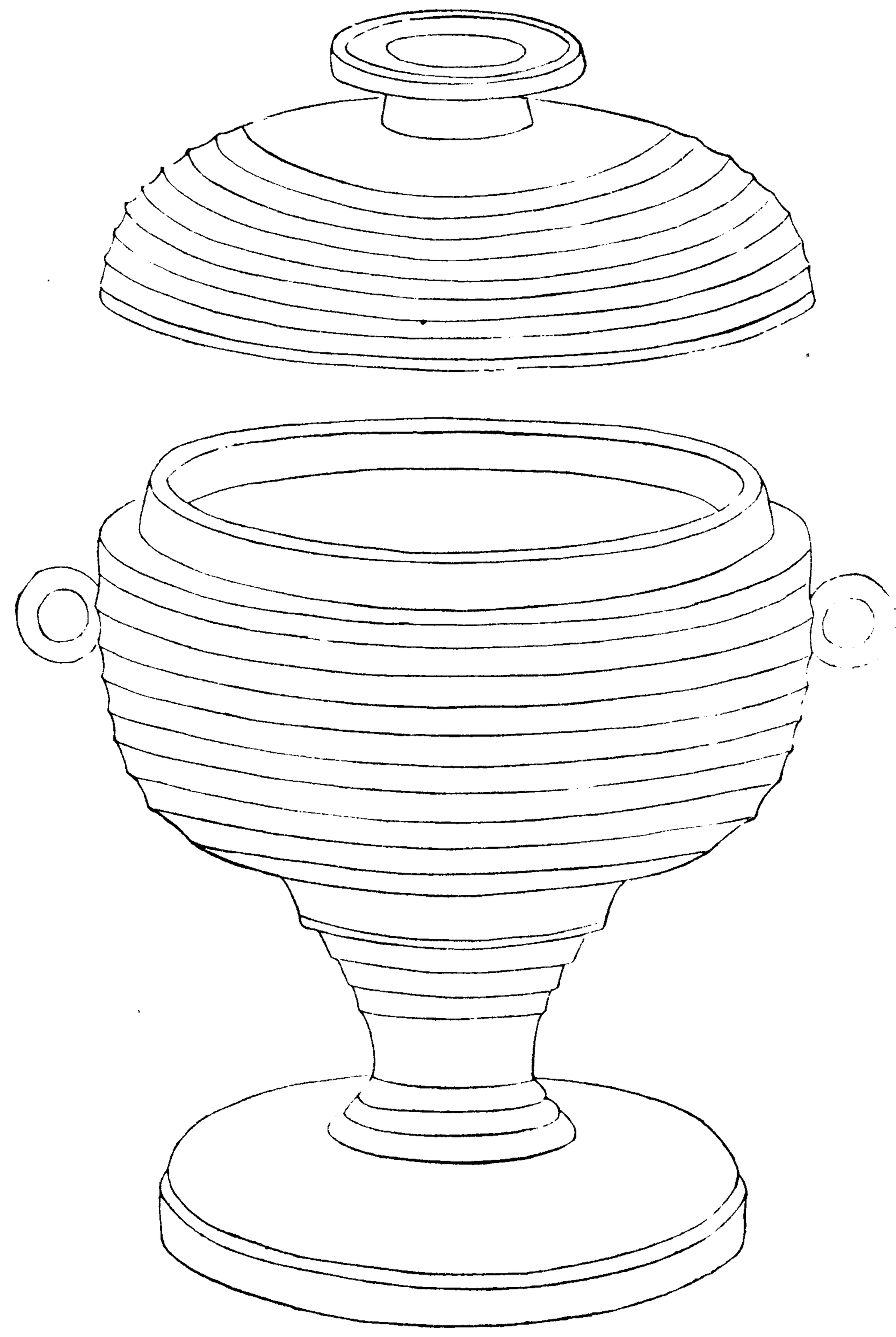
右通蓋高九寸六分深三寸一分口徑五寸一分足径五寸一分重一百八十三兩

周弦紋豆三



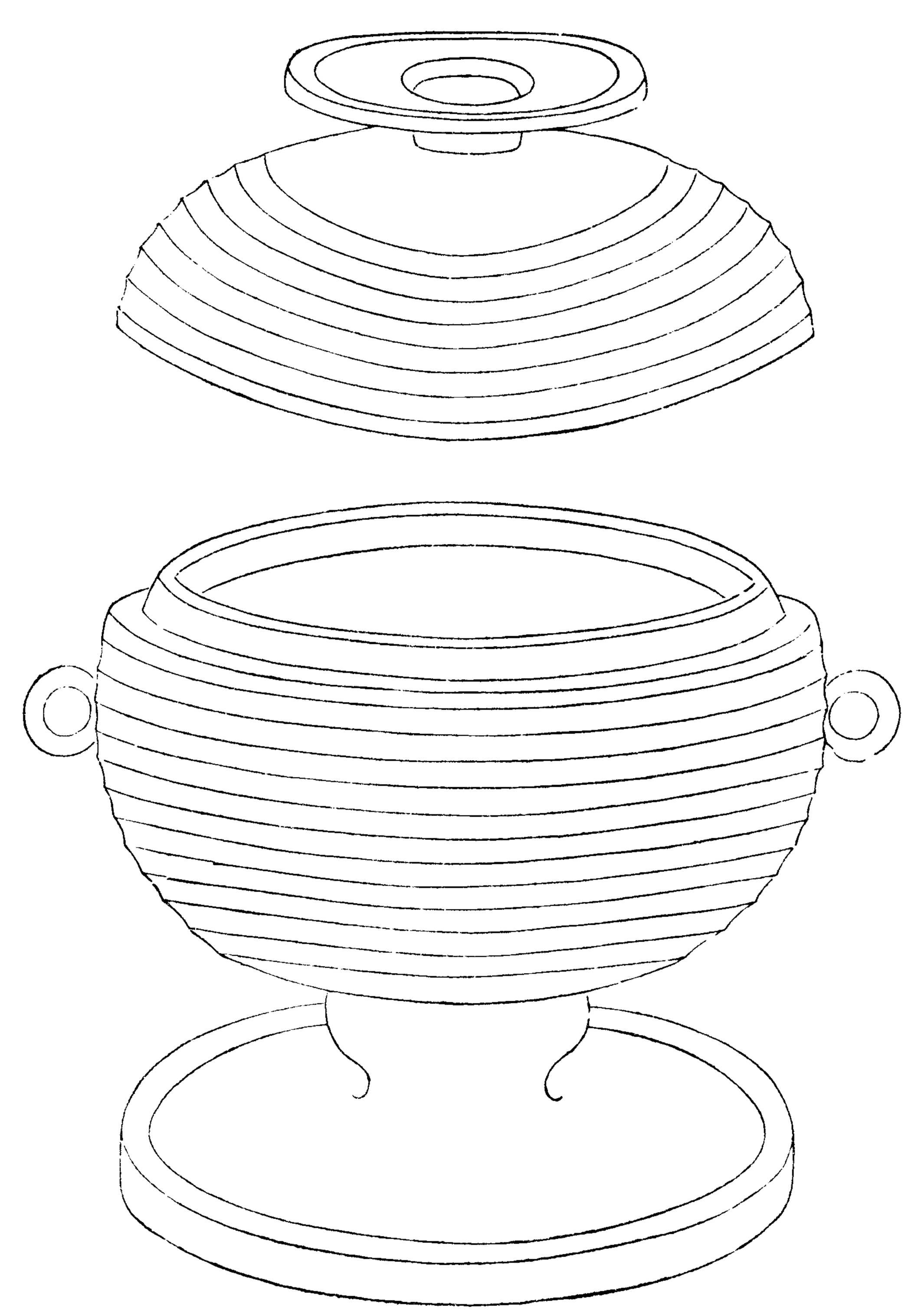
右通蓋高八寸深二寸七分口径五寸足径三寸八分重一百九兩

周弦紋豆四



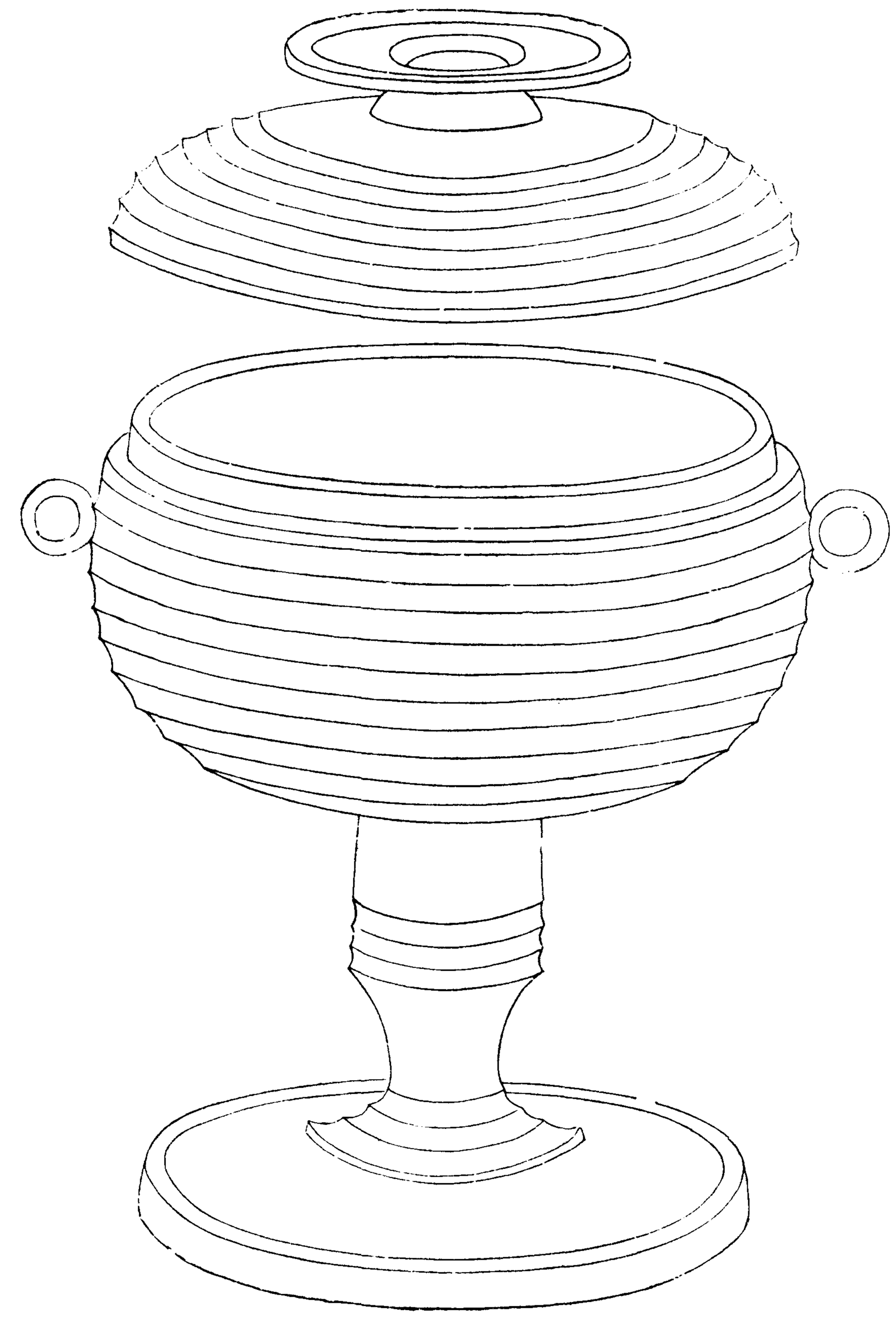
右通蓋高八寸二分深二寸九分口徑五寸足
徑四寸七分重一百四十一兩

周弦紋豆五



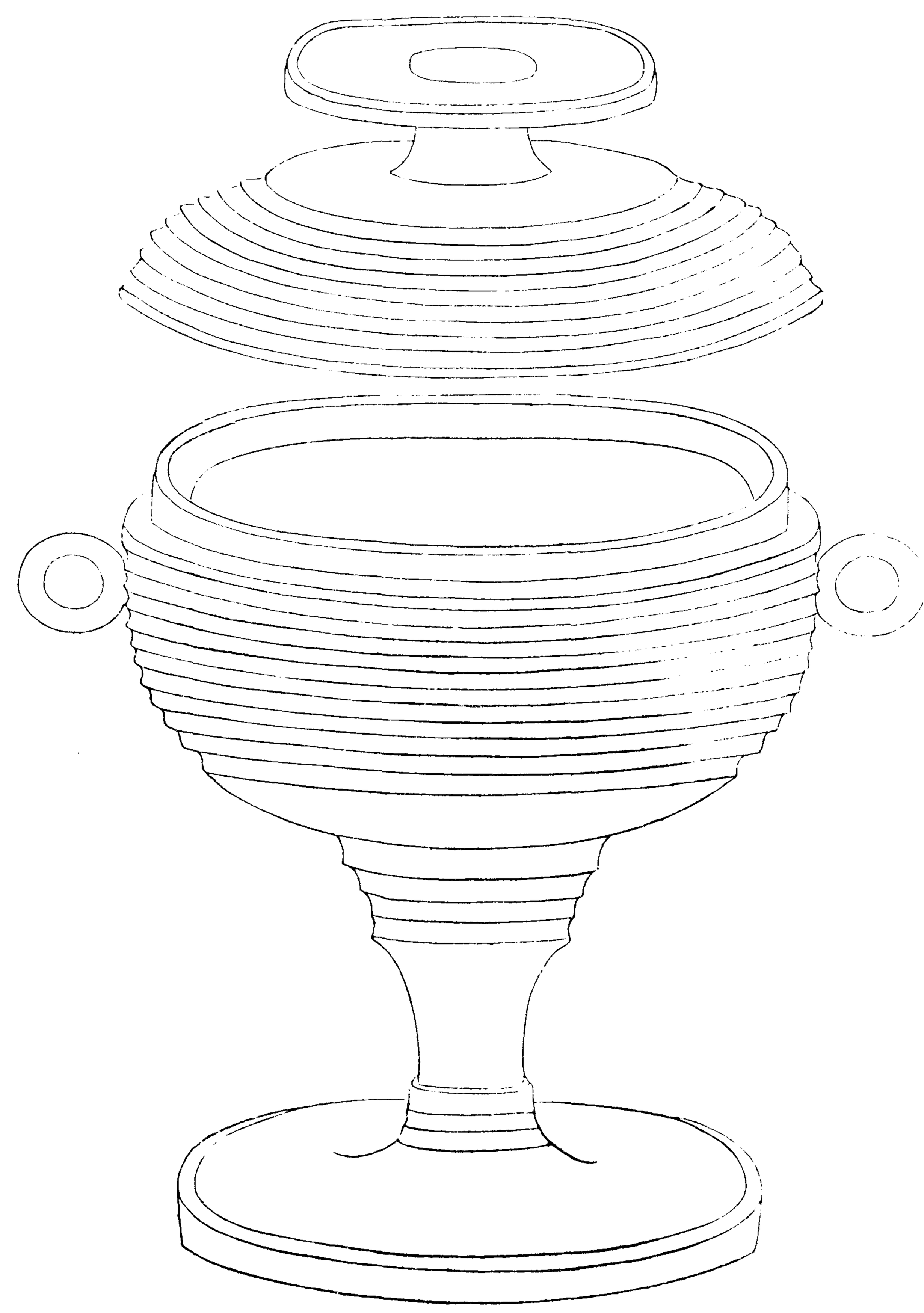
右通蓋高六寸八分深三寸二分口徑五寸一
分足徑四寸七分重一百三兩

周弦紋豆六



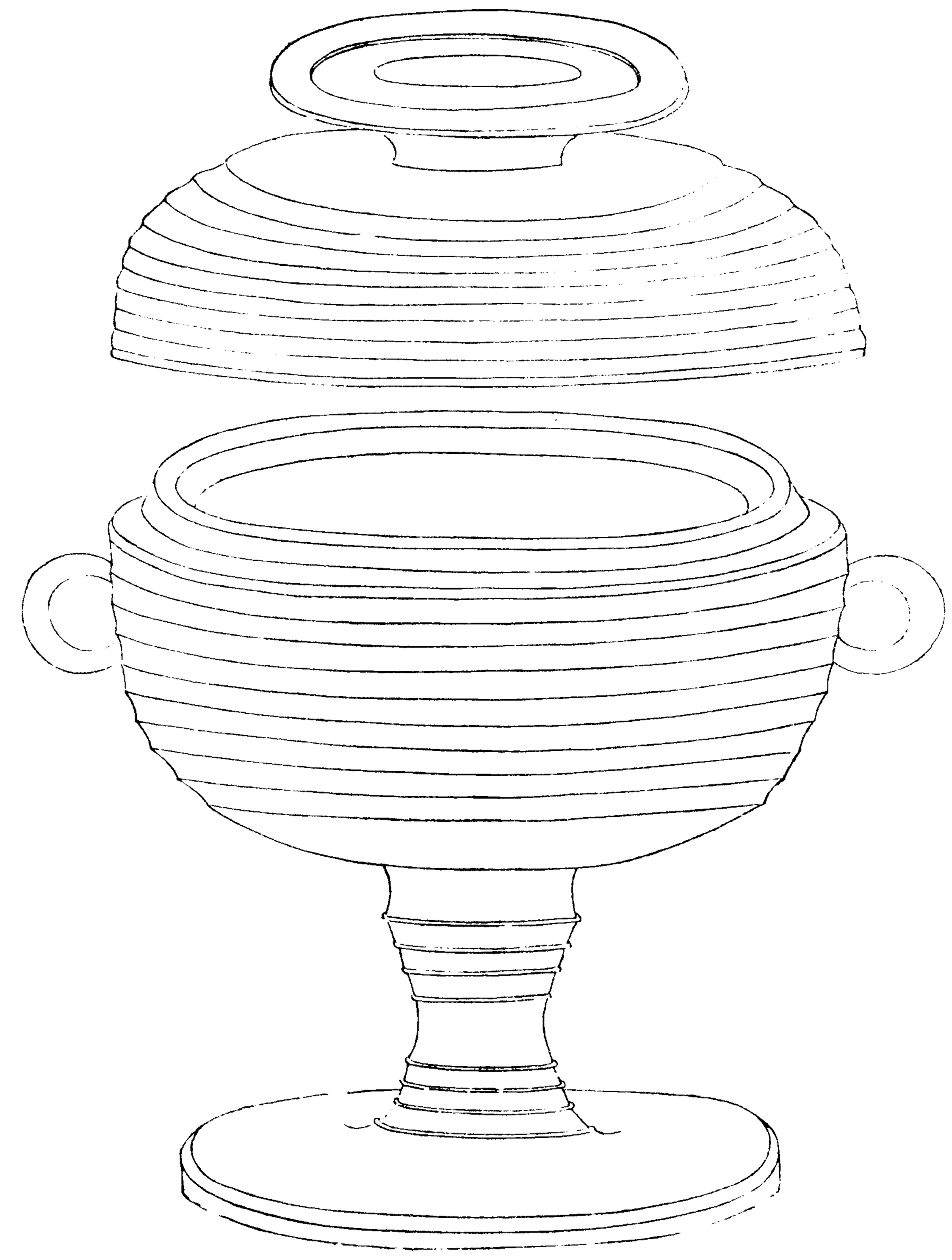
右通蓋高九寸六分深三寸三分口徑五寸一分足徑五寸二分重一百五十一兩

周弦紋豆七



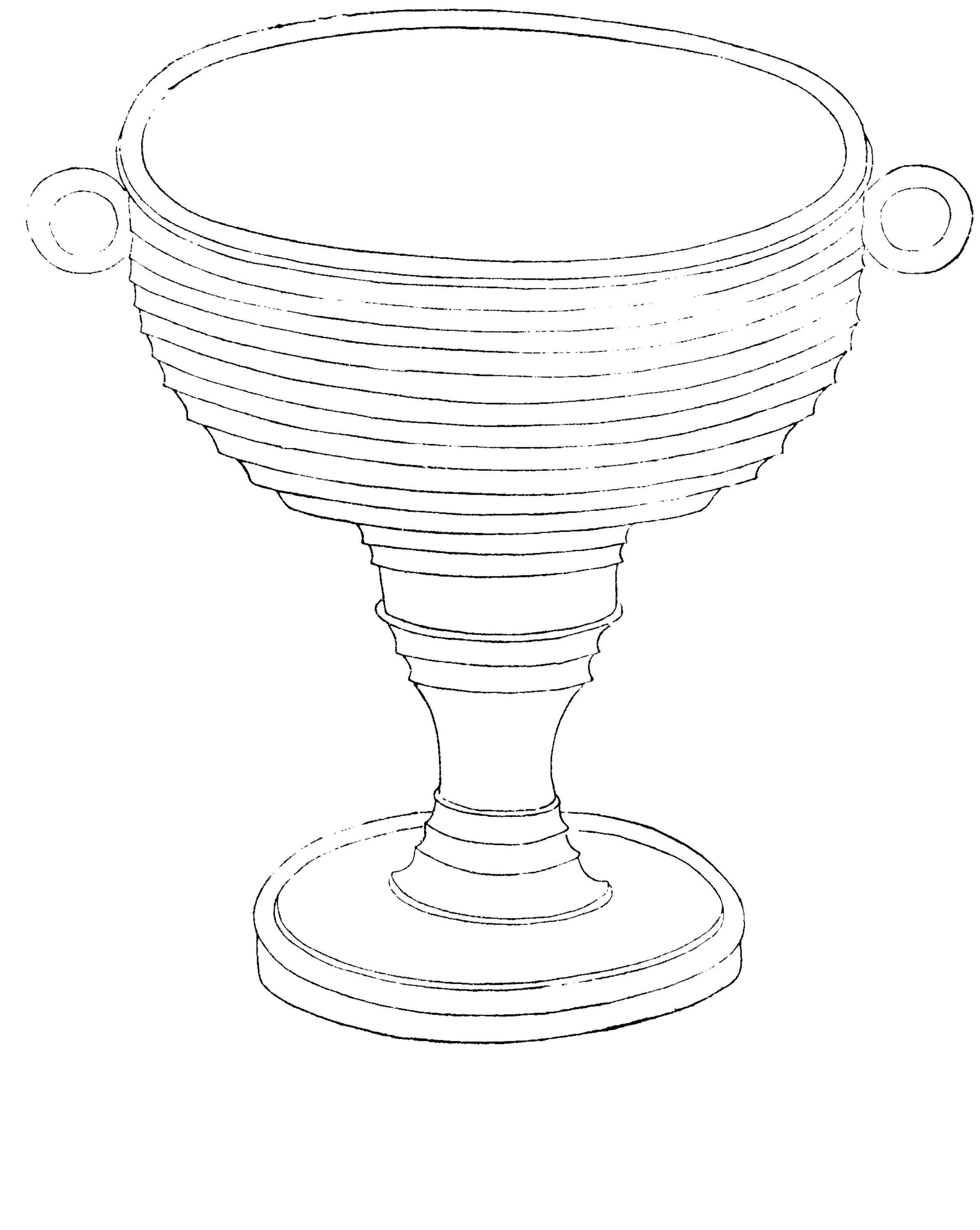
右通蓋高九寸一分深三寸口徑五寸五分足徑五寸一分重一百五十三兩

周弦紋豆八



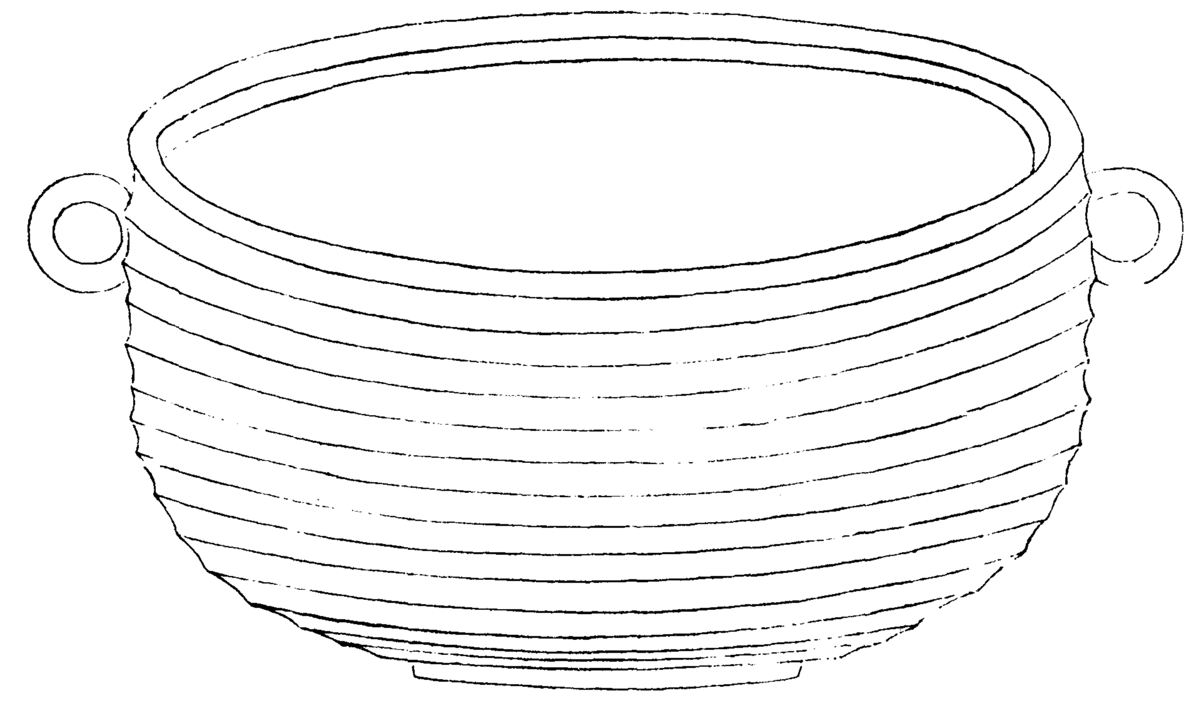
右通蓋高八寸深三寸口徑五寸足径四寸四分重八十五兩

周弦紋豆九



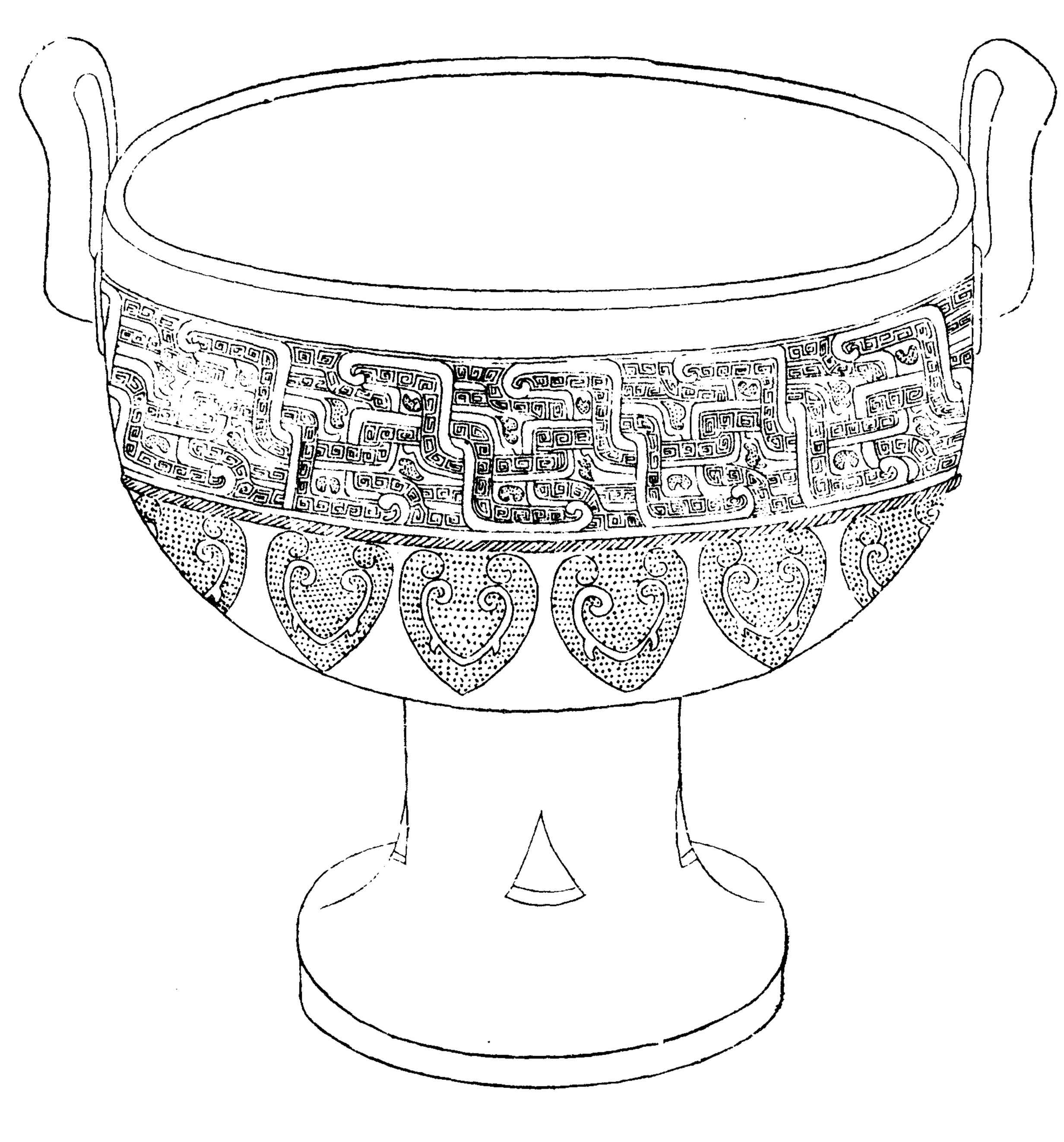
右高五寸四分深二寸四分口徑五寸四分足徑四寸重四十八兩缺蓋

周弦紋豆十



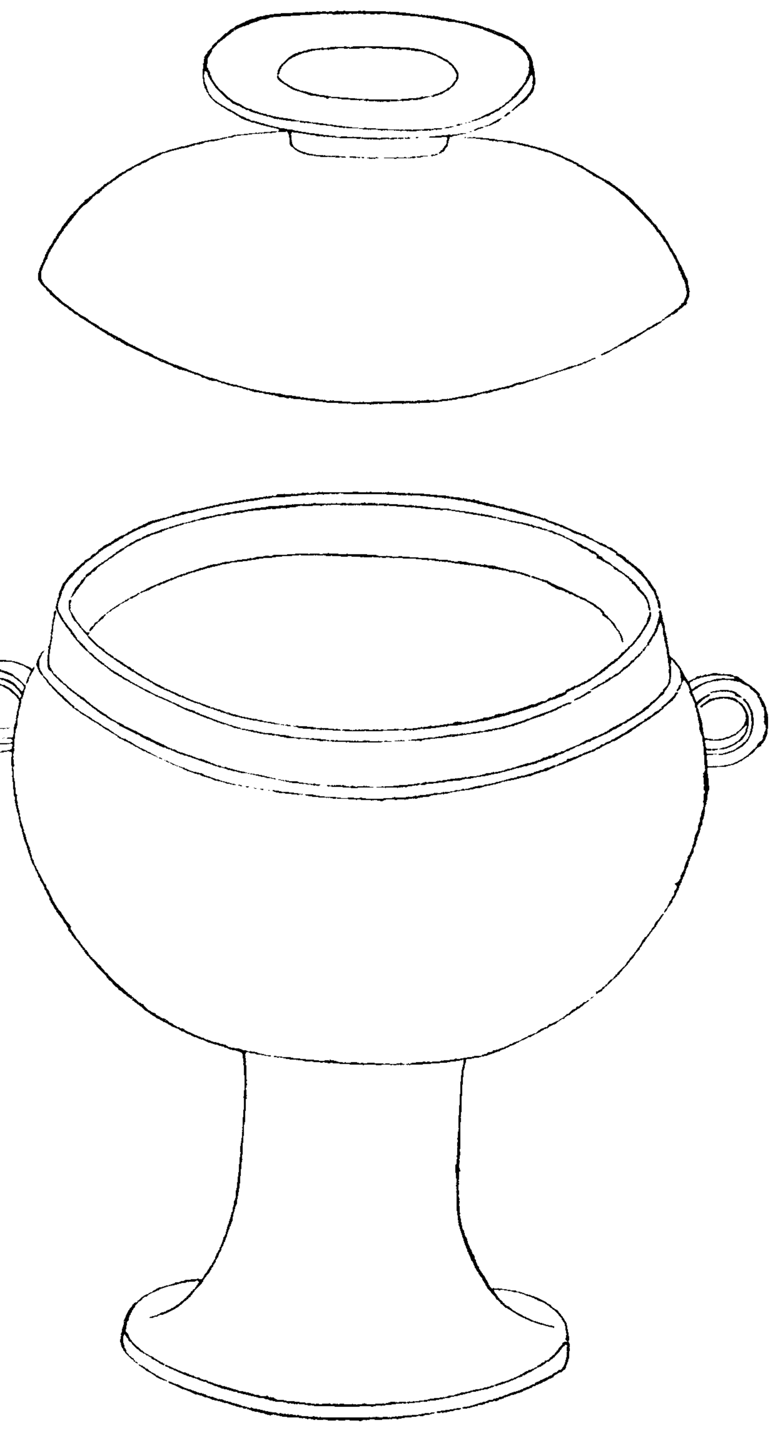
右高二寸九分深二寸六分口徑六寸重七十五兩缺足

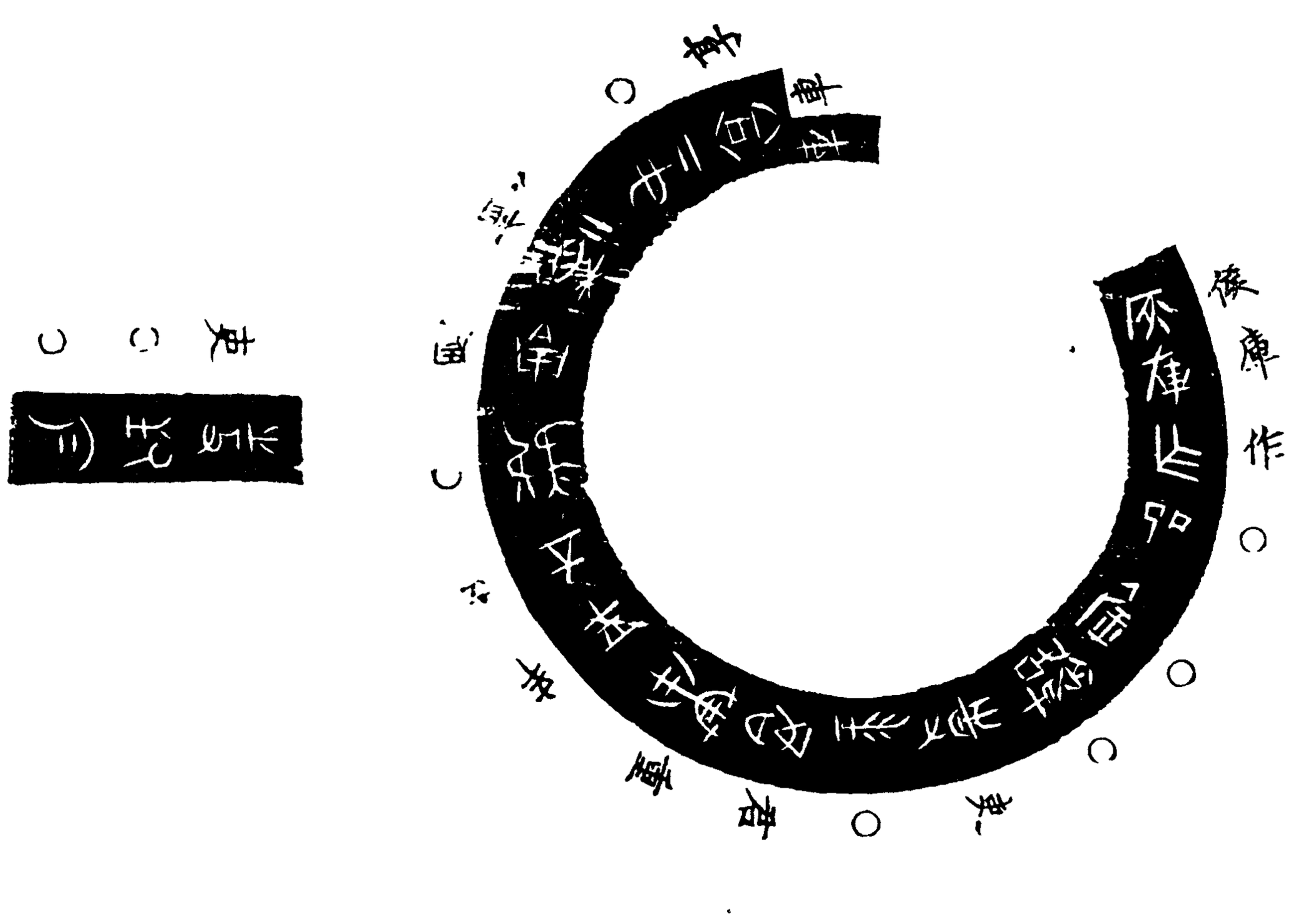
周輔耳豆



右高五寸八分深三寸五分口徑六寸八分足徑三寸六分重一百一十一兩缺蓋

周素豆





右通蓋高七寸三分深三寸口徑五寸二分足徑四寸重七十六兩銘字不類刻鑄蓋後人僞作頋此器色澤黯湛實三代物不得以贋款棄之也

周旅鋪





□叔作德
即旅鋪

右高五寸二分深一寸四分口徑七寸四分重八十四兩銘首一字不可識德即或其名禮圖謂之豐意取象形博古圖據銘曰鋪

漢提鏊



右高三寸五分盤深一寸一分口徑五寸五分三足各長二寸二分重四十八兩雙提連環銀錯按鏊有二音一為中召切音獻燒器也一為牛刀切音敖釜屬也義本相同兹器如盤而有足蓋古人煎熬所用或云用以煎餅廣韵所謂餅鏊是也

西清古鑑卷三十目録

甗

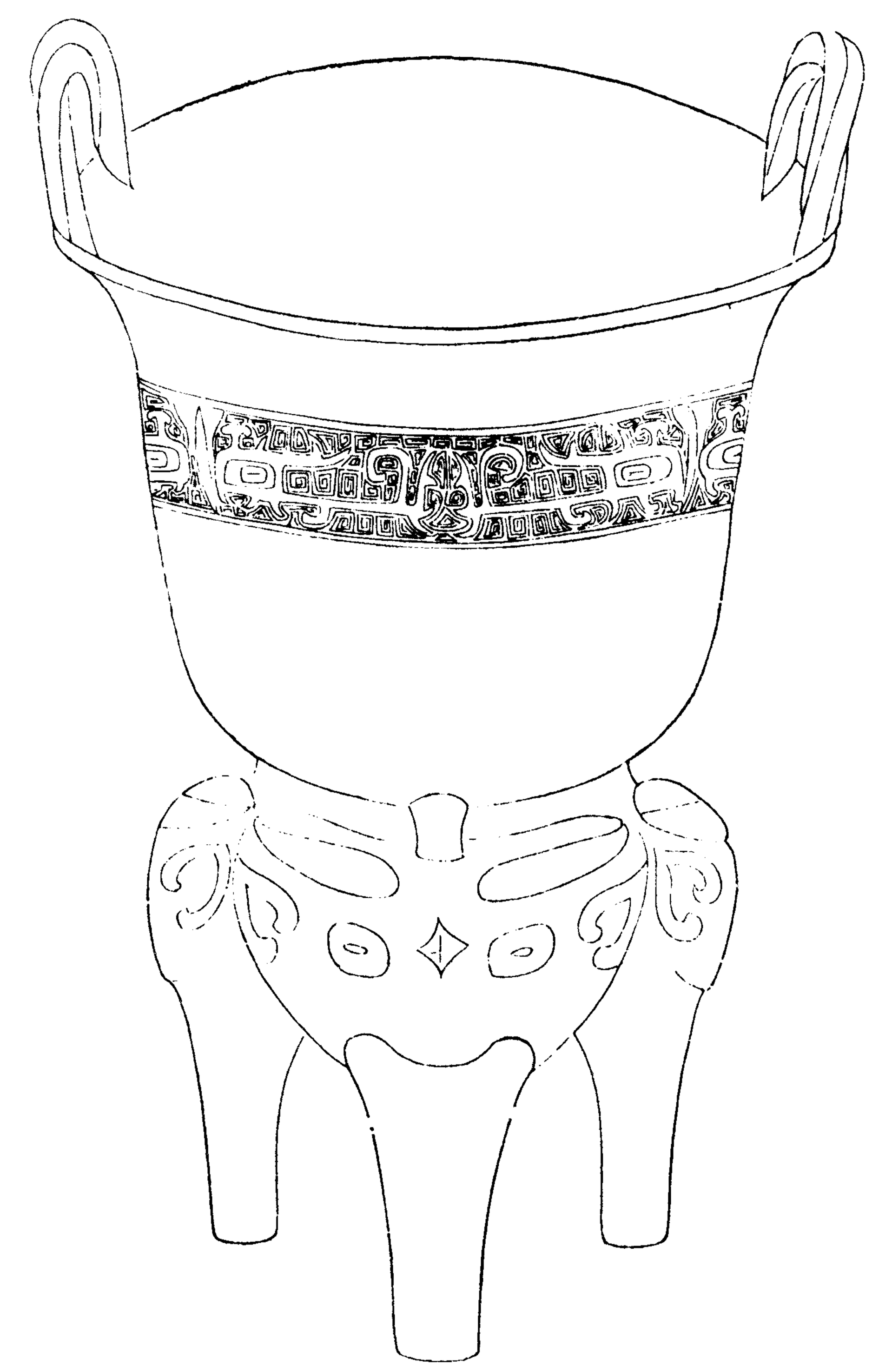
商

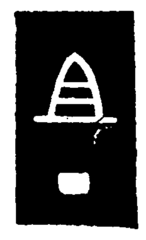
周

鐙

漢

商祖丁甗





祖丁

右高一尺二寸五分深自口至隔五寸八分自隔至底二寸九分耳高二寸三分濶如之口径九寸腹圍二尺二寸九分重一百八十七兩春秋内傳齊侯使賓媚人賂晉以紀甗玉磬盖紀國之甗如郜鼎吳壽夢之鼎皆繫以地而杜氏注謂玉甗非也玉海載宋太宗時長安民得甗其下為鼎三足上為方甑設銅箄可以開闔形製與此合但彼為方甑此特圓亦象鼎而口稍侈為不同耳箄在上下格之間按說文蔽也所以蔽甑底也

周克甗







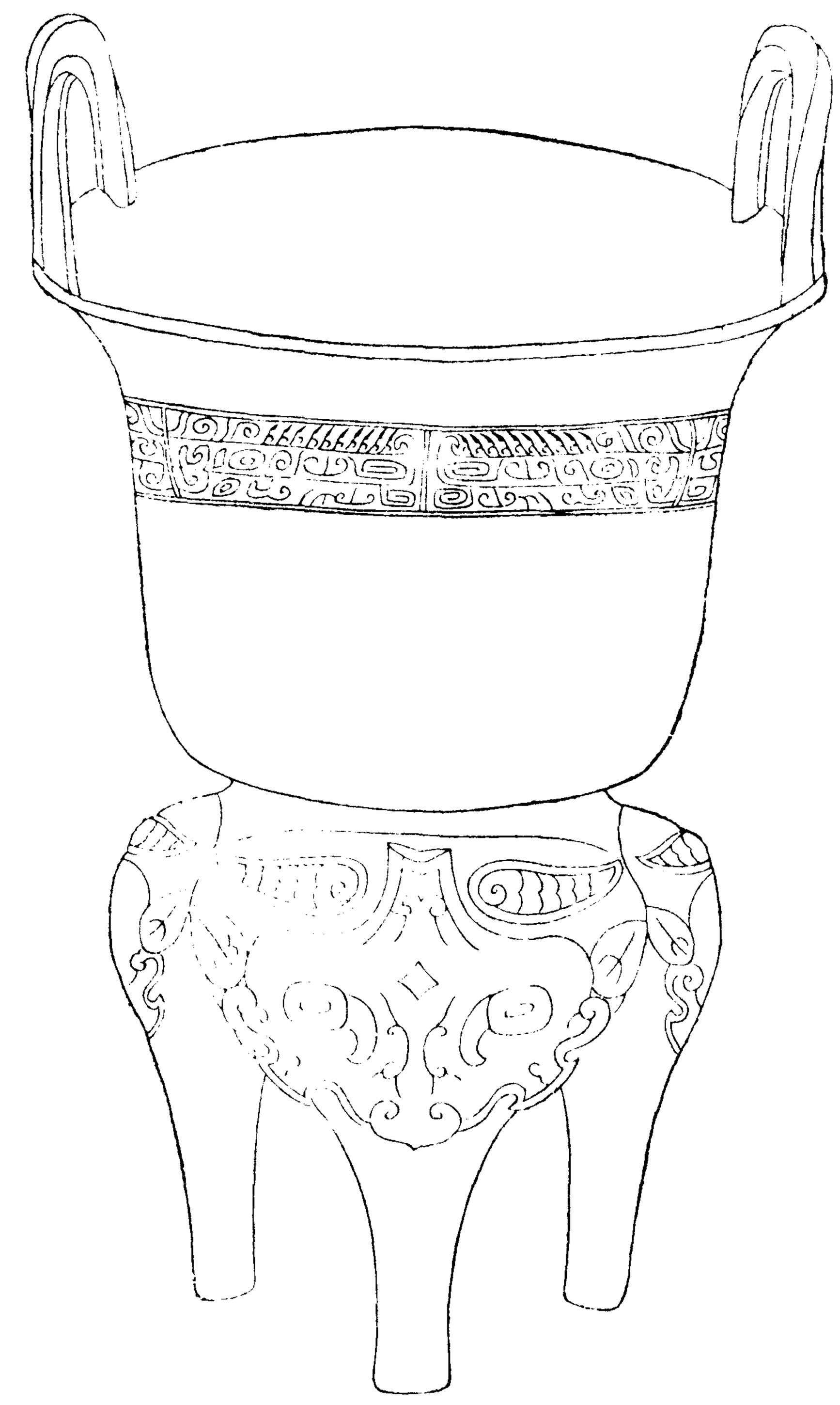
癸克作
文乙尊彝

南海陳鳴陽家藏

右高一尺一寸八分深自口至隔五寸八分自隔至底二寸二分耳高二寸五分濶二寸二分口徑八寸四分腹圍一尺九寸四分重二百四兩癸盖紀月日克則其名父乙或沿商稱耳周人名克者如慶克里克郤克甚夥固難指一人

為斷博古圖有高克尊謂周末衛文公時人不知鄭先有高克矣末一行作小篆盖後世収蔵家私識也

周伯矩甗

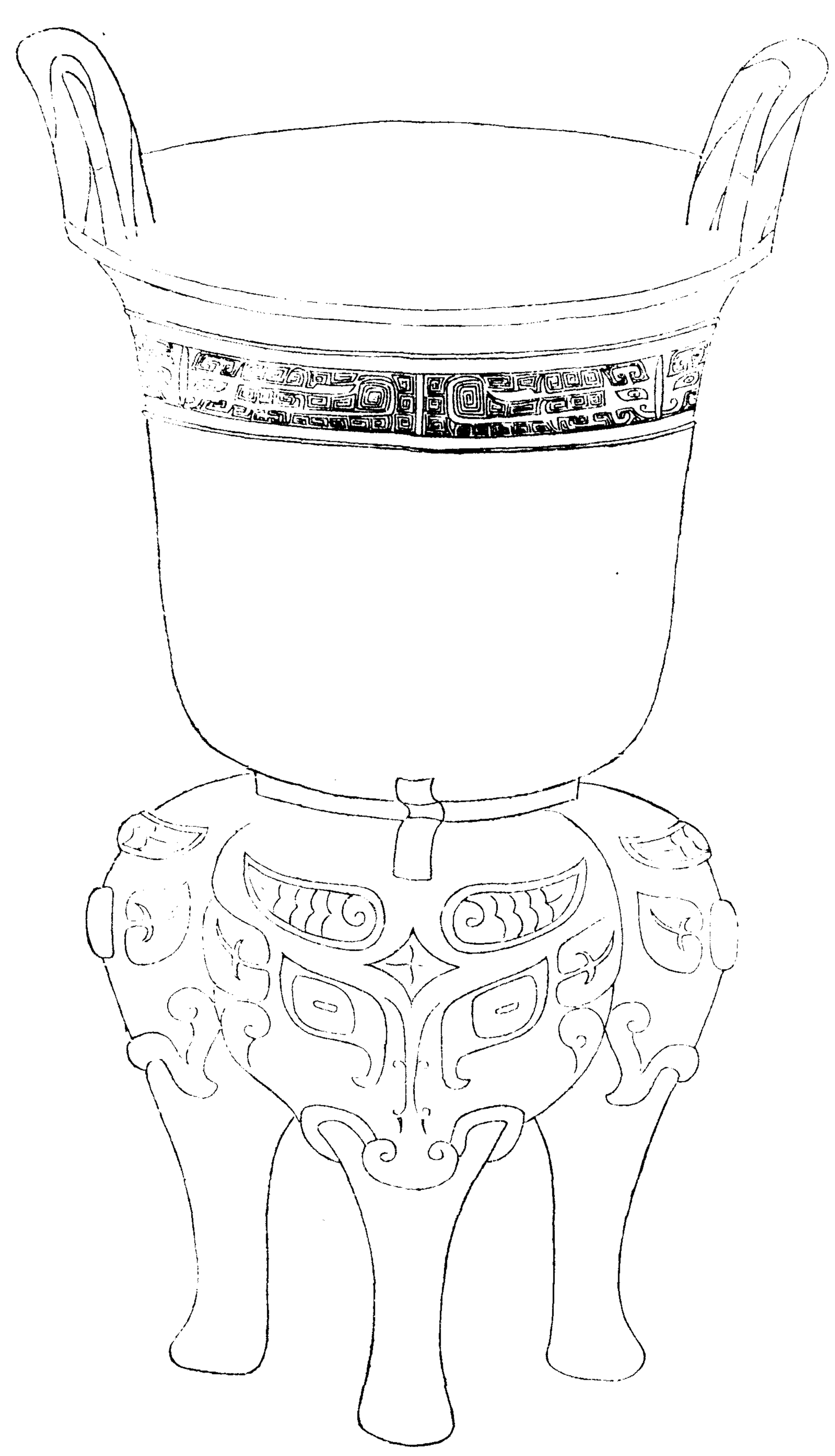




伯矩作寶尊彝

右高一尺一寸七分深自口至隅五寸九分自隅至底二寸八分耳高二寸二分濶如之口径八寸四分腹圍二尺四分重二百二十四兩款與伯矩尊同

周兕甗

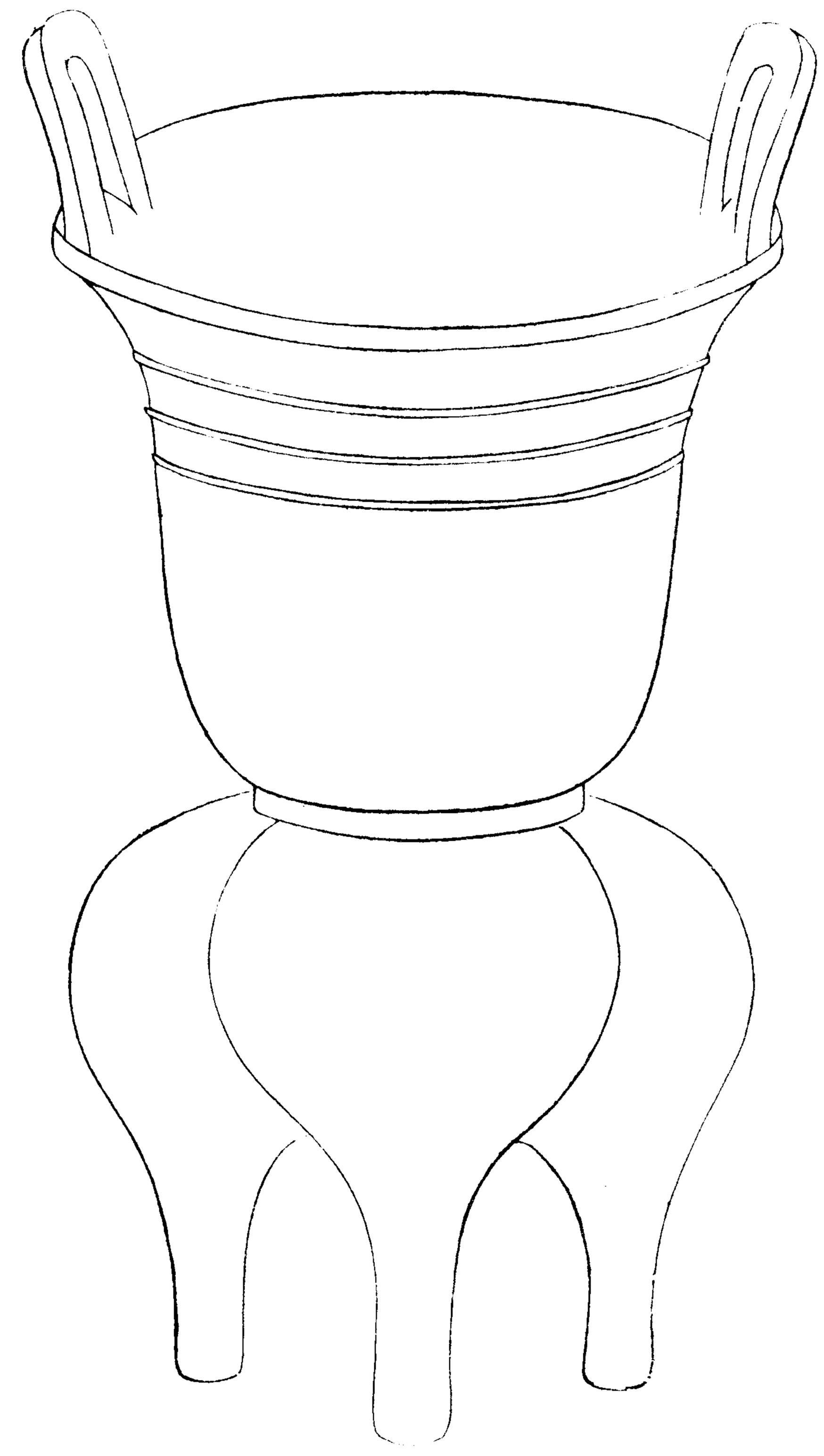




兕父丁

右高一尺二寸五分深自口至隅六寸二分自隅至底二寸八分耳高二寸四分濶二寸六分口径九寸四分腹圍二尺四寸八分重二百五十六兩兕字作凬與兕敦同

周叔甗

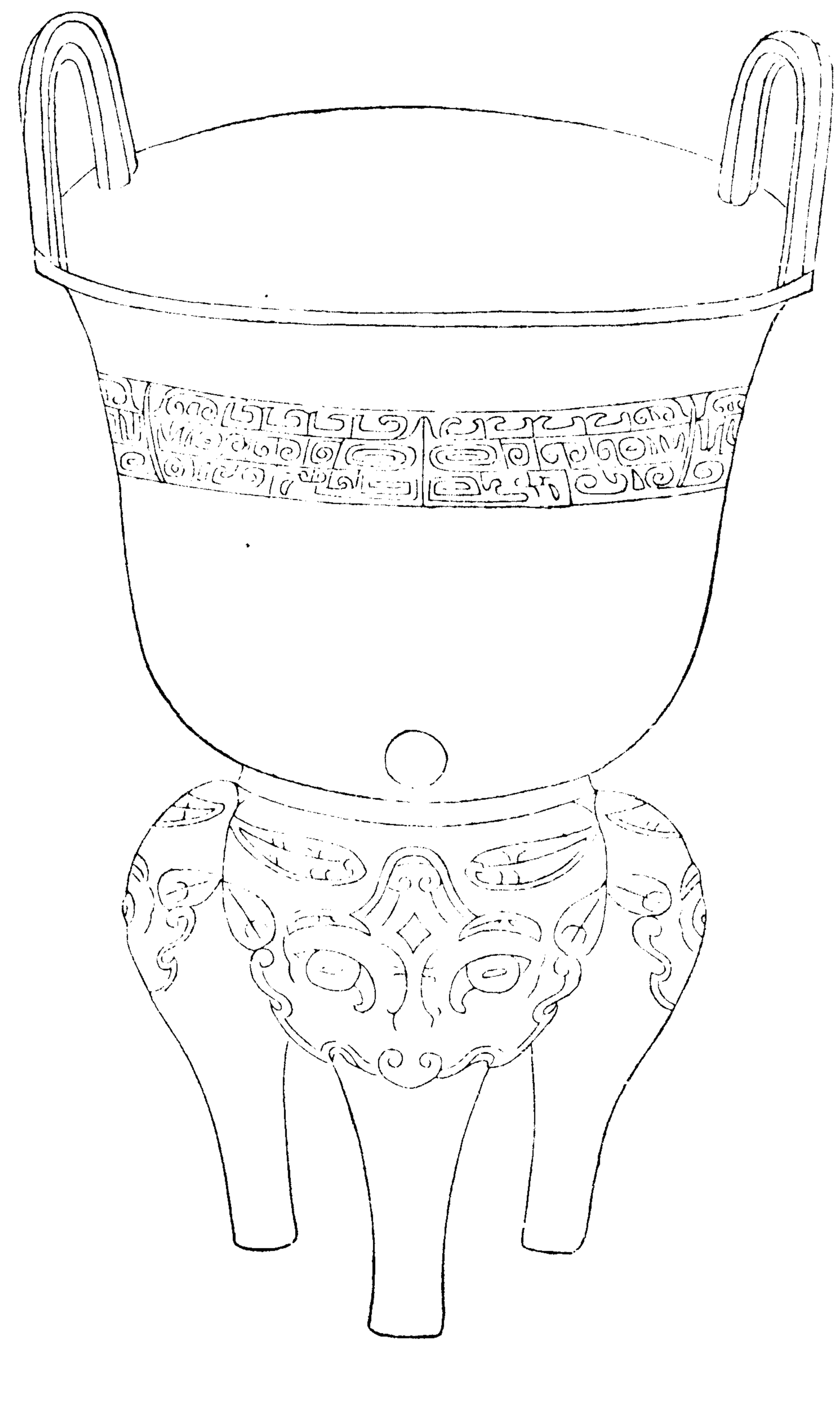


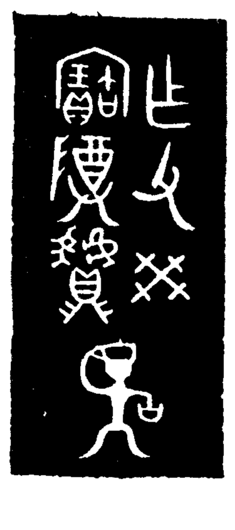


叔

右高七寸九分深自口至隔三寸六分自隔至底二寸耳高一寸二分濶一寸三分口徑五寸八分腹圍一尺四寸二分重六十八兩

周子甗

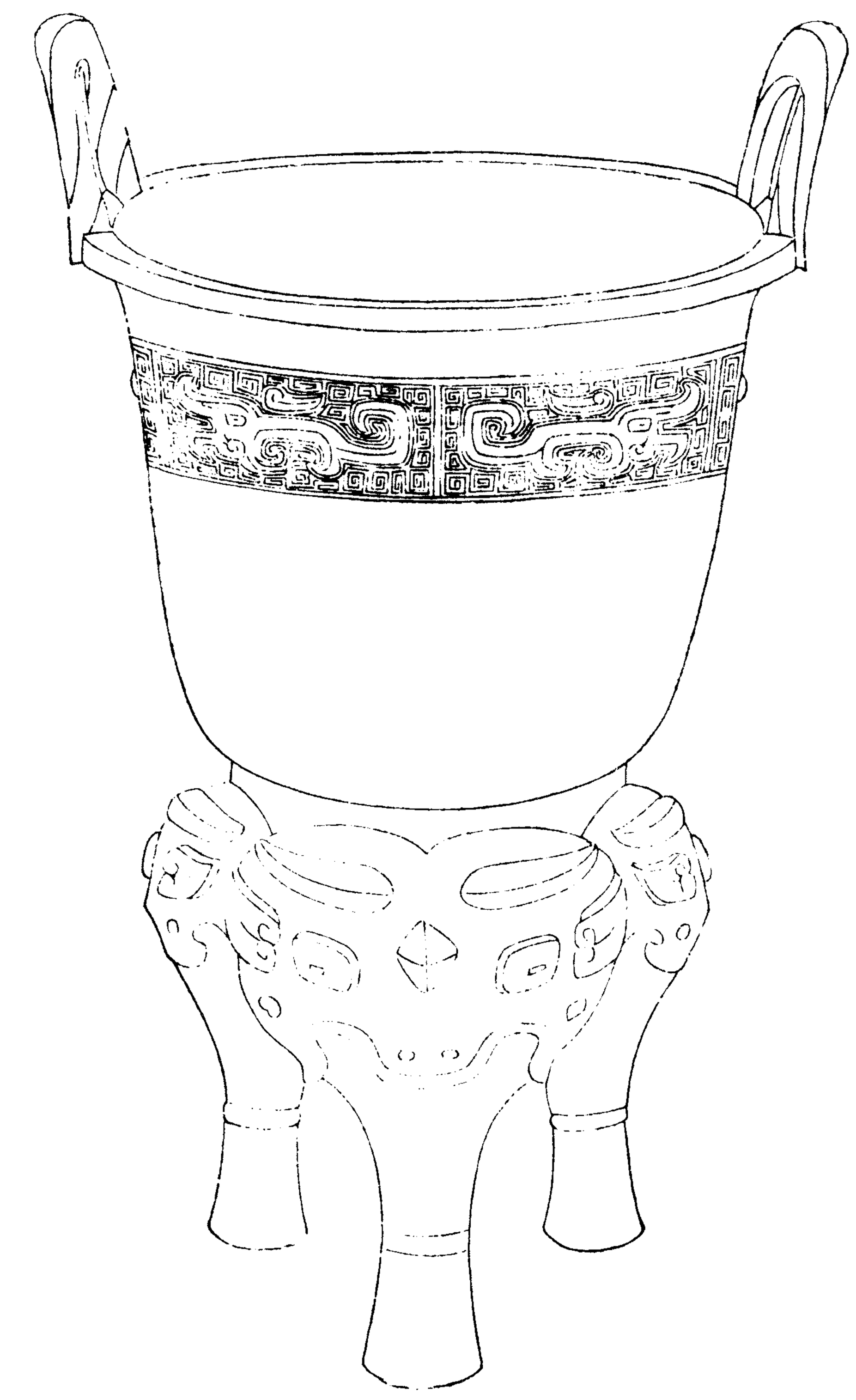




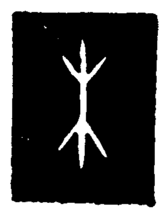
作父癸
寶尊甗
子

右高一尺二寸二分深自口至隔六寸二分自隔至底二寸八分耳高一寸五分濶如之口徑九寸二分腹圍二尺二寸重二百八十兩

周木甗



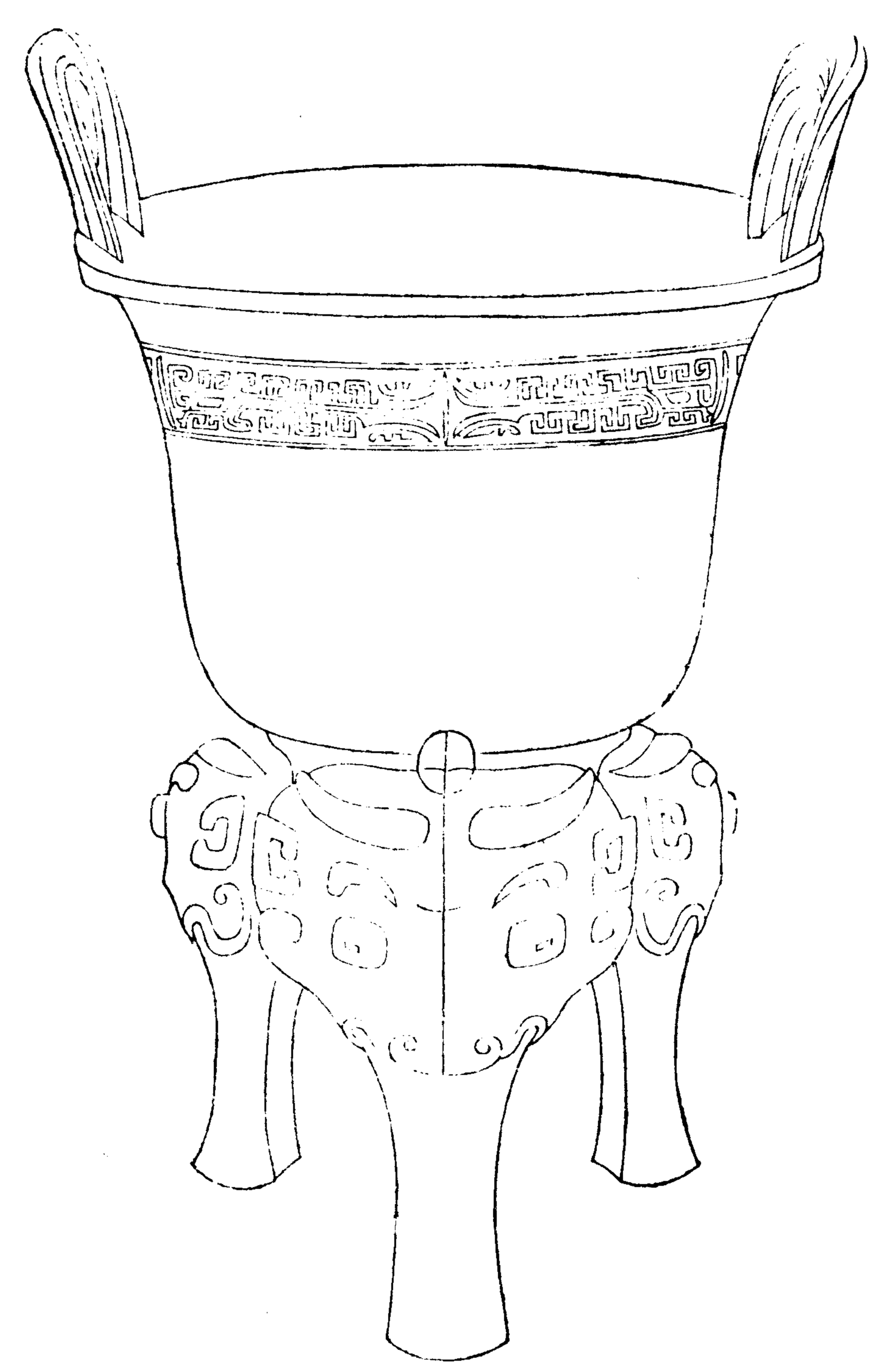
卷三〇 九



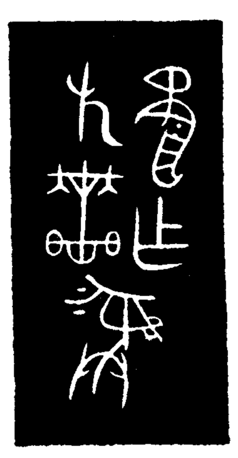
木

右高一尺二寸深自口至隔五寸四分自隔至
底三寸耳高二寸二分濶二寸三分口径九寸
腹圍二尺三寸重二百一十九兩鈌箄銘曰木
說見周木卣考中

周立旂甗



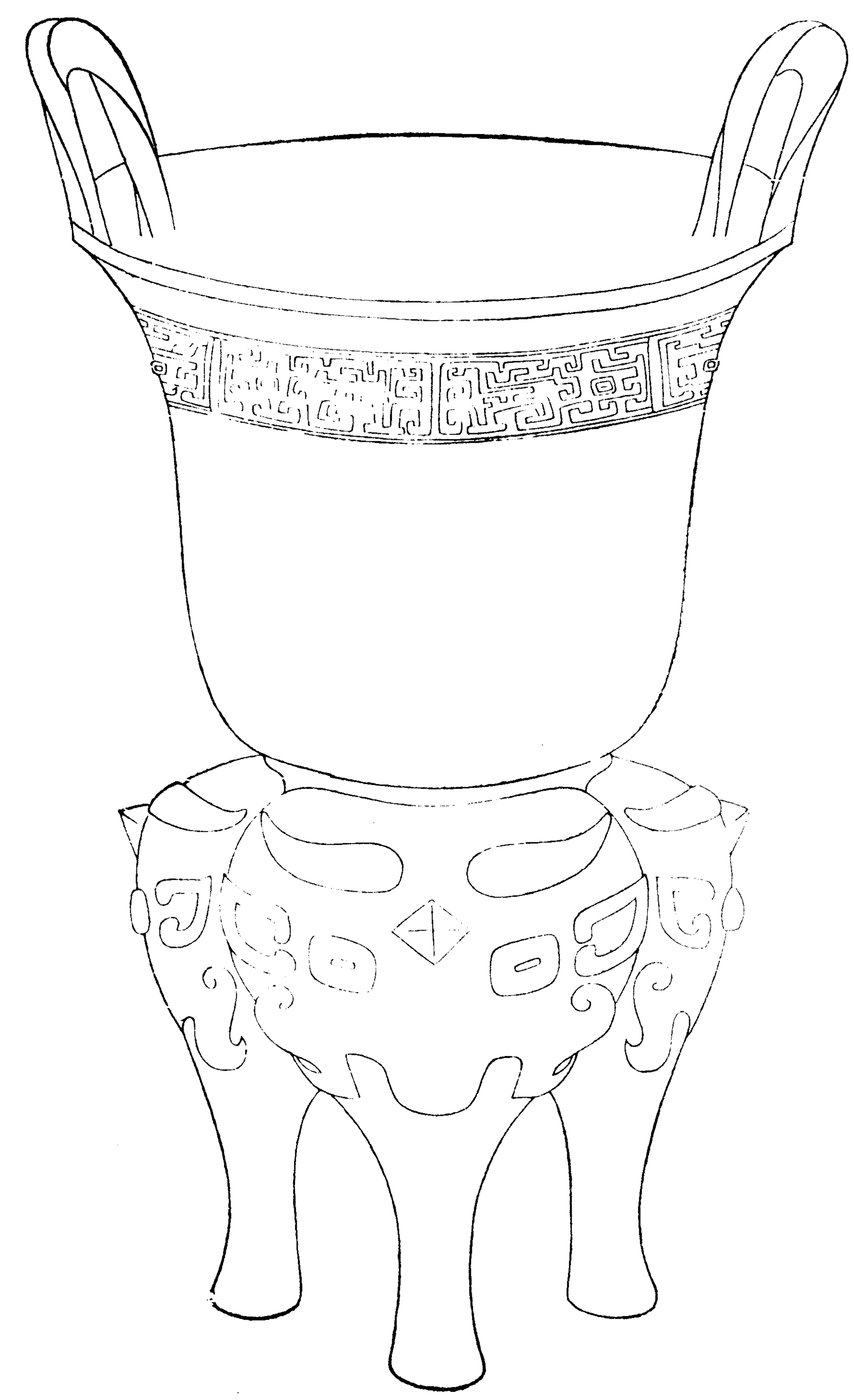
卷三〇 一〇



○作彝
立旂車形

右高一尺二分深自口至隔五寸自隔至底一
寸九分耳高一寸九分濶如之口径七寸二分
腹圍一尺八寸一分重一百四十四兩

周執木甗

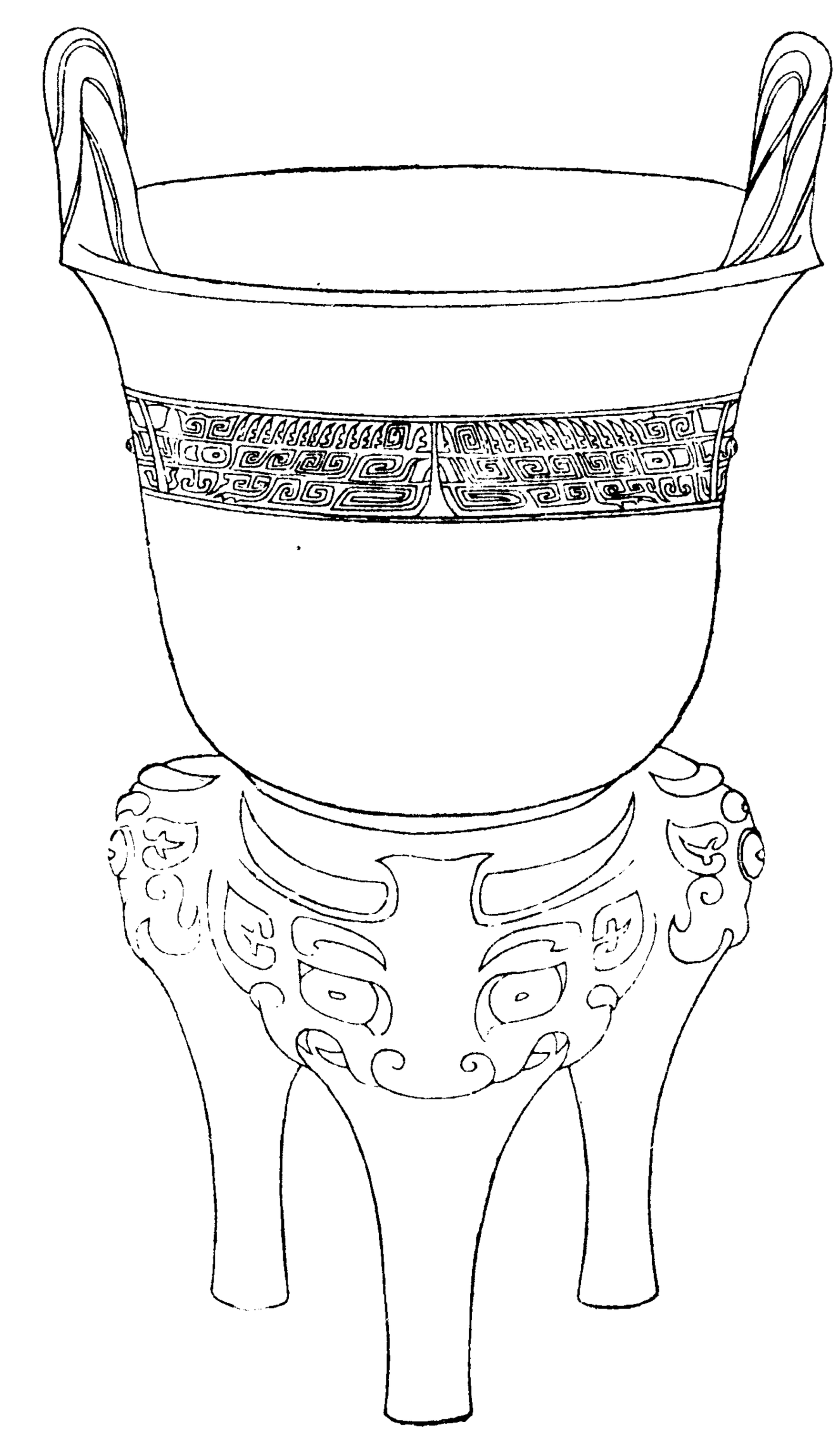




父癸
兩手執木形

右高一尺二寸八分深自口至隅五寸七分自隅至底四寸三分耳高二寸四分濶二寸五分口径九寸二分腹圍二尺三寸四分重二百五十六兩

周舉甗

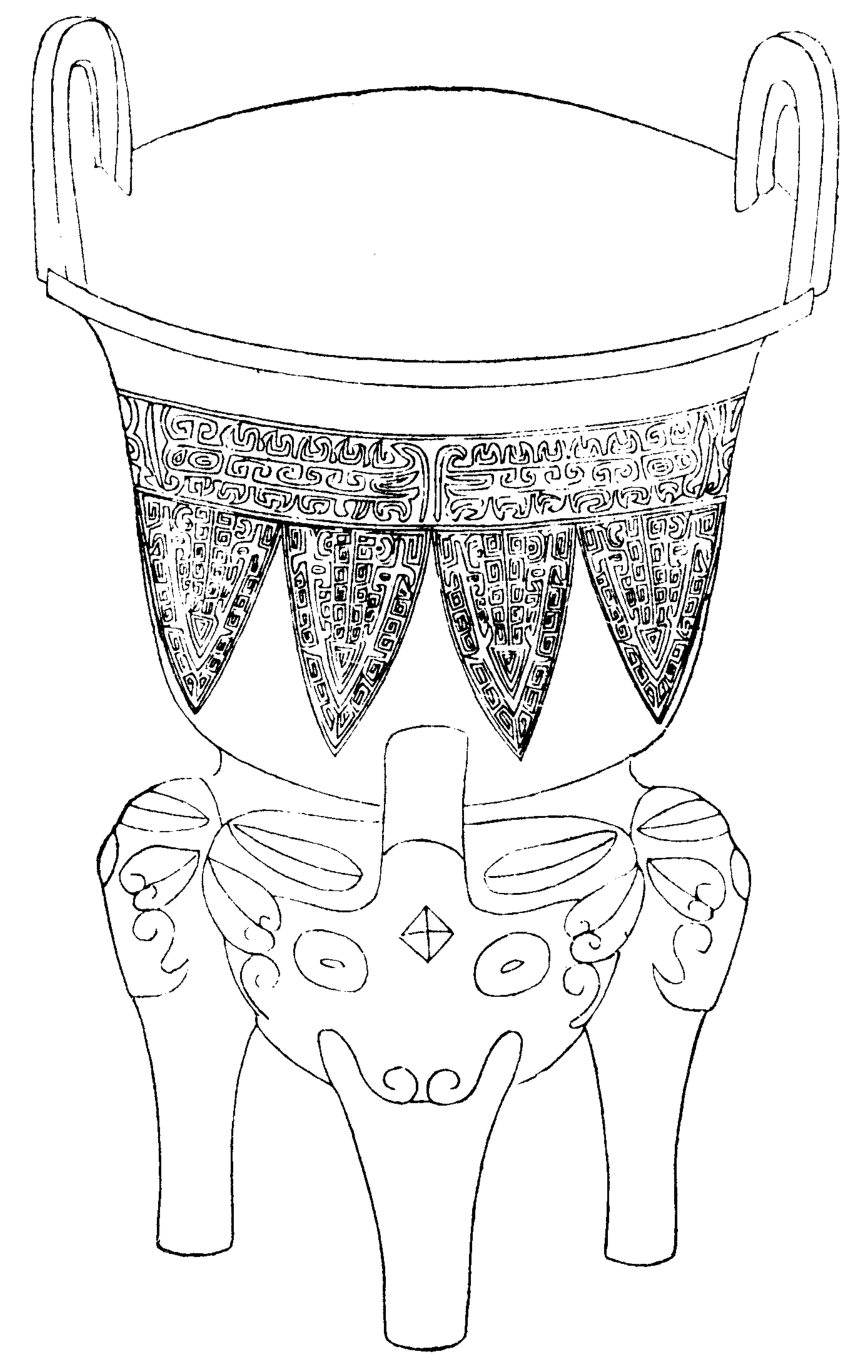


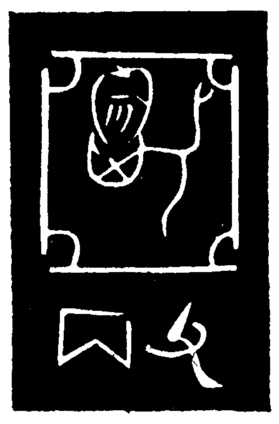


舉

右高九寸深自口至隅四寸三分自隅至底二寸三分耳高一寸八分濶一寸六分口径六寸五分腹圍一尺五寸六分重一百一十七兩

周亞甗一

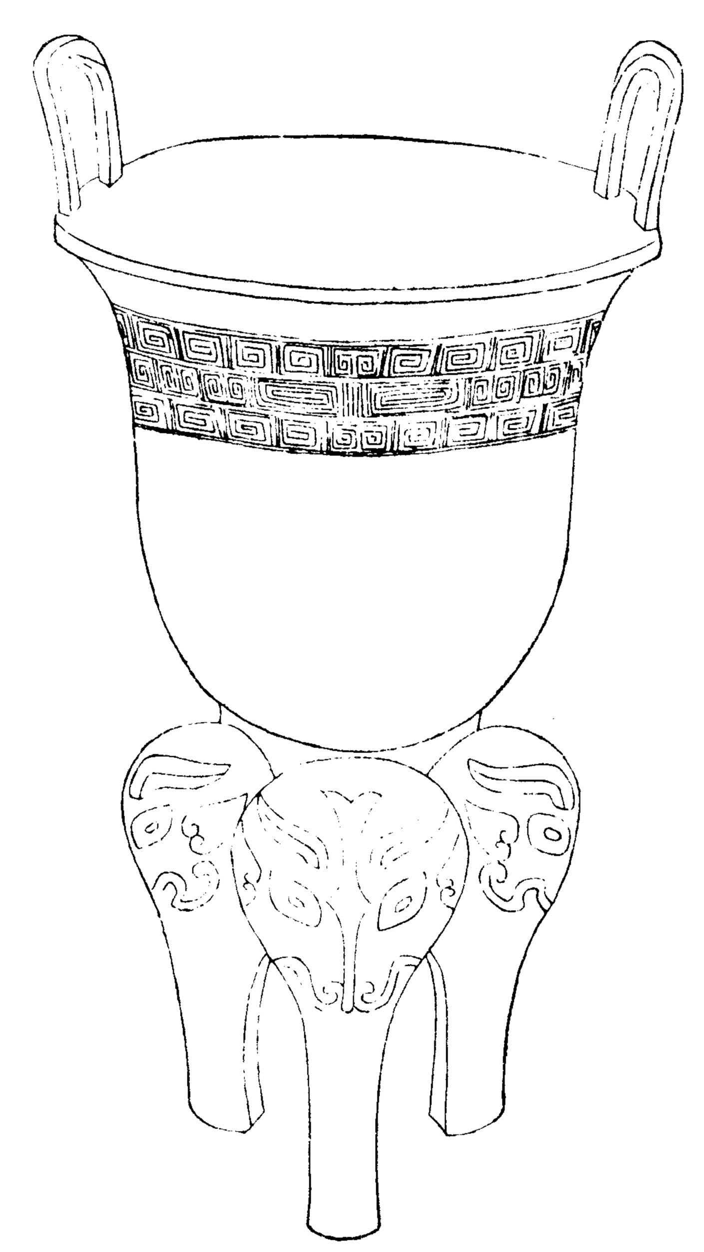


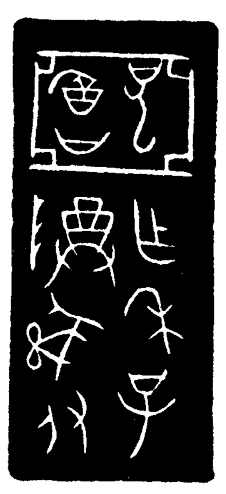


亞形中。父丙

右高一尺九分深自口至隔五寸一分自隔至底二寸八分耳高二寸濶如之口径七寸八分腹圍二尺六分重一百八十七兩

周亞甗二

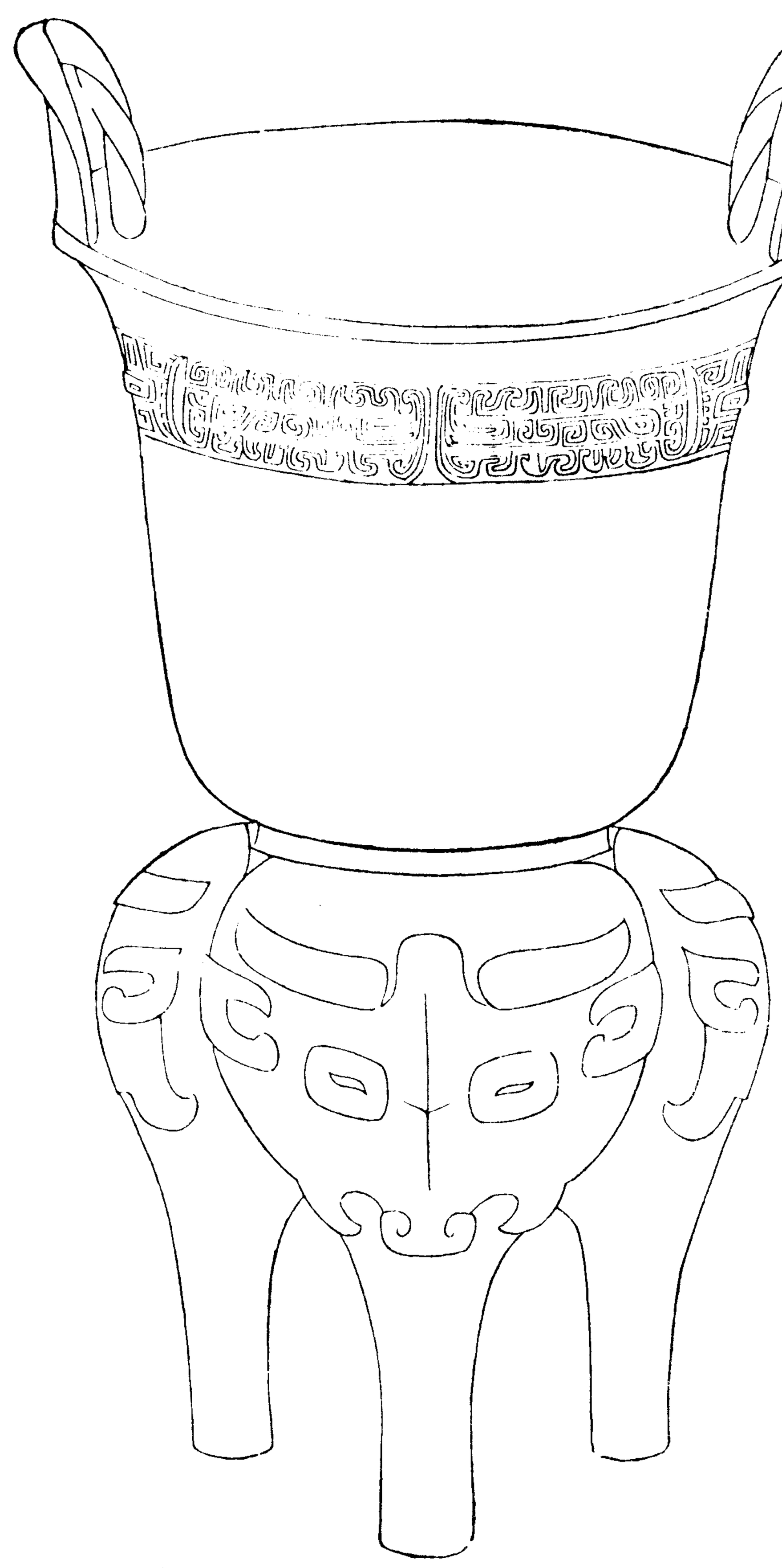




亞形中
格矢形
作季尊彝
尊彝

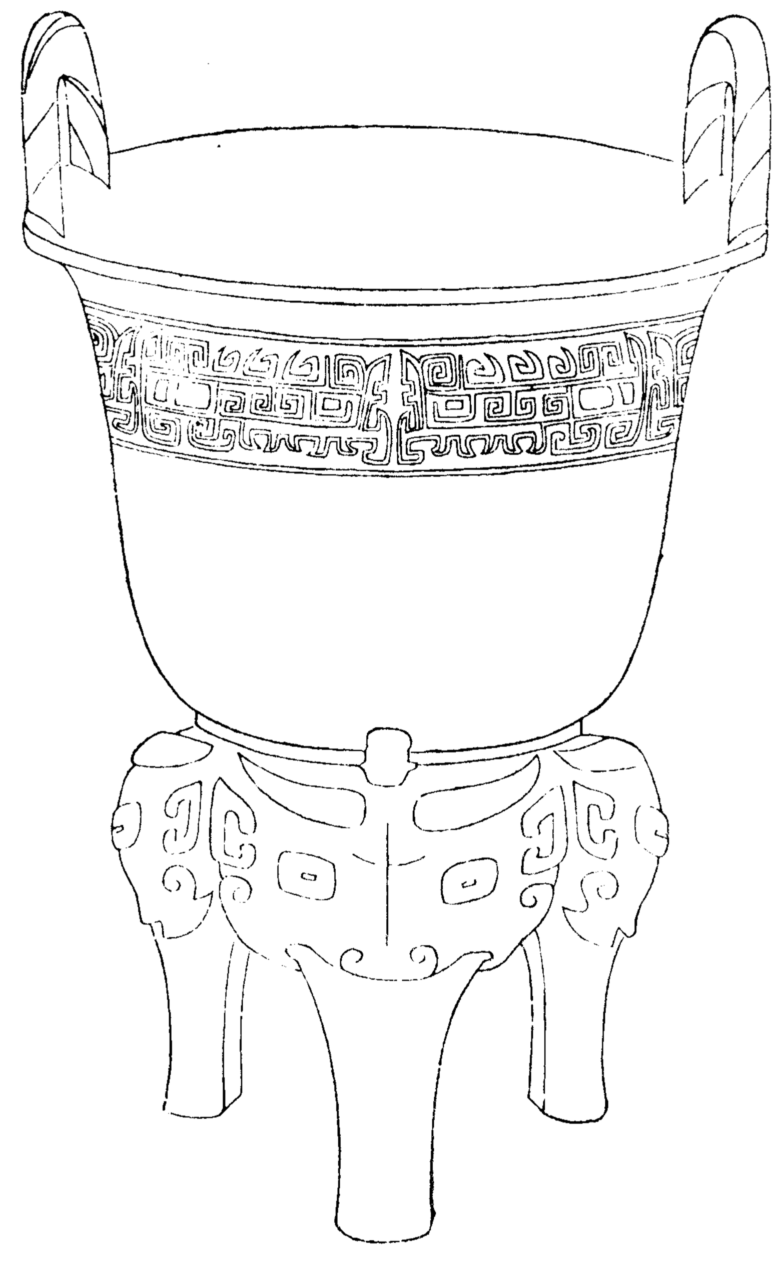
右高九寸九分深自口至隔四寸六分自隔至底三寸一分耳高一寸九分濶一寸六分口径七寸六分腹圍一尺七寸七分重一百一十五兩缺箄

周饕餮甗一



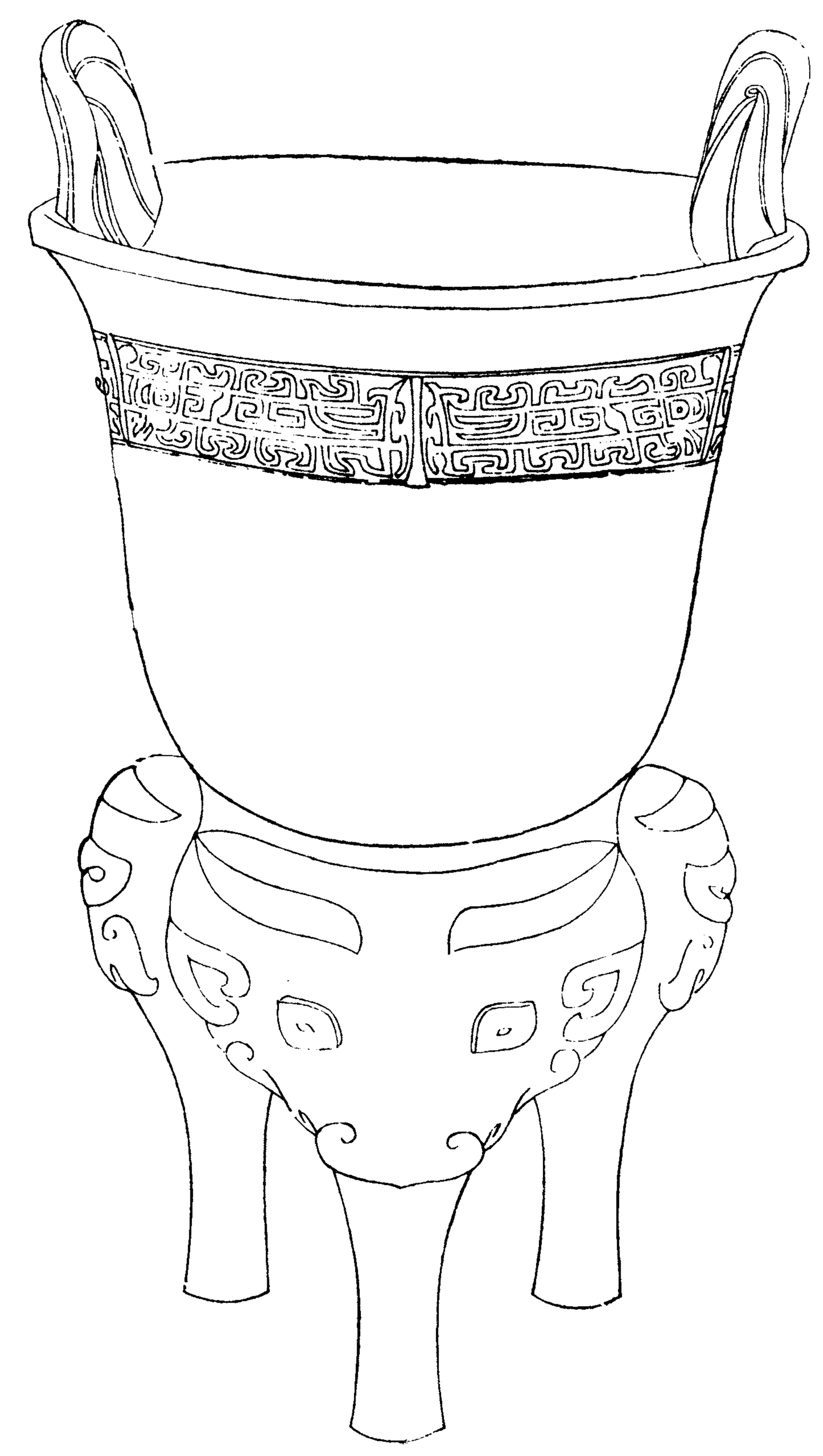
右高一尺一寸五分深自口至隔五寸三分自隔至底二寸八分耳高二寸濶如之口径八寸五分腹圍二尺一寸四分重一百七十九兩

周饕餮甗二



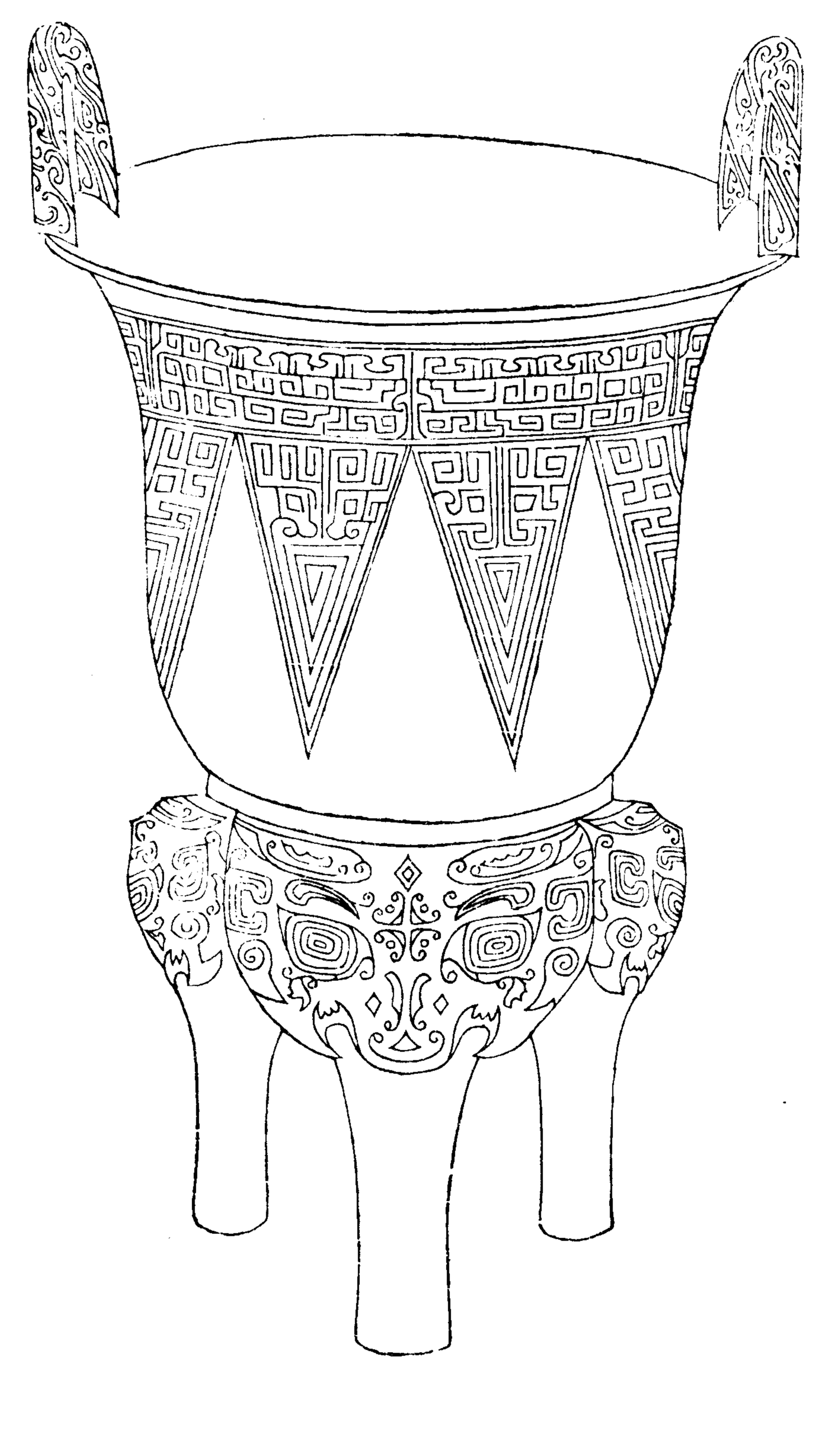
右高九寸九分深自口至隔四寸八分自隔至底二寸三分耳高一寸九分濶二寸口径七寸一分腹圍一尺七寸一分重一百三十七兩

周饕餮甗三



右高九寸七分深自口至隔四寸八分自隔至底二寸五分耳高一寸八分濶一寸九分口徑七寸腹圍一尺七寸八分重一百一十一兩

周環紋甗



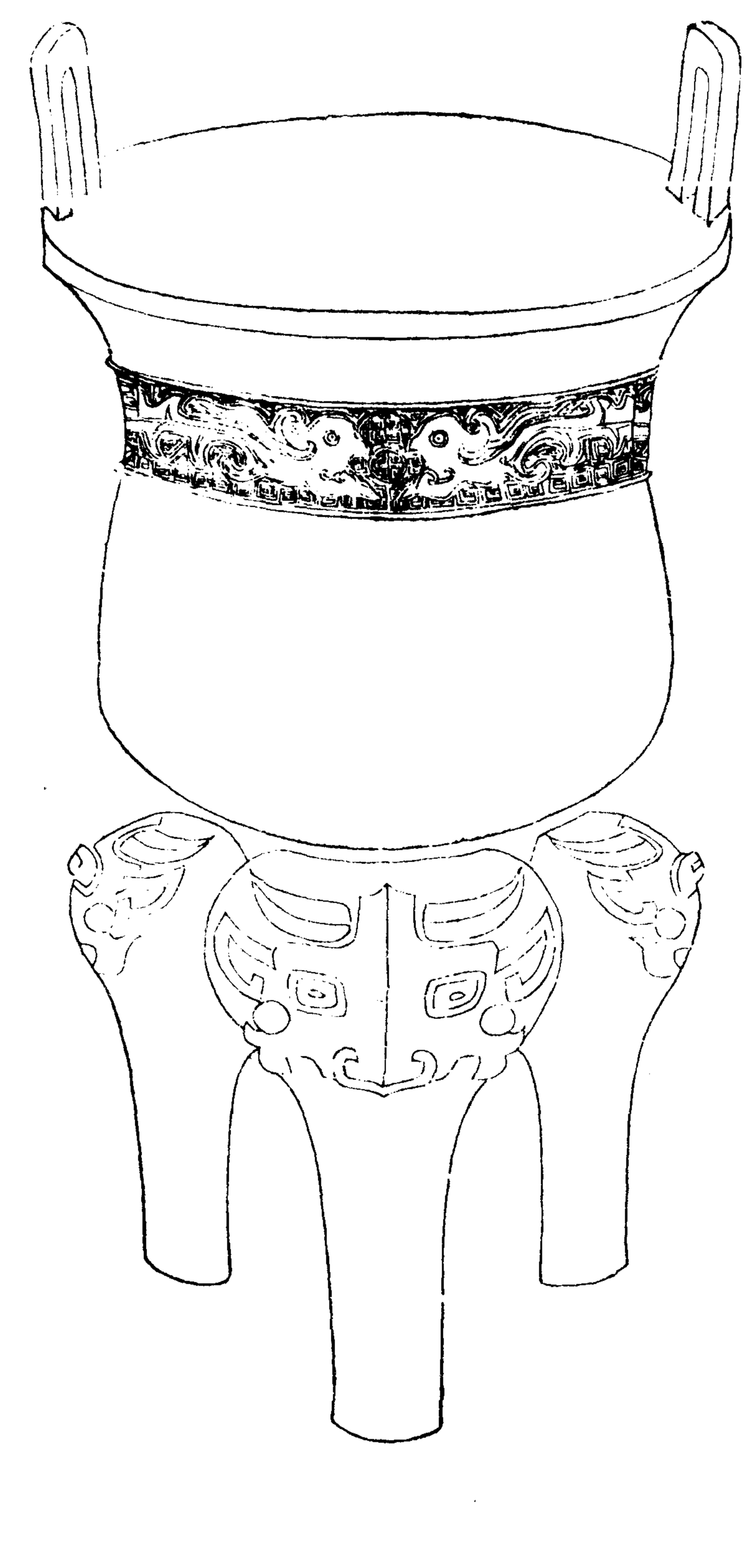
右高一尺四分深自口至隔四寸六分自隔至底二寸六分耳高一寸八分濶二寸口徑七寸三分腹圍一尺八寸七分重一百一十九兩下隔金銀錯

周蟠夔甗三



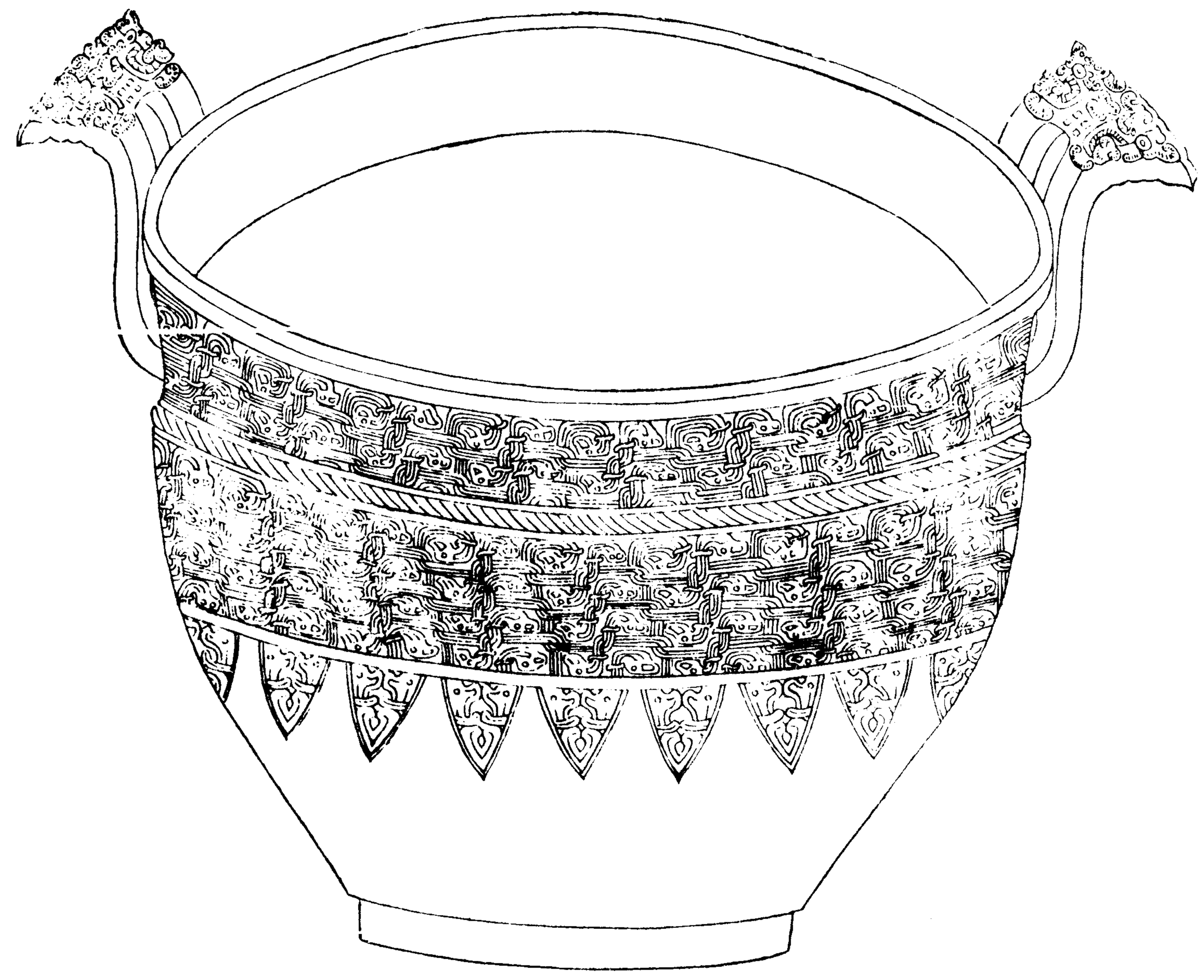
右高五寸七分耳高二寸三分濶一寸六分深五寸口径八寸腹圍二尺四寸九分重八十五兩單足並缺

周夔鳳甗



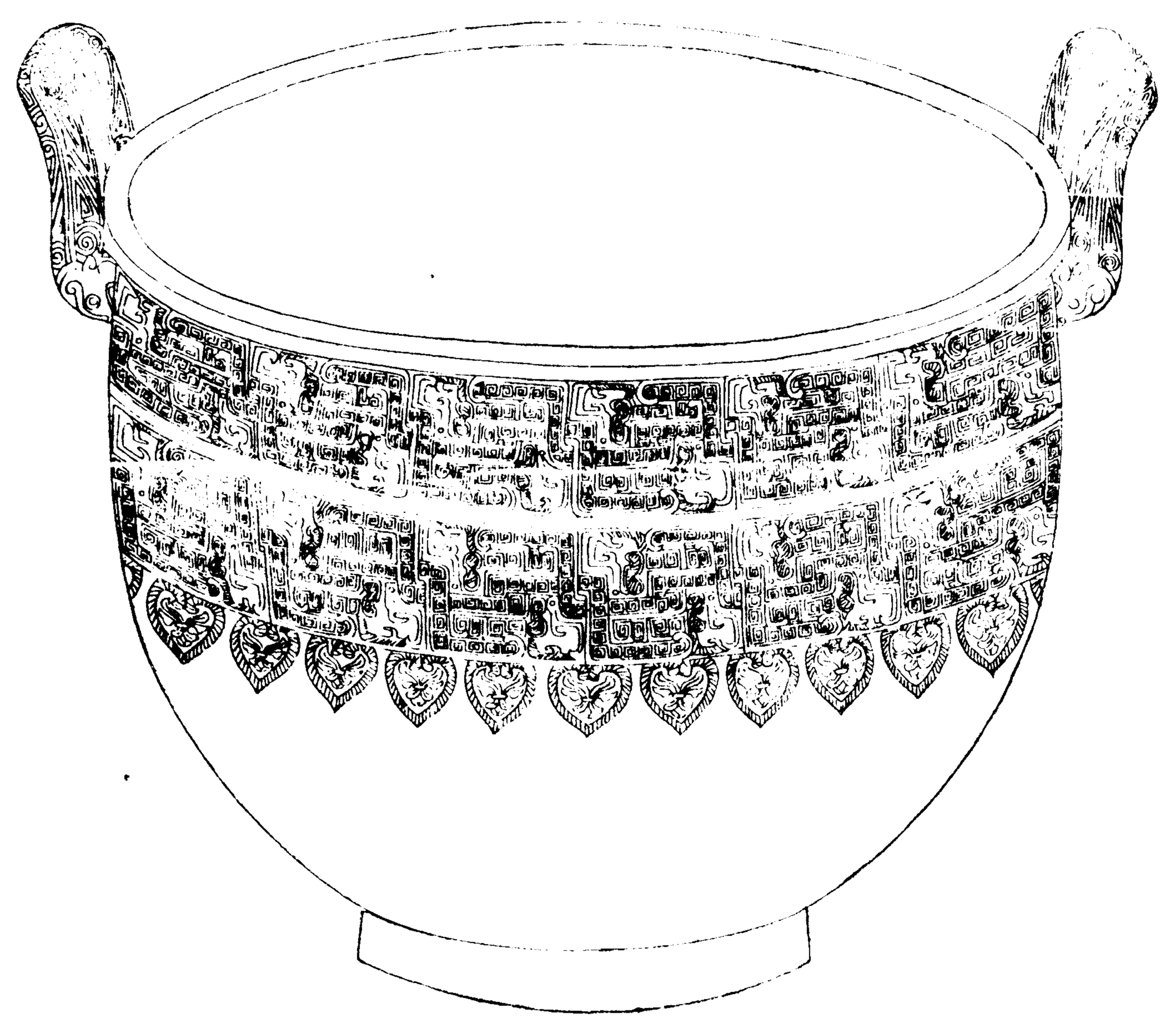
右高一尺二寸深自口至隔五寸八分自隔至底三寸一分耳高二寸四分濶一寸八分口径九寸腹圍一尺九寸三分重一百六十七兩

周蟠夔甗一



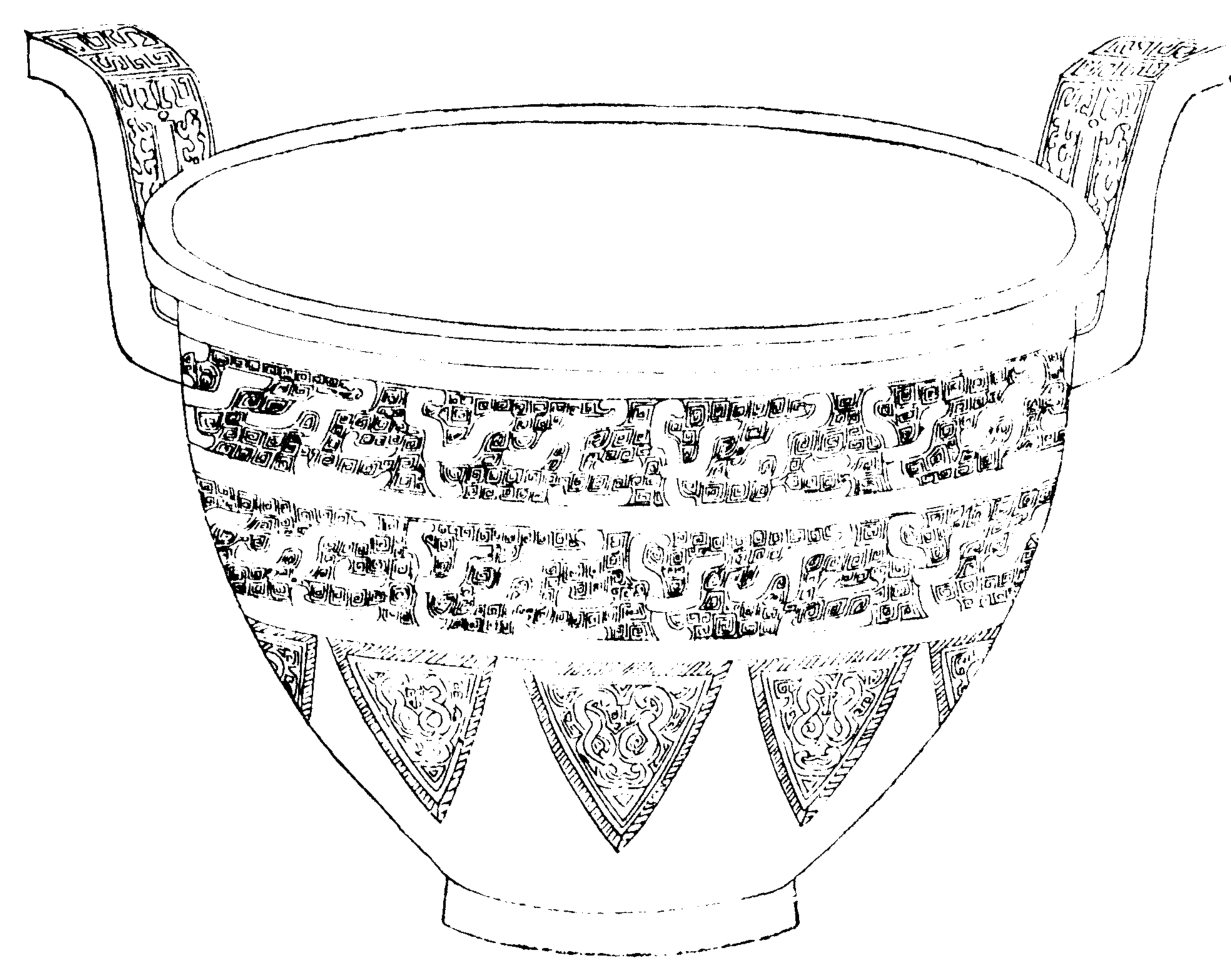
右高七寸三分深六寸七分耳高二寸四分濶一寸八分口径一尺三寸腹圍三尺二寸一分重一百四十五兩箪足並缺

周蟠夔甗二



右高六寸三分深五寸六分耳高二寸六分濶一寸九分口径九寸五分腹圍二尺九寸二分重一百一十三兩箪足並缺

周雷紋甗



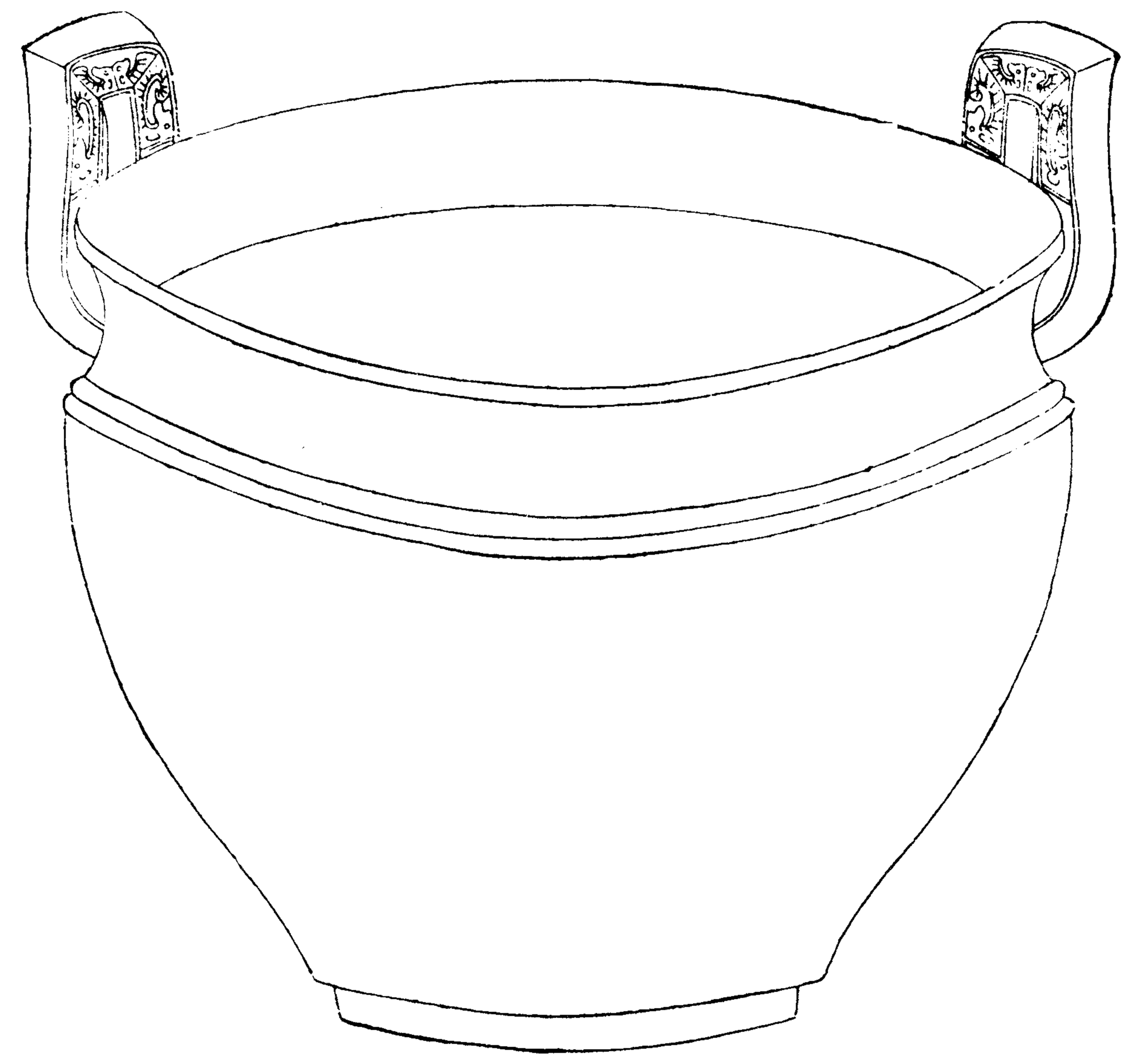
右高六寸一分深五寸六分耳高二寸五分濶一寸九分口径九寸腹圍二尺七寸八分重八十五兩缺足其隅作風紋象箄而不可開闔如冰鑑之底與他器異

周偃耳甗一



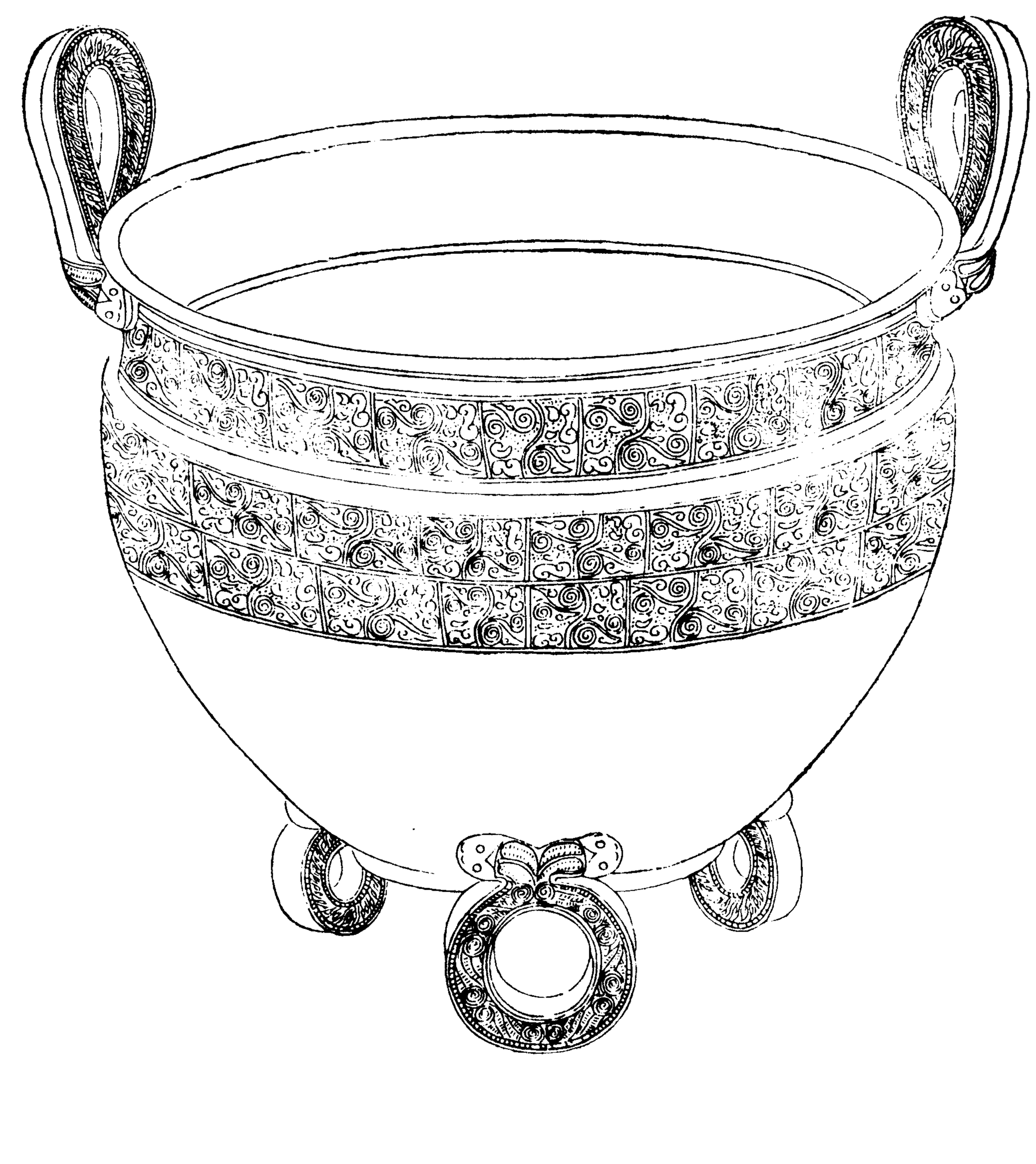
右高六寸三分深五寸七分耳高二寸三分濶一寸八分口径九寸三分腹圍二尺八寸重一百一十三兩博古圖所載偃耳甗謂耳外附如鉞而偃今器形製合箄足並缺

周偃耳甗二



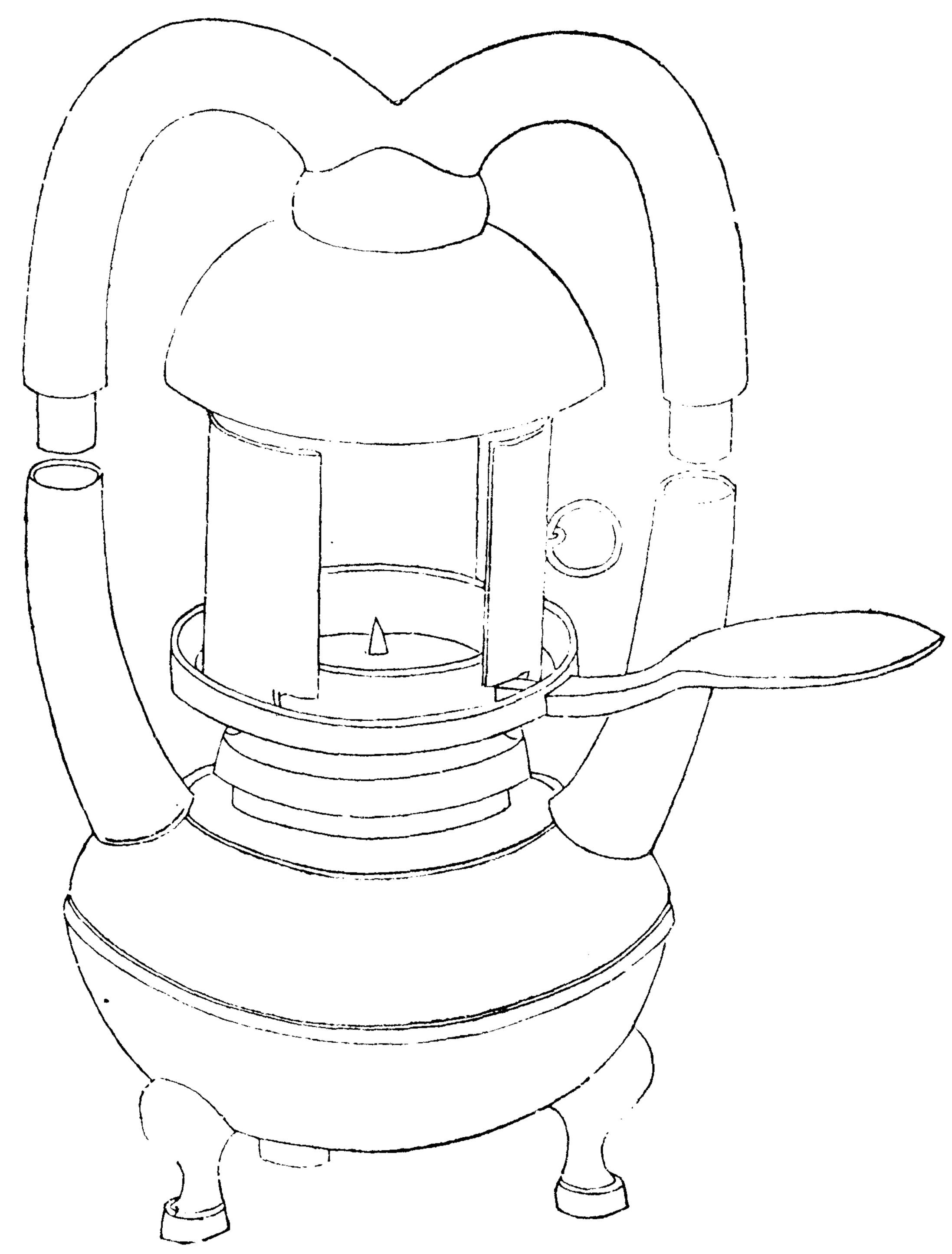
右高六寸七分深六寸一分耳高二寸七分濶
二寸一分口徑一尺三分腹圍三尺二寸四分
重一百二十三兩箄足並缺

周盤雲甗



右高九寸三分深六寸八分耳高二寸二分濶
一寸七分口徑一尺一寸四分腹圍三尺五寸
七分重一百九十一兩箄足並缺下三環蓋後
人附麗僞爲之

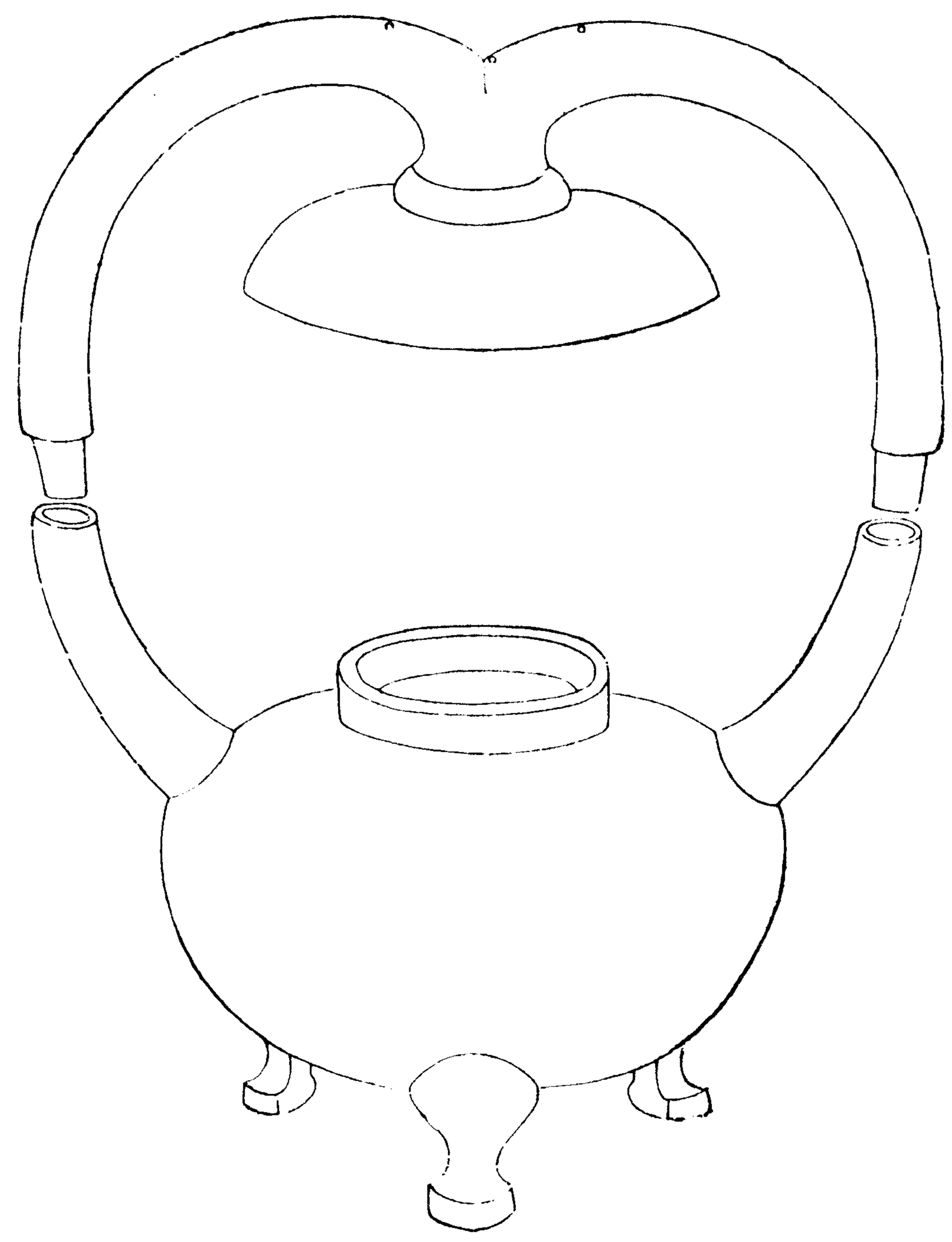
周素錠一



右通高一尺五分燈蓋連管高四寸口徑三寸四分燈盤高一寸五分柄長三寸三分中有仰錐長三分燈隠二圍各高二寸九分其一有環燈座連管高七寸四分口徑二寸二分腹圍一尺六寸通重九十一兩三足按說文以錠為鐙古燈字皆作鐙非即豆登之謂博古圖載有王氏銅虹燭錠止有鐙座而無盤蓋云薦熟食之器銘曰虹燭者取其氣運如虹之義此器盤蓋俱全盤有仰錐有圓影其為燃燭者無疑蓋作雙管下垂接於座其取製之法不可知然以為

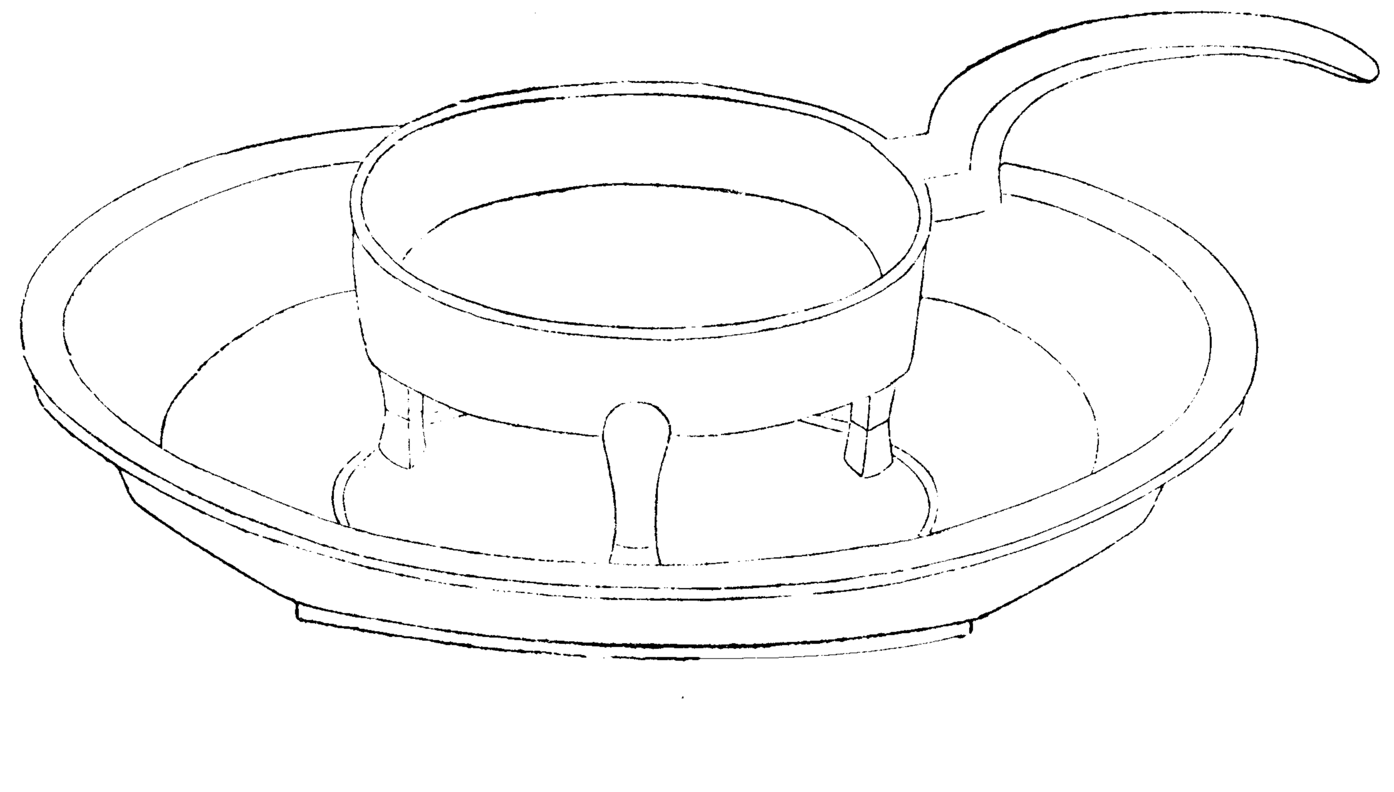
薦熟食如豆登之登固可按器而决其非也

周素錠二



右通高一尺二寸八分燈蓋連管高六寸一分口徑四寸七分燈座連管高七寸六分口徑二寸四分腹圍二尺重一百五十九兩三足缺燈盤燈隱

漢聖得鐙





聖得鐙

右通高二寸一分面徑三寸八分深六分柄長四寸五分三足承槃徑七寸四分深九分底徑四寸一分重四十二兩銘曰聖得易曰日月得天而能久照聖人變化而能久成義或取諸此殆宮中所用金缸之類歟

西清古鑑卷三十一目録

鬲

商

祖癸鬲 有銘

周

太公鬲 有銘

尊鬲 有銘

薑鬲 有銘

伯鬲 有銘

仲鬲 有銘

瞿鬲 有銘

四足鬲一 有銘

四足鬲二

四足鬲三

象鬲

饕餮鬲一

饕餮鬲二

素鬲一 有銘

素鬲二

素鬲三

鍑

周

弦紋鍑一

弦紋鍑二

垂紋鍑

三足鍑

素鍑

漢

金鍑 有銘

蟠虺鍑

獸環鍑

素鍑一

素鍑二

素鍑三

素鍑四

盉

商

祖辛盉 有銘

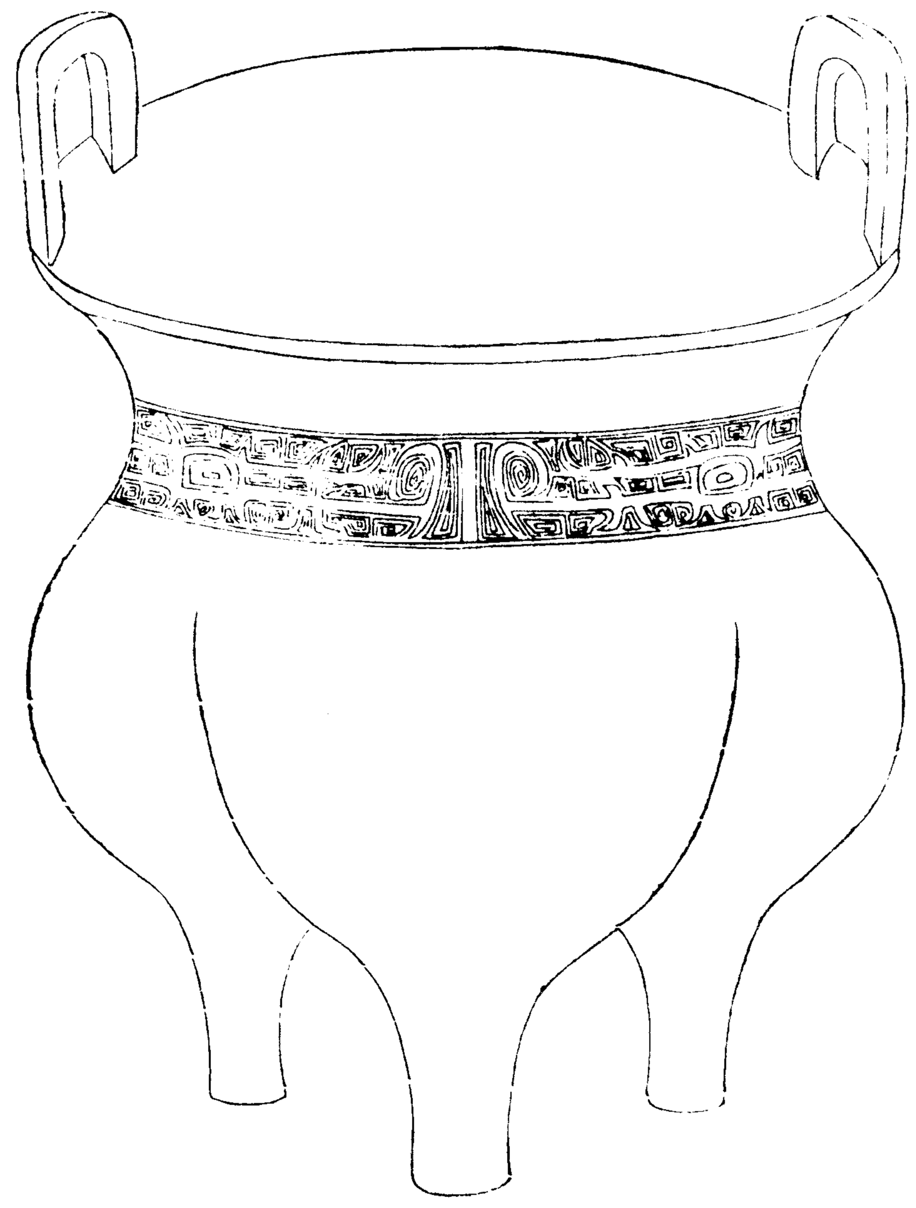
周

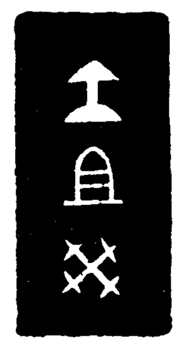
邢侯盉 有銘

冰鑑

周

商祖癸鬲



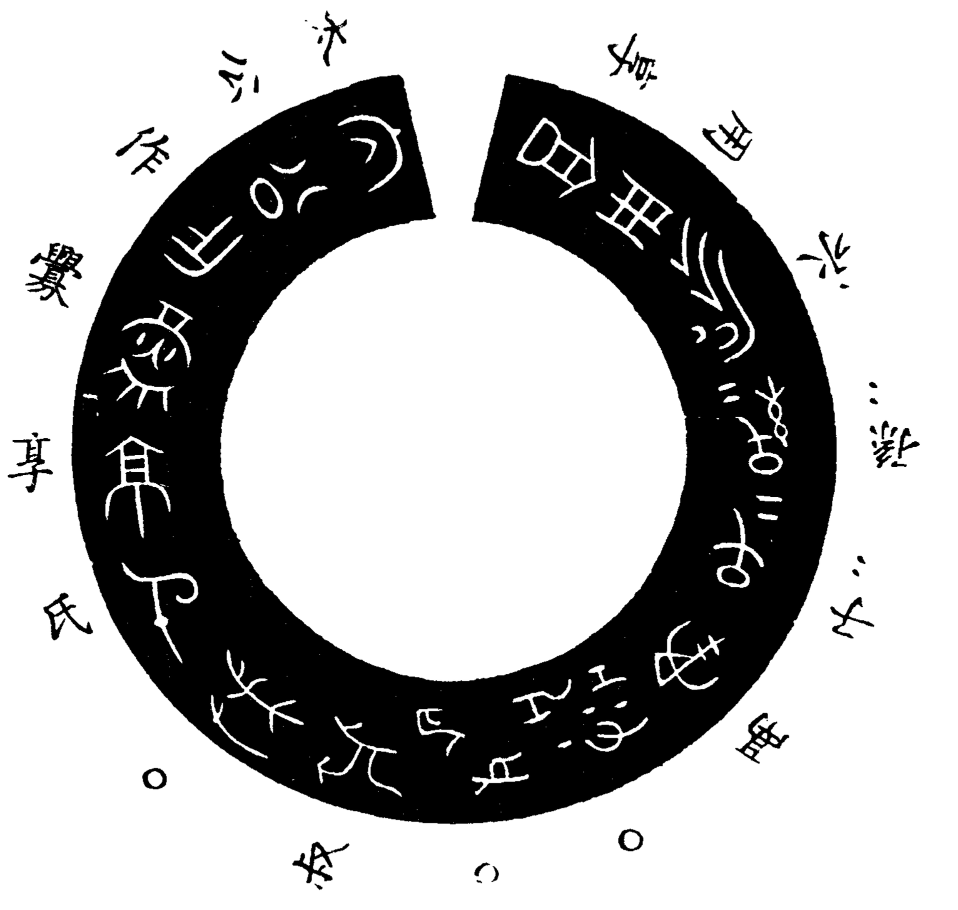


屋室祖癸形

右高四寸四分深三寸一分口徑四寸四分腹圍一尺三寸六分重三十六兩兩耳三足

周太公鬲

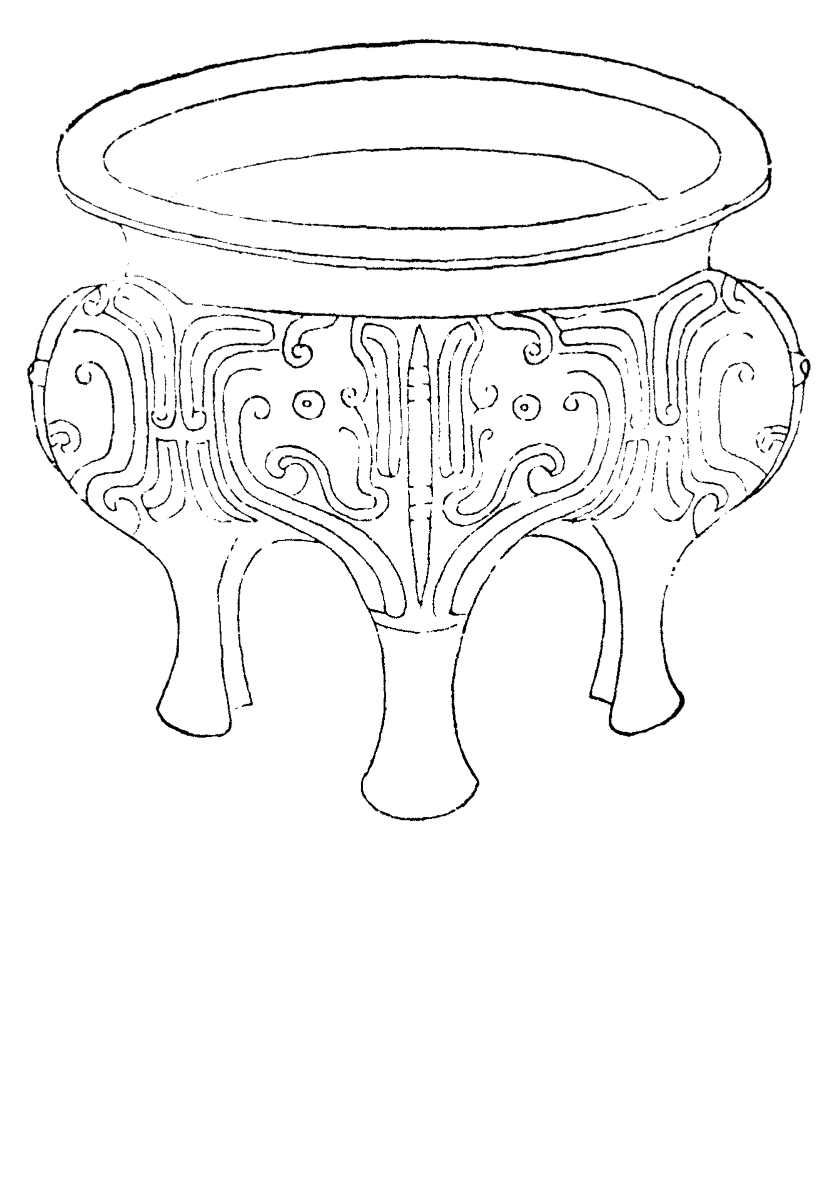


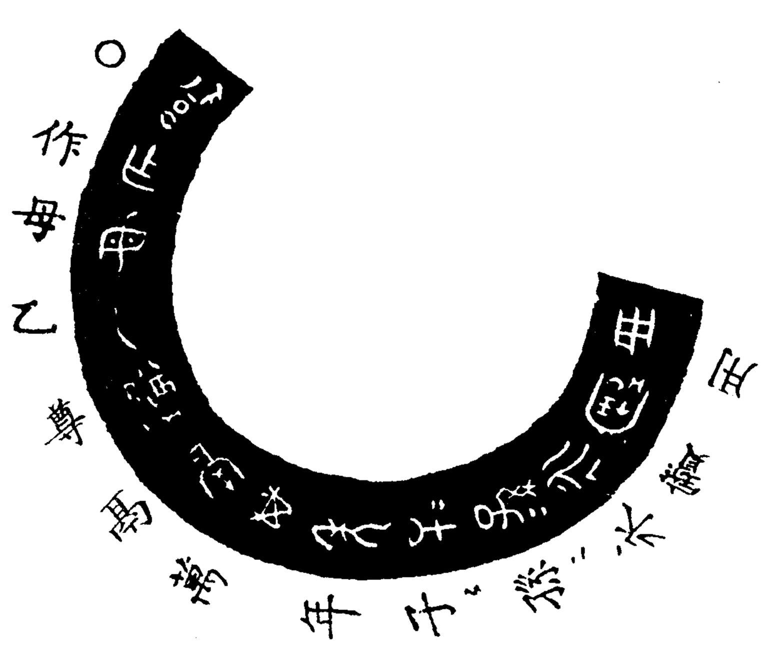


右高三寸五分深二寸二分口徑四寸六分腹圍一尺三寸八分重三十二兩三足有太公敦銘曰太公作鬻從彝此云太公作鬻享一時作

也

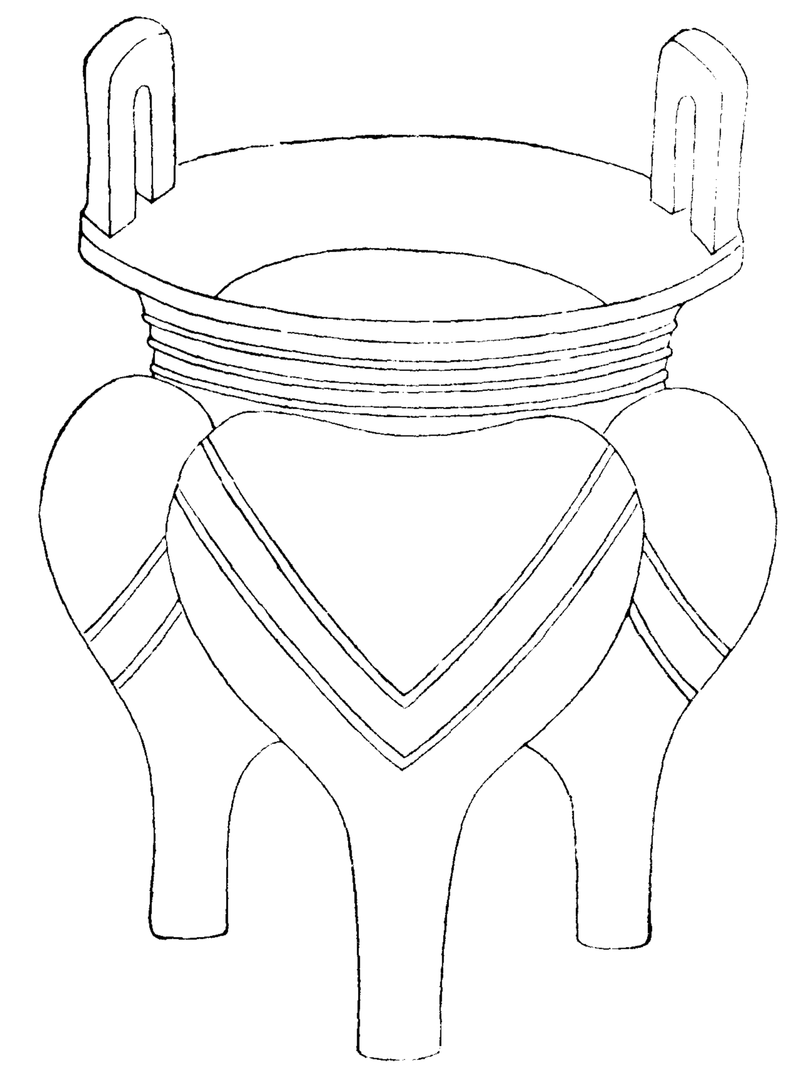
周尊鬲

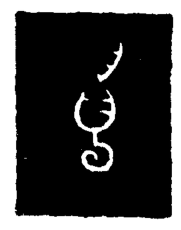




右高三寸八分深二寸二分口徑五寸二分腹圍一尺五寸六分重四十七兩三足古器多銘曰尊彝舊說謂可尊曰尊可法曰彝此鬲曰尊鬲是也

周蠆鬲

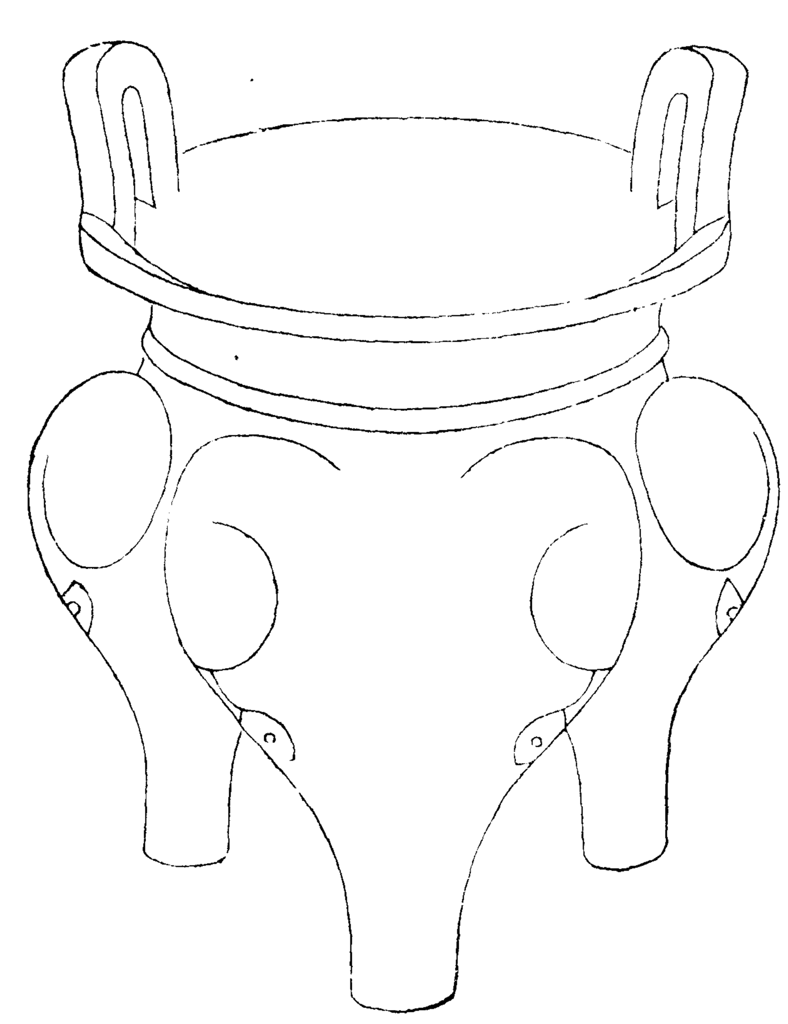


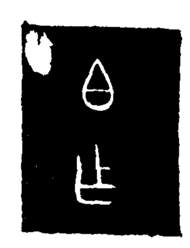


蠆

右高四寸五分深二寸五分口徑三寸八分腹圍一尺一寸四分重二十五兩兩耳三足博古圖有商蠆鼎形制弗類春秋時名蠆者甚多蜂蠆猶有毒而況於人乎此周人語也古者銘物以寓警或有取於此云

周伯鬲

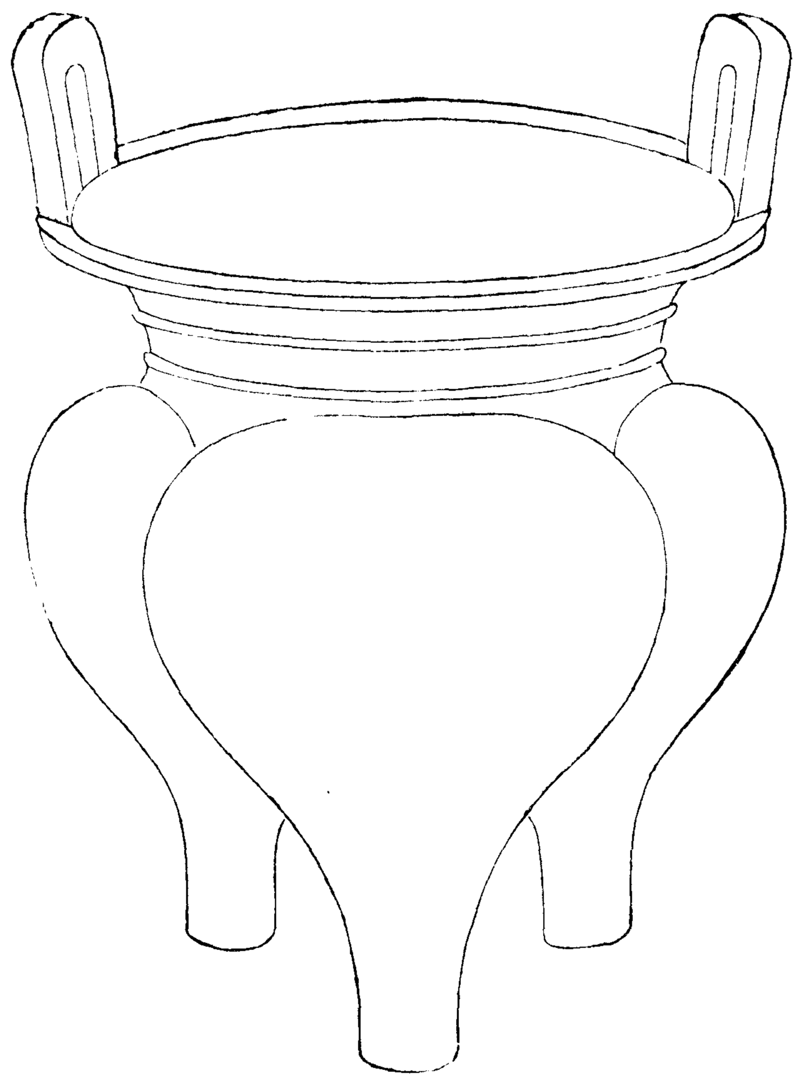




伯作

右高三寸八分深二寸二分口徑四寸一分腹圍一尺二寸三分重二十四兩兩耳三足

周仲鬲

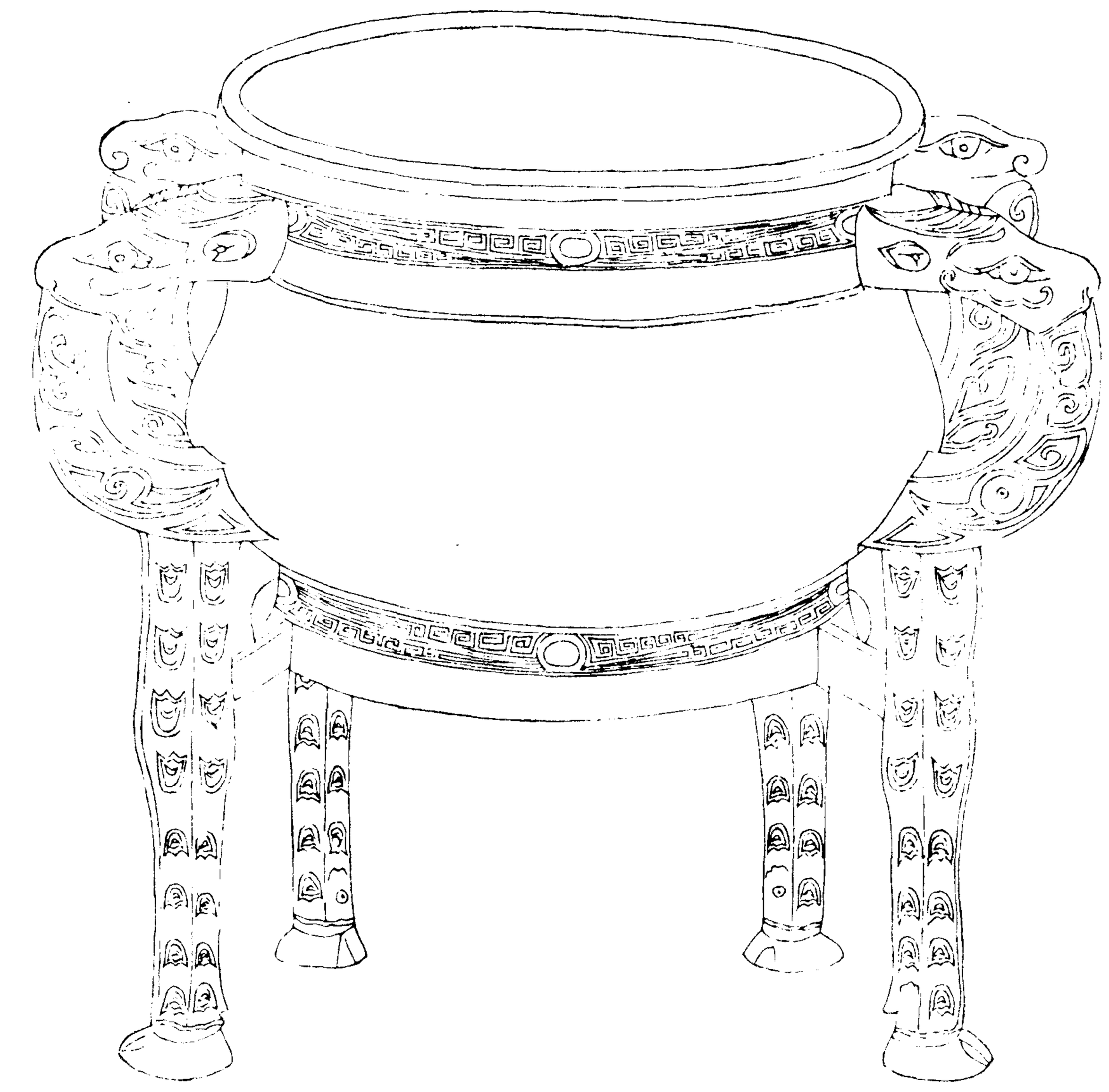




仲作
寶彝

右高四寸六分深二寸九分口徑四寸八分腹圍一尺四寸四分重三十七兩兩耳三足下注俱空爾雅所謂款足是巳

周瞿鬲

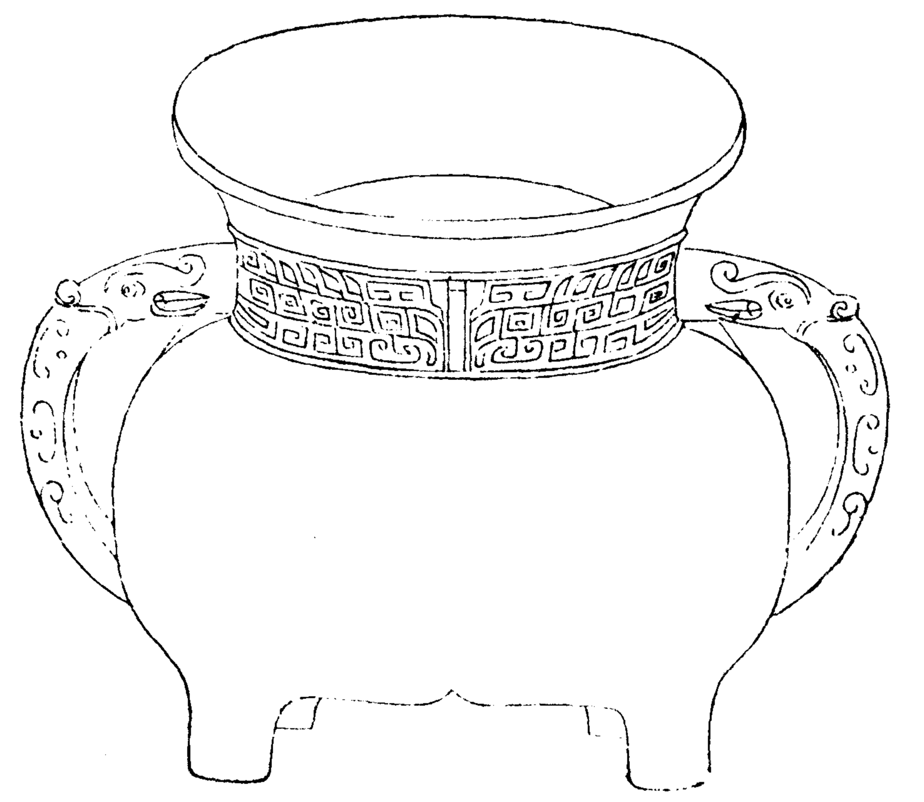




瞿作鬲命

右高七寸深三寸四分口徑五寸八分腹圍一尺八寸四分重八十四兩四耳四足内府所録有瞿父鼎瞿卣瞿觚瞿字作横目形與博古圖合此篆文不類又銘曰作鬲與他周器書法同知非商物矣下曰命明其有所受非私製也

周四足鬲一

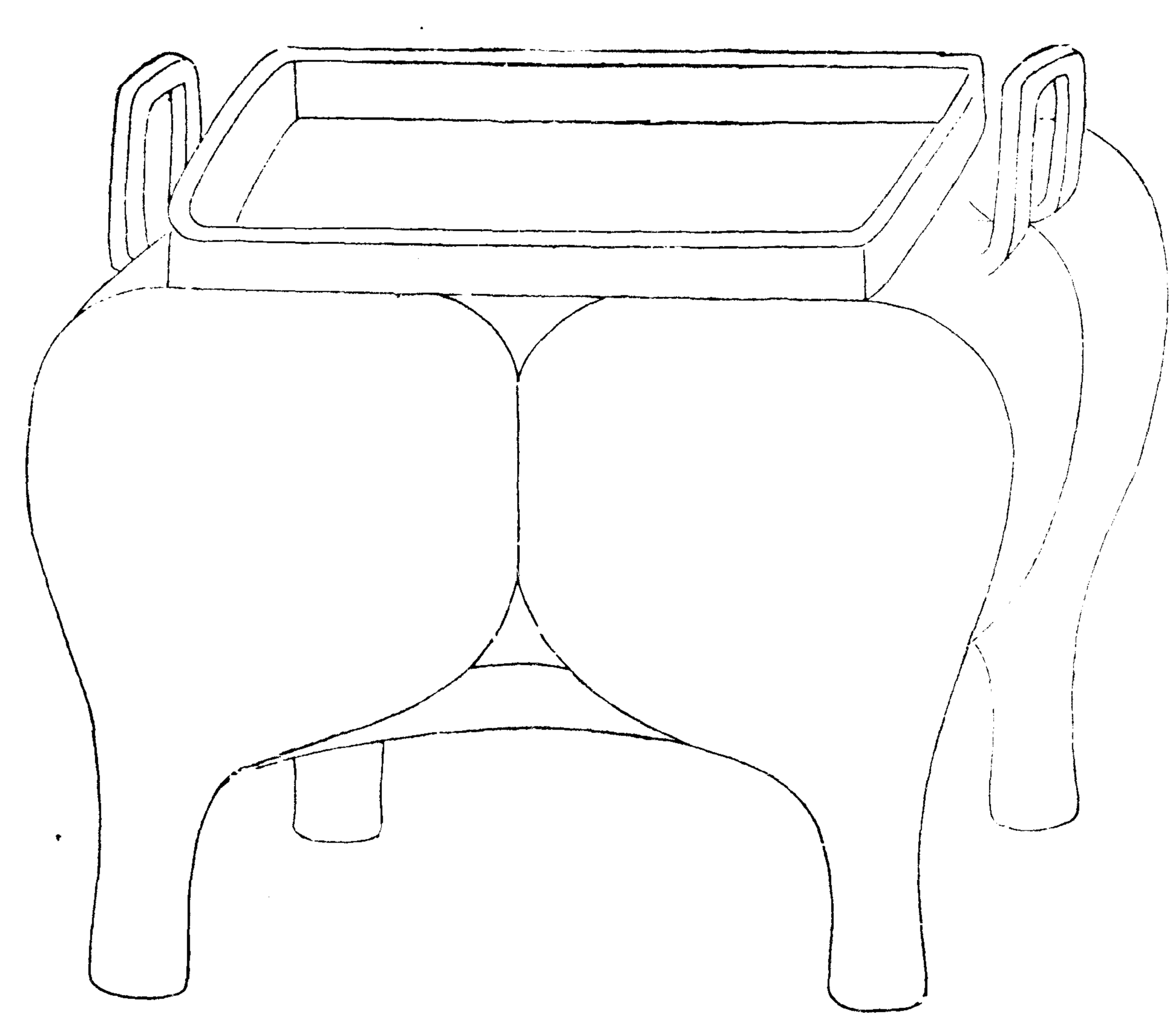




○○○○

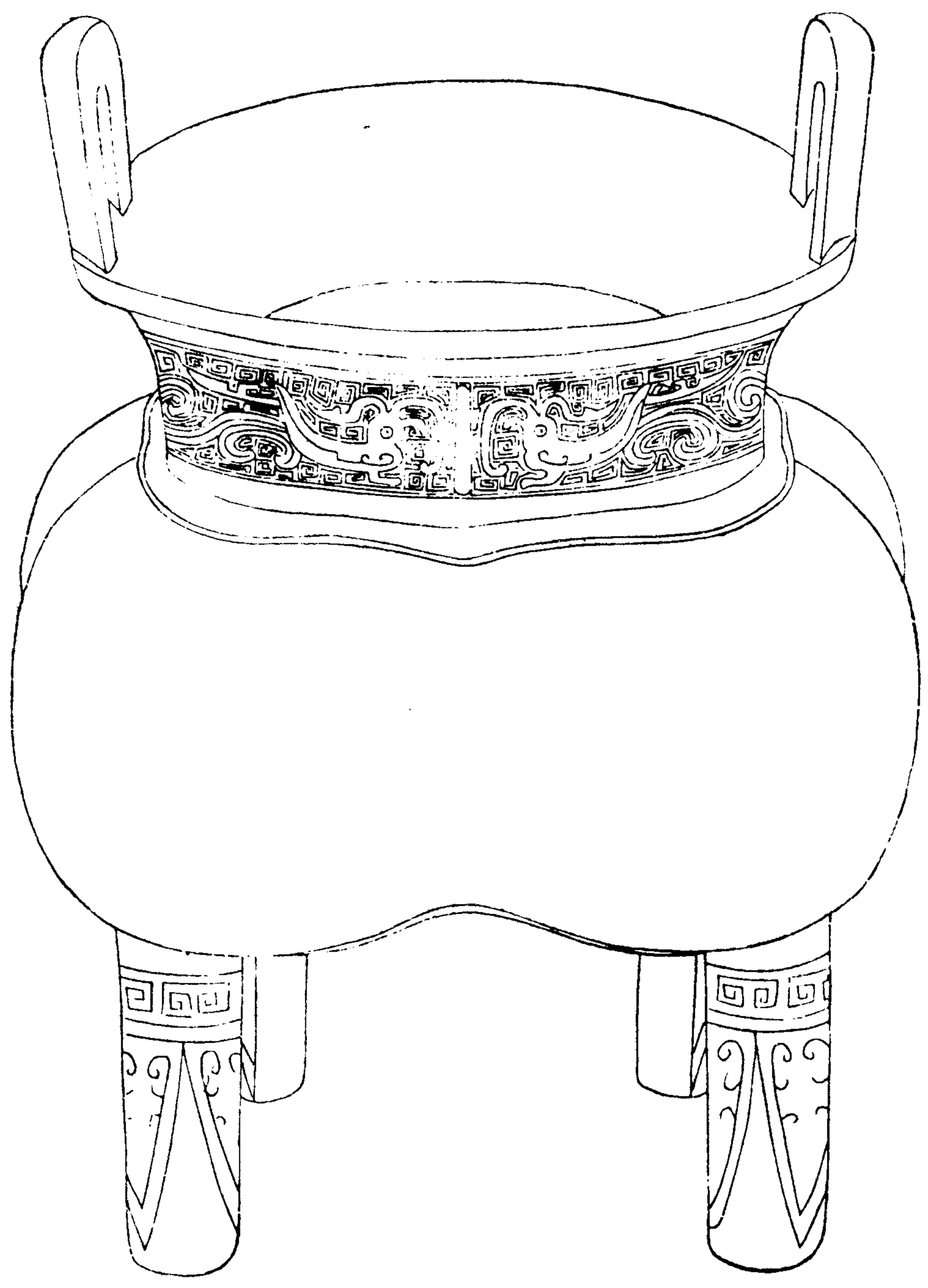
右高四寸四分深三寸六分口徑三寸八分腹
圍一尺二寸四分重四十一兩兩耳四足銘不
可識末一字類鬲

周四足鬲二



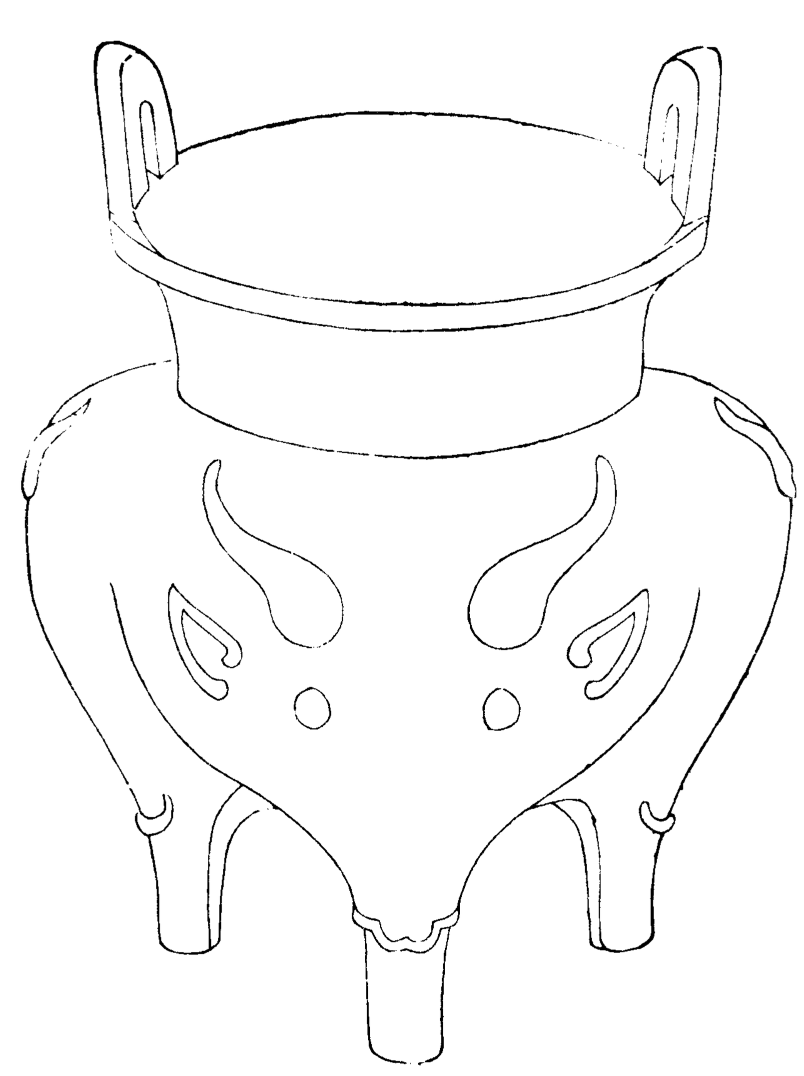
右高六寸四分深四寸五分口縱四寸三分橫
五寸八分腹圍二尺三寸五分重一百三十一
兩兩耳四足

周四足鬲三



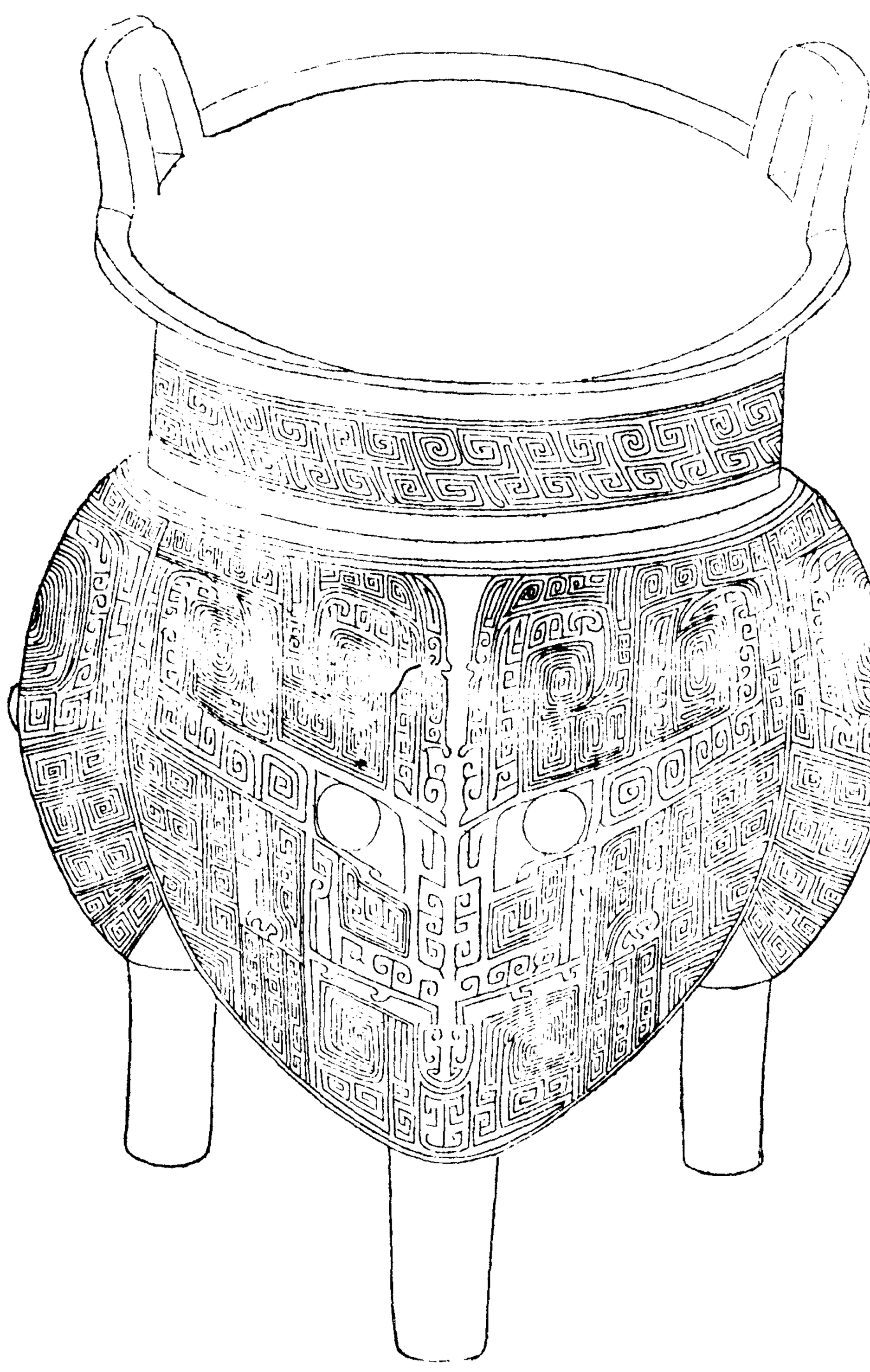
右高六寸二分深三寸九分口徑四寸九分腹圍二尺重九十五兩兩耳四足

周象鬲



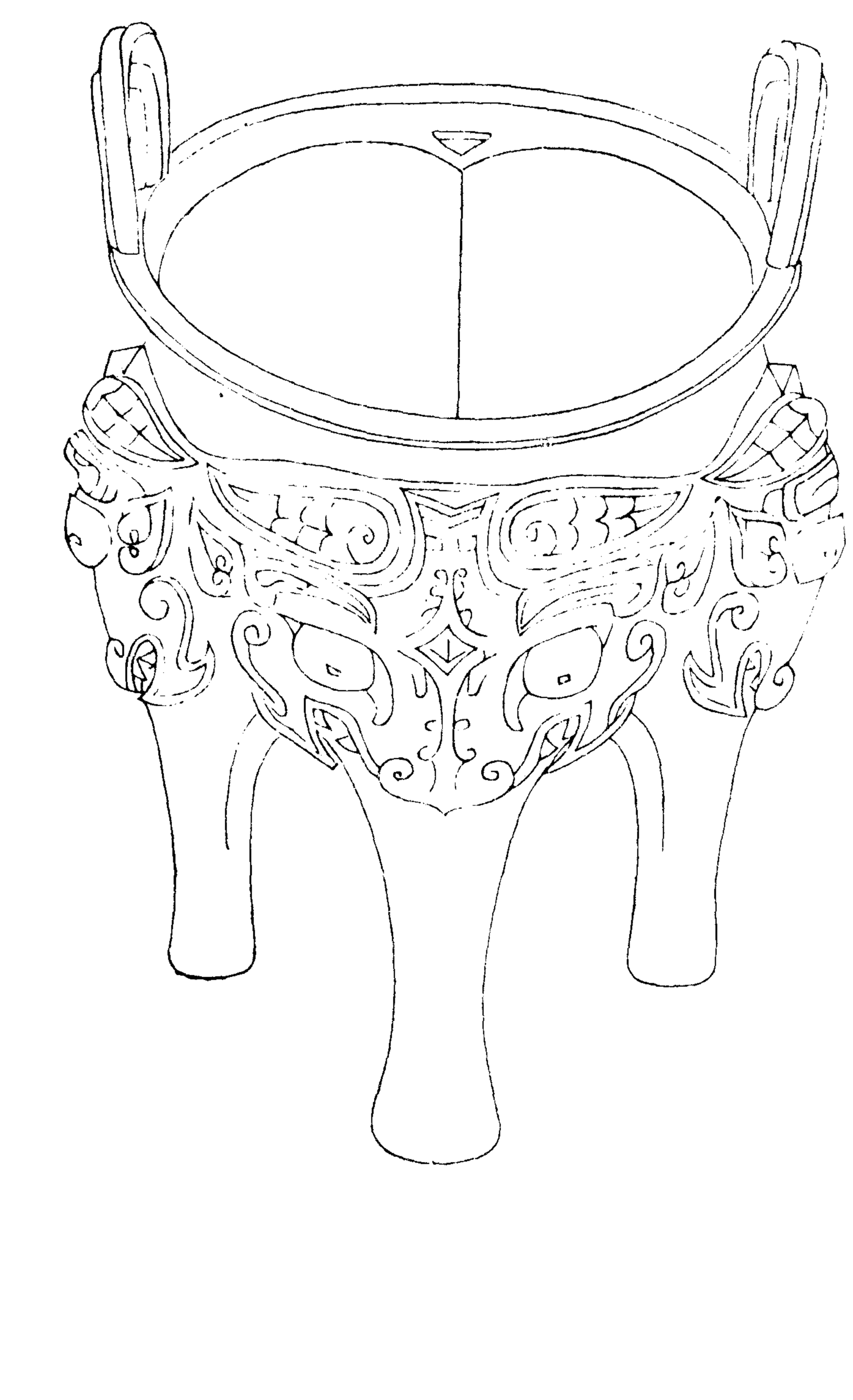
右高四寸五分深三寸一分口徑四寸三分腹圍一尺六寸重三十五兩兩耳三足

周饕餮鬲一



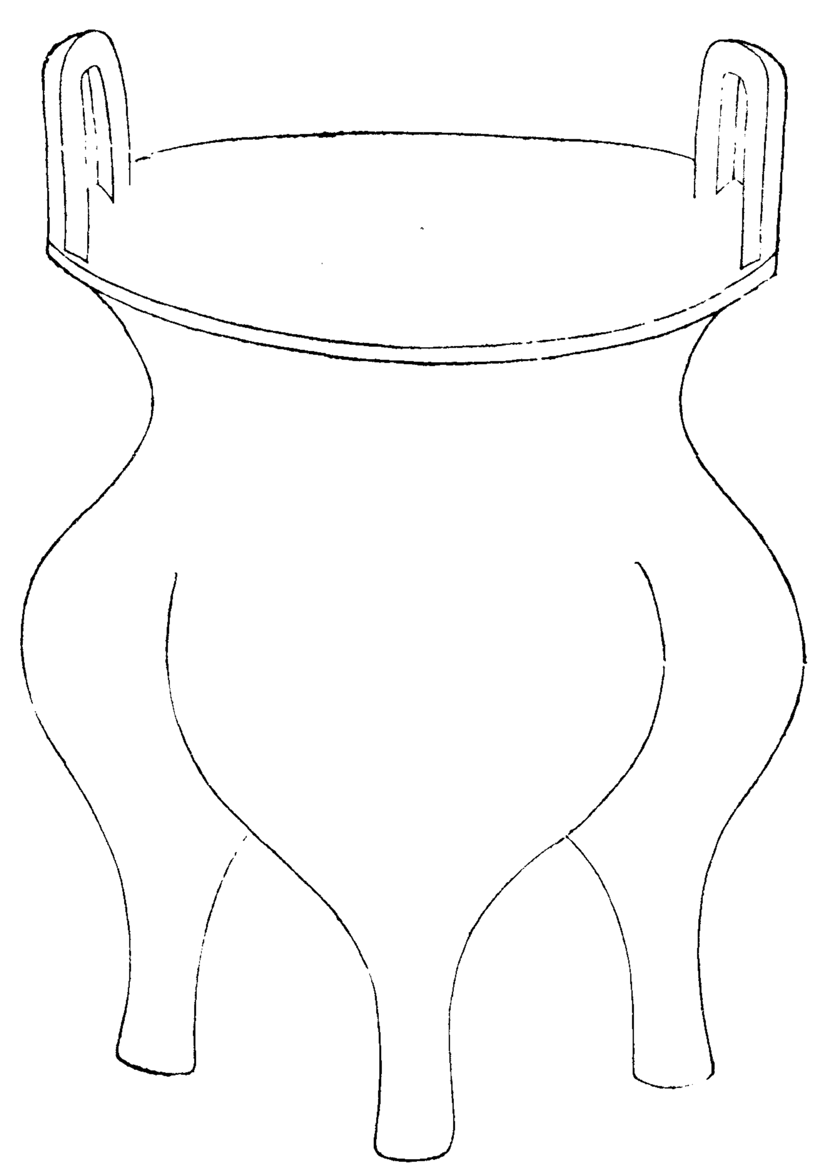
右高六寸深三寸九分口徑四寸九分腹圍一尺六寸八分重五十四兩兩耳三足

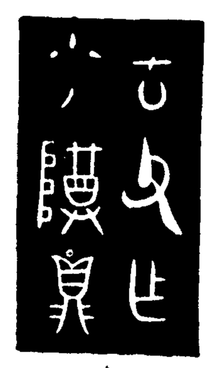
周饕餮鬲二



右高五寸三分深三寸口徑四寸六分腹圍一尺六寸二分重五十七兩兩耳三足

周素鬲一

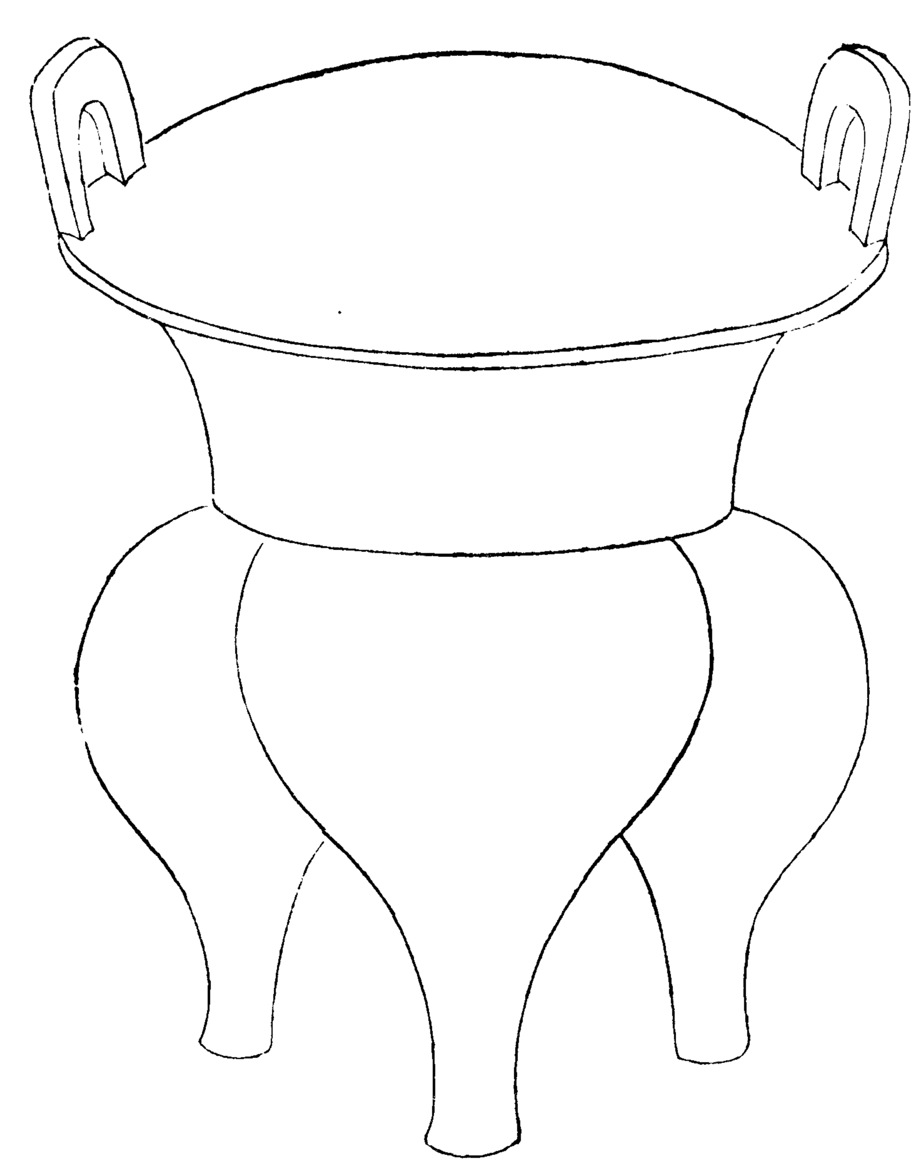




○父作
○尊鼎

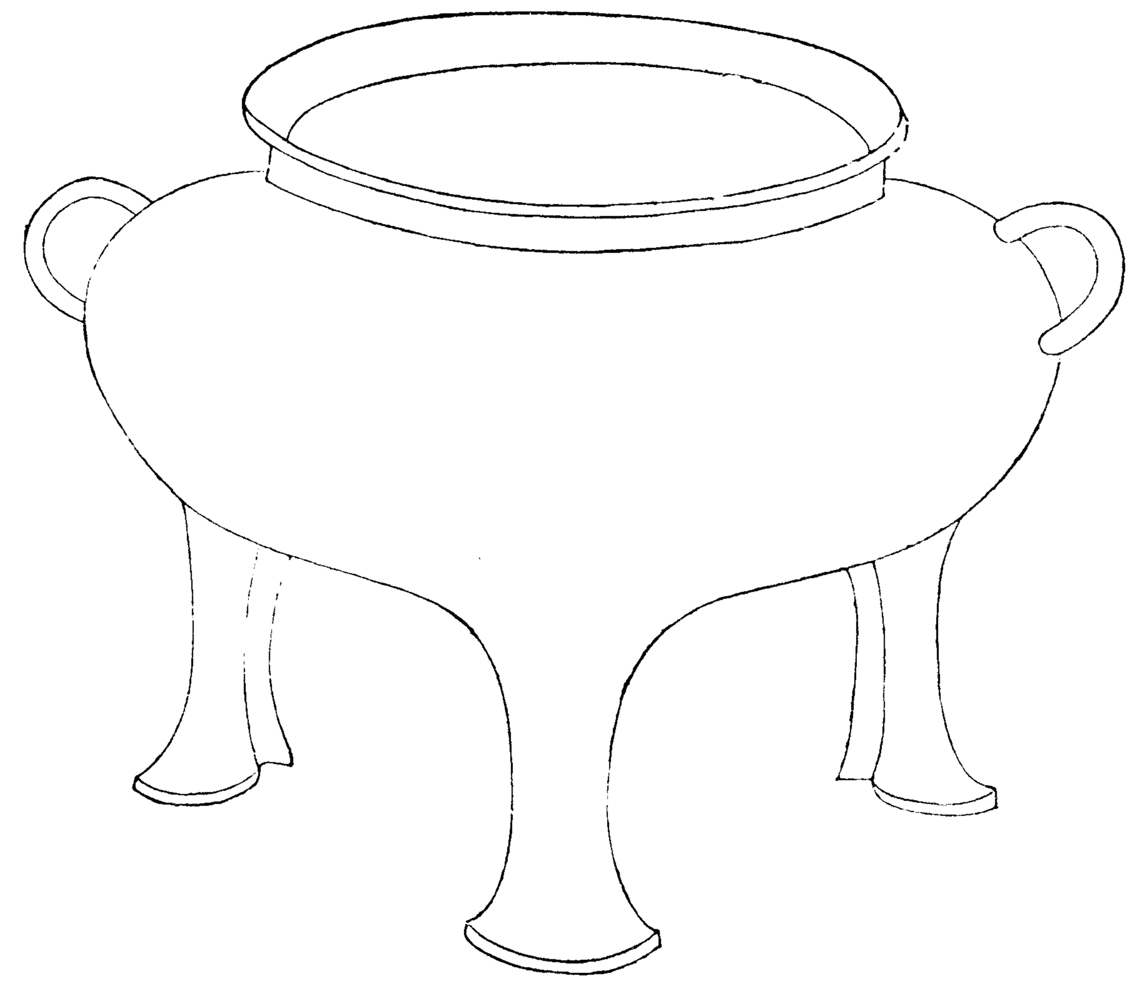
右高四寸三分深二寸九分口徑四寸四分腹圍一尺三寸六分重二十五兩兩耳三足

周素鬲二



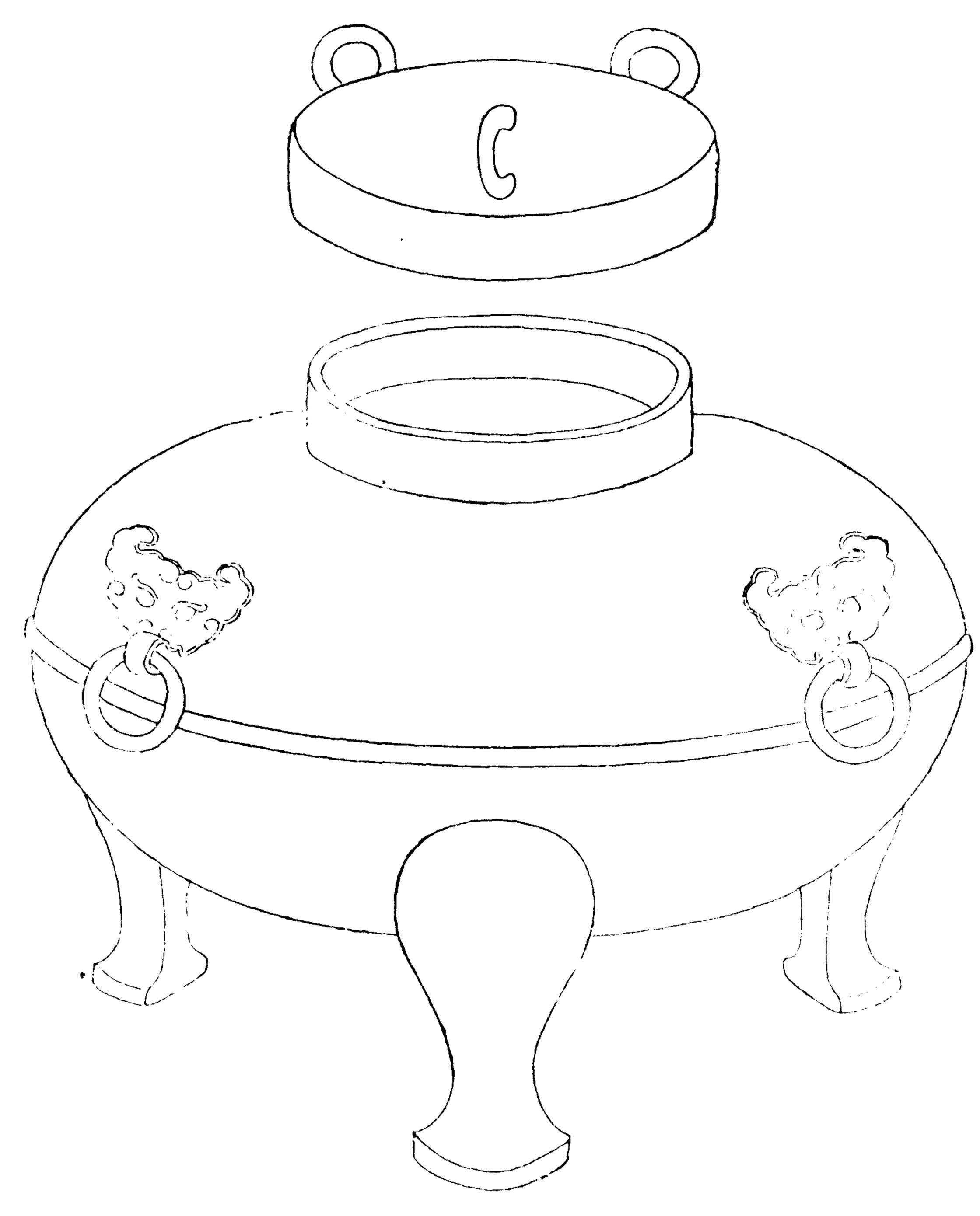
右高五寸九分深三寸七分口徑五寸腹圍一尺五寸八分重四十三兩兩耳三足

周素鬲三



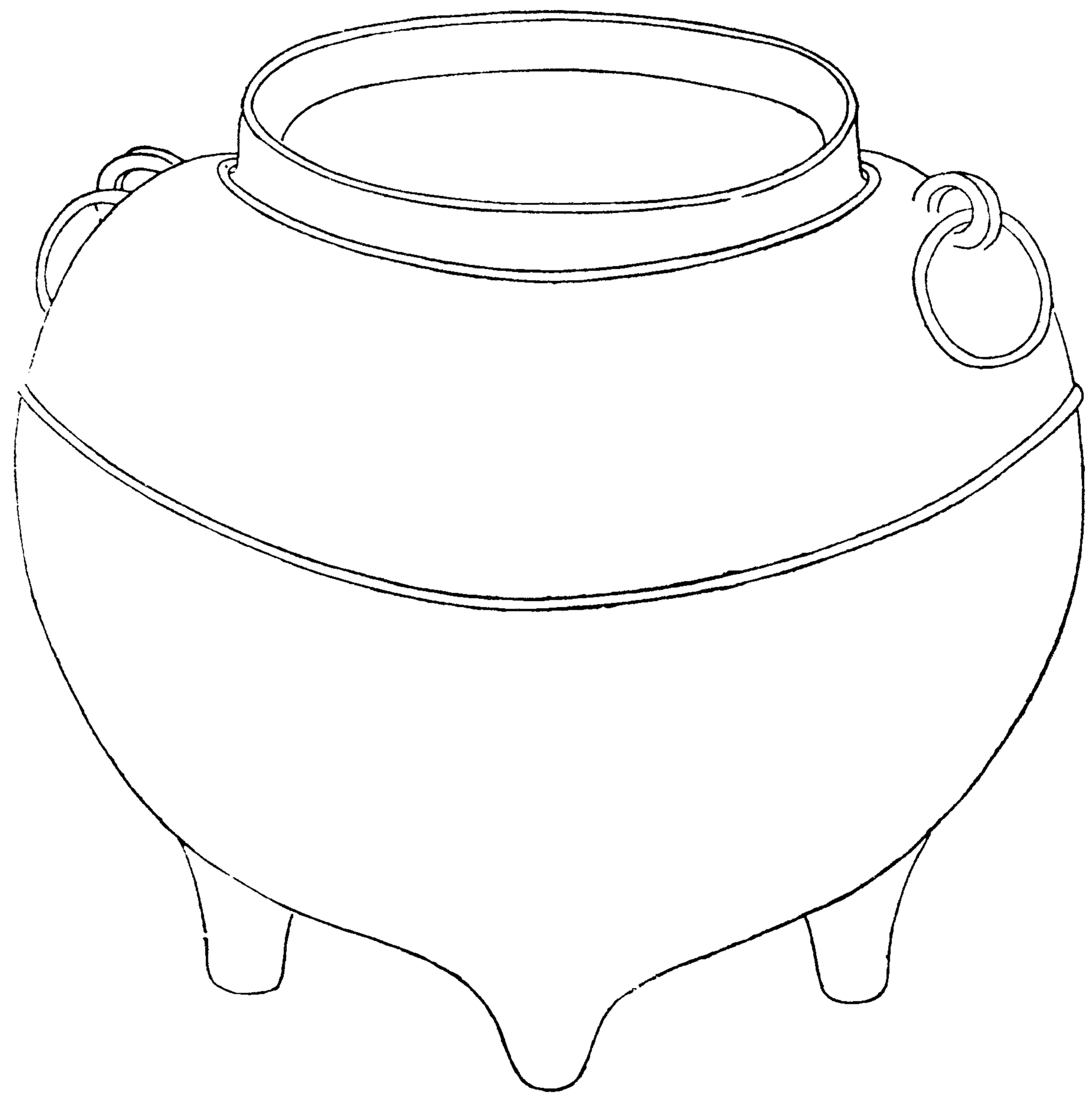
右高五寸八分深三寸五分口徑四寸九分腹圍二尺一寸六分重一百一十五兩兩耳三足

周弦紋鍑一



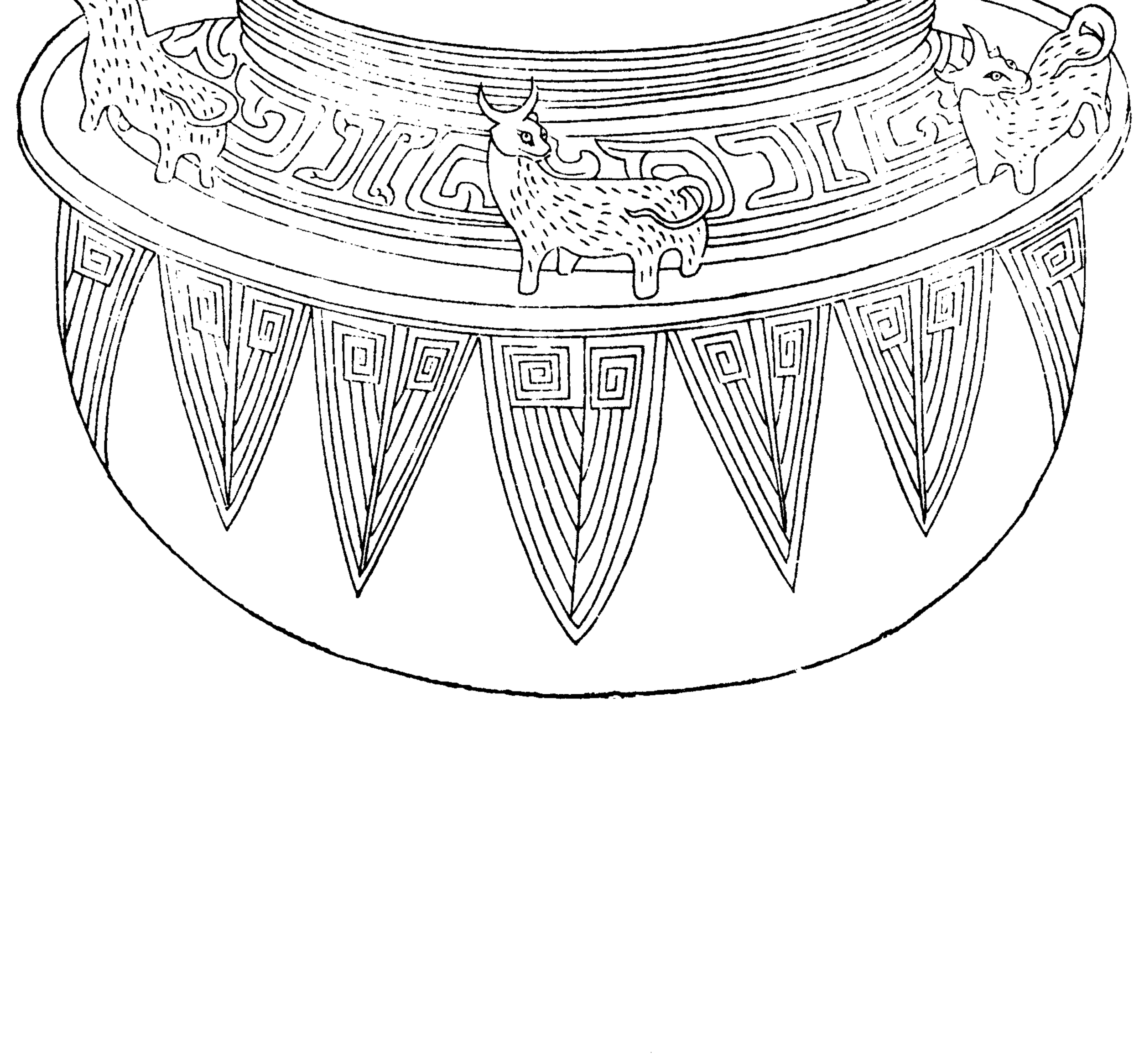
右通蓋高一尺四寸二分深八寸九分口徑七寸二分腹圍四尺六寸五分重八百五十一兩三耳連環三足按此器據揚子方言名稱不一曰鍑曰錡曰鬵不甚可辨皆釜之屬耳今從博古圖並録之

周弦紋鍑二



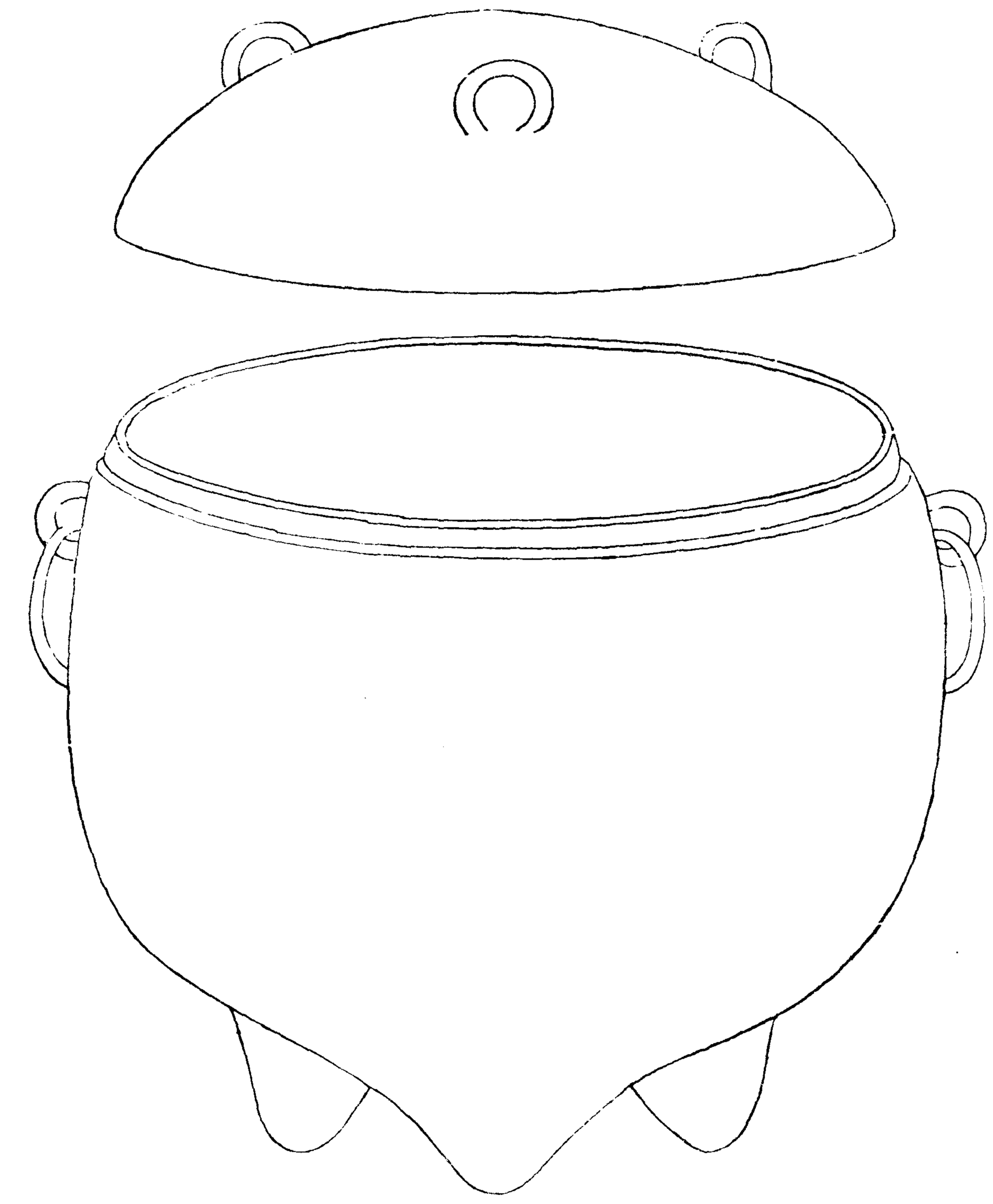
右高六寸七分深六寸三分口徑四寸四分腹圍二尺五寸二分重一百三兩兩耳連環三足

周垂紋鍑



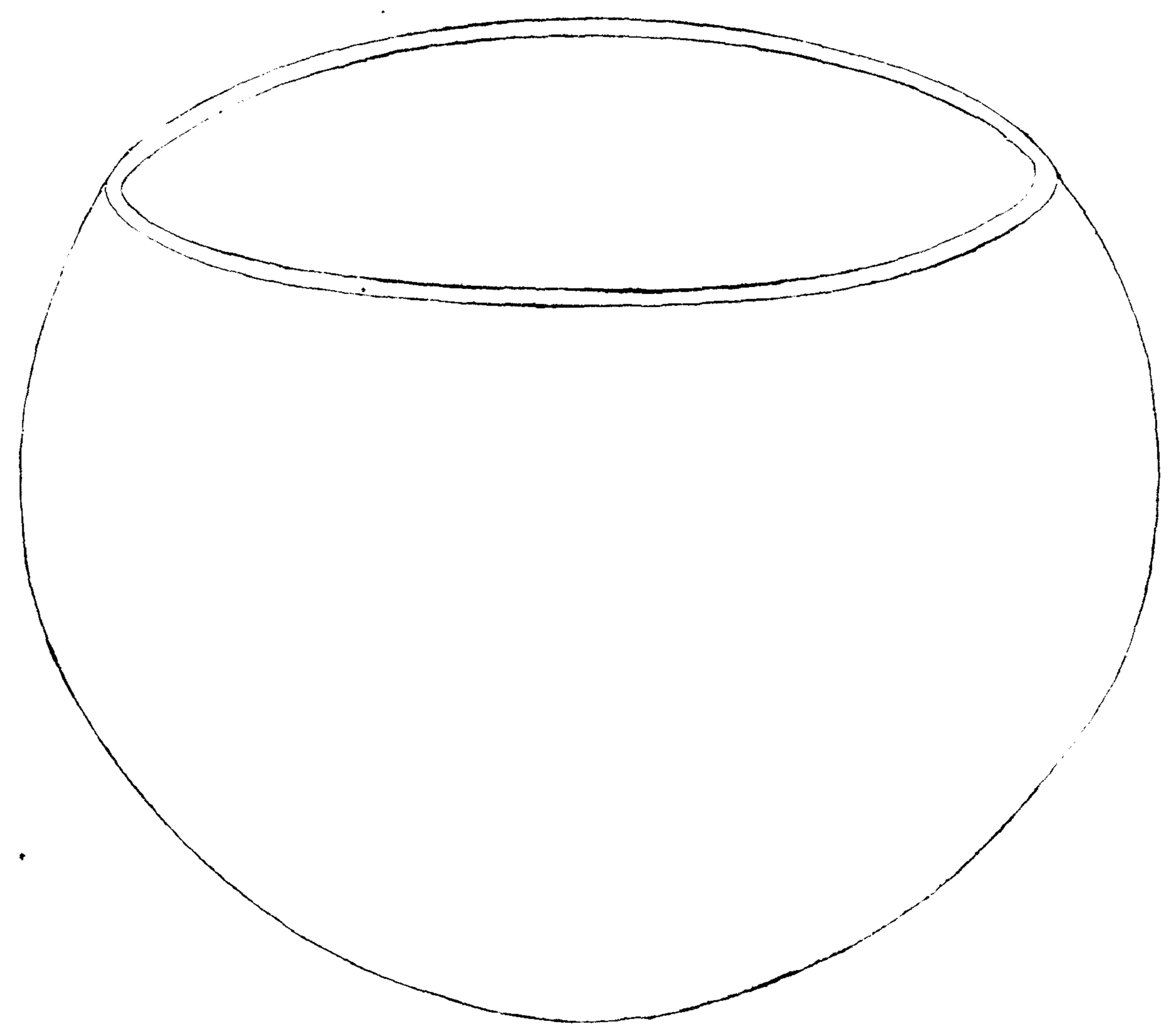
右高八寸八分深八寸四分口徑九寸二分腹圍三尺六寸七分重二百二十七兩

周三足鍑



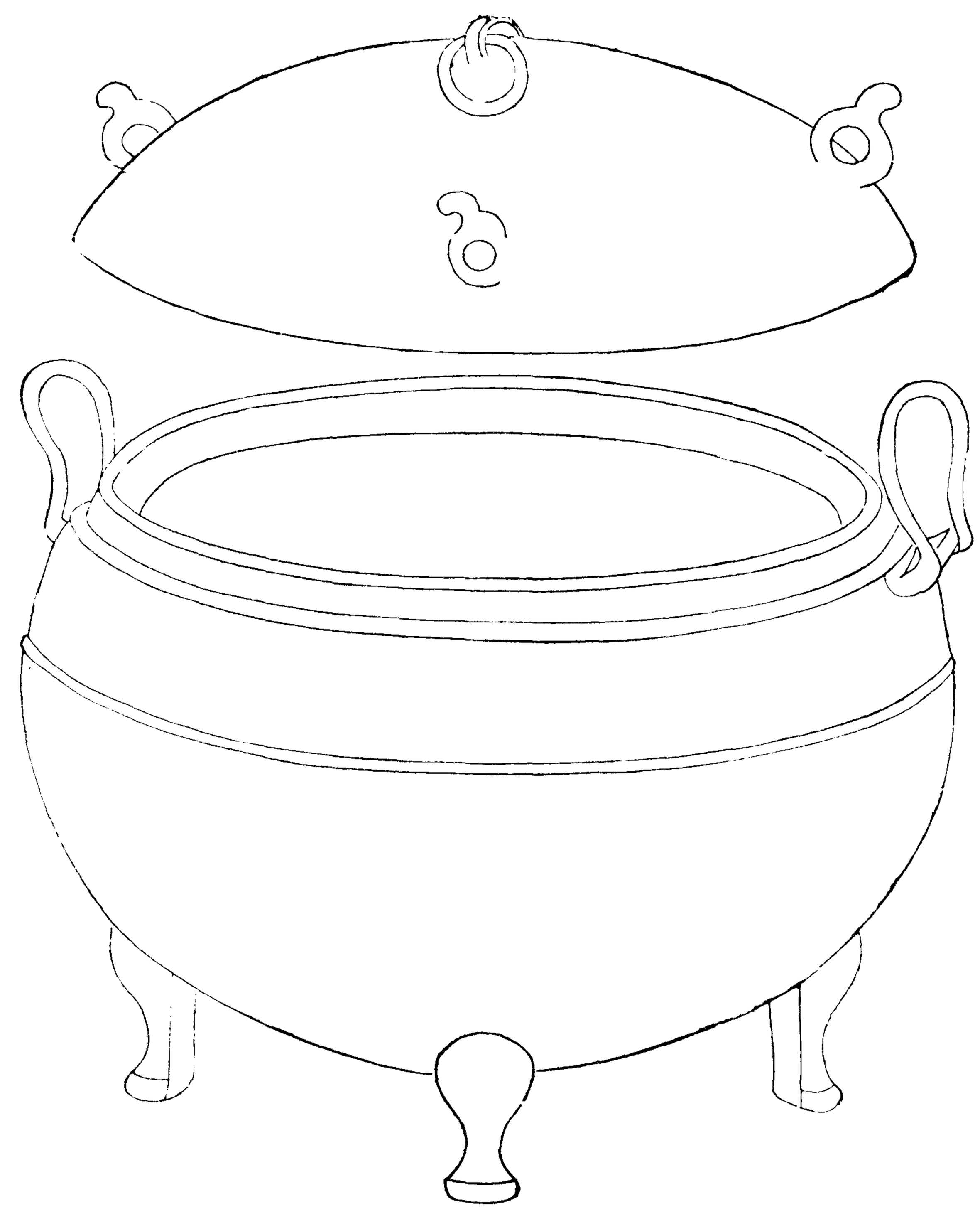
右通葢高八寸八分深六寸四分口徑八寸二分腹圍二尺九寸重二百一十九兩兩耳連環三足

周素鍑



右高七寸九分深七寸七分口徑九寸二分腹圍三尺三寸五分重一百九兩

漢金鍑



蓋



器

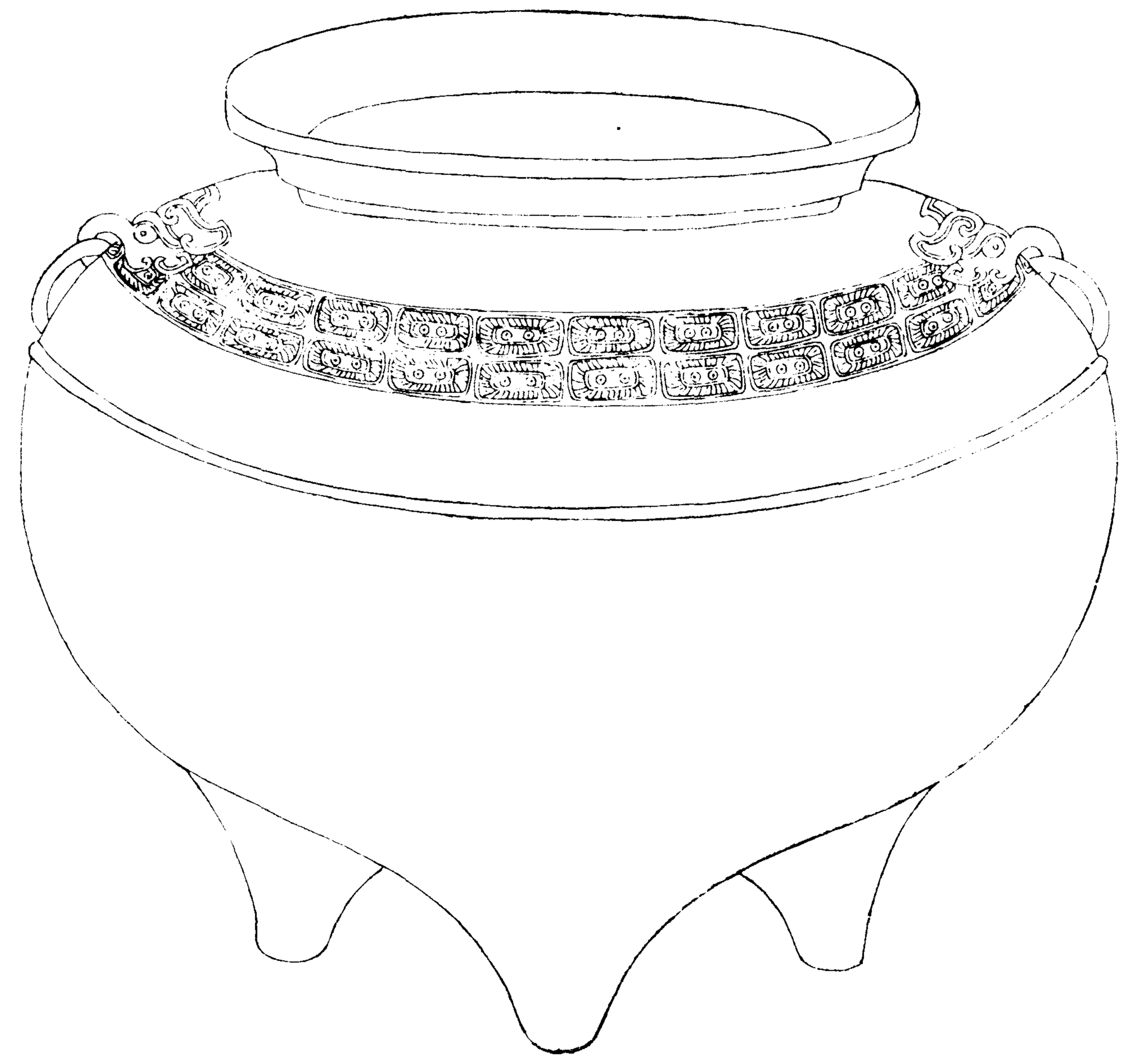


金

音釋同前

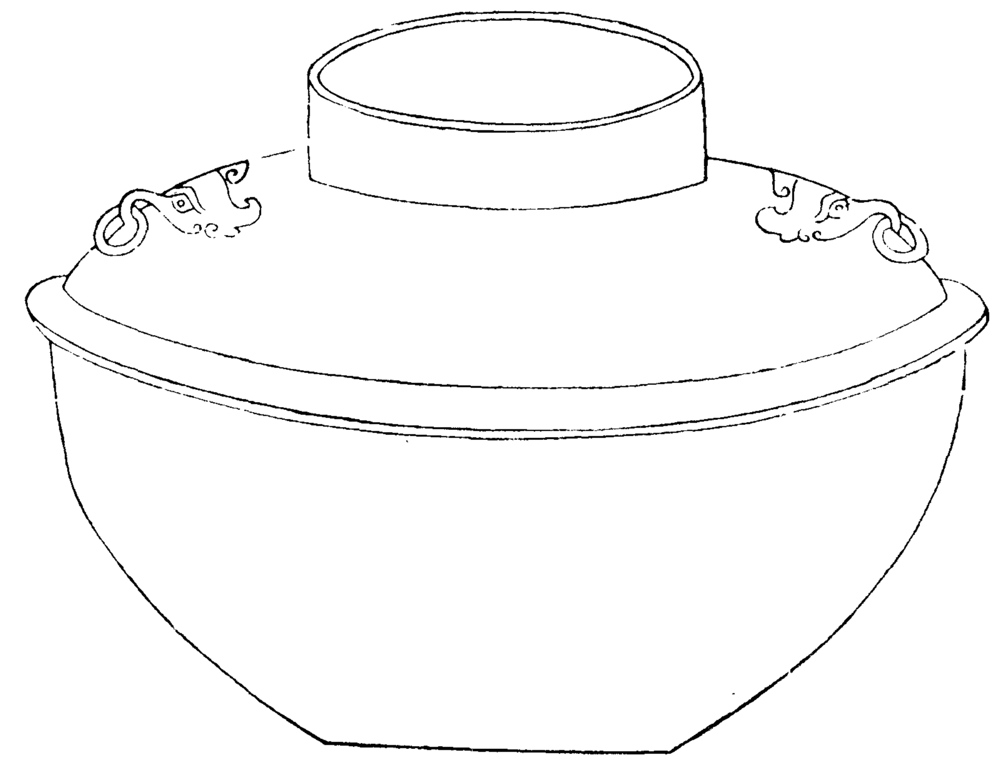
右通蓋高七寸五分深五寸一分口徑七寸五分腹圍二尺七寸八分重一百一十一兩兩耳三足銘一字曰金蓋其氏如嚴氏洗耳

漢蟠虺鍑



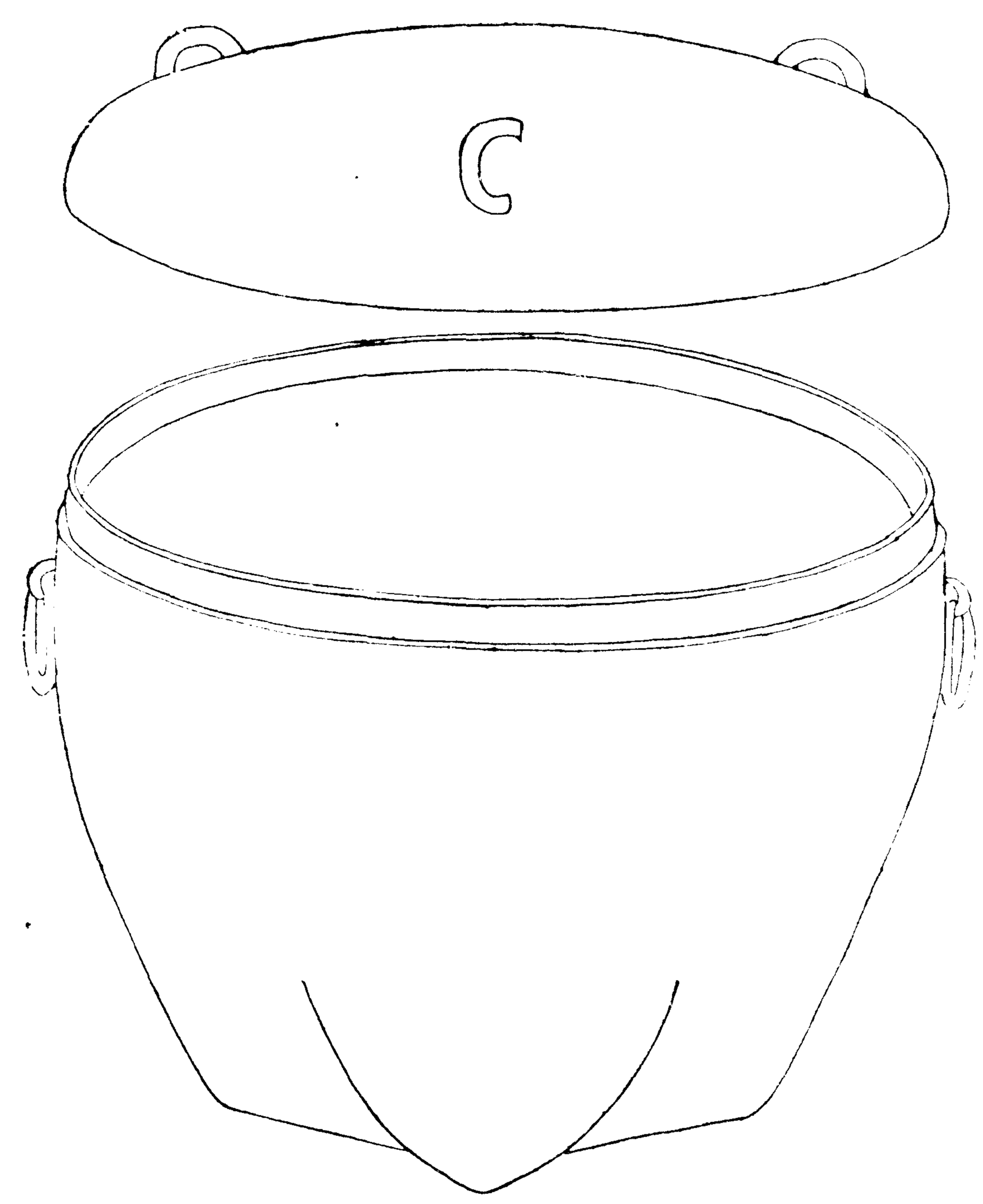
右高七寸三分深六寸口徑五寸四分腹圍二尺四寸五分重一百一十三兩兩耳連環三足

漢獸環鍑



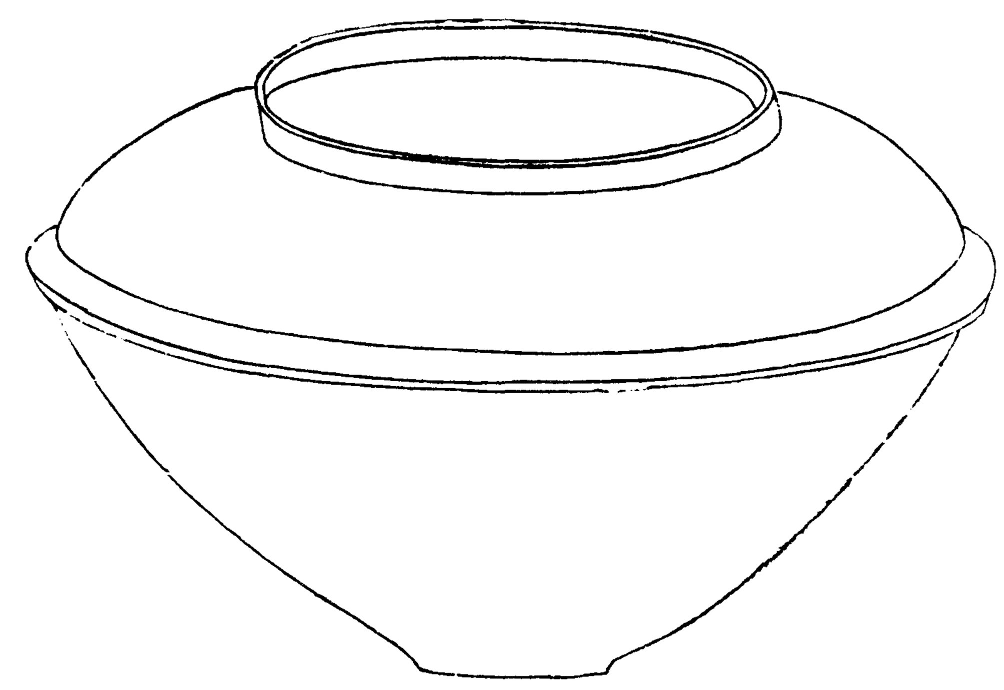
右高五寸一分深五寸口徑二寸九分腹圍二尺四分重三十七兩兩耳連環

漢素鍑一



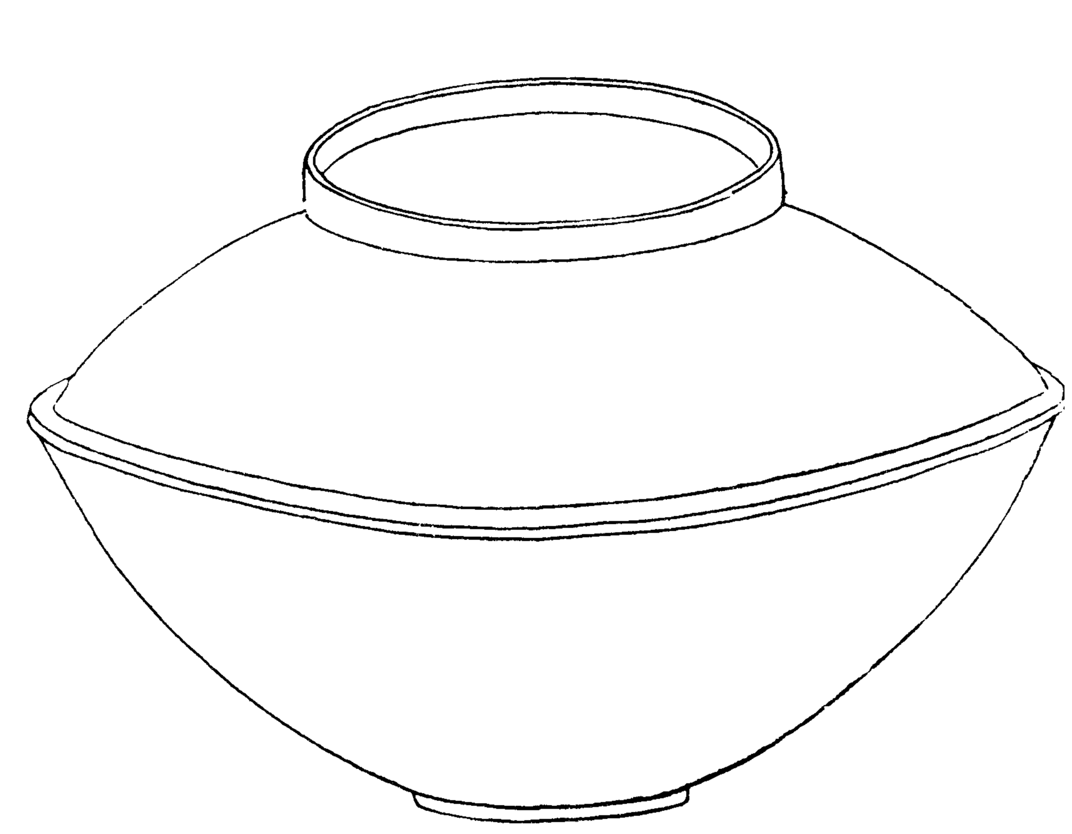
右通蓋高六寸五分深五寸四分口徑六寸五分腹圍二尺二寸重六十五兩兩耳連環

漢素鍑二



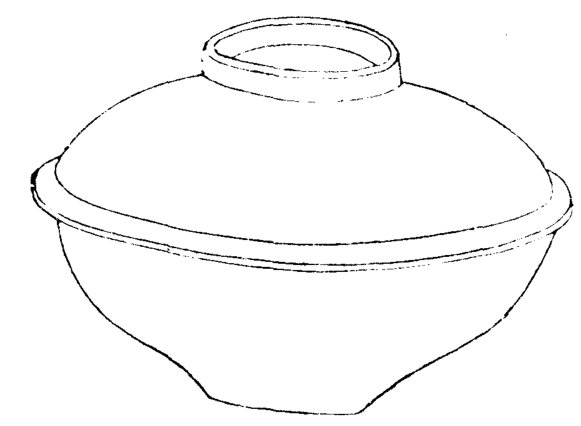
右高三寸三分深三寸二分口徑三寸三分腹圍一尺五寸八分重二十八兩

漢素鍑三



右高三寸二分深三寸一分口徑二寸五分腹圍一尺五寸六分重一十六兩

漢素鍑四

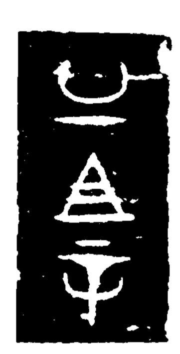


右高二寸深一寸九分口徑一寸三分腹圍九寸五分重一十兩

商祖辛盉



蓋



月一祖辛

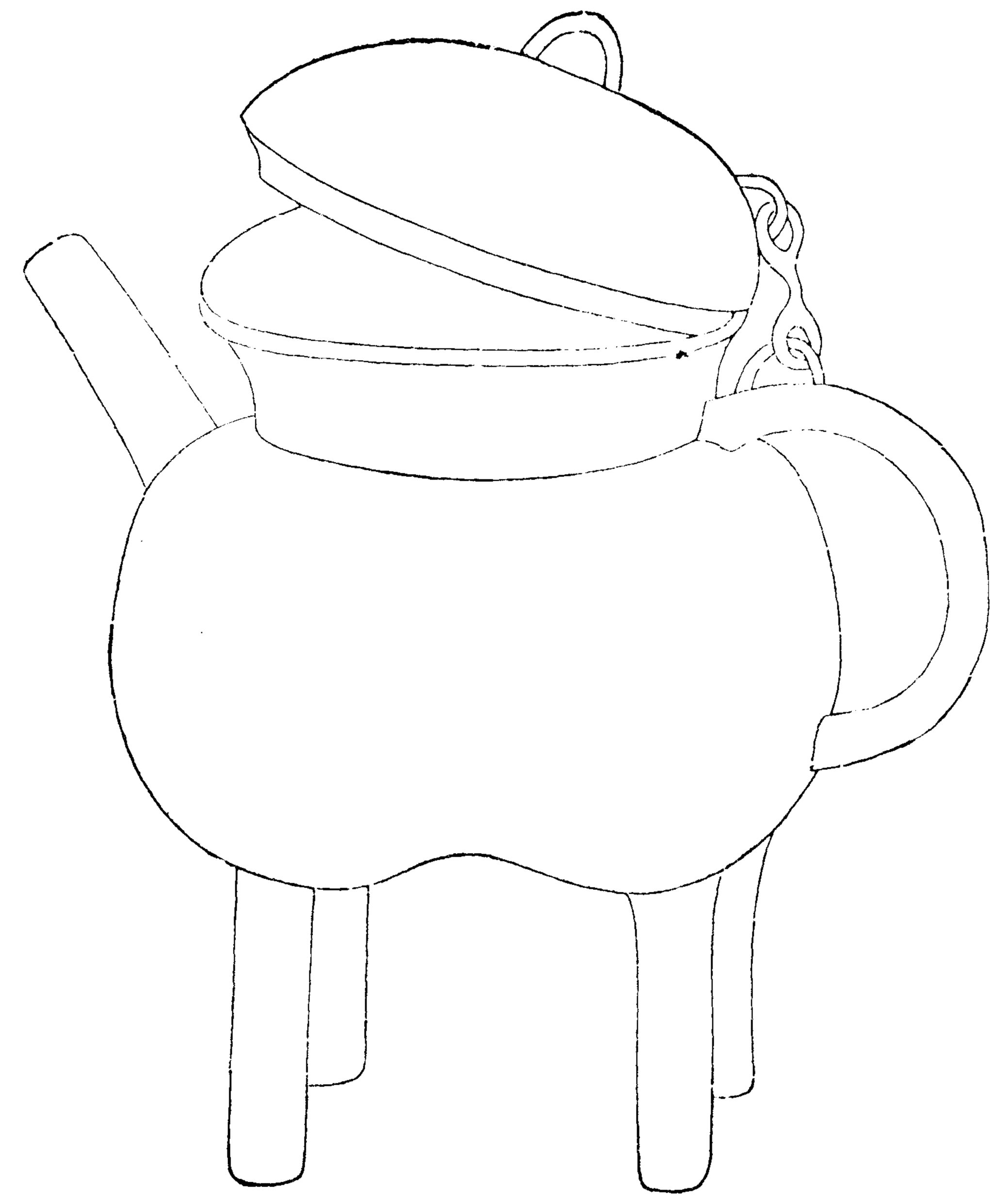
器

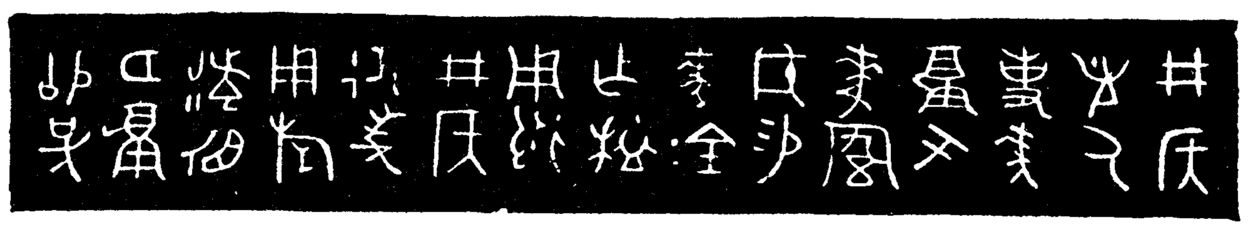


音釋同前

右通蓋高九寸七分深五寸二分口徑三寸七分腹圍一尺六寸六分重八十兩有流有鋬三足按月正元日月正即正月銘月一蓋一月耳即此見商人之質

周邢侯盉

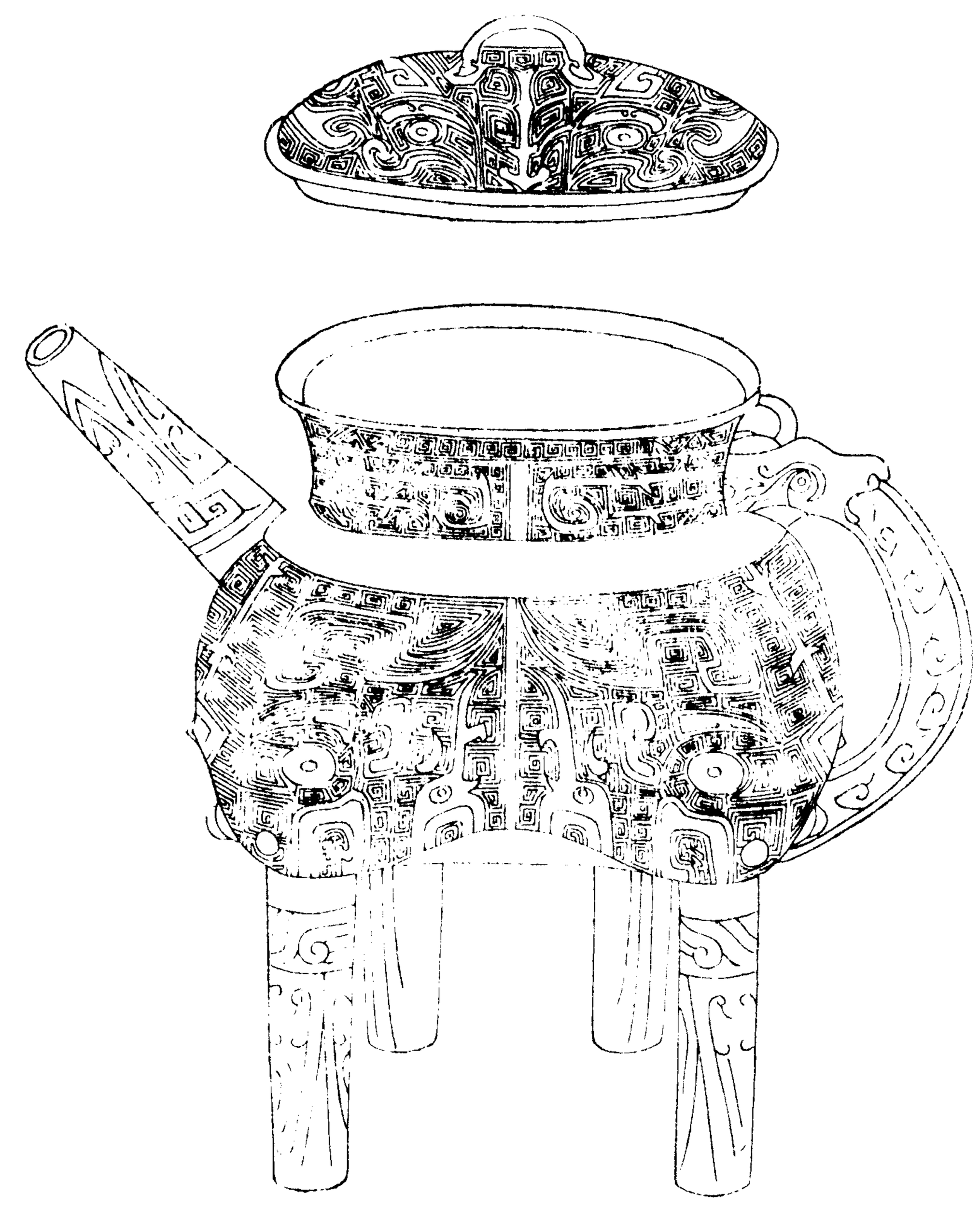




邢侯○乃事師享于師宮氏錫師金作盉用從邢侯○虔用旅○夙夕享口吳

右通蓋高八寸深三寸七分口縱四寸三分橫四寸七分腹圍一尺七寸二分重六十七兩有流有鋬四足邢見於詩與春秋世次莫詳魯僖公二十五年衛侯燬滅邢此盉當在東遷以前作後稱夙夕享某吳疑人名也

周虢盉



蓋



器

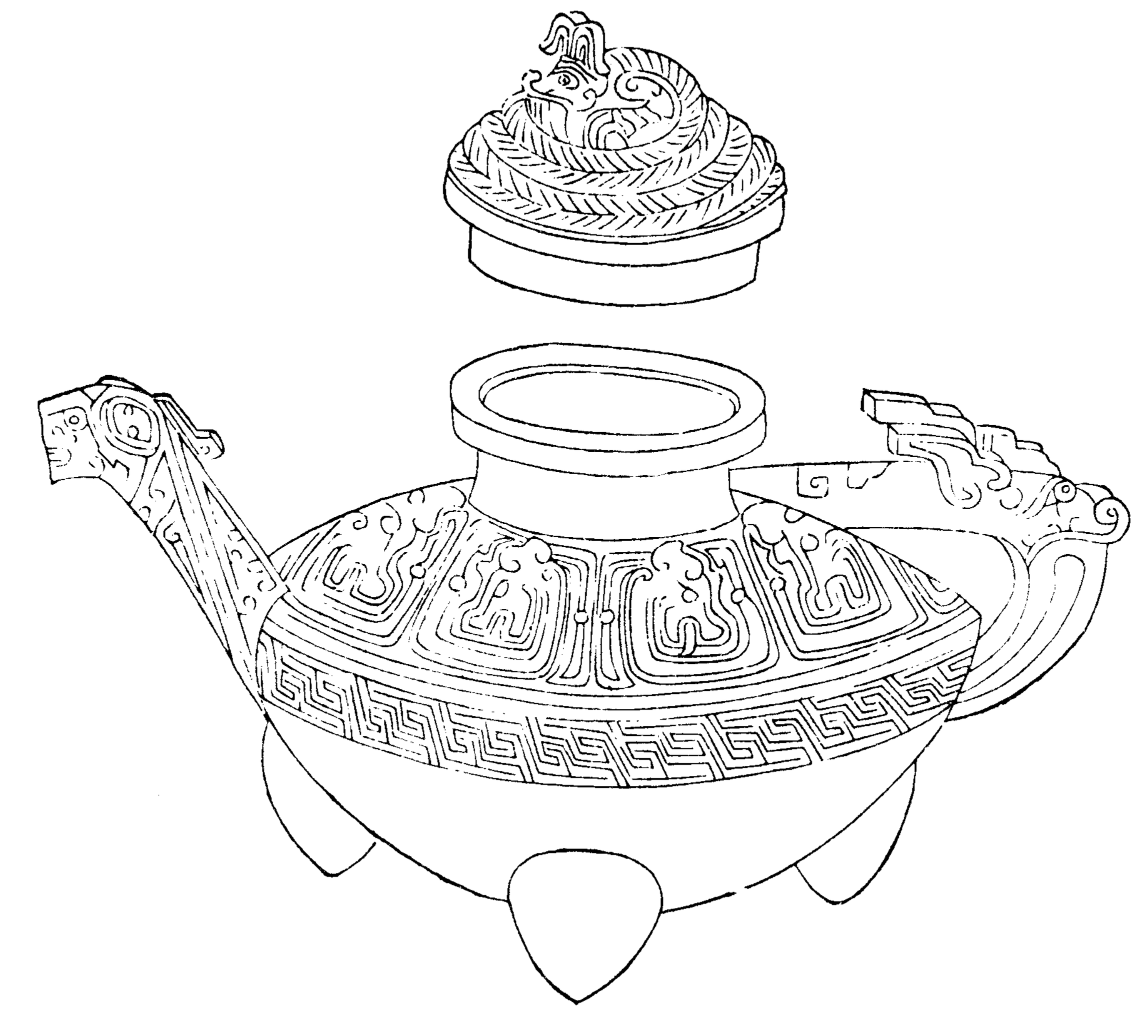


虢作父乙
尊彝格册

音釋同前

右通蓋高七寸一分深三寸七分口徑三寸八分腹圍一尺五寸五分重五十七兩有流有鋬四足虢仲為周文王弟武王克商封仲於虢城此有國之始平王東遷虢公忌父林父皆入相王室世次莫能詳顧銘曰父乙則知甲乙當别有次第不得謂商物明矣

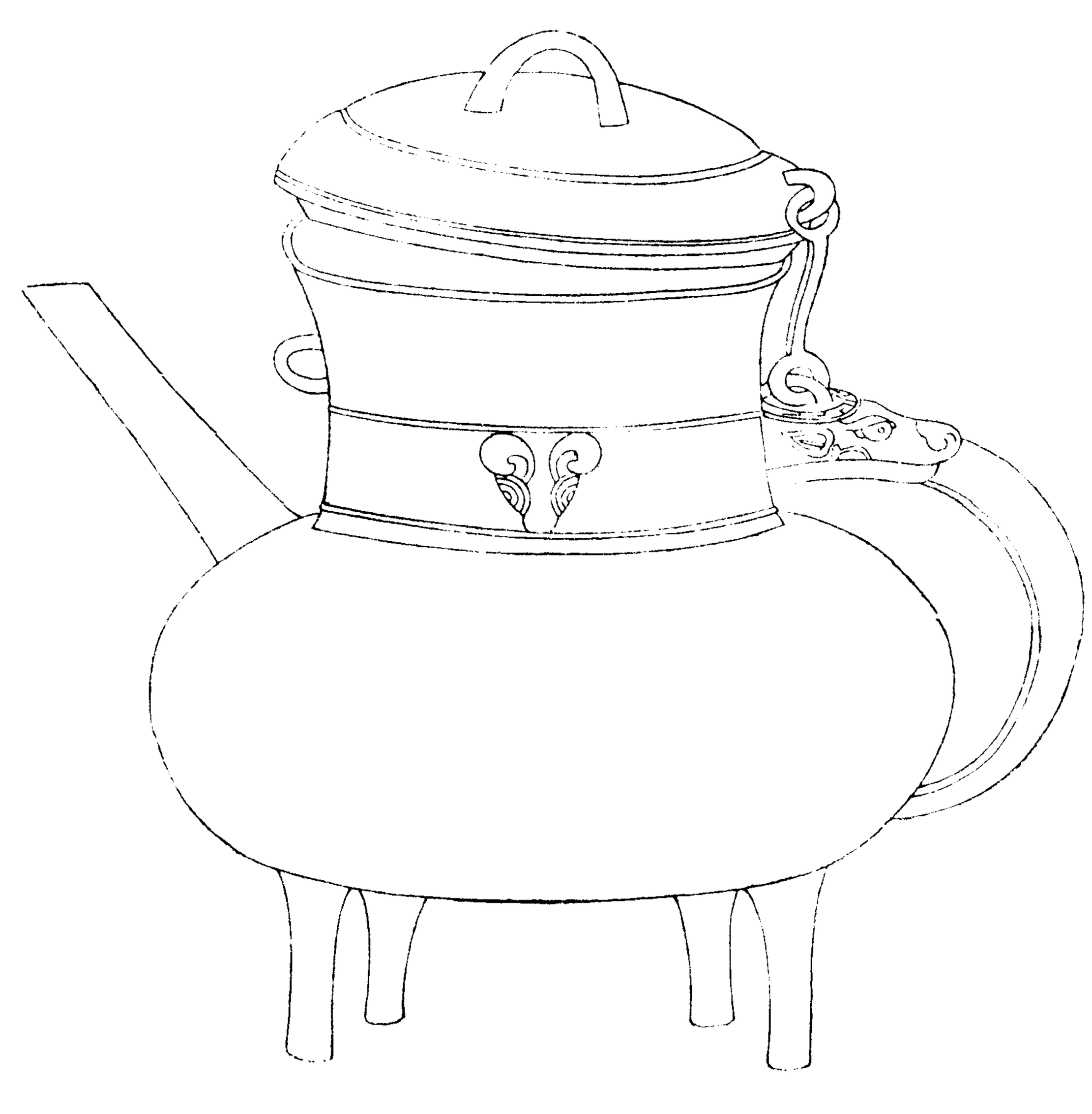
周季高盉





右通蓋高六寸二分深三寸八分口徑三寸腹圍一尺六寸四分重六十四兩有流有鋬三足敦始義未詳銘季高父與季高簠同

周田盉



蓋



器

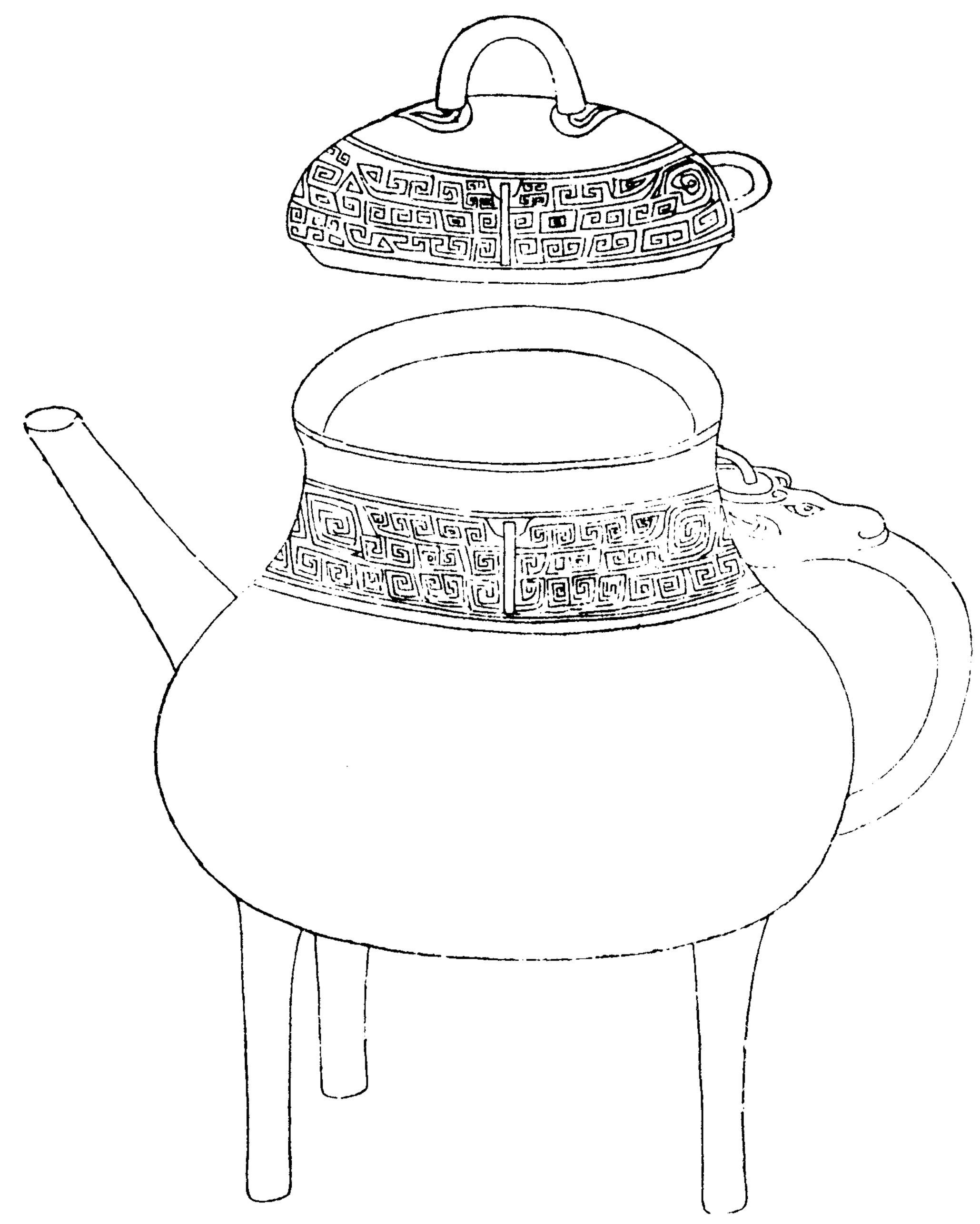


田作寶尊彝其萬年用饗

音釋同前

右通蓋高八寸六分深五寸一分口徑四寸腹圍一尺七寸一分重七十三兩有流有鋬四足内府所藏有田敦靜敦俱銘田字而篆各不同蓋古文多變易其法非博考不能識也

周伯矩盉



蓋



器

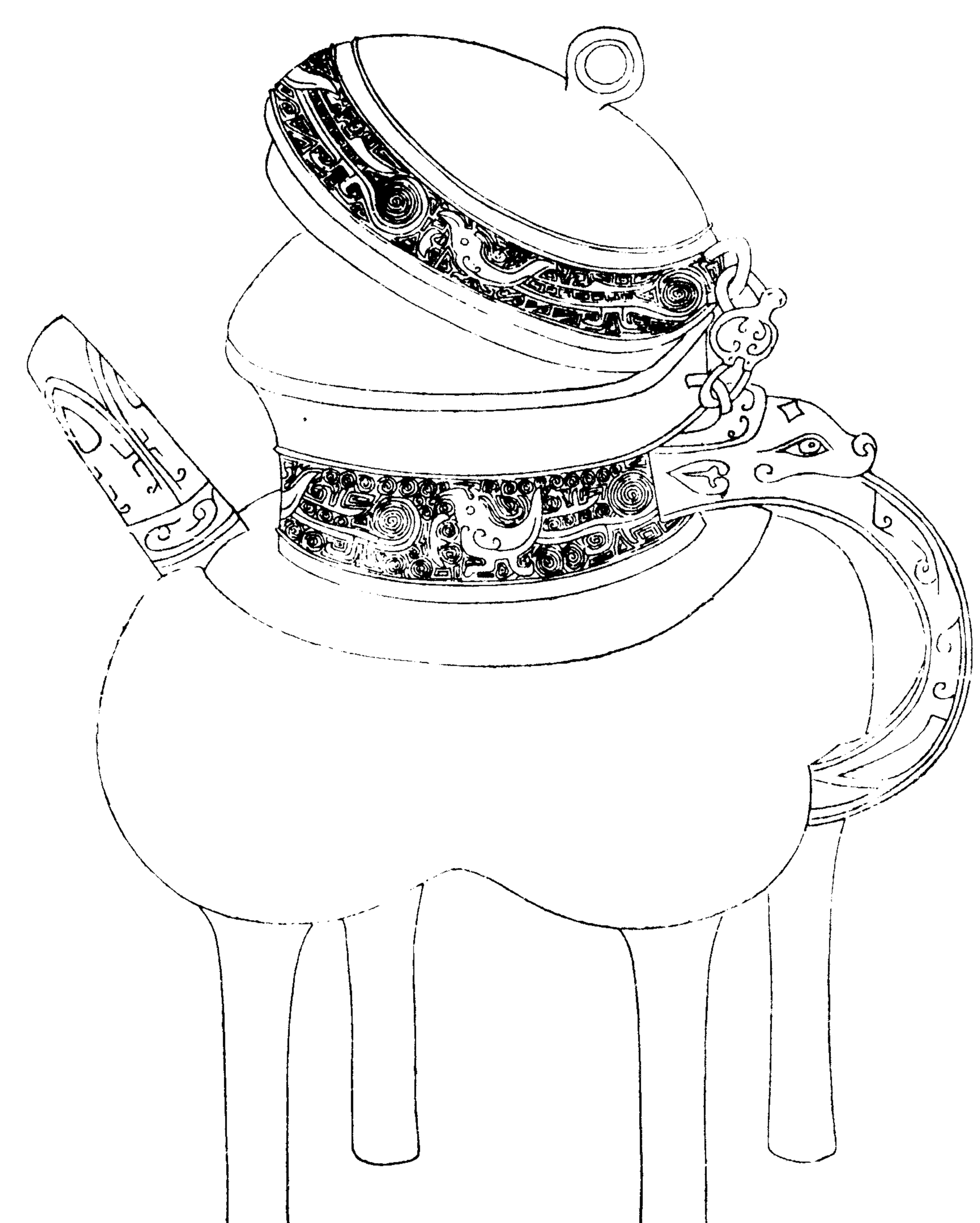


伯矩作寶尊彝

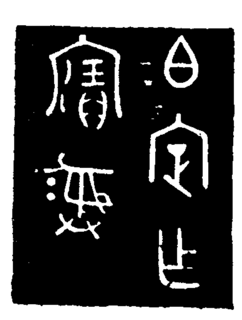
音釋同前

右通蓋高八寸五分深四寸六分口徑四寸一分腹圍一尺六寸三分重六十五兩有流有鋬三足銘六字與伯矩尊伯矩甗均合

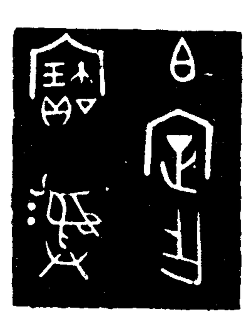
周伯定盉



蓋



器

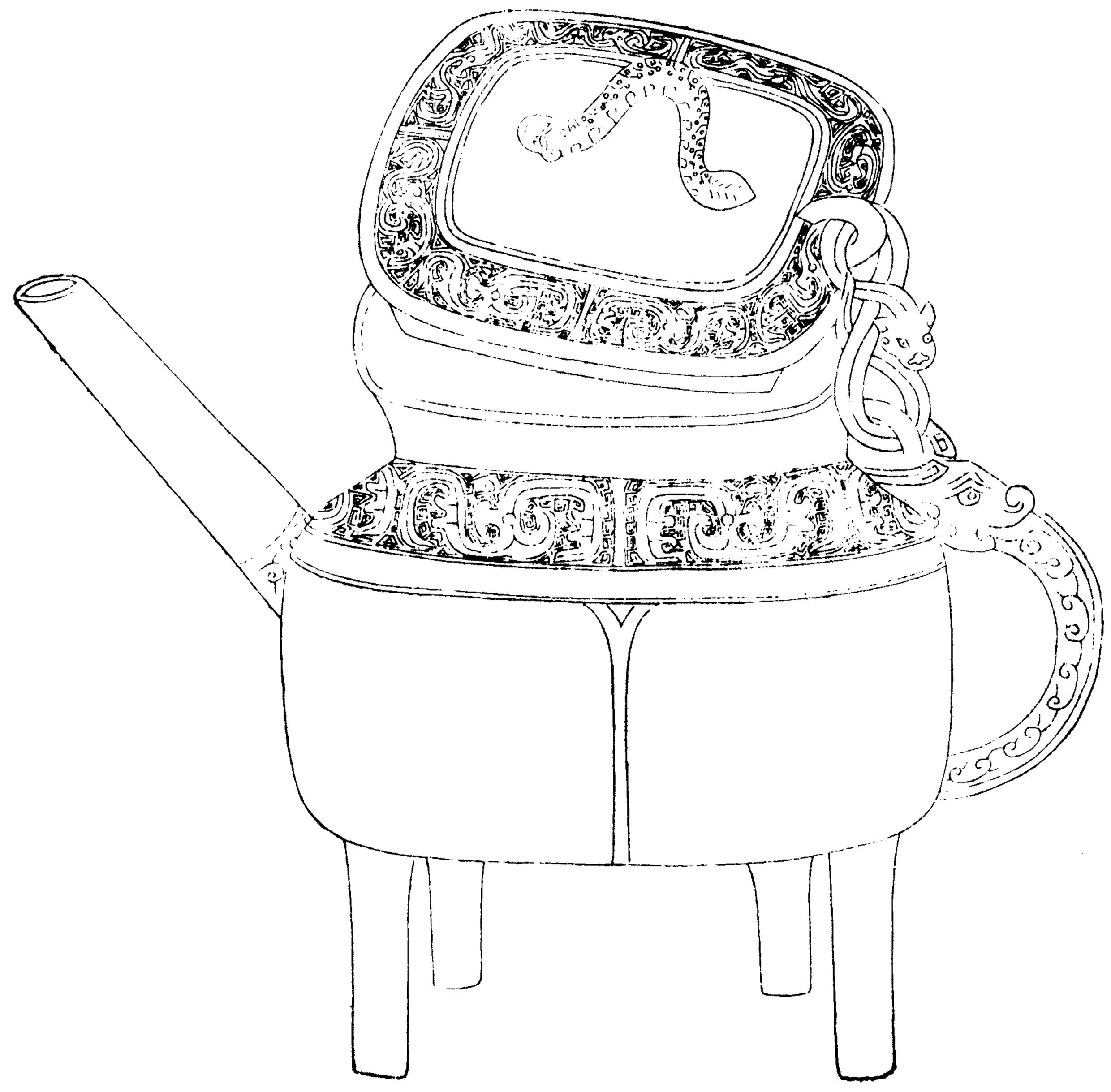


伯定作寶彝

音釋同前

右通蓋高七寸九分深三寸六分口縱四寸四分橫四寸一分腹圍一尺六寸三分重七十二兩有流有鋬四足

周仲阜盉

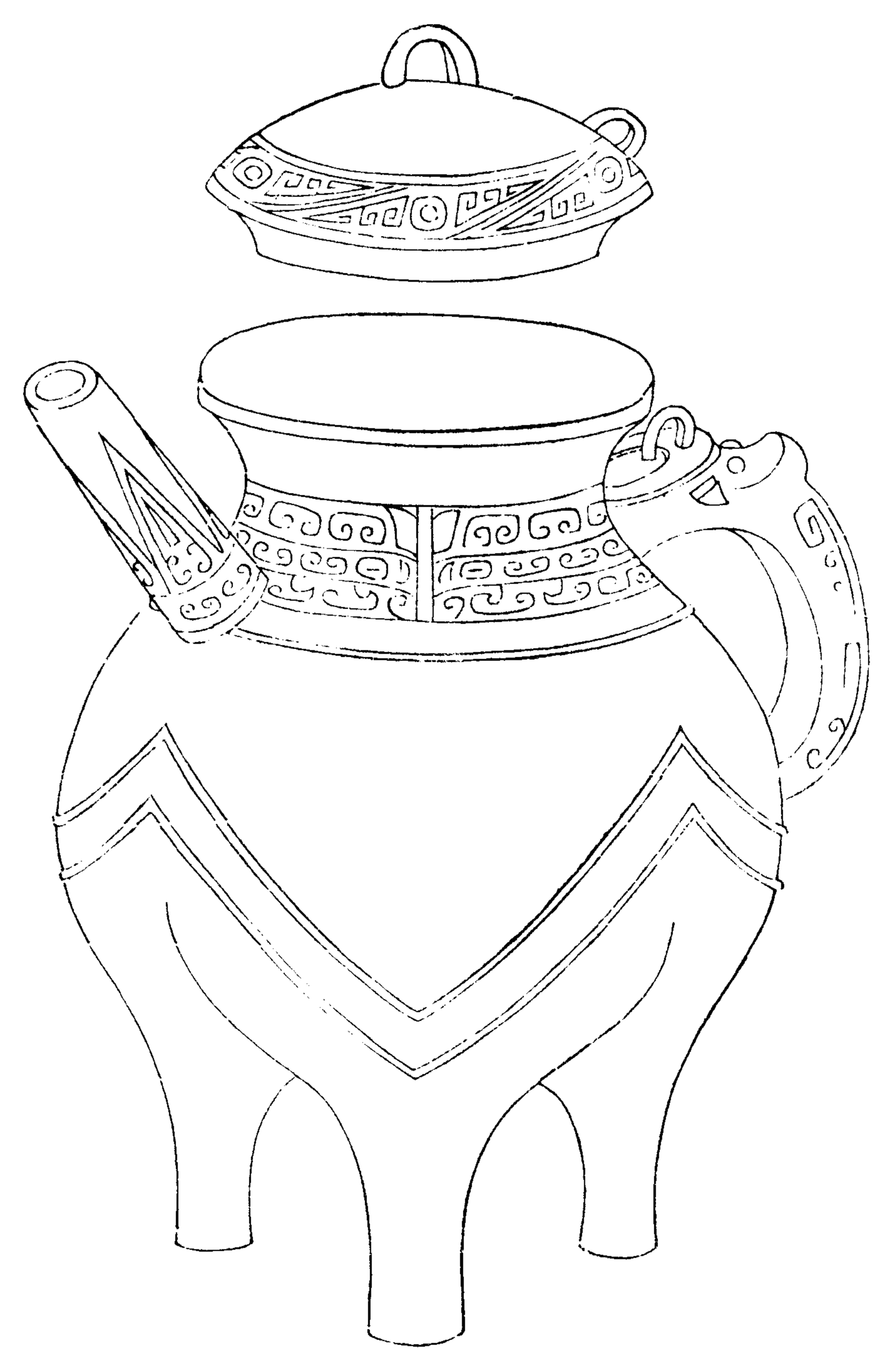




仲阜父
作旅盉

右通蓋高七寸六分深四寸二分口縱四寸四分横如之腹圍一尺八寸九分重八十九兩有流有鋬四足銘六字與仲阜卣同

周大父盉



蓋



大父盉

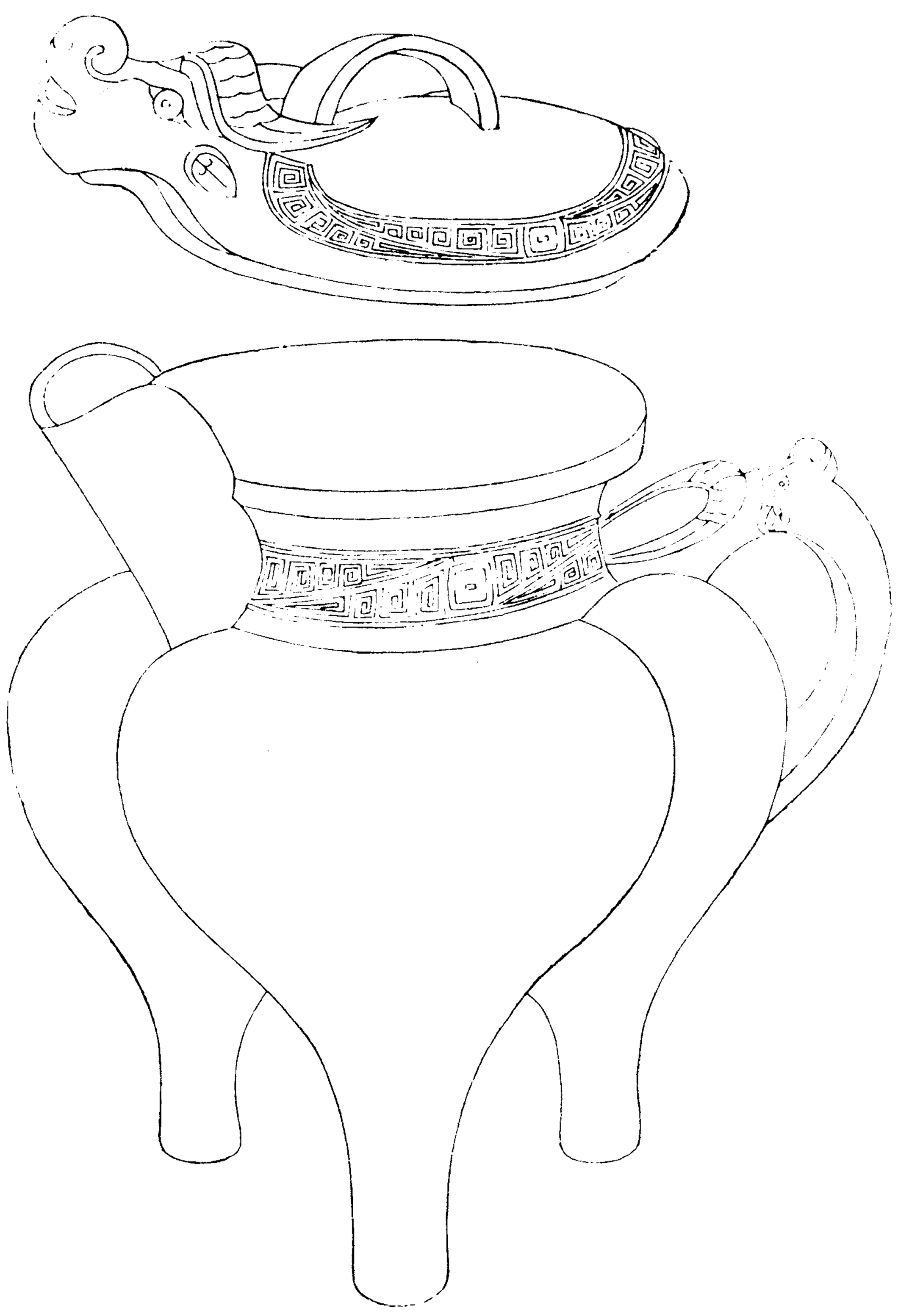
器



音釋同前

右通蓋高八寸三分深四寸六分口徑三寸五分腹圍一尺五寸三分重六十一兩有流有鋬三足禮記深衣具父母大父母衣純以繢大讀作泰此銘大父大應讀本字蓋稱其祖史記留侯世家云大父開地相韓昭侯云云可證也

周女盉



蓋



器

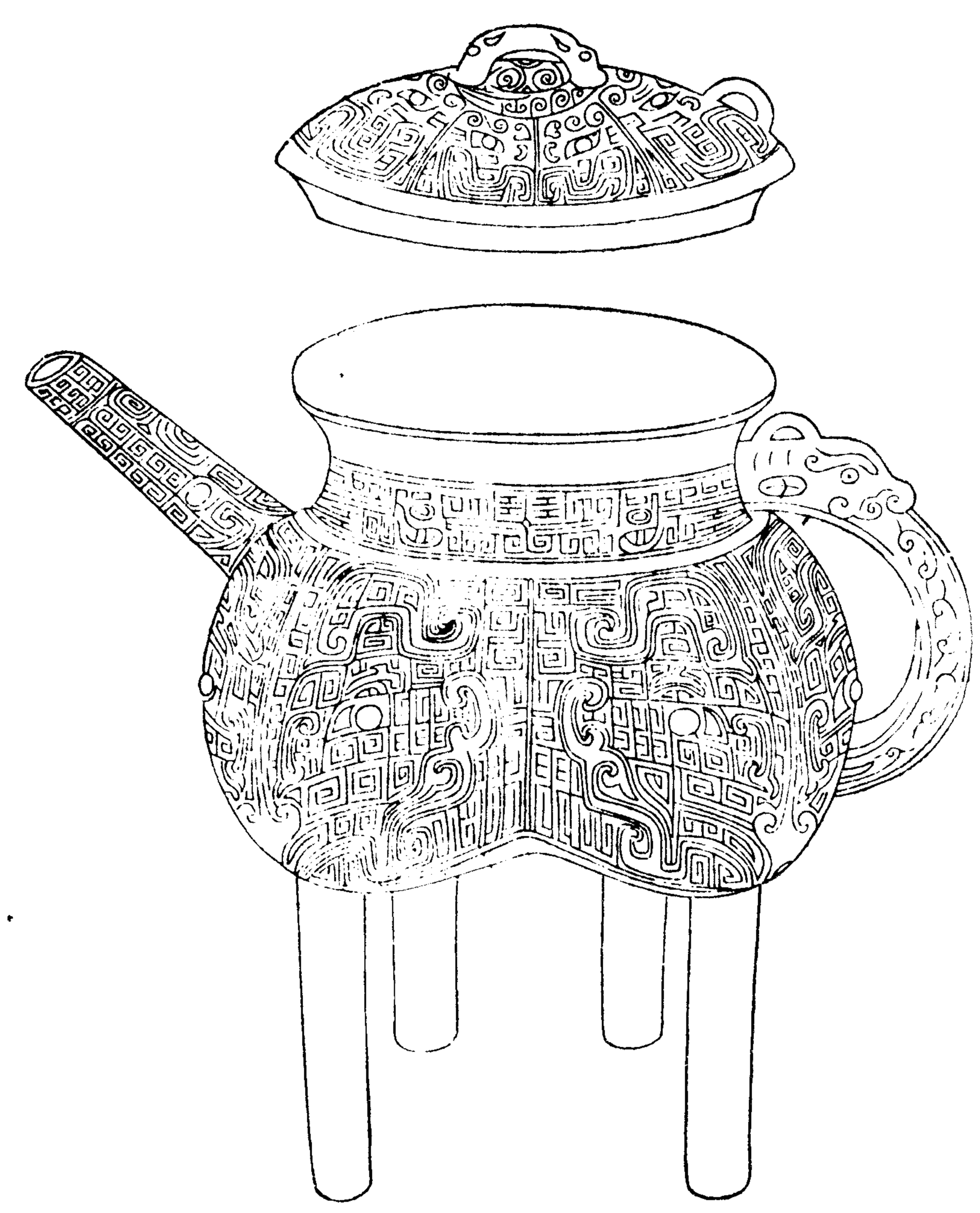


司女
午

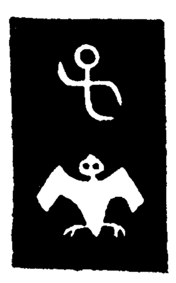
音釋同前

右通蓋高八寸八分深四寸口徑五寸二分腹圍二尺六分重一百一十五兩有流有鋬三足上作司字據古文司與嗣同

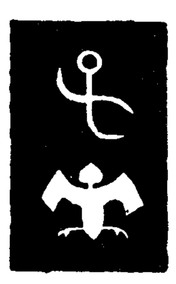
周福盉



蓋



器

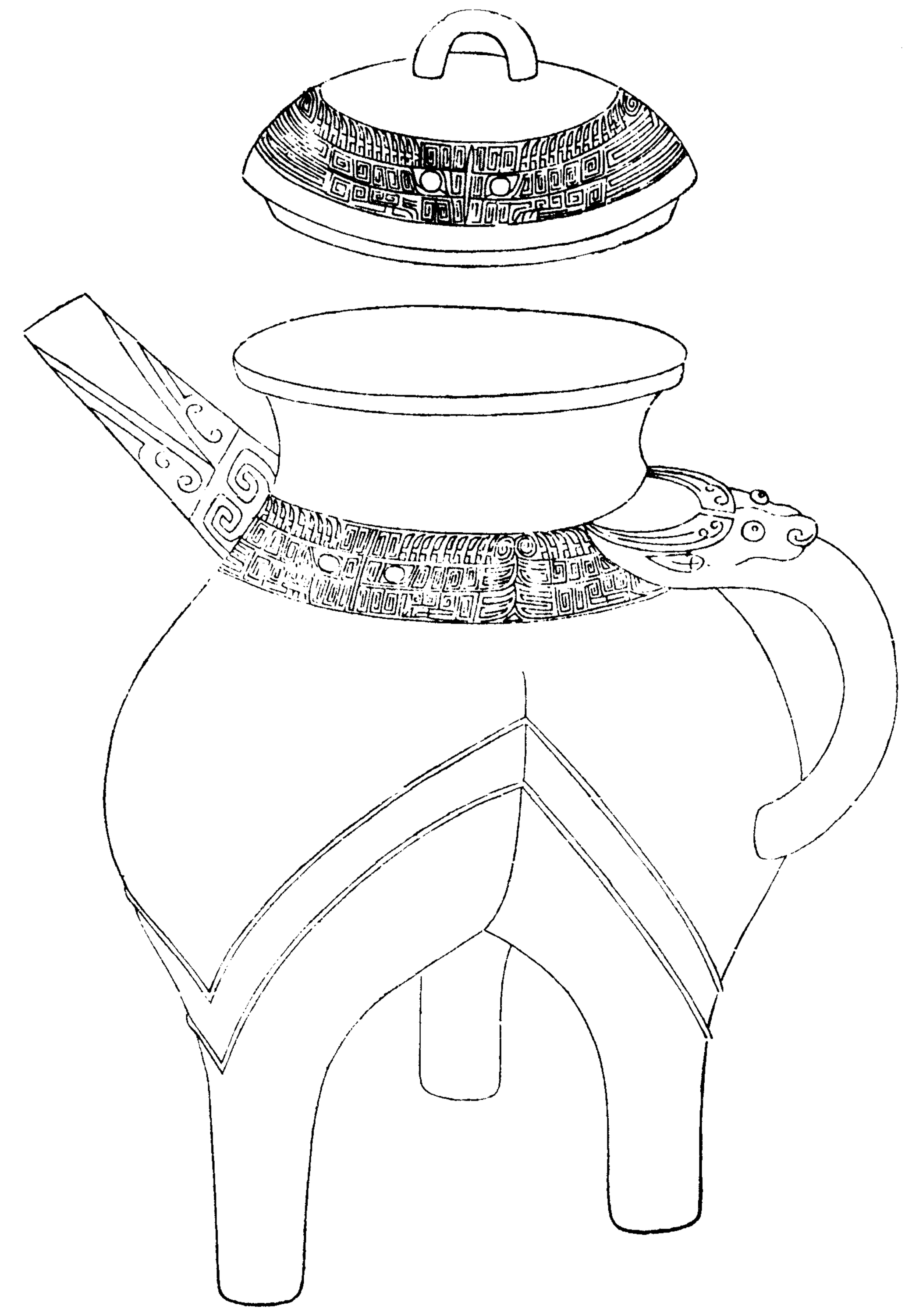


子福

音釋同前

右通蓋高七寸深三寸七分口徑三寸七分腹圍一尺五寸七分重六十兩有流有鋬四足福字亦作象形

周子盉





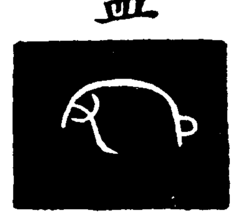
子

右通蓋高九寸二分深四寸三分口徑四寸二分腹圍一尺八寸二分重九十五兩有流有鋬三足

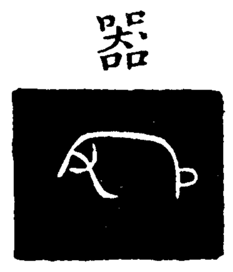
周犧鋬盉



蓋



器

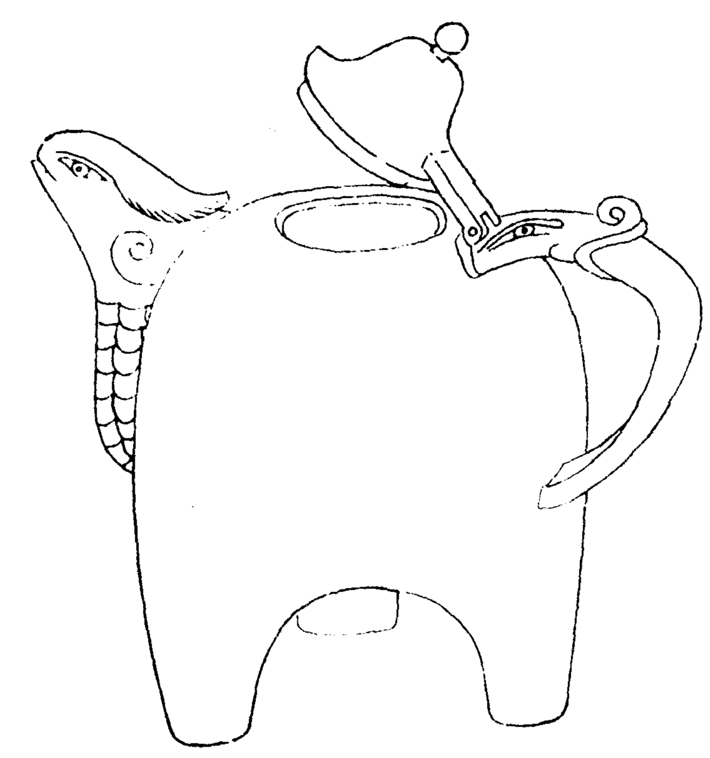


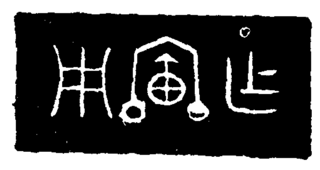
盉

音釋同前

右通蓋高九寸八分深五寸四分口徑三寸七分腹圍一尺八寸一分重九十九兩有流有鋬三足

周三足盉

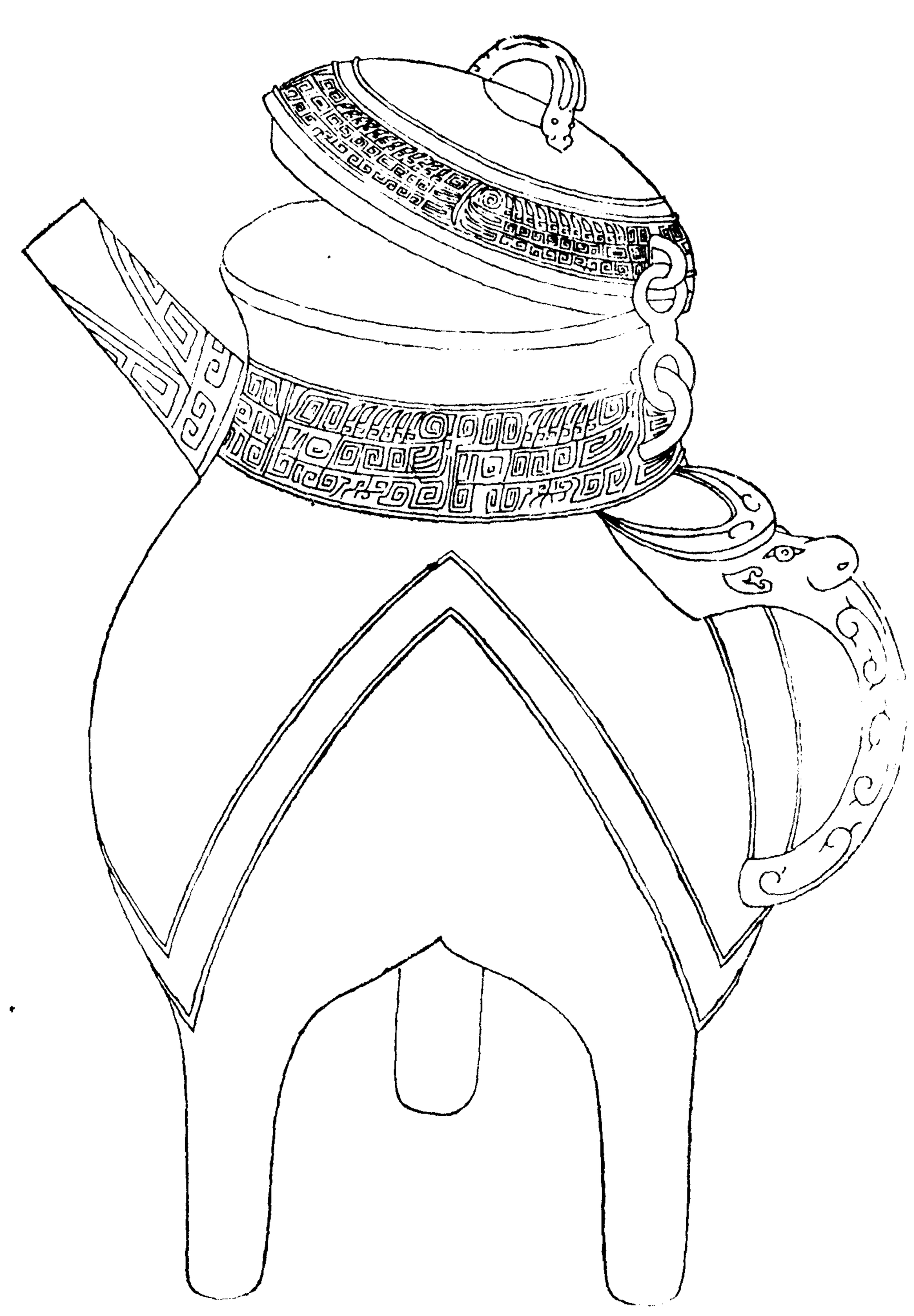




作寶用

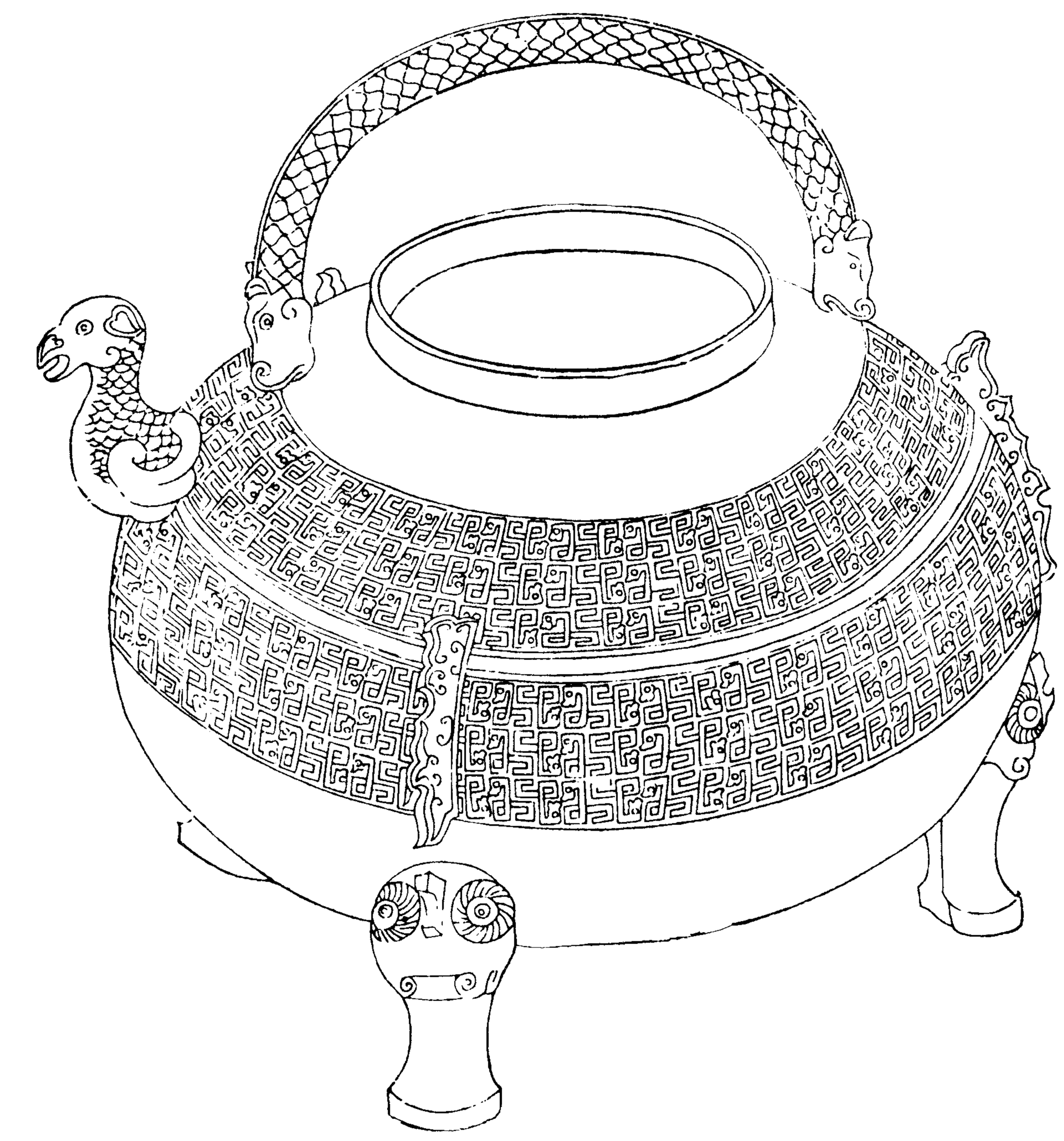
右通蓋高二寸八分深一寸六分口徑九分腹圍六寸重八兩有流有鋬三足而鳥首意象烏也

周雲雷盉



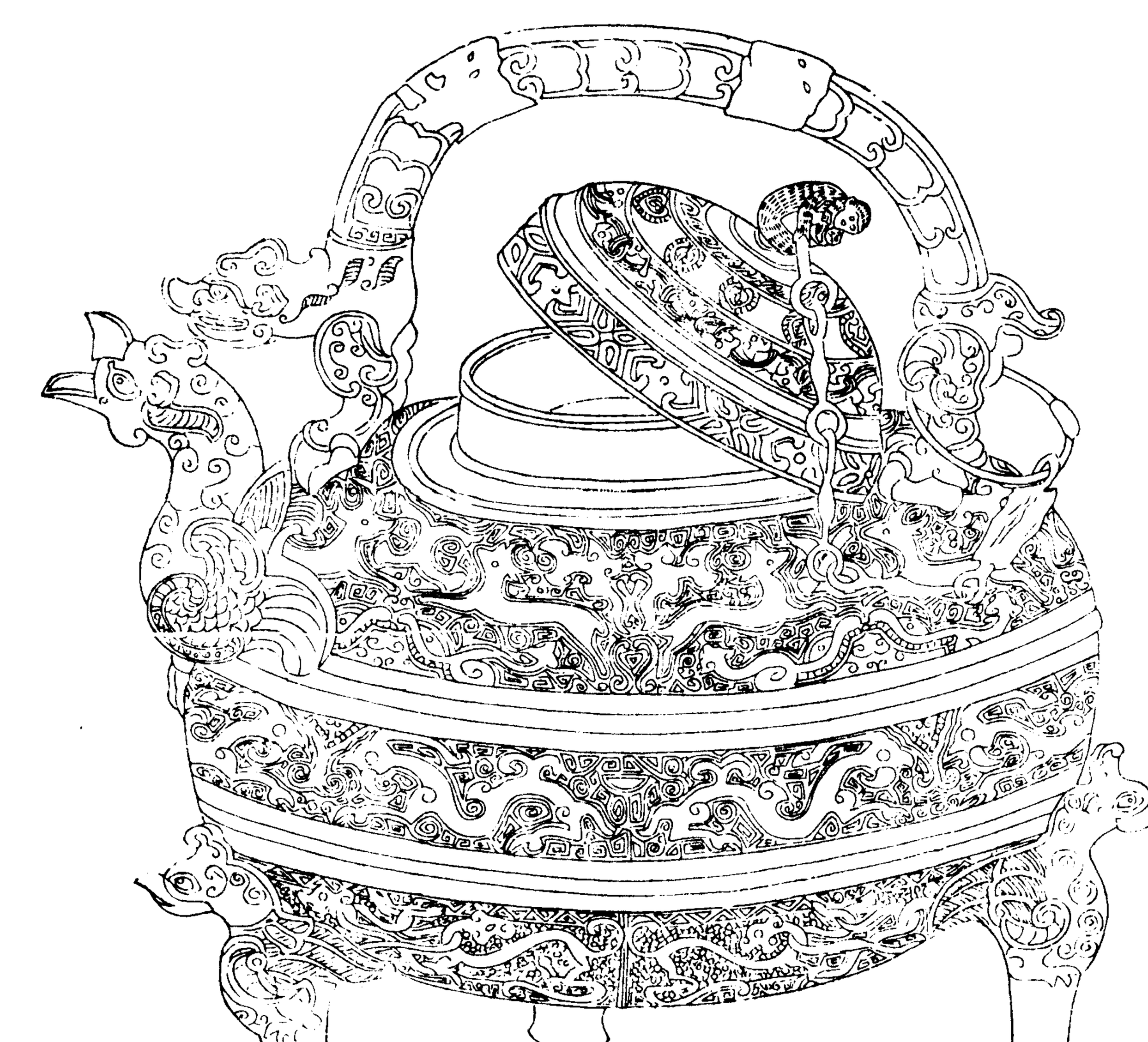
右通蓋高九寸五分深五寸七分口徑四寸腹圍一尺七寸三分重一百三兩有流有鋬三足

周蛟螭盉



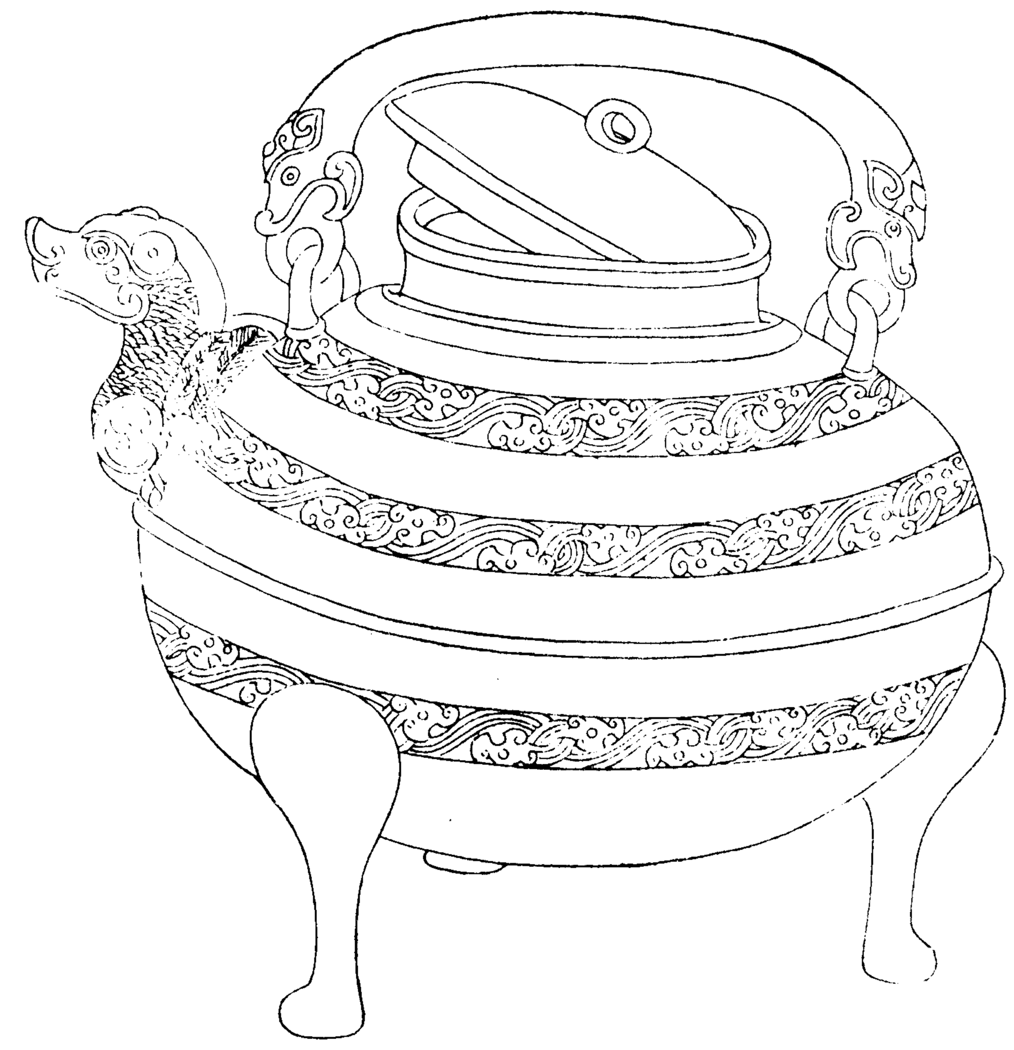
右高五寸一分深四寸口徑三寸四分腹圍二尺二寸八分重九十八兩有流有提梁三足缺蓋

周蟠螭盉一



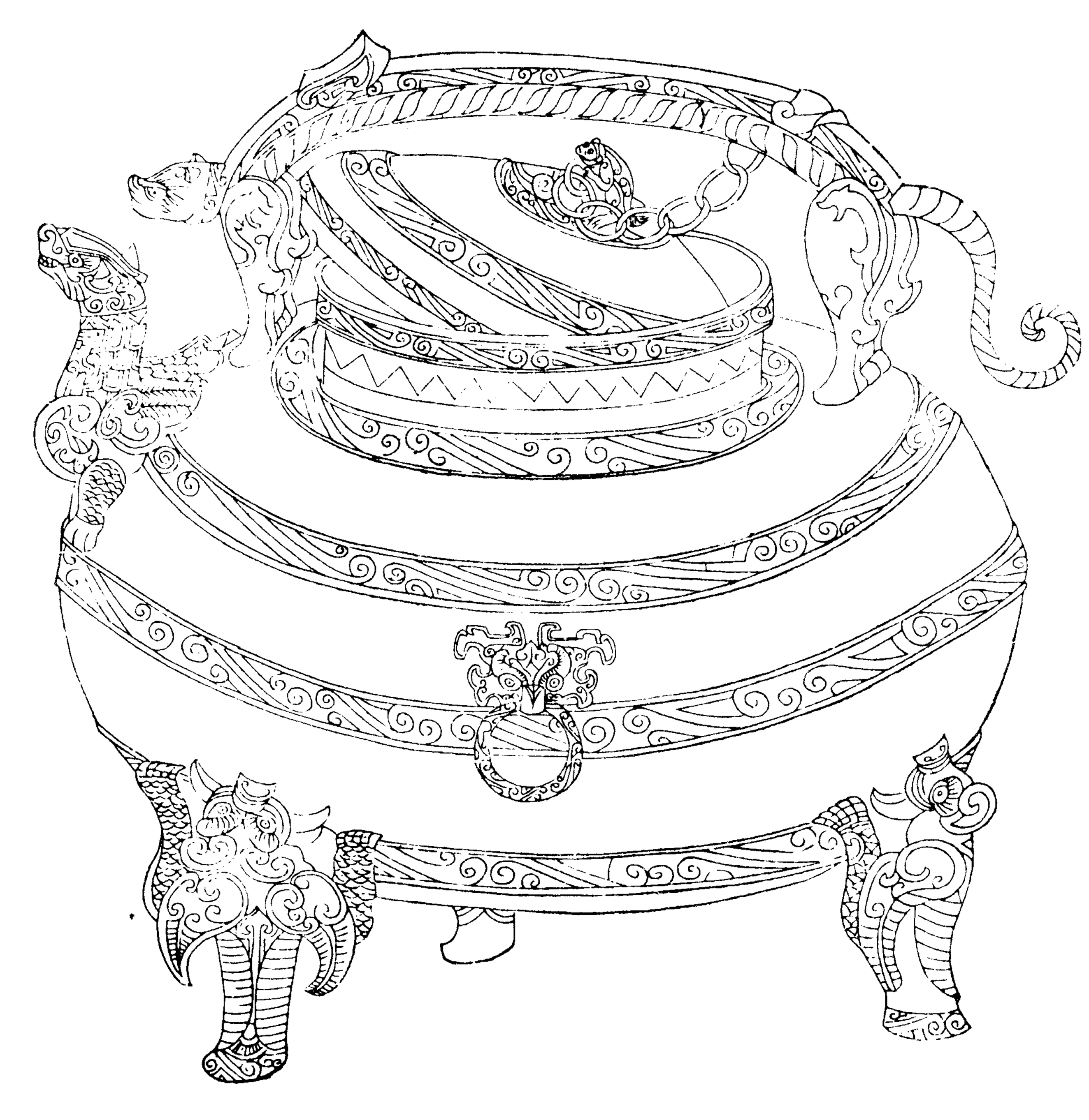
右通蓋高六寸五分深五寸五分口徑二寸九分腹圍一尺九寸七分重七十四兩有流有提梁三足

周蟠螭盉二



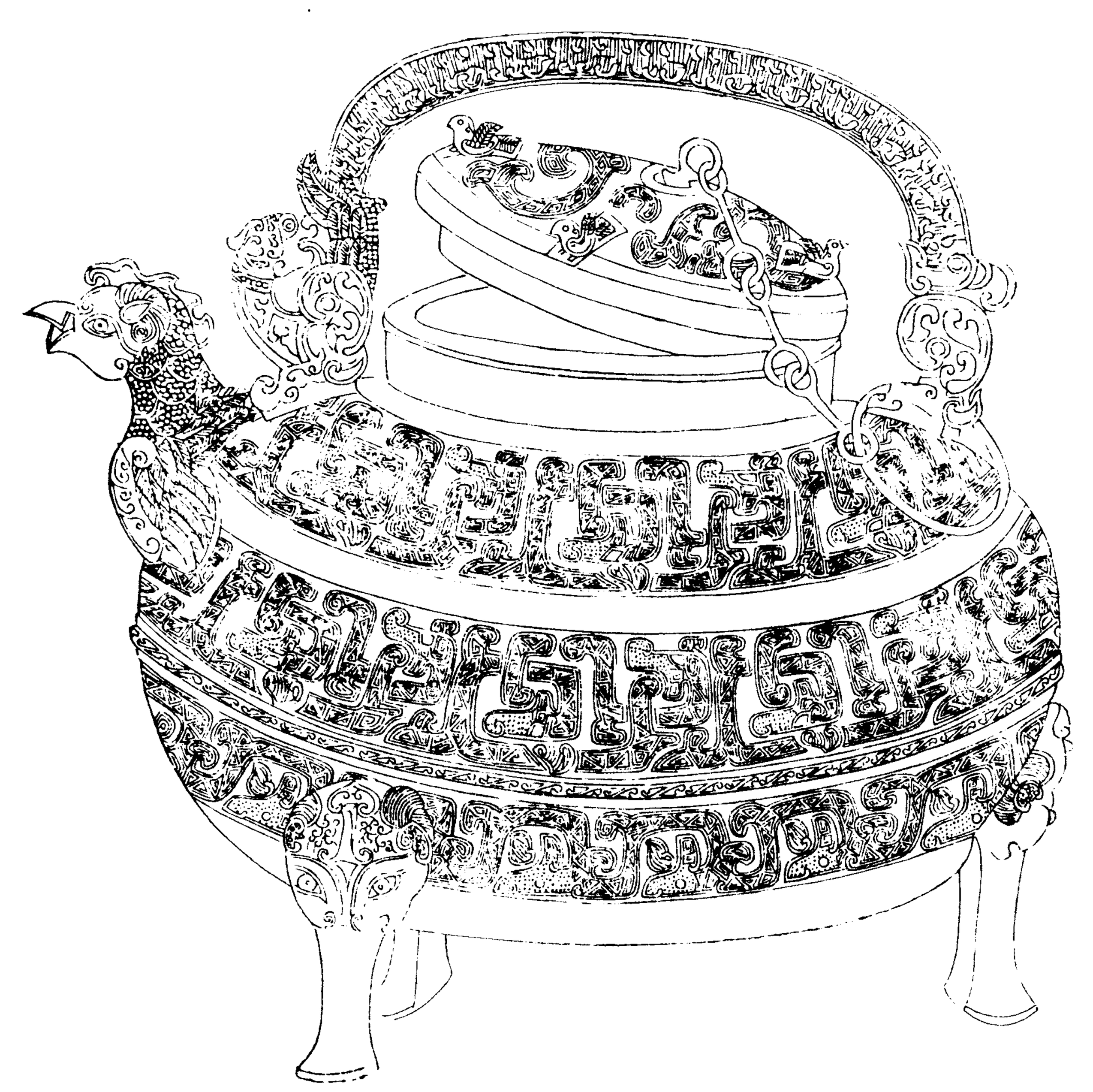
右通蓋高五寸五分深四寸口徑二寸六分腹圍一尺六寸七分重六十二兩有流有提梁三足

周龍首盉



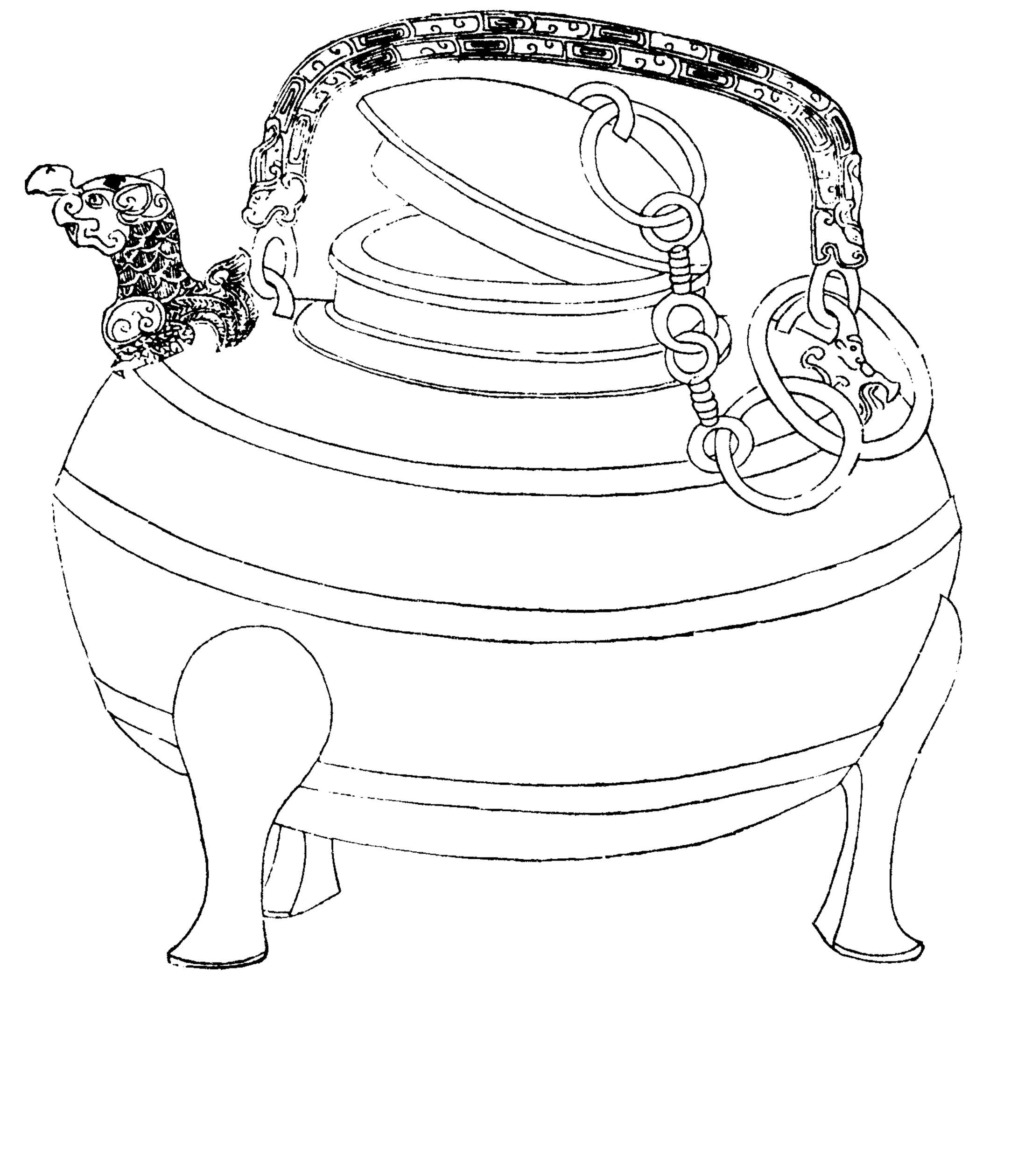
右通蓋高一尺九分深七寸四分口徑四寸六分腹圍三尺三寸一分重三百一十二兩兩耳連環有流有提梁三足金銀錯

周鳳首盉一



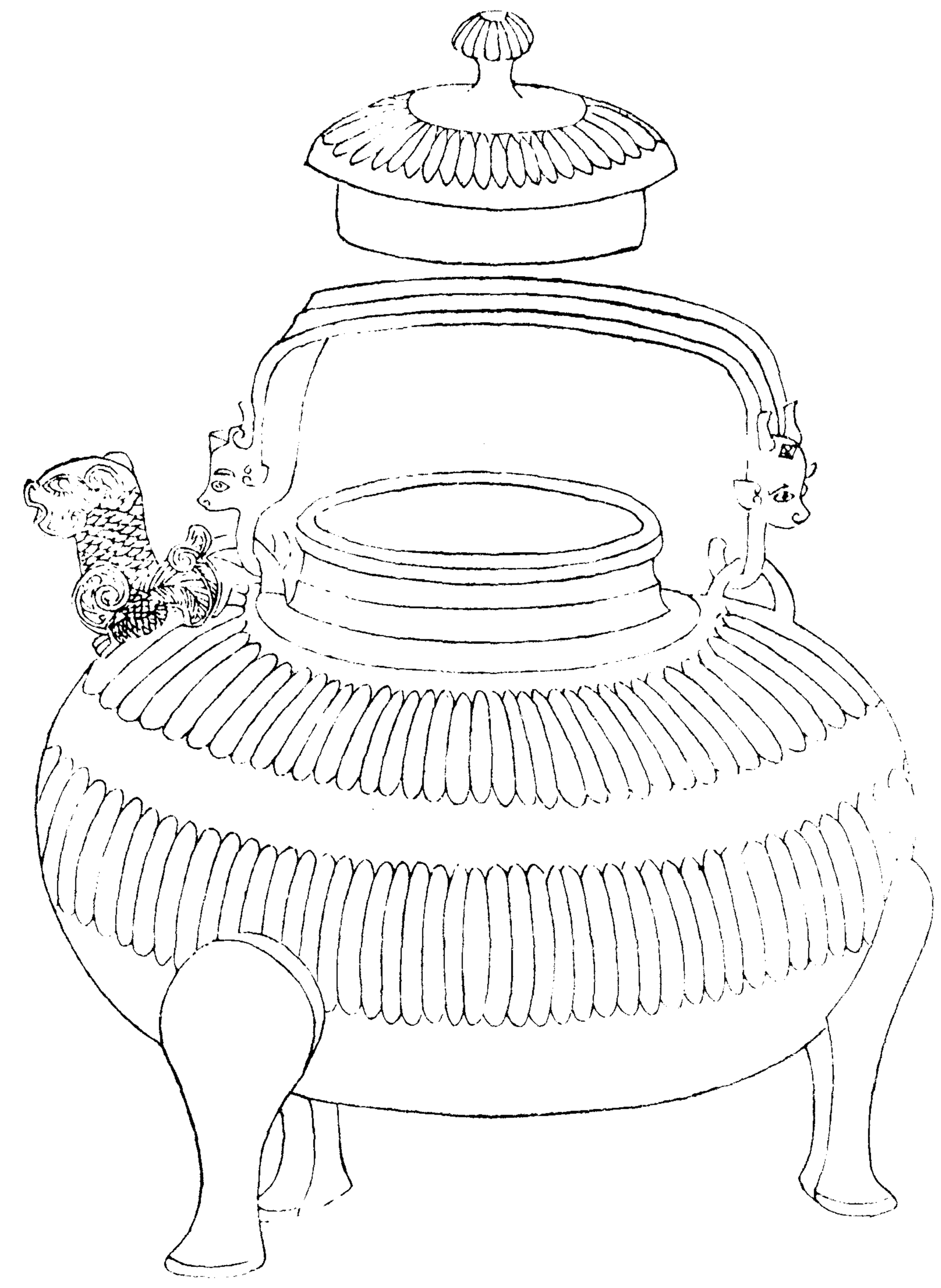
右通蓋高六寸八分深四寸六分口徑三寸四
分腹圍二尺一寸二分重一百六兩有流有提
梁三足

周鳳首盉二



右通蓋高六寸五分深四寸一分口徑三寸二
分腹圍二尺四分重九十六兩有流有提梁三
足

周螭首盉



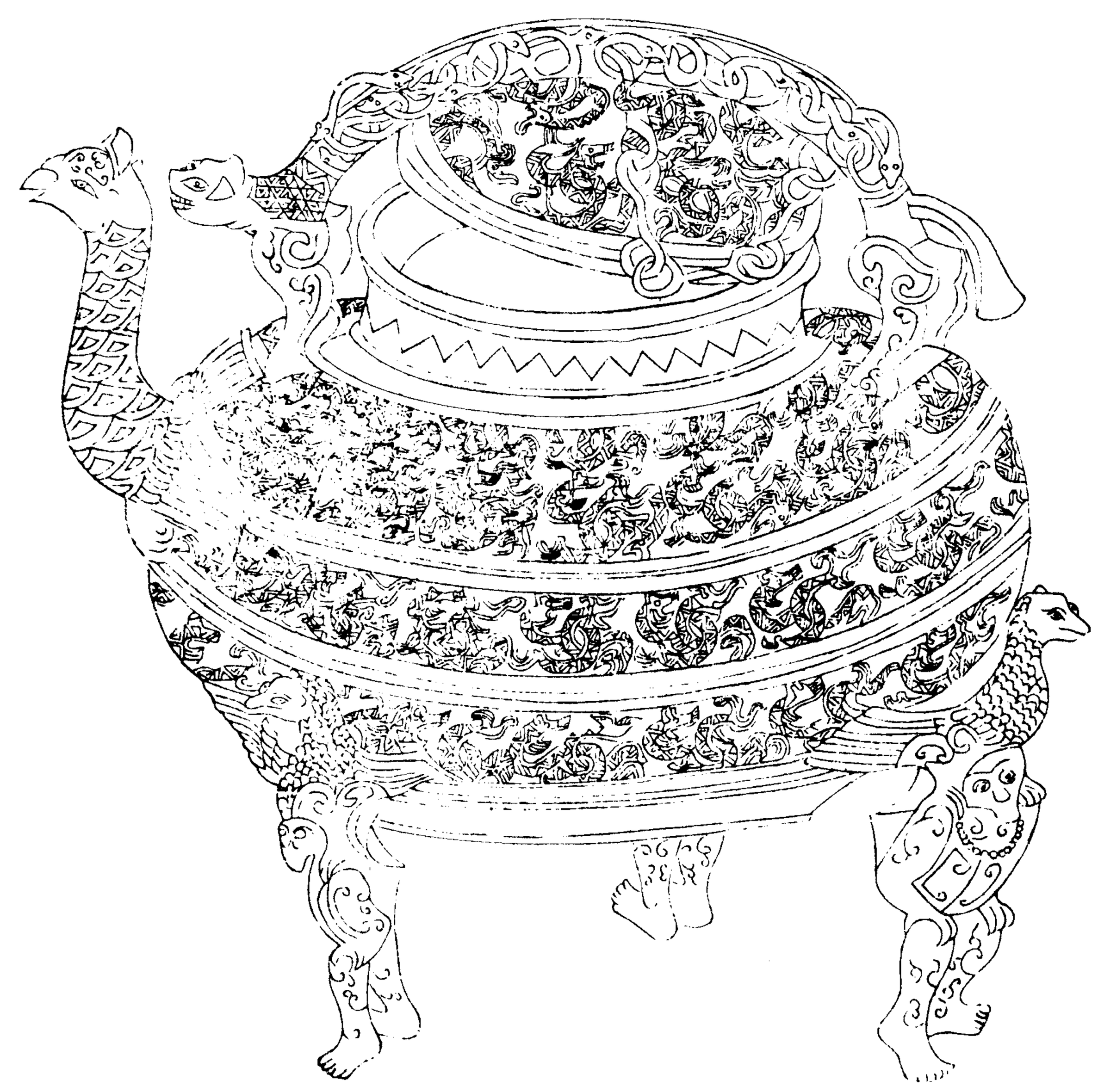
右通蓋高六寸四分深四寸口徑二寸八分腹圍一尺九寸重七十八兩有流有提梁三足

周螭梁盉一



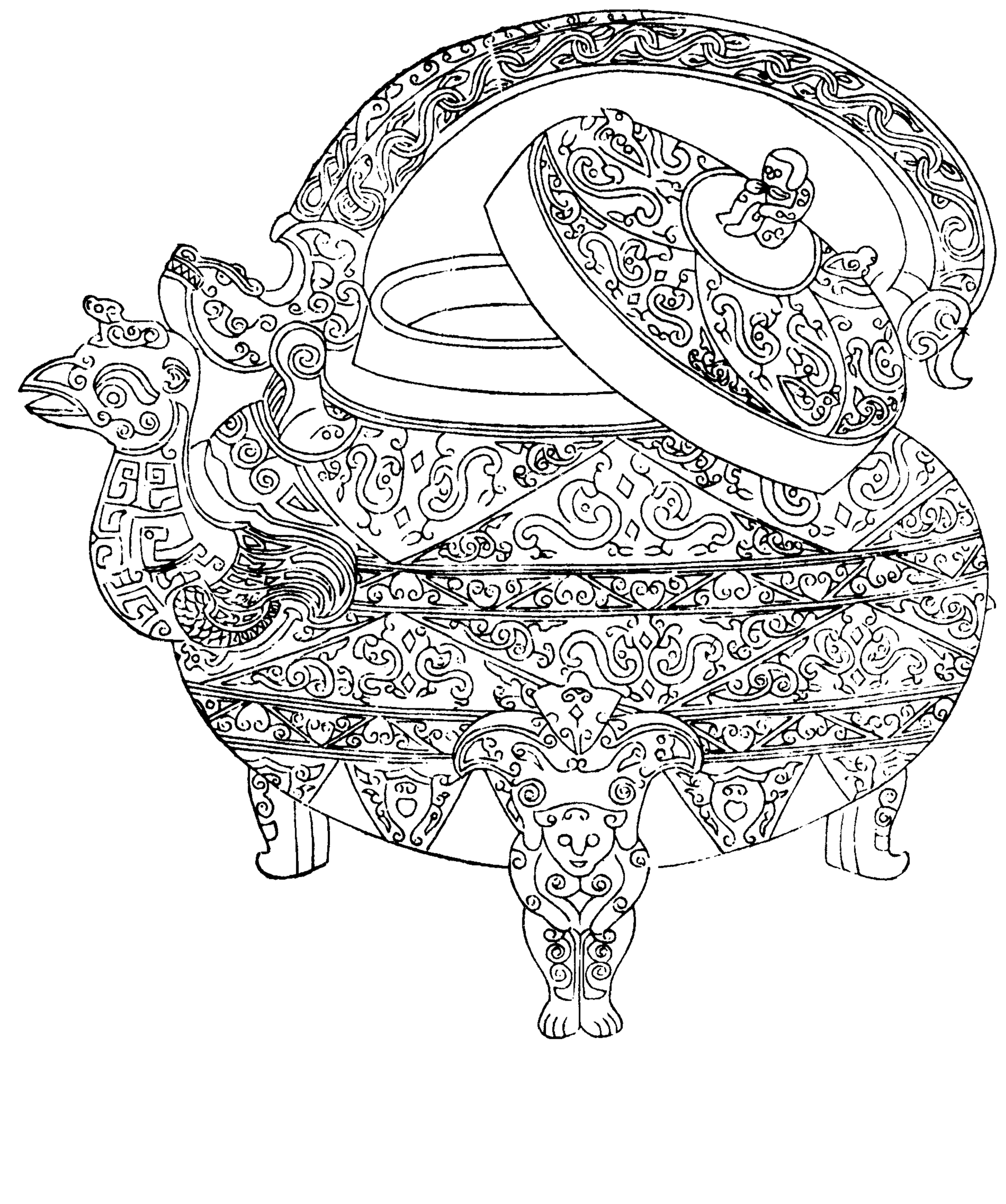
右通蓋高五寸八分深四寸一分口徑三寸二分腹圍二尺重七十七兩有流有提梁三足

周螭梁盉二



右通蓋高七寸一分深四寸九分口徑三寸四
分腹圍二尺一寸二分重一百一十一兩有流
有提梁三足

周螭梁盉三



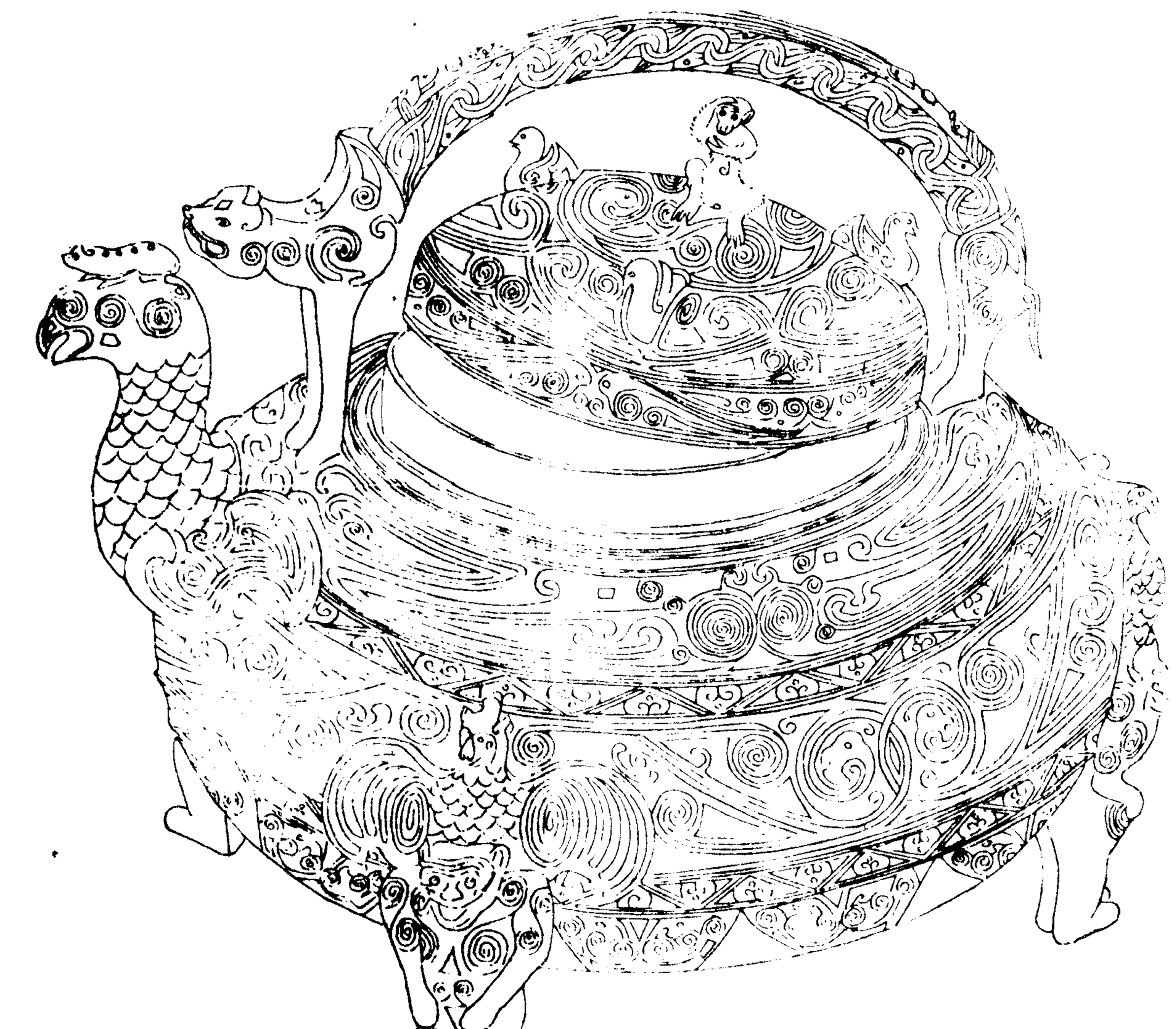
右通蓋高五寸七分深三寸九分口徑三寸腹
圍一尺八寸一分重九十二兩有流有提梁三
足金銀錯

周螭梁盉四



右通葢高五寸六分深四寸口徑三寸腹圍一尺八寸五分重六十五兩有流有提梁三足

周螭梁盉五



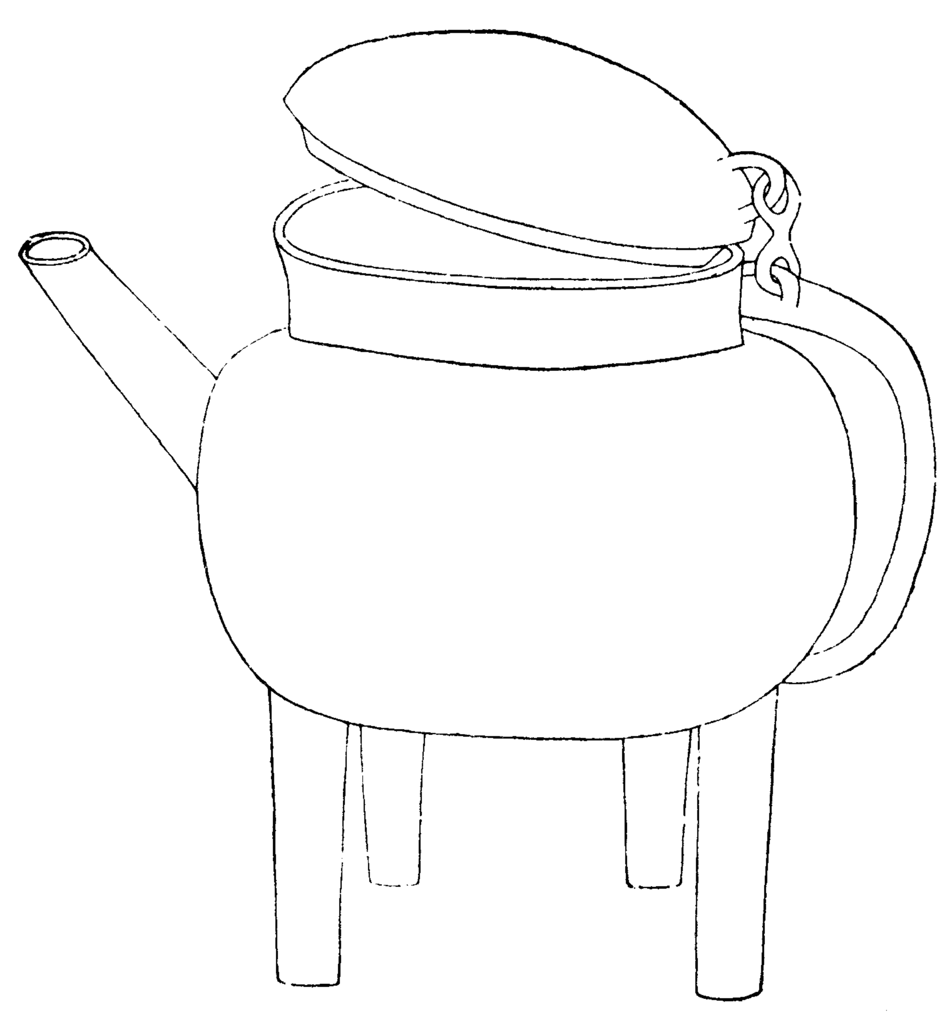
右通蓋高五寸四分深三寸五分口徑三寸腹圍一尺九寸五分重八十四兩有流有提梁三足金銀錯

周螭梁盉六



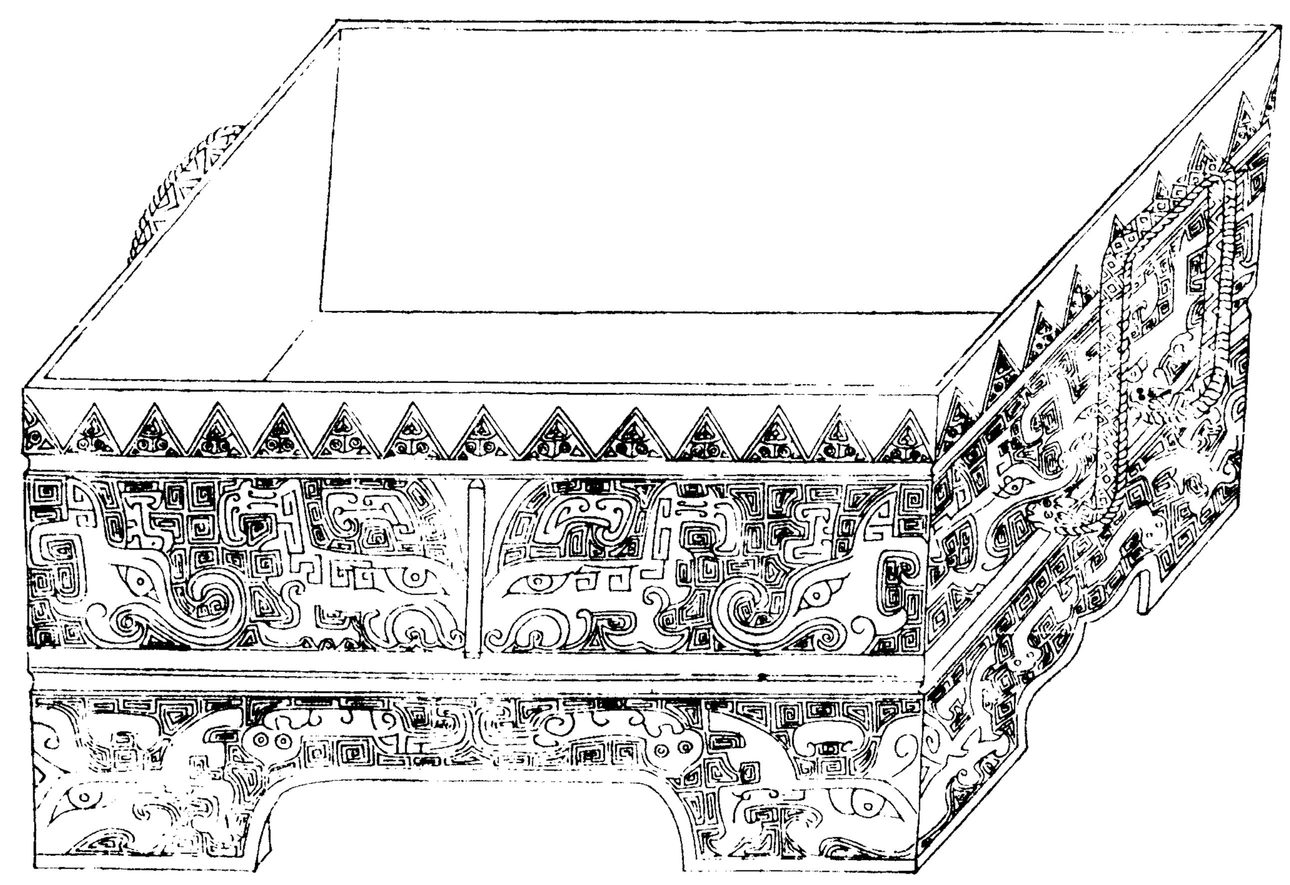
右通蓋高六寸五分深四寸五分口徑三寸一分腹圍一尺九寸重九十八兩有流有提梁三足

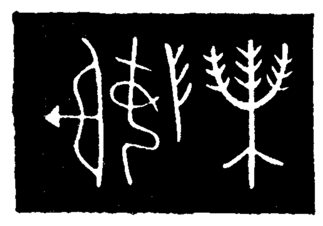
周素盉



右通蓋高六寸五分深三寸七分口徑三寸七分腹圍一尺四寸九分重六十三兩有流有鋬四足

周冰鑑一

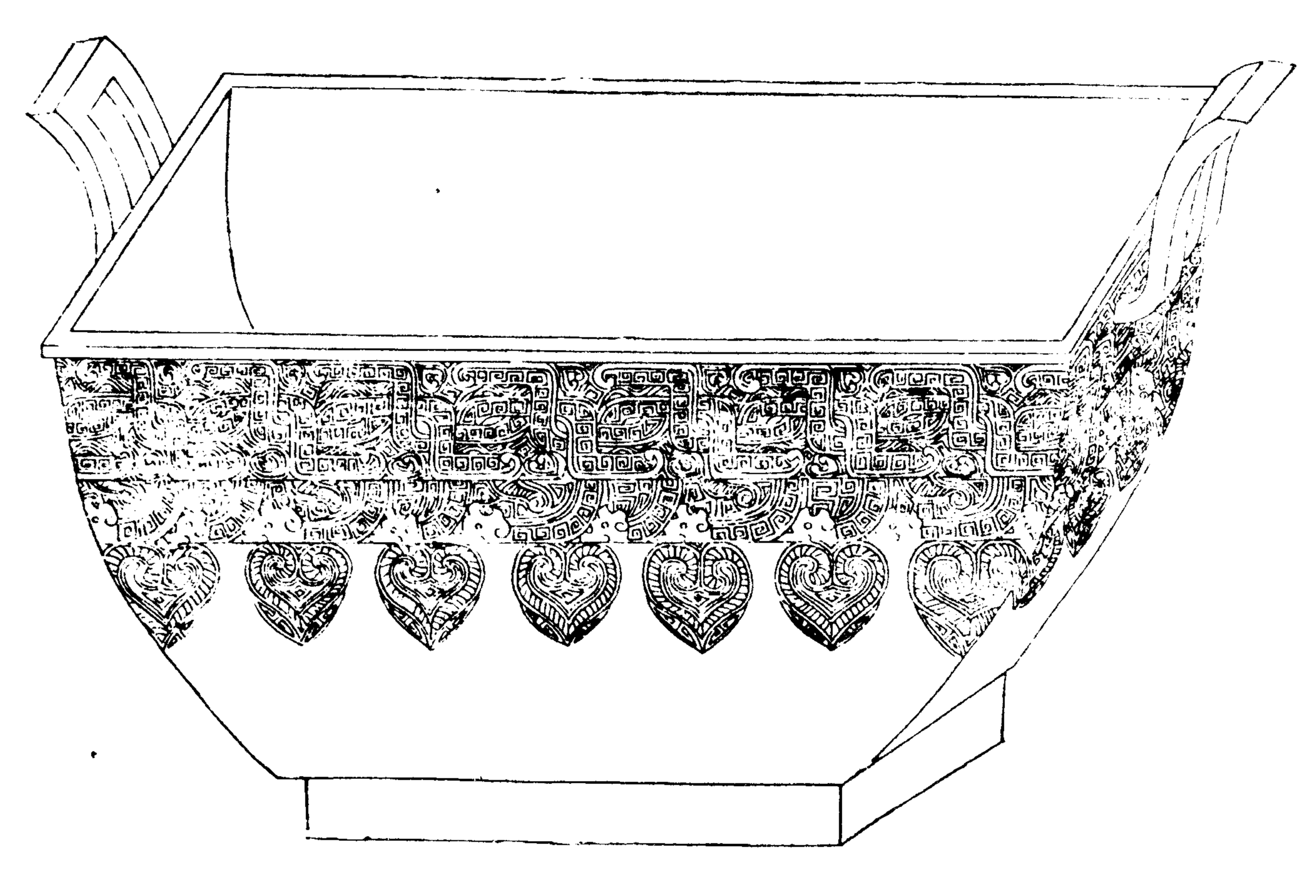




婦○弓矢形

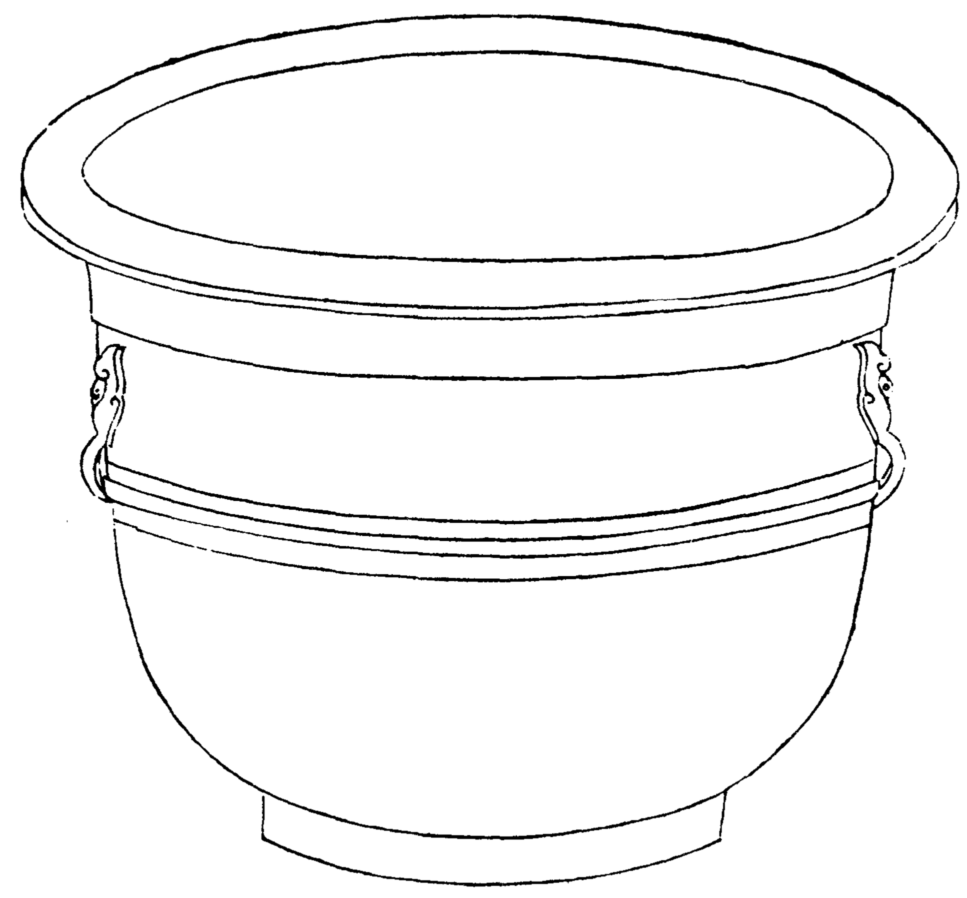
右高四寸九分深二寸九分口縱八寸一分横八寸六分重二百三兩兩耳四足與博古圖所載形製同按周禮天官凌人春始治鑑注謂盛冰置食物于中以禦温氣又祭祀共冰鑑故銘婦作弓矢形皆與他祭器一例也

周冰鑑二



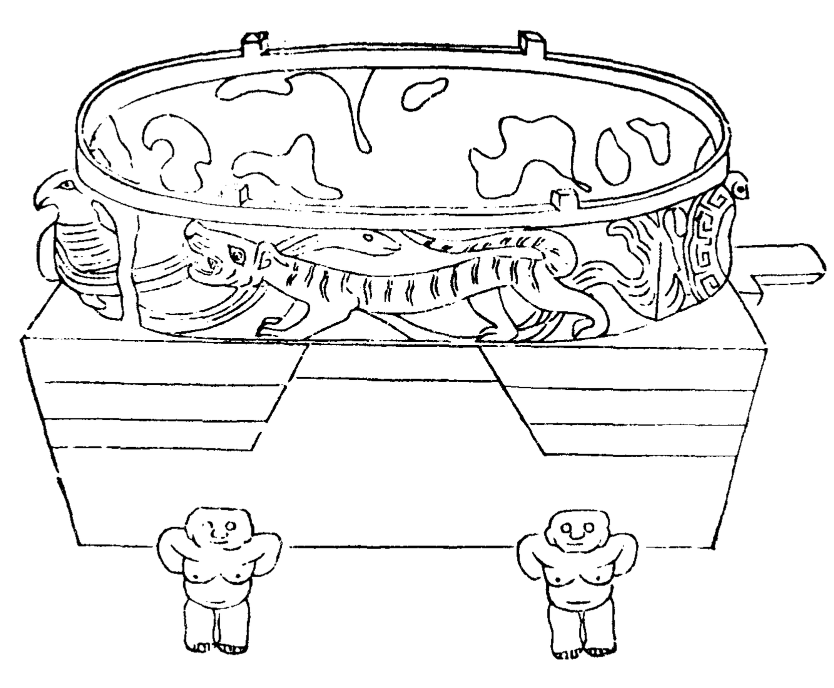
右高六寸五分深五寸八分口縱七寸六分横一尺一寸八分腹縱七寸四分横一尺一寸二分重一百三十七兩兩耳

周冰鑑三



右高三寸九分深二寸九分口徑七寸一分腹圍一尺九寸重五十二兩

周冰鑑四



右高二寸八分深二寸一分口縱二寸四分横三寸八分腹圍一尺八分重一十九两

西清古鑑卷三十二目録

匜

周

司寇匜有銘
祖匜有銘
姜伯匜有銘
陳伯匜有銘
伯匜有銘
伯和匜有銘
女匜有銘

山匜有銘
般匜有銘
利匜有銘
舉匜一有銘
舉匜二有銘
子匜有銘
子孫匜有銘
犧匜一
犧匜二
馬匜

獸匜
雲雷匜
饕餮匜
夔龍匜
蟠虬匜
蟠夔匜一
蟠夔匜二
夔首匜
螭首匜
雲紋匜
環紋匜一
環紋匜二
環紋匜三

漢

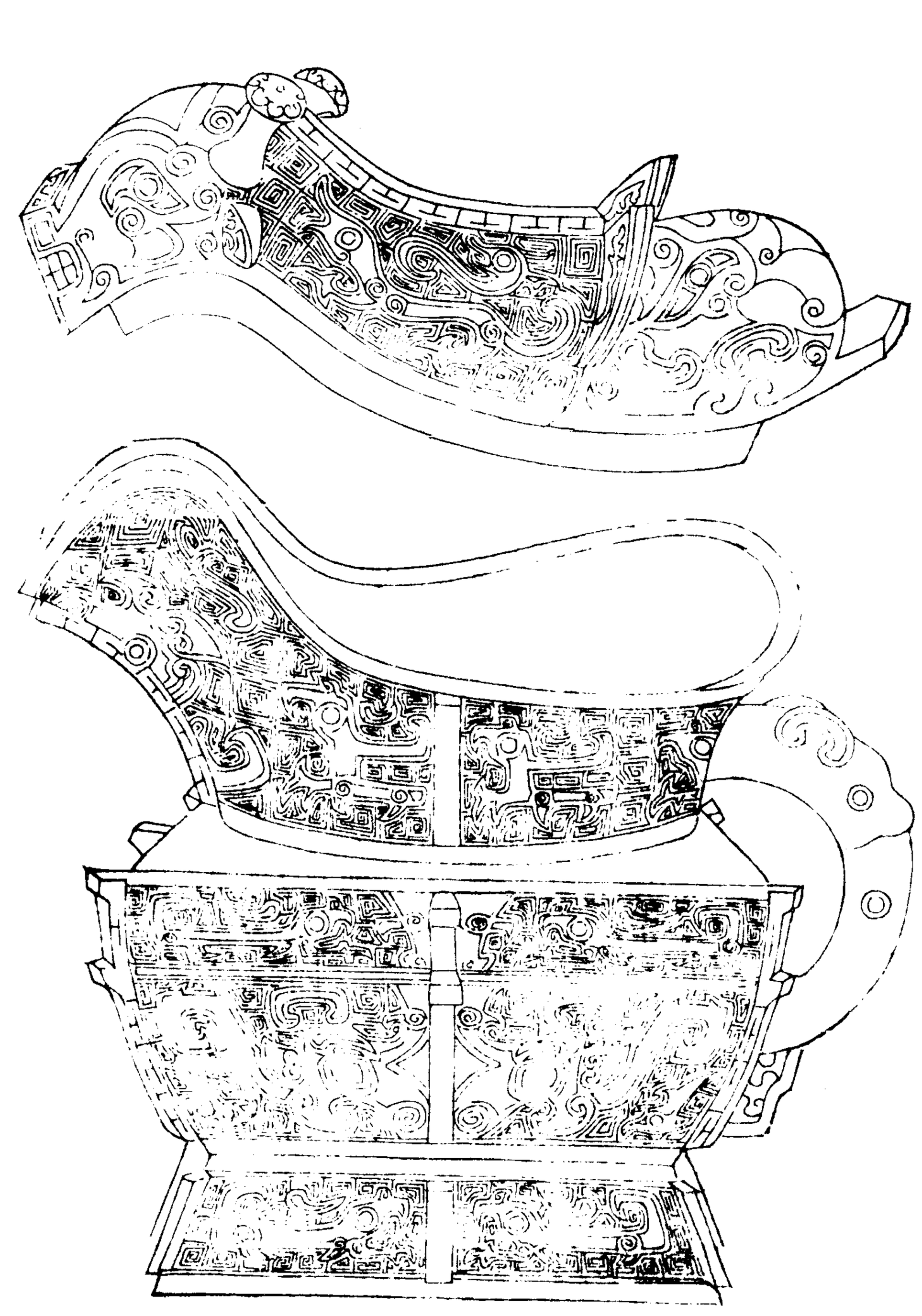
注水匜

盤

周

丁亥盤有銘
癸亥盤有銘
齊姬盤有銘

周司寇匜



蓋



器



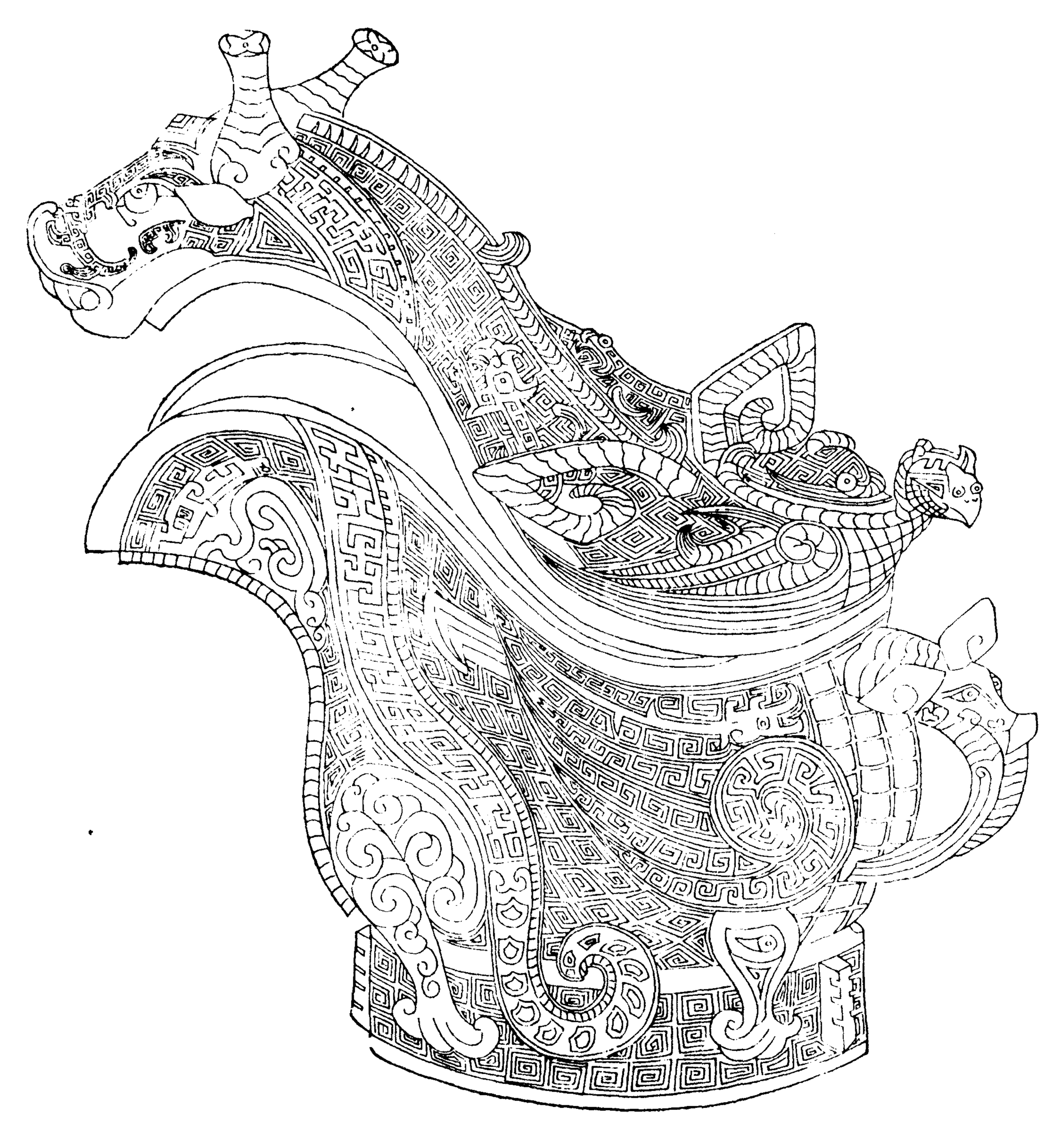
作司寇彝周建
用惟。百雩
。四方永作祐

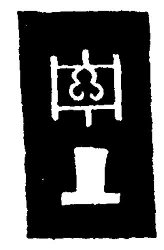
音釋同前

右通蓋高六寸四分深二寸八分口徑長四寸八分濶二寸二分重六十三兩有流有鋈金銀錯鐘鼎欵識博古圖二書俱載此銘周建字鐘鼎欵識作用遺非是今仍從博古圖音釋至雩

字作粤盖古文雩與粤同又惟下一字雩下一
字器銘所無而二書釋文俱益歸字僚字今缺
之仍存其真銘首曰司寇按周官司寇掌邦禁
詰姦慝刑暴亂是其官也

周祖匜





格中貝形
祖

右通盖高八寸八分深三寸五分口徑長七寸
五分濶三寸二分重一百三兩有流有鋬銘祖
一字上爲格中貝博古圖有亞中貝如父貝觶
是也

周姜伯匜

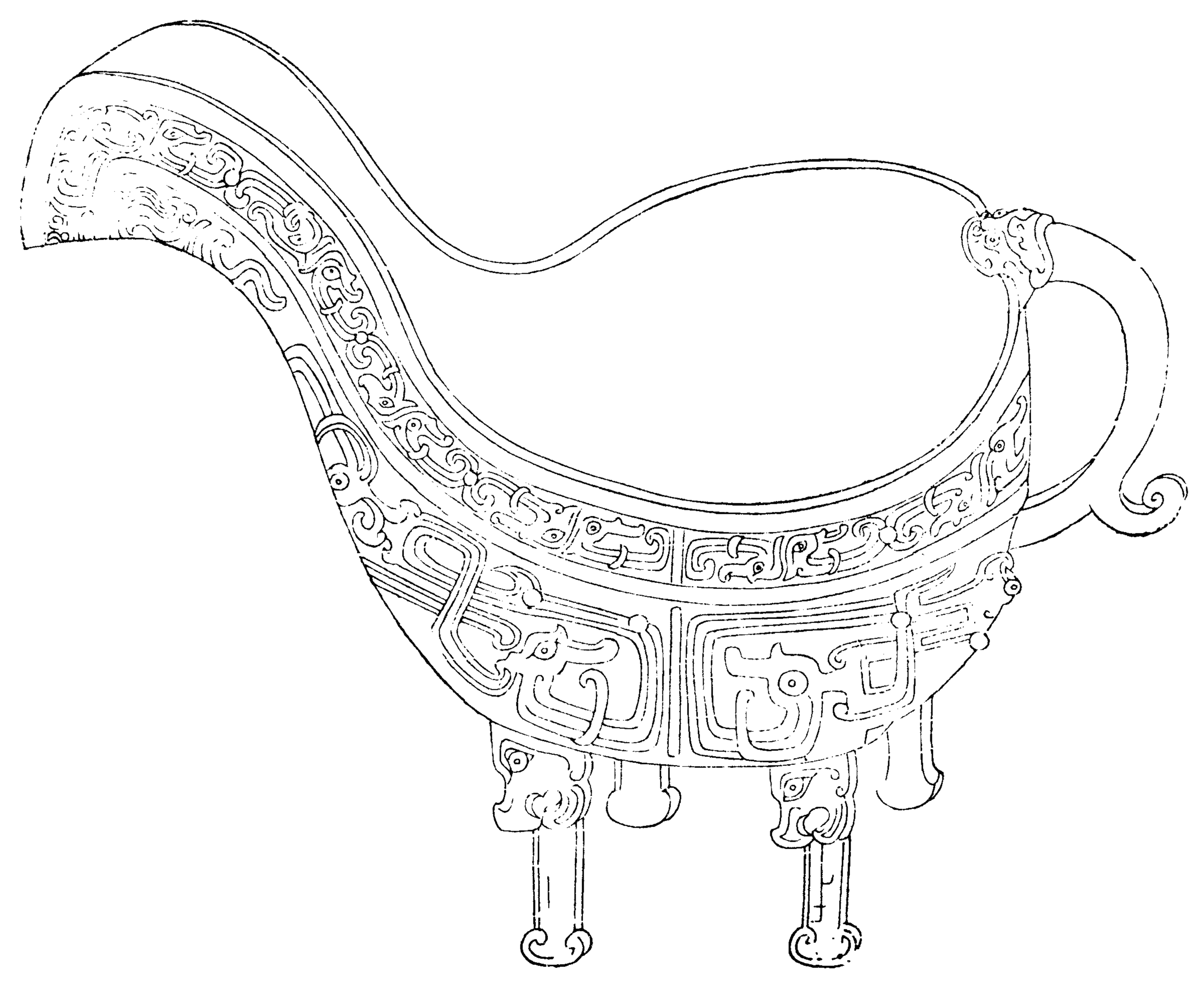




○姜伯作季
姜寶匜用

右高三寸二分深二寸口徑長六寸八分濶三寸七分重三十四兩有流有鋬四足春秋姜姓國惟申為伯爵銘曰姜伯殆即申伯不稱申而稱姜猶甫侯而或稱呂侯也

周陳伯匜



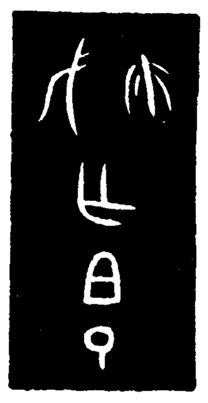


陳伯○之子
伯元作西孟
○○母媵
匜永壽用之

右高五寸五分深二寸四分口徑長七寸三分濶四寸九分重五十一兩有流有鋬四足匜為女子所有事銘稱母是也媵疑即媵字永壽用之與他文特異陳世家無伯元名者意公族之微者也

周伯匜

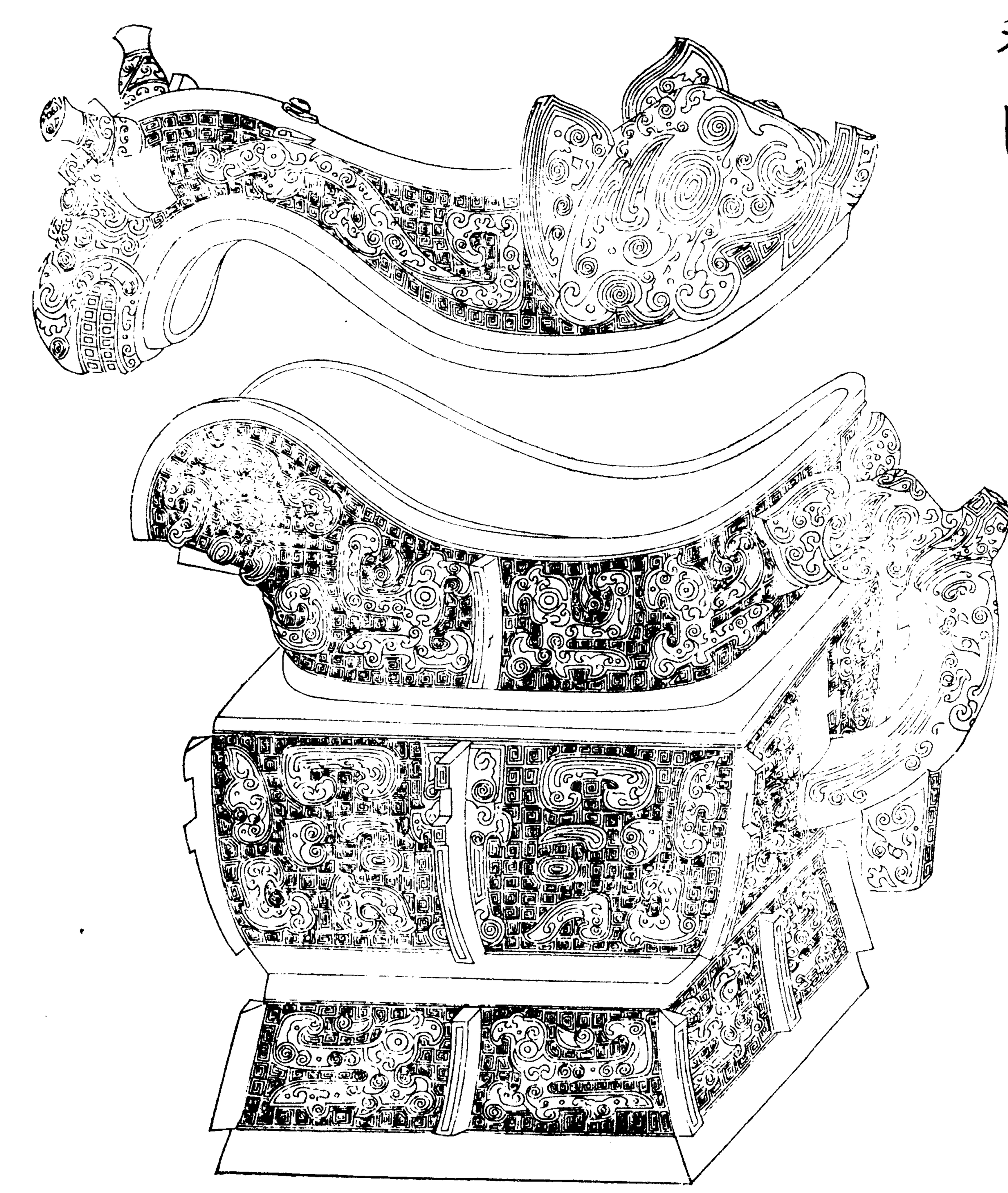




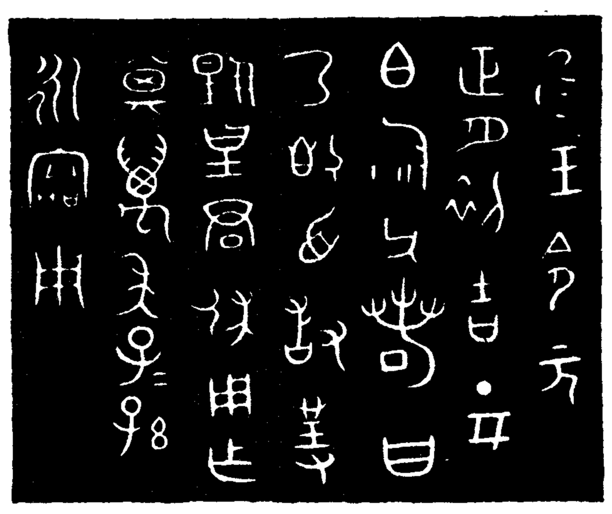
匜作伯○
戊

右高五寸八分深二寸六分口徑長五寸四分
濶三寸七分重四十五兩有流有鋬

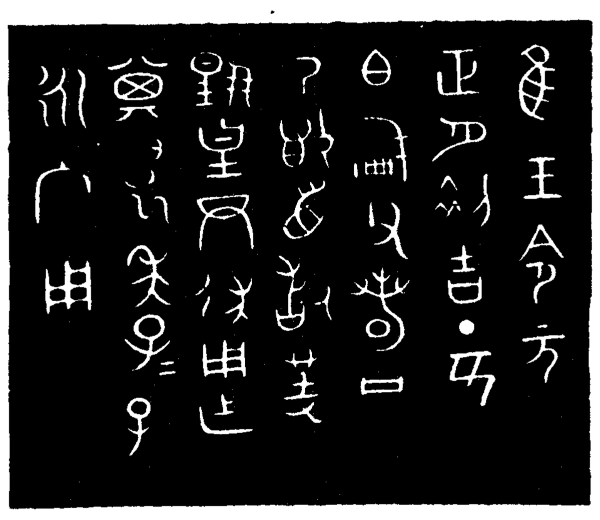
周伯和匜



蓋



器



惟王命元
正月初吉丁亥
伯和父若曰
乃稽首敢對
揚皇君休用作
其萬年子〻孫〻
永寶用

音釋同前

右通蓋高一尺六分深五寸九分口徑長九寸一分濶四寸六分重三百三十一兩有流有鋬銘詞與伯和尊合

周女匜



蓋



王之女肈

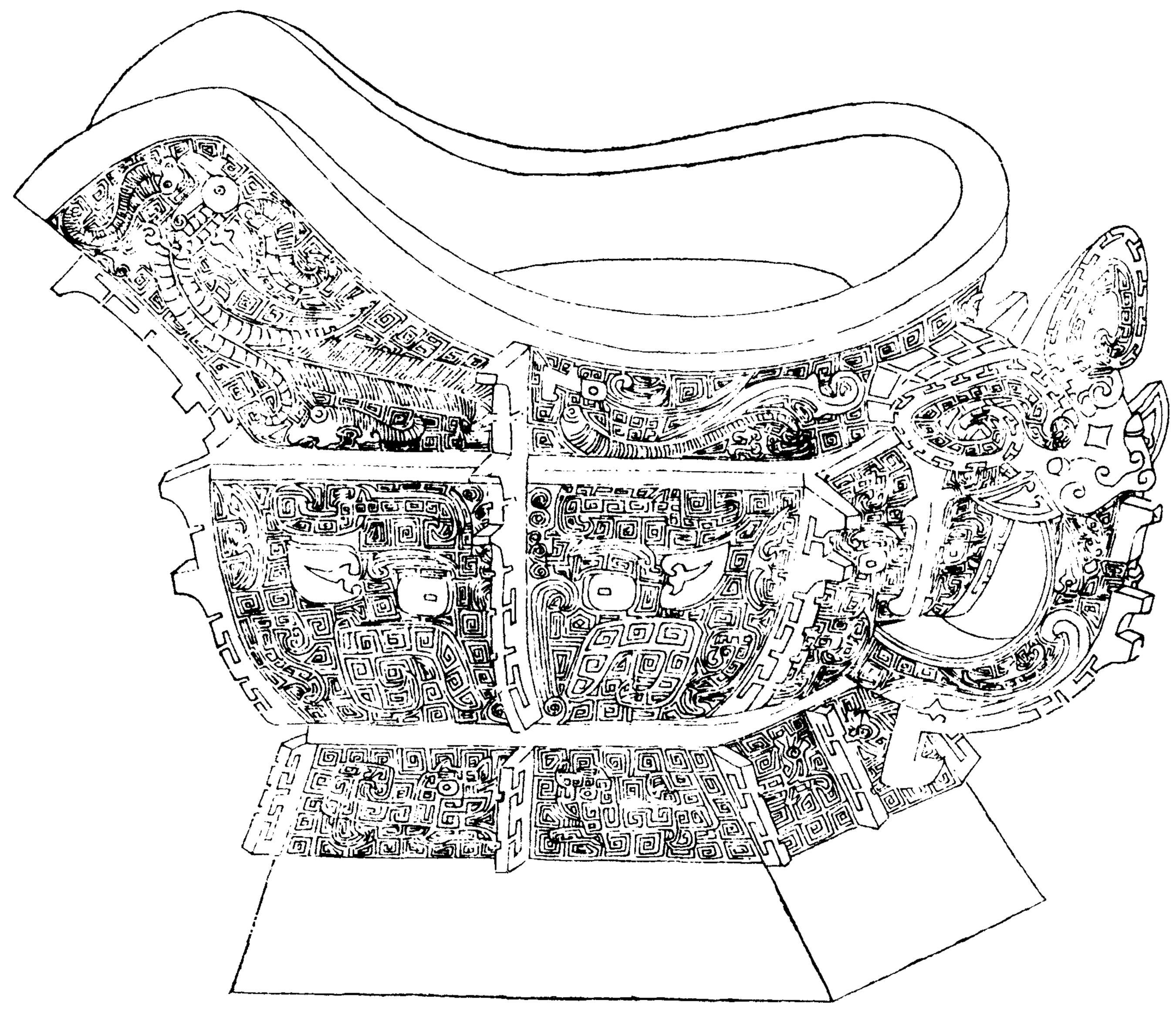
器



音釋同前

右通蓋高七寸深二寸七分口徑長五寸七分濶二寸二分重五十八兩有流有鋬奉匜沃盥女子之事此銘曰王之女肈蓋送女器也

周山匜

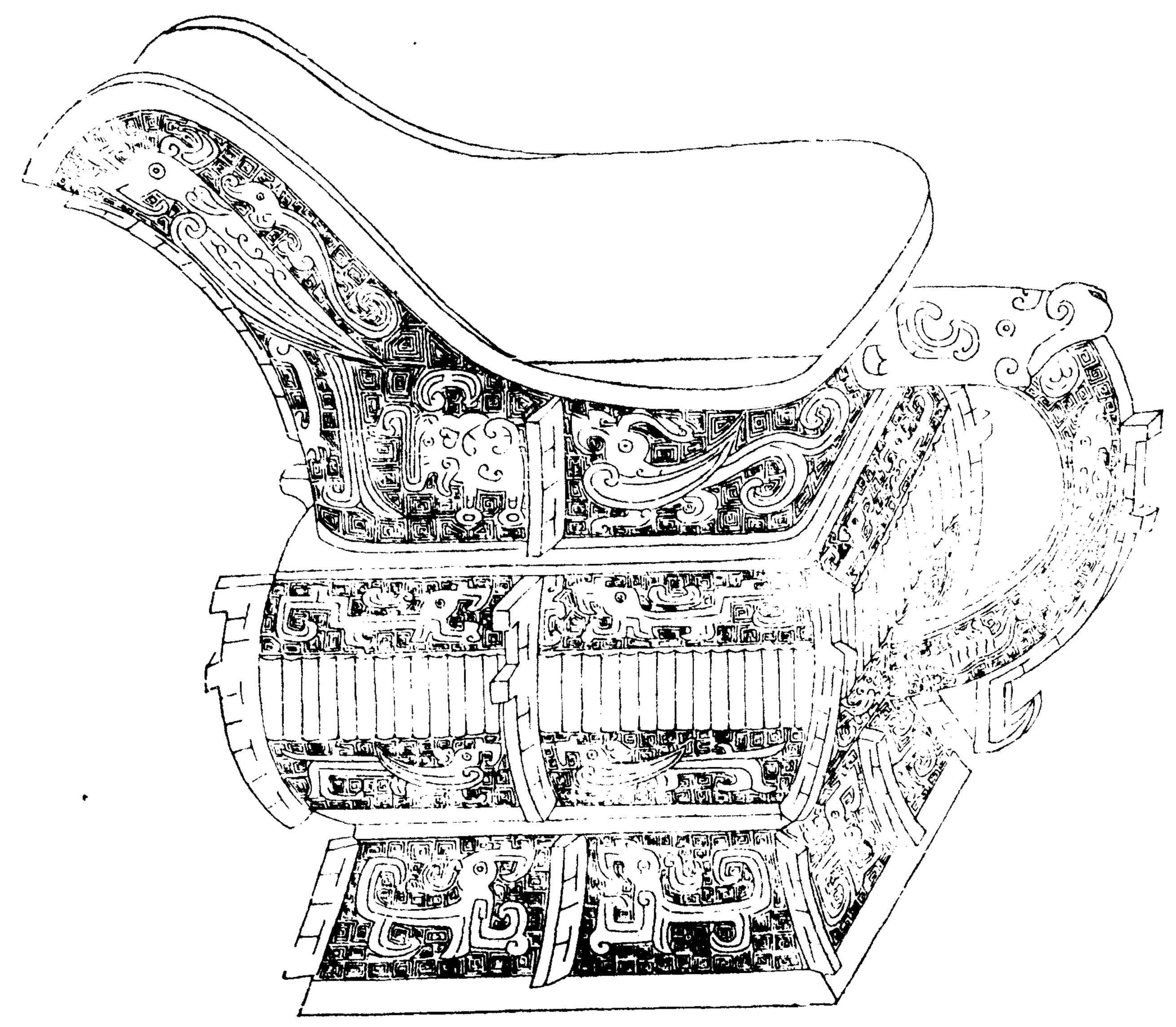


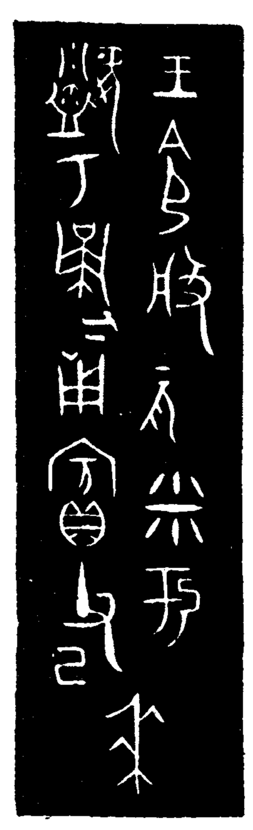


山父乙

右高六寸五分深三寸七分口徑長六寸七分闊三寸三分重九十九兩有流有鋬内府所收有山鼎銘曰堇山此曰山父乙則山當為人名古者命名不以國不以山川盖專指人君而言未可執一論也

周般匜

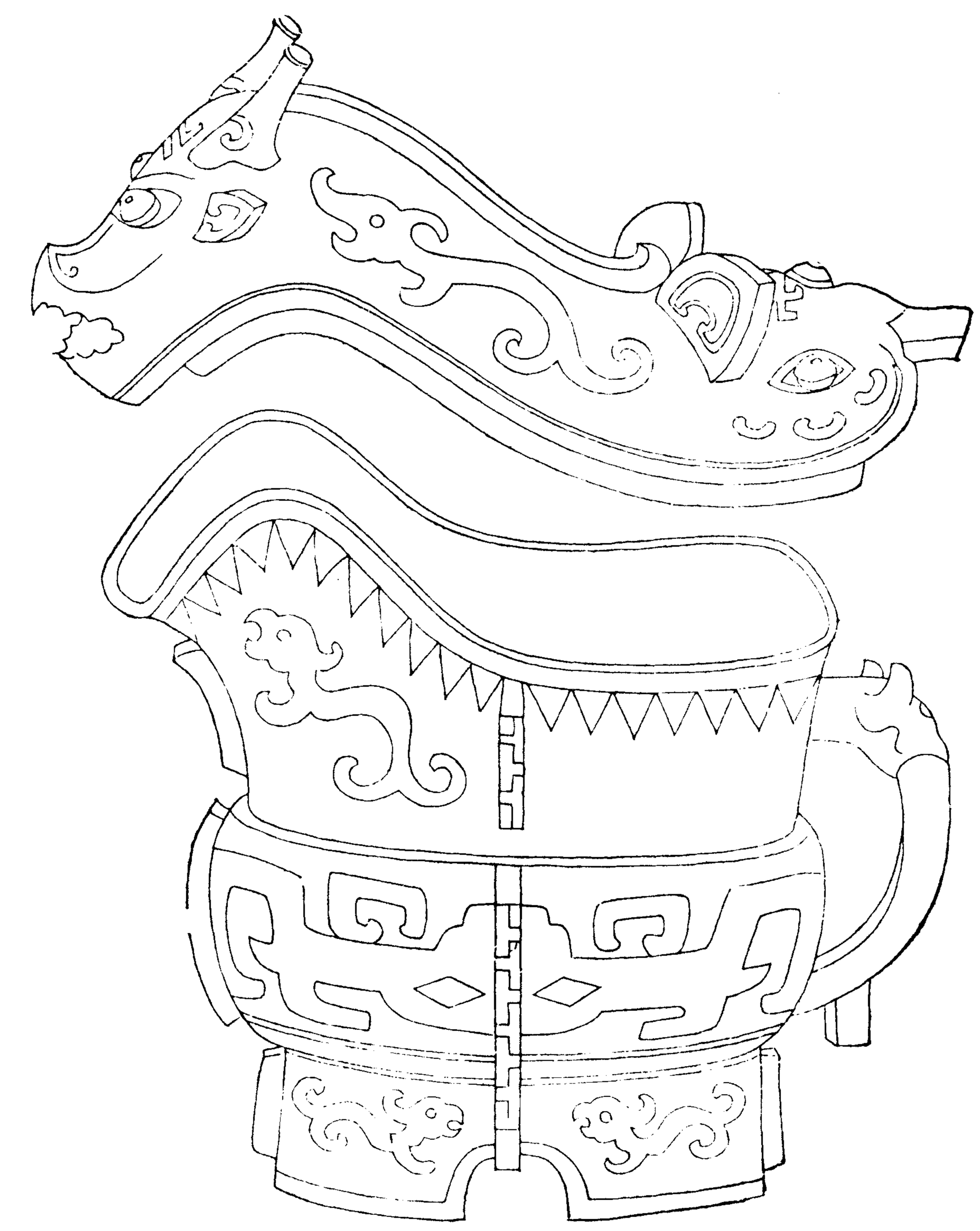




王命般〇刿利
〇考〇用賓父巳禾

右高五寸一分深三寸五分口徑長六寸四分闊三寸重七十五兩有流有鋬銘稱般稱王命與般敦同用賓當讀為句如易詞用賓於王也

周利匜



蓋



器

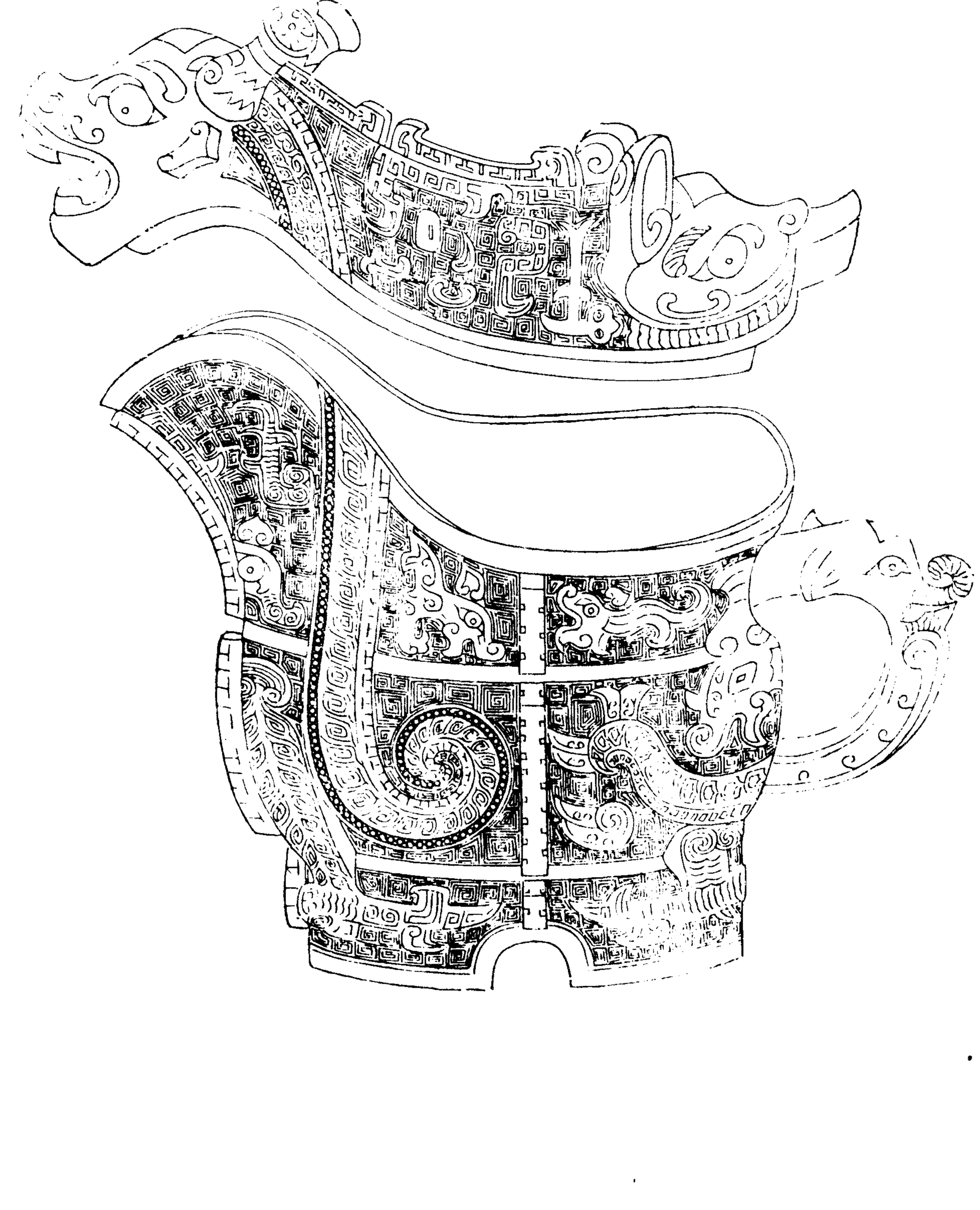


○作○○

利作寶彝

右通蓋高六寸一分深二寸八分口徑長五寸三分濶二寸二分重五十九兩有流有鋬

周舉匜一

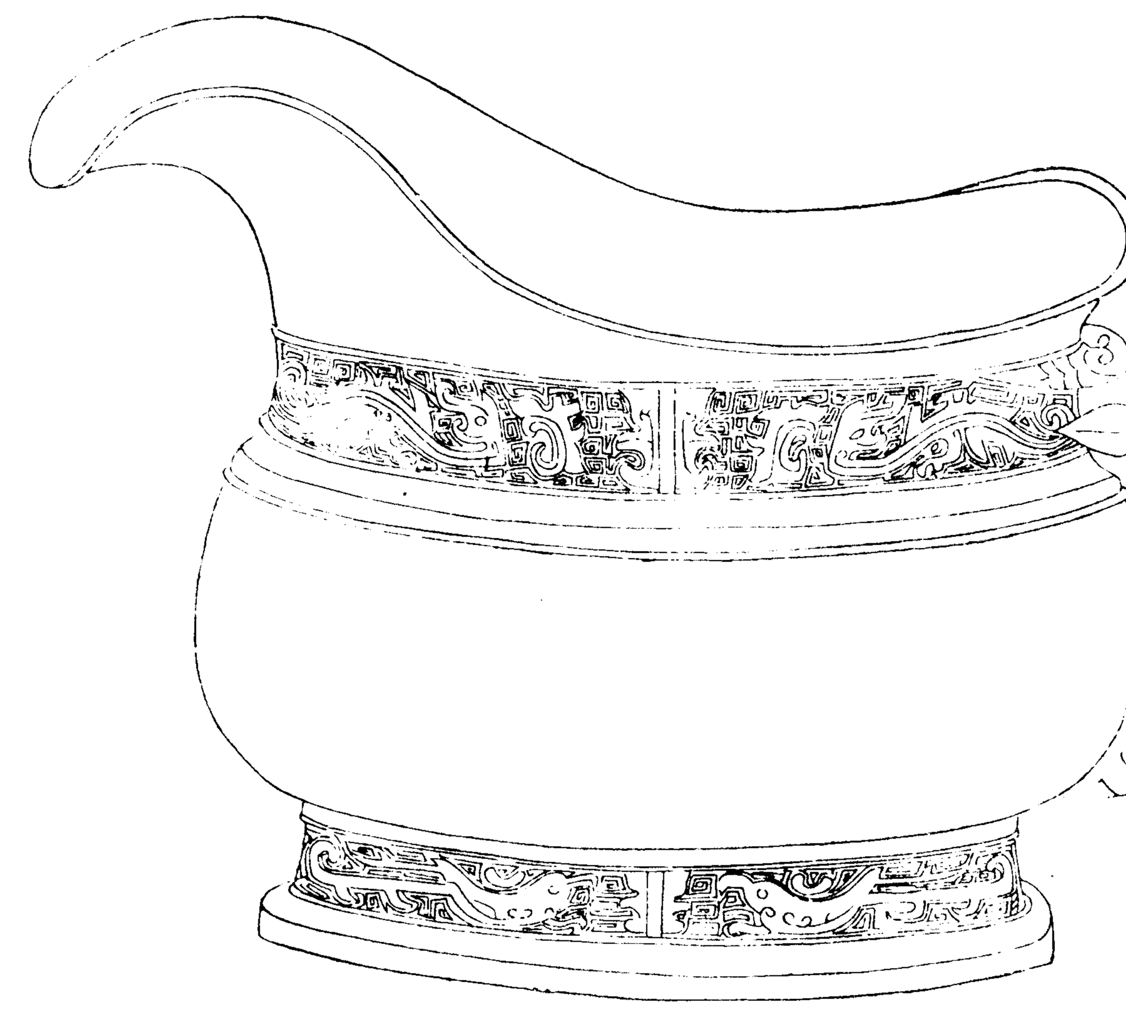


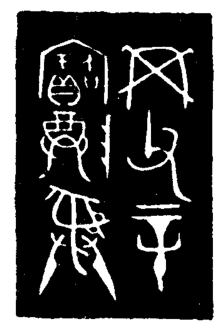


舉○

右通蓋高九寸四分深四寸口徑長八寸六分濶三寸二分重一百四十三兩有流有鋬

周舉匜二

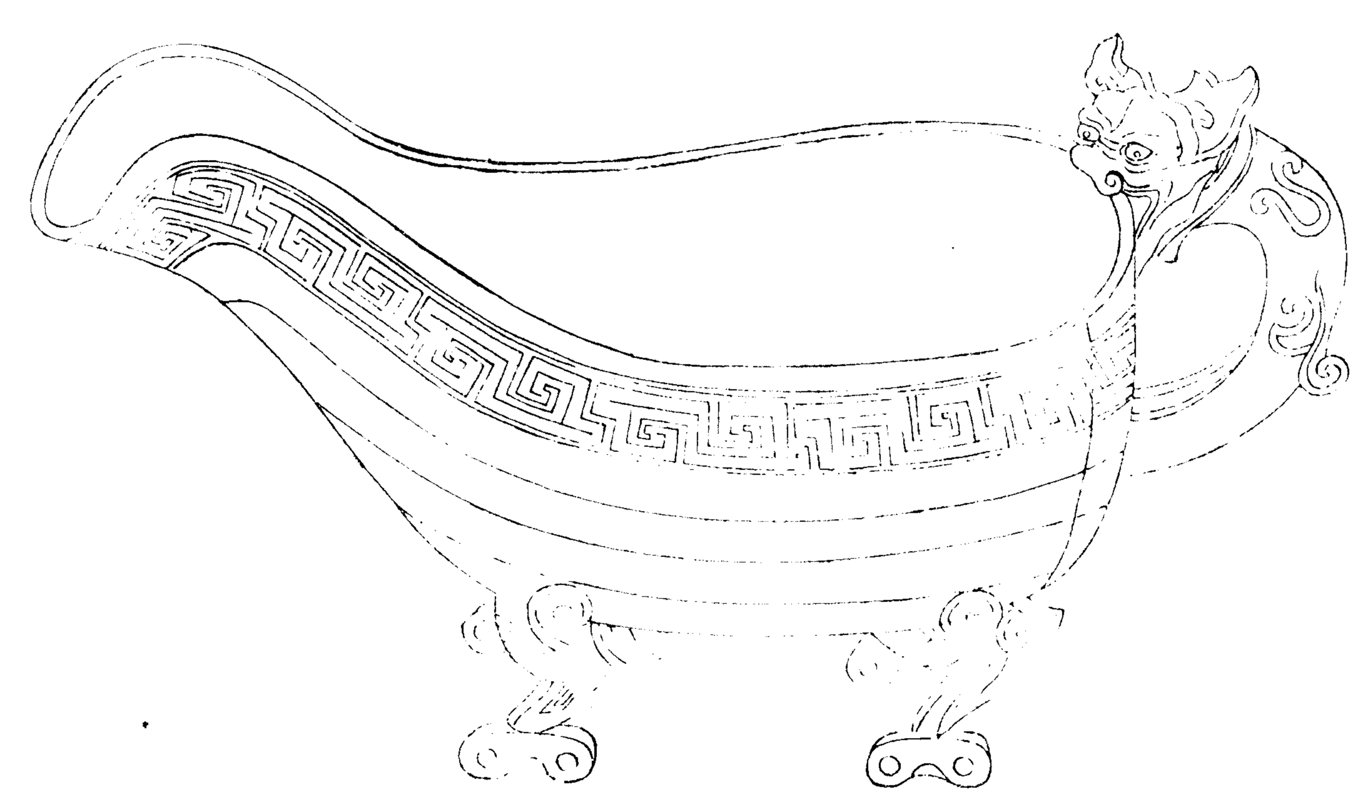


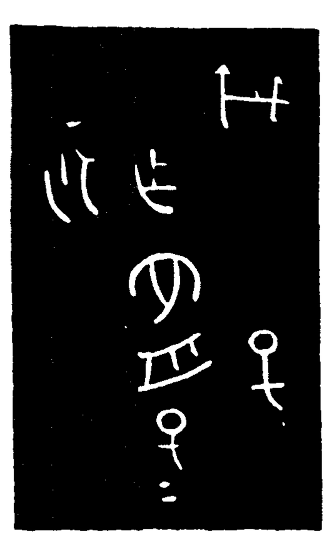


舉父辛
寶尊彝

右高五寸九分深四寸口徑長七寸四分濶三寸重六十三兩有流有鋬

周子匜

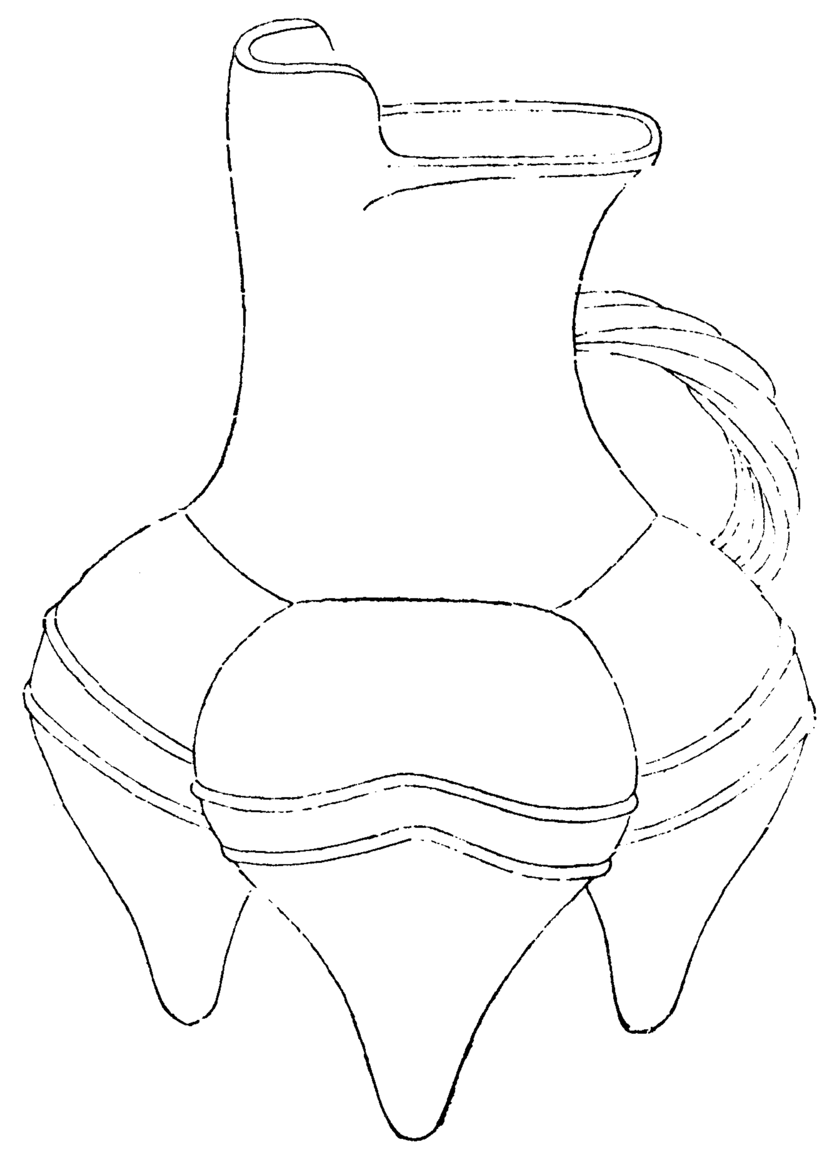


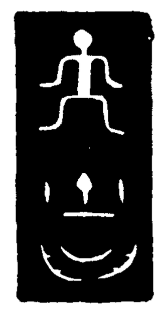


○子
作匜子〻
永

右高四寸八分深二寸六分口徑長八寸五分濶四寸重八十五兩有流有鋬四足

周子孫匜

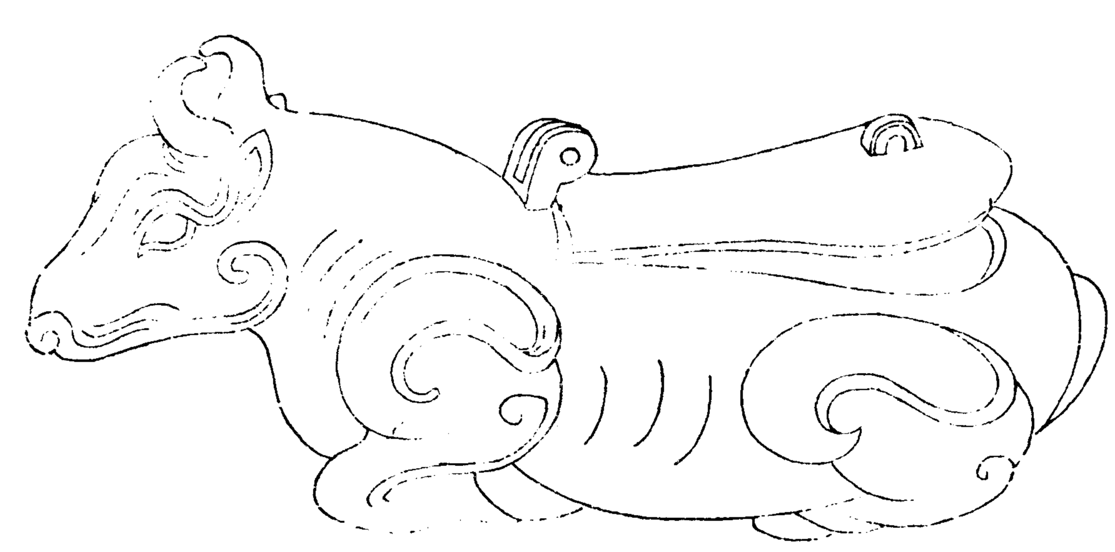




子孫

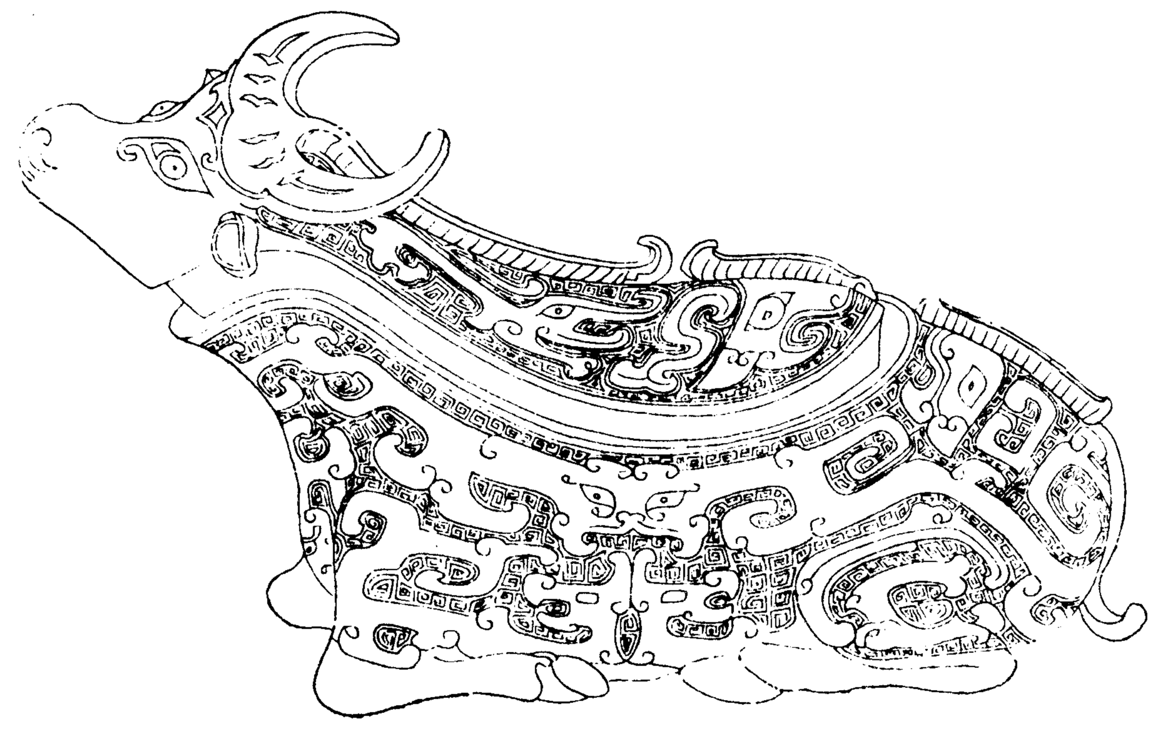
右高九寸八分深六寸三分口徑三寸四分重九十二兩有流有鋬三足

周犧匜一



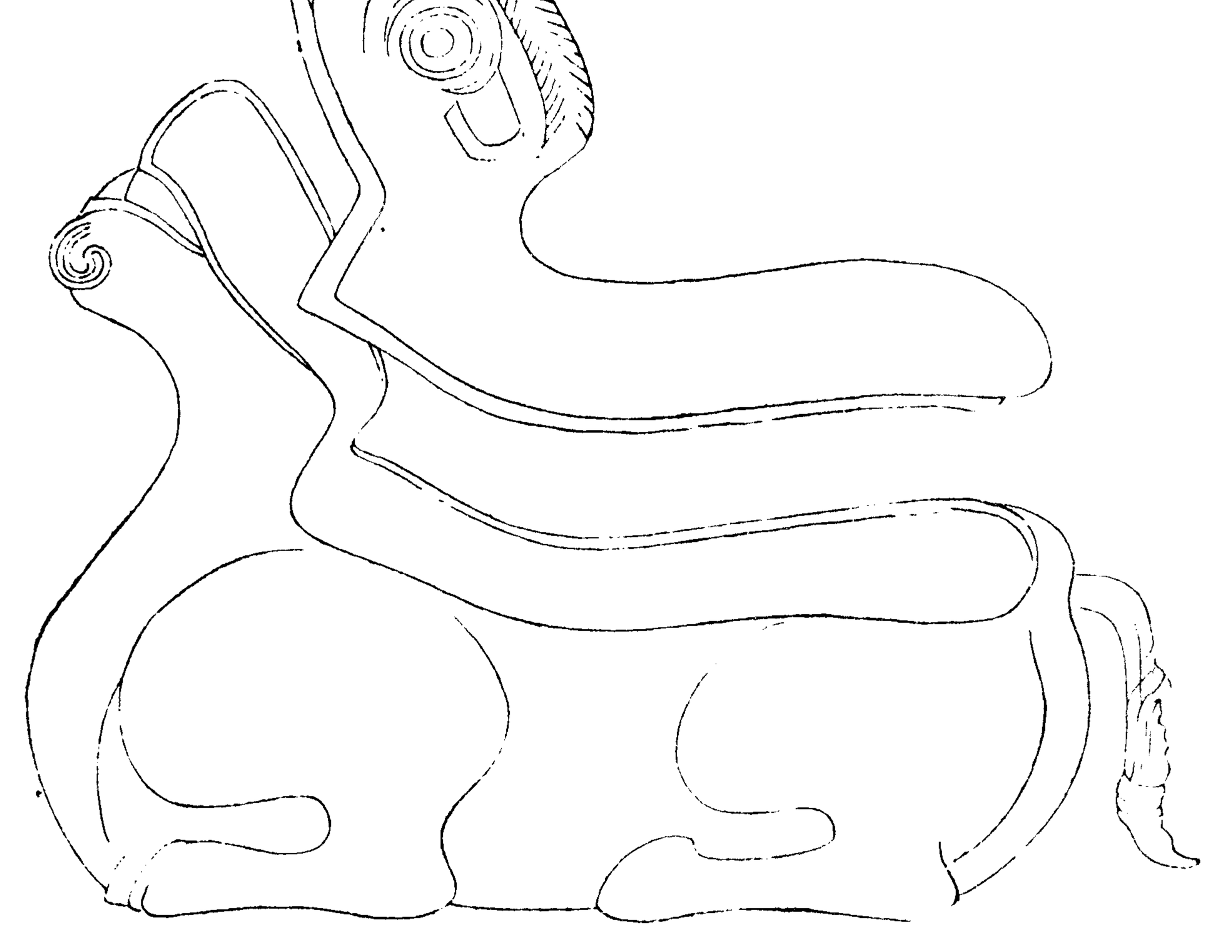
右通蓋高二寸二分深一寸六分口徑長二寸五分橫一寸七分通長五寸九分闊二寸二分重二十五兩有流有鋬

周犧匜二



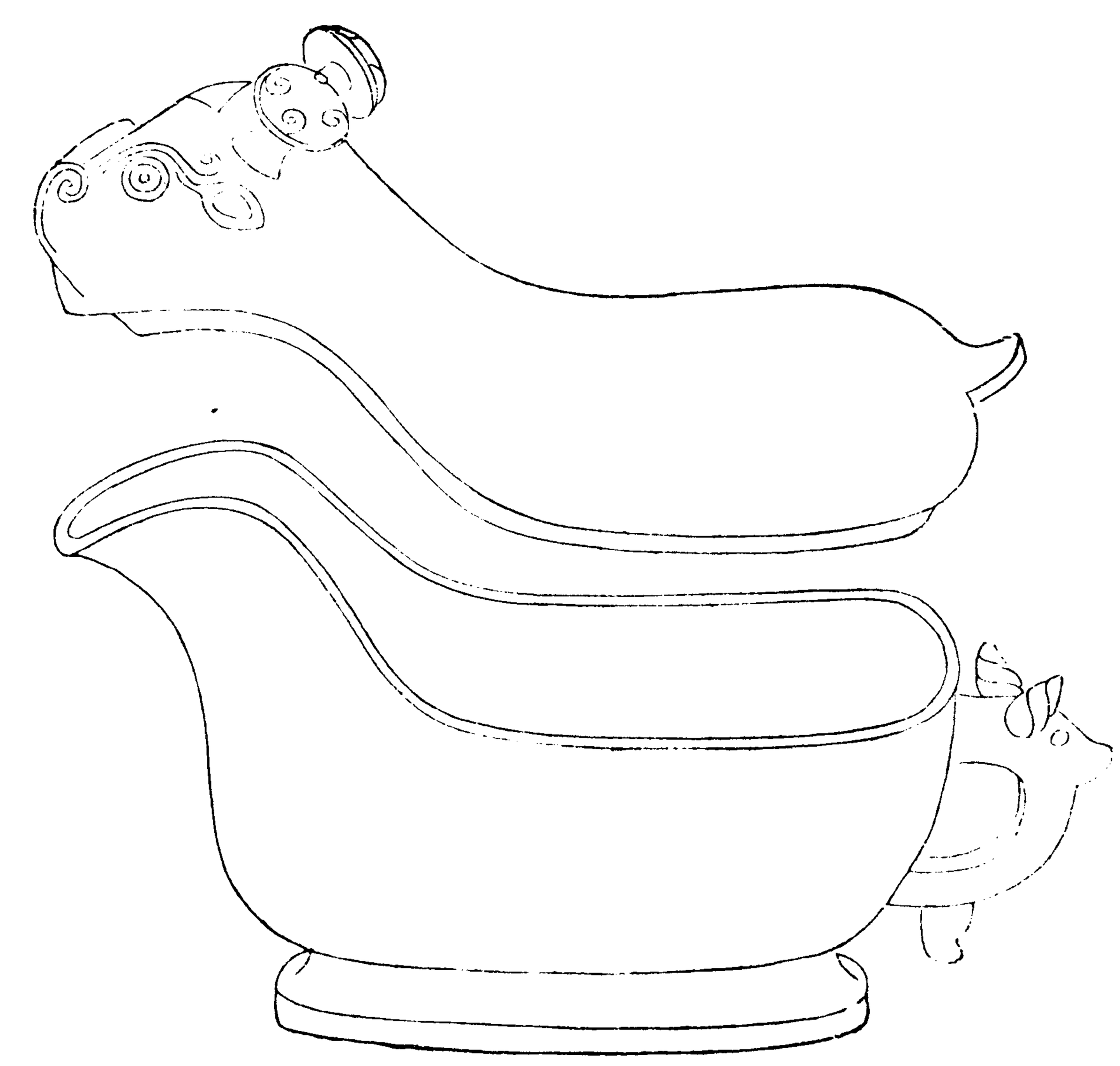
右通盖高四寸四分深二寸二分口徑長四寸六分横一寸八分通長七寸二分濶二寸七分重四十一兩

周馬匜



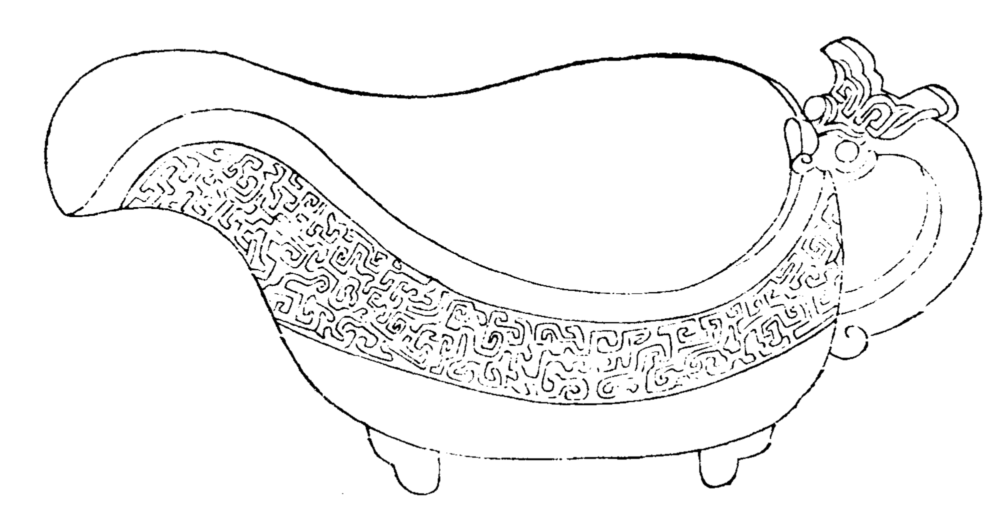
右通盖高六寸深二寸二分口徑長六寸五分濶一寸八分重六十五兩

周獸匜



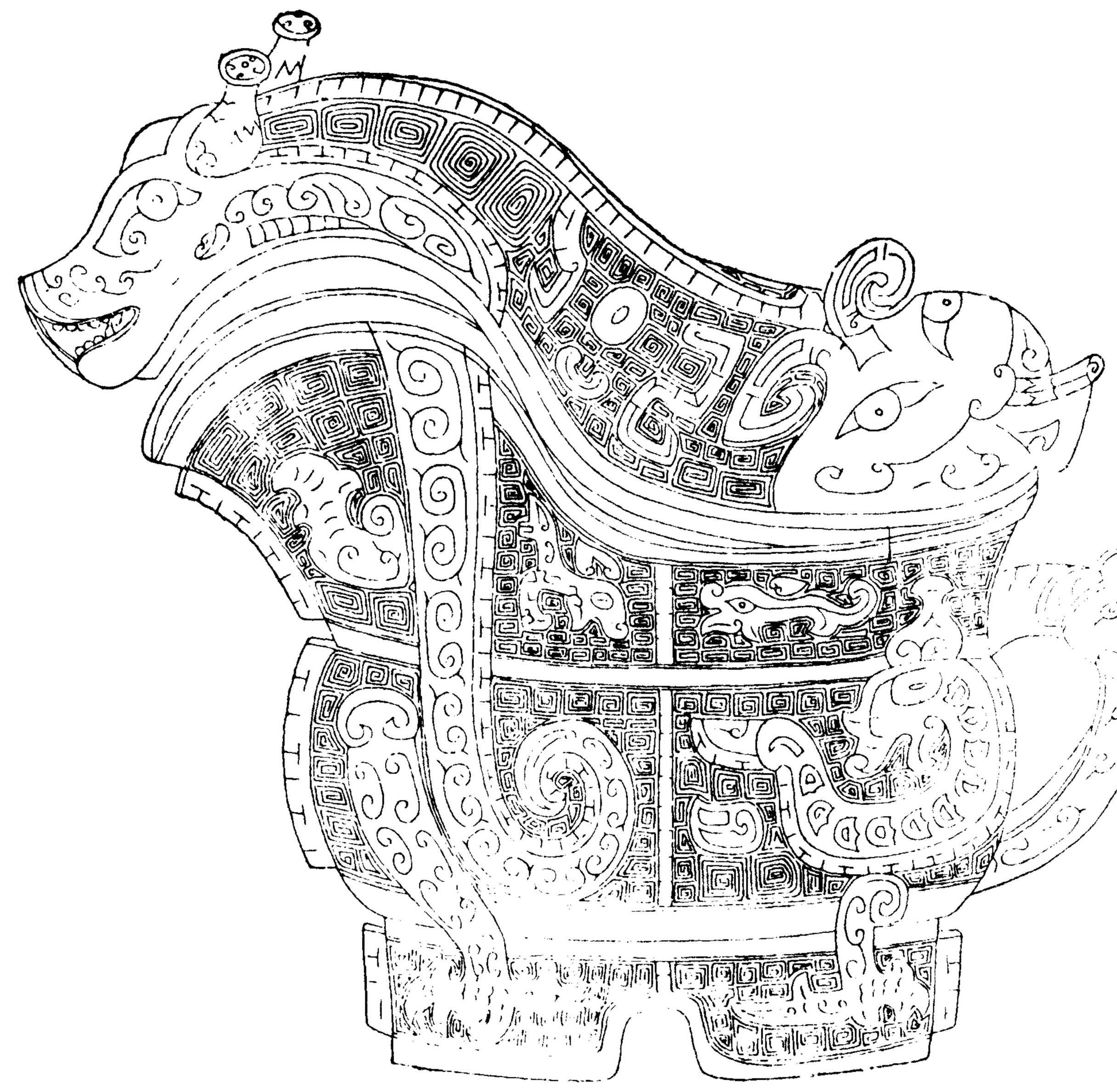
右通蓋高三寸六分深一寸九分口徑長六寸四分闊二寸五分重四十五兩有流有鋬

周雲雷匜



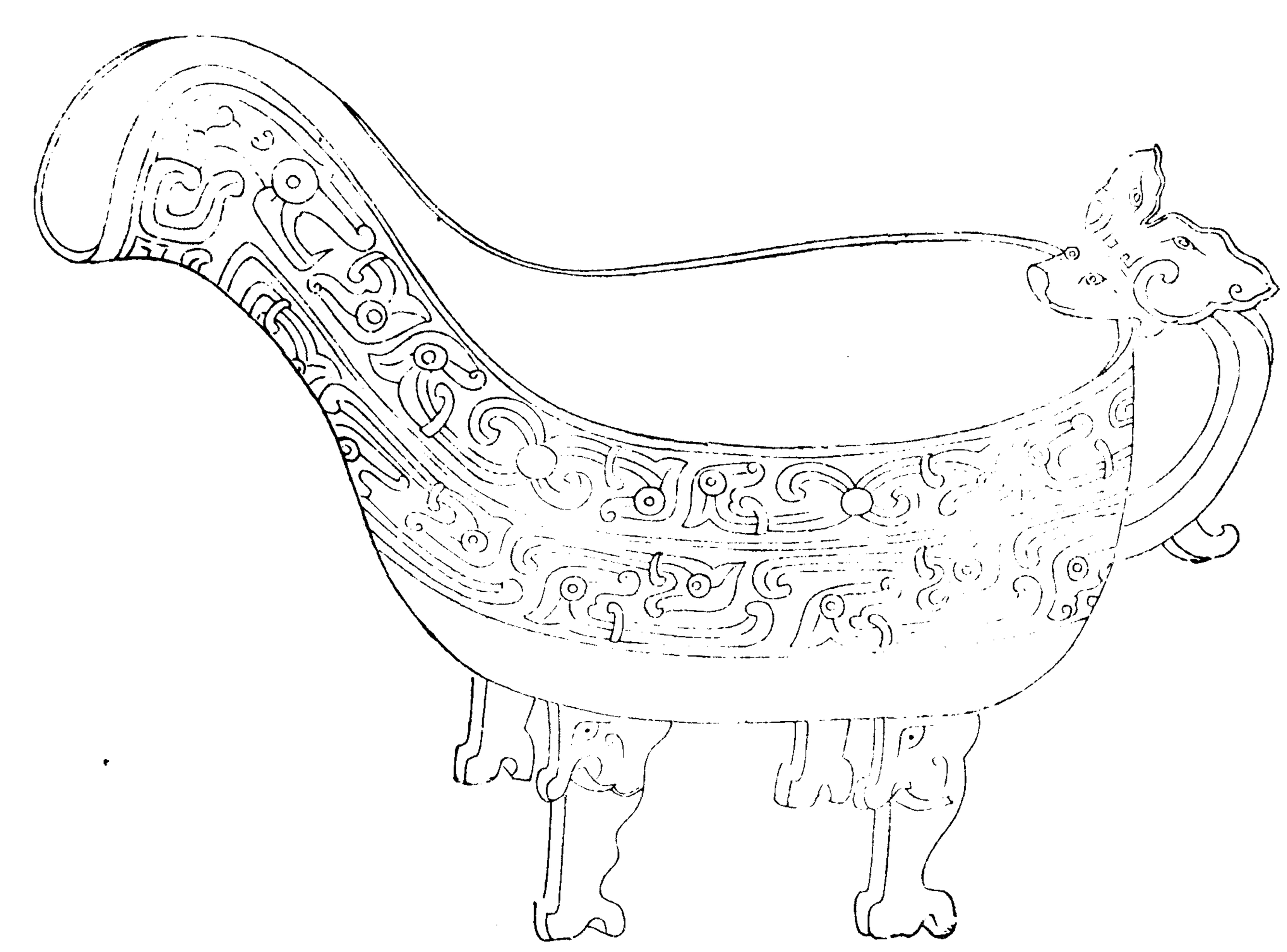
右高一寸七分深一寸四分口徑長四寸八分闊二寸六分重九兩有流有鋬四足

周饕餮匜



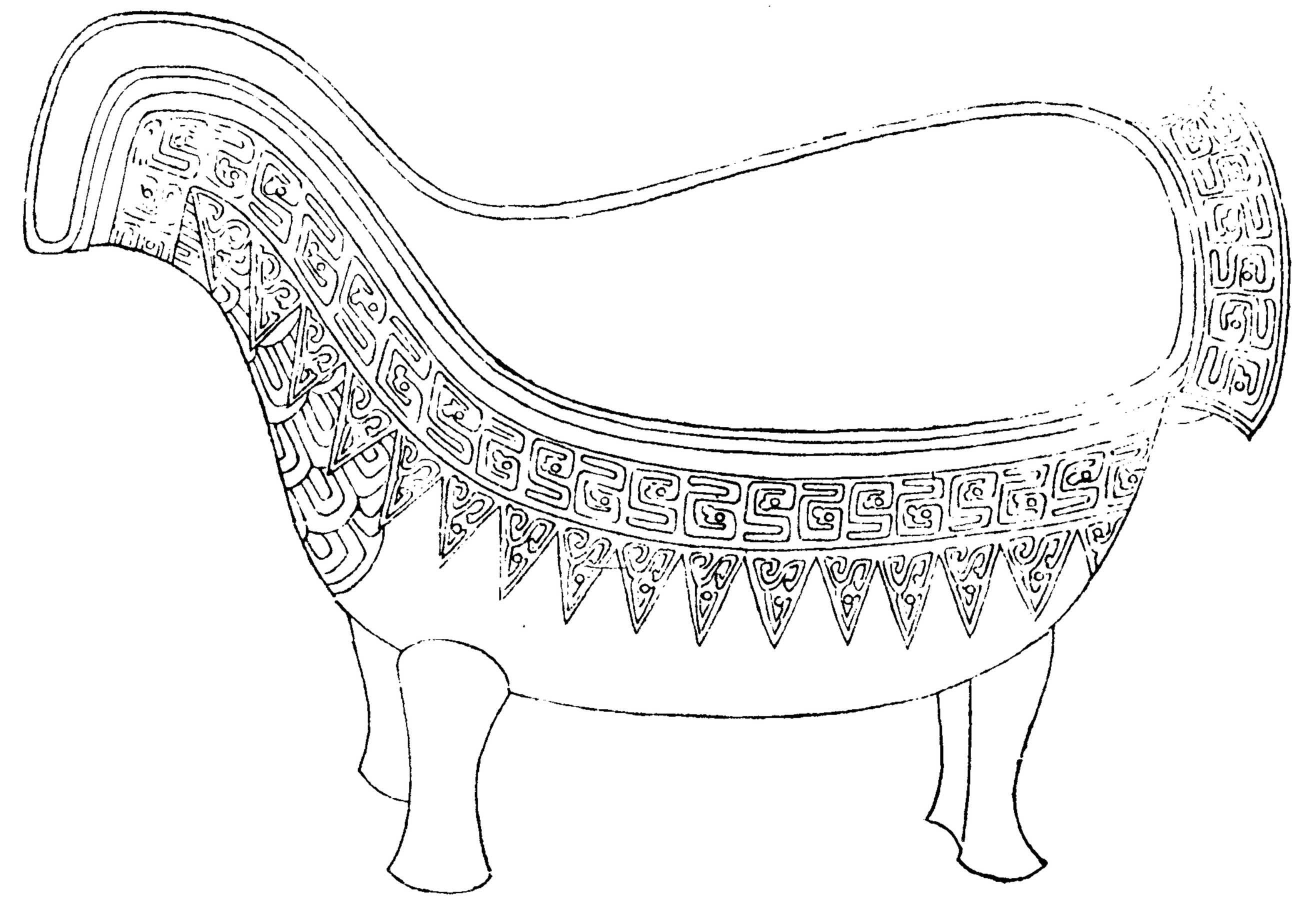
右通盖高六寸一分深二寸五分口徑長五寸一分濶二寸六分重五十二兩有流有鋬

周夔龍匜



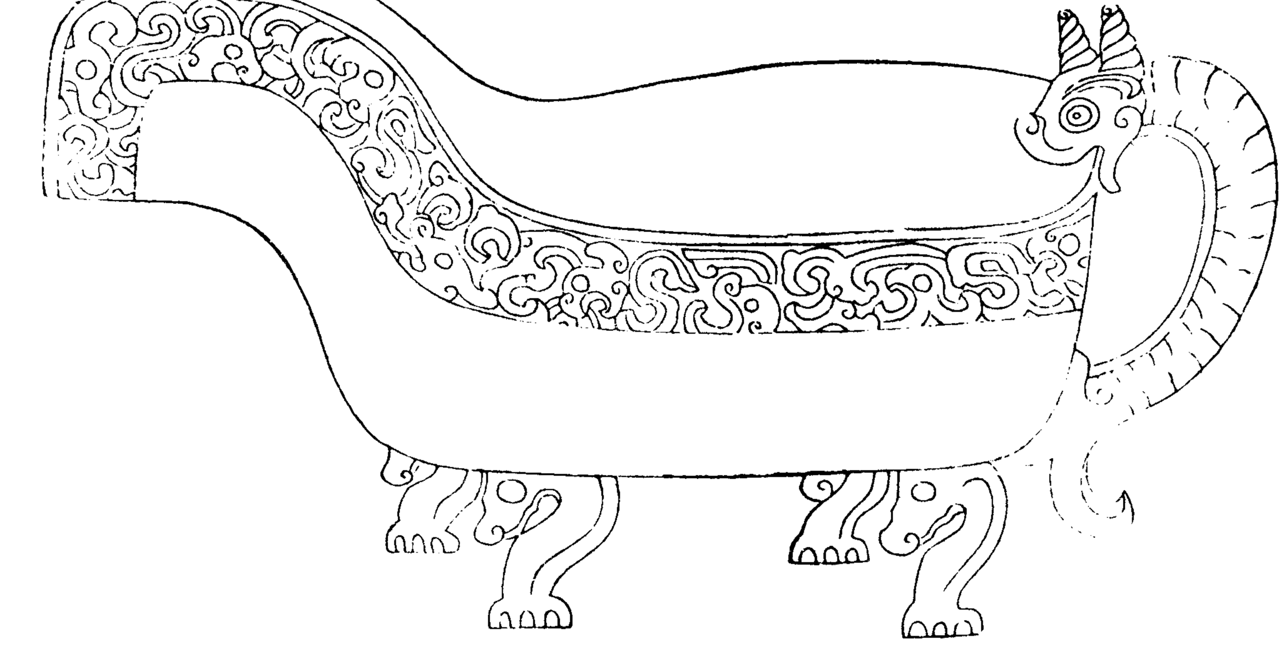
右高五寸六分深二寸三分口徑長七寸五分濶四寸六分重三十七兩有流有鋬四足

周蟠虬匜



右高五寸五分深二寸三分口徑長八寸七分
濶五寸一分重七十一兩有流有鋬三足

周蟠夔匜一



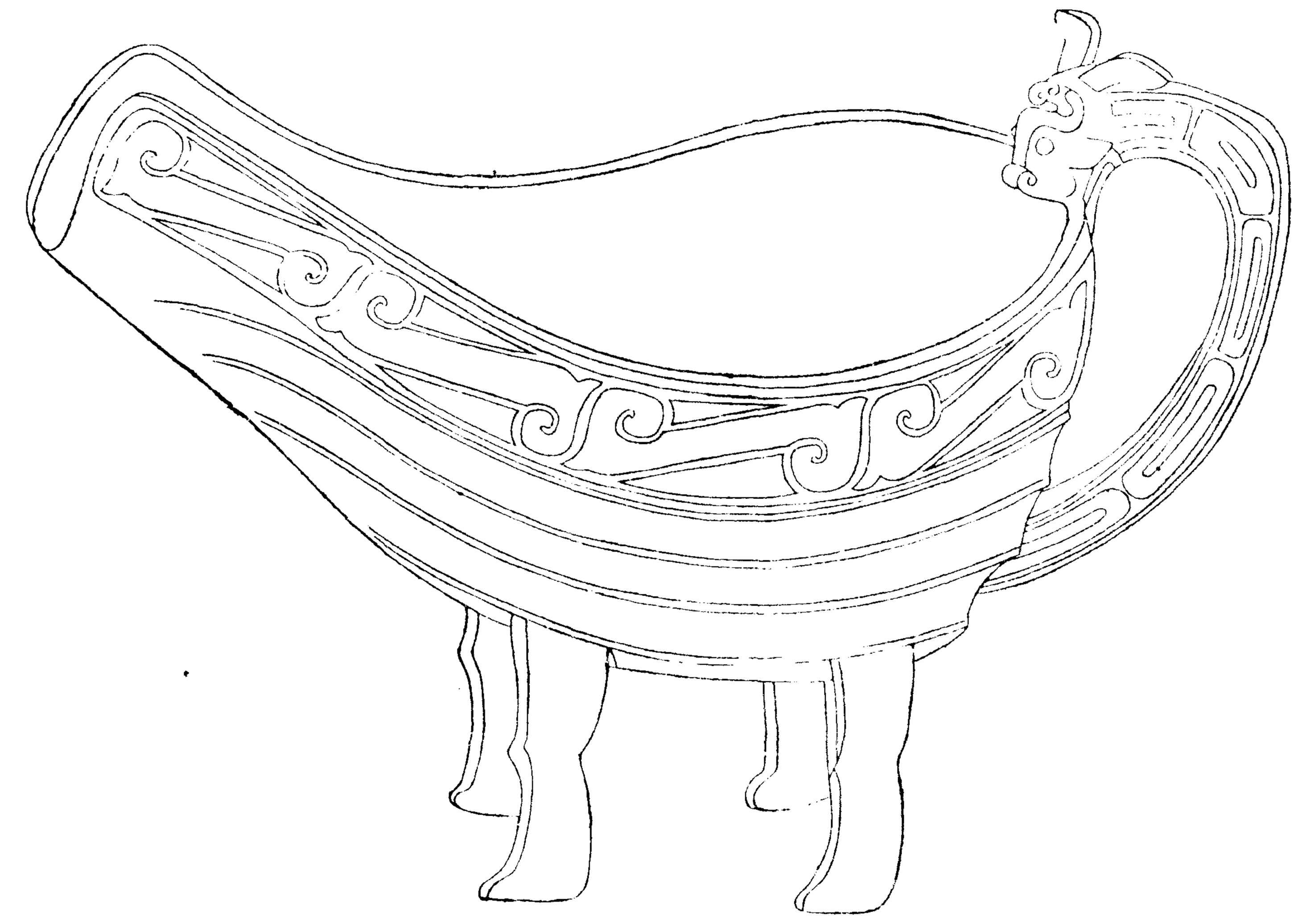
右高五寸一分深二寸口徑長八寸八分濶五
寸重六十五兩有流有鋬四足

周蟠夔匜二



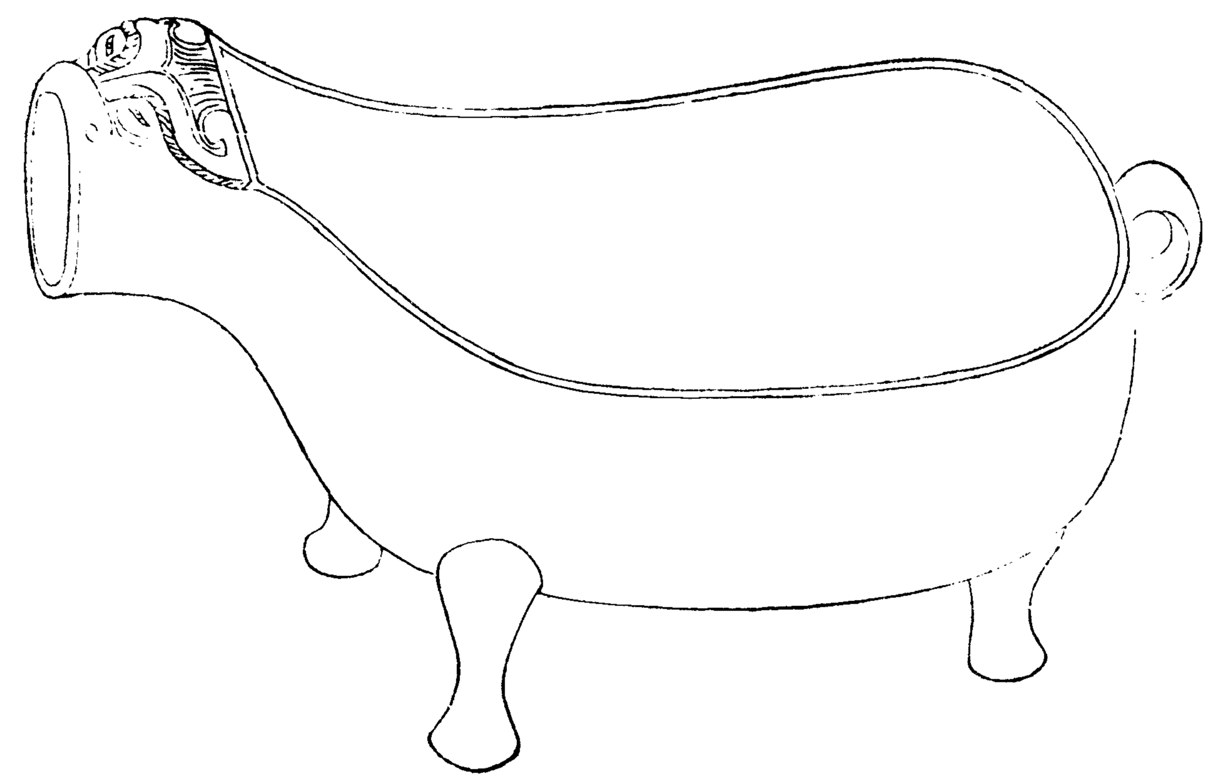
右高四寸深二寸七分口徑長七寸九分濶四寸七分重六十九兩有流有鋬四足

周夔首匜



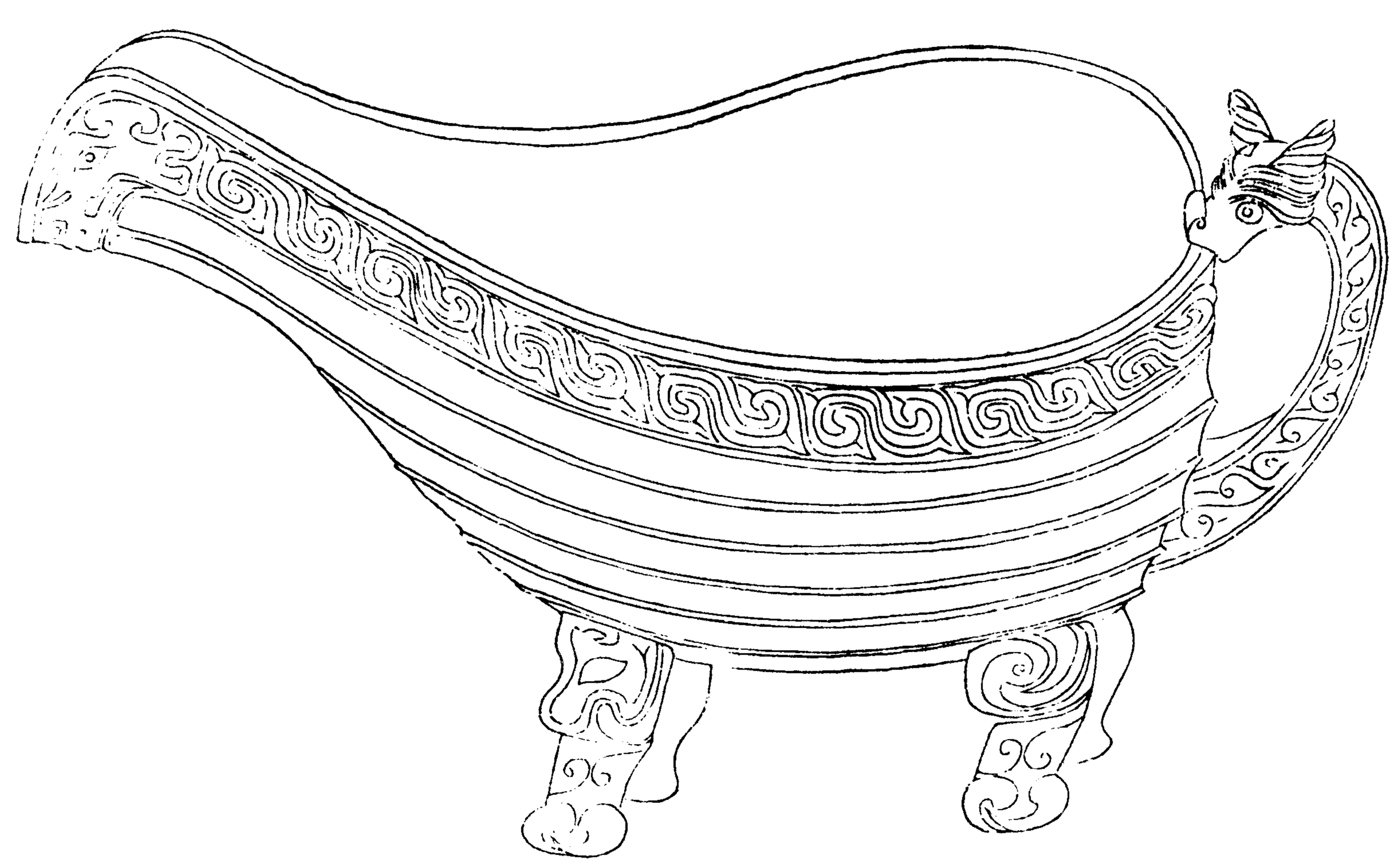
右高四寸三分深二寸五分口徑長八寸濶四寸二分重四十九兩有流有鋬四足

周螭首匜



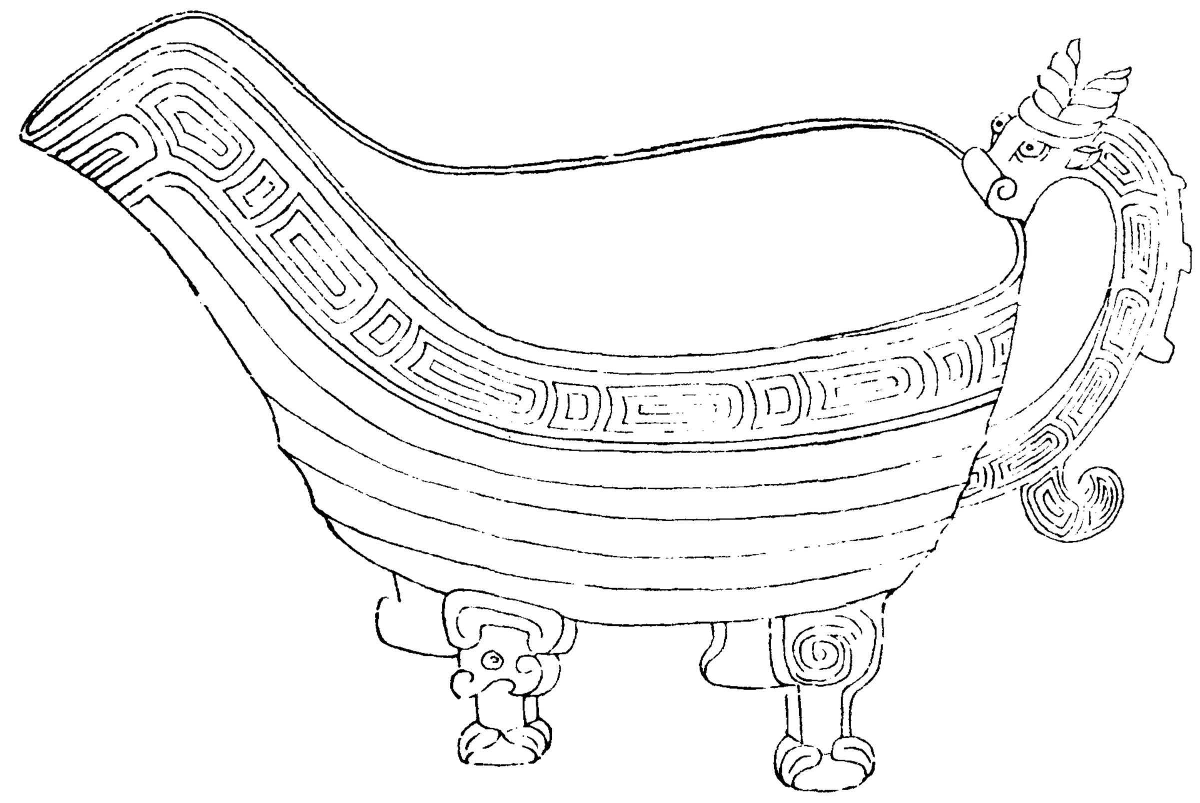
右高二寸九分深二寸口徑長七寸濶四寸二分重一十七兩有流有鋬三足

周雲紋匜



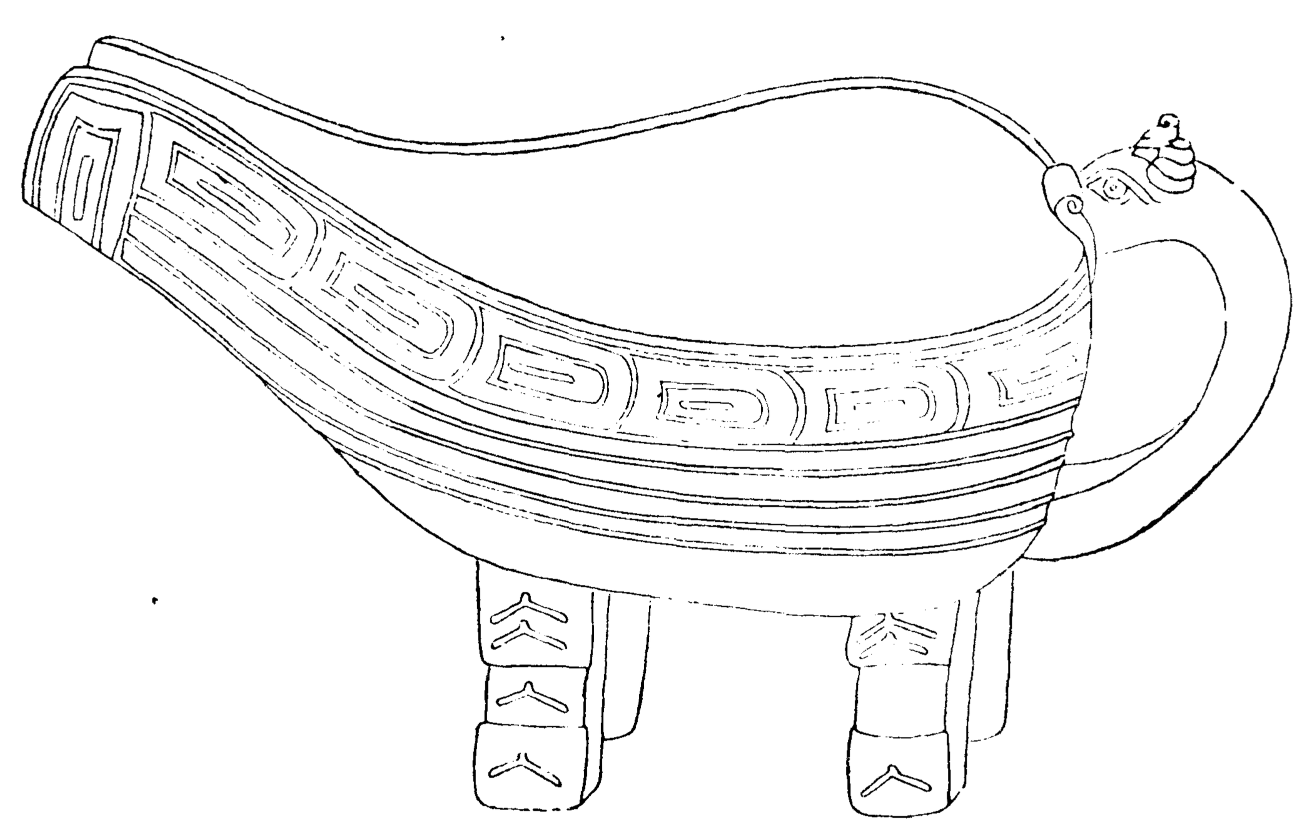
右高五寸三分深三寸六分口徑長一尺八分濶五寸二分重一百二兩有流有鋬四足

周環紋匜一



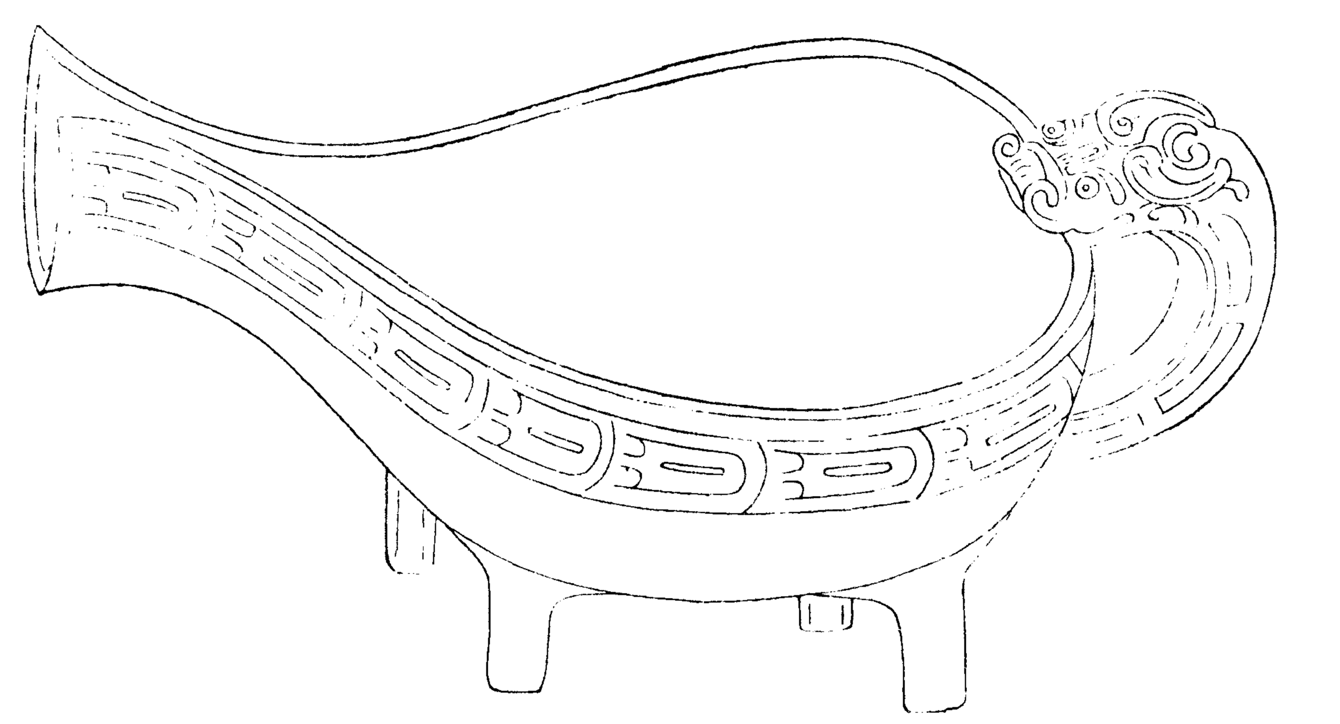
右高四寸深二寸六分口徑長七寸八分濶四寸三分重四十四兩有流有鋬四足

周環紋匜二



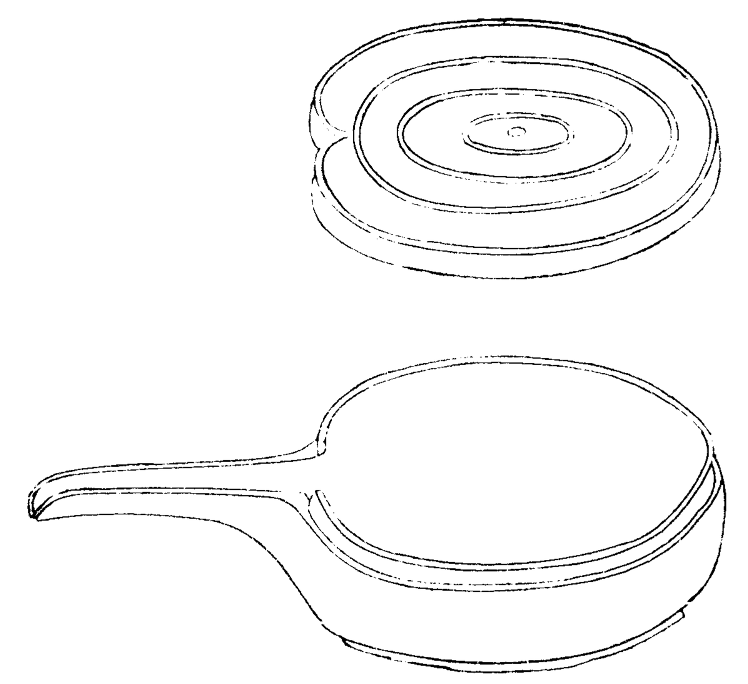
右高三寸三分深二寸一分口徑長六寸四分濶三寸三分重四十二兩有流有鋬四足

周環紋匜三



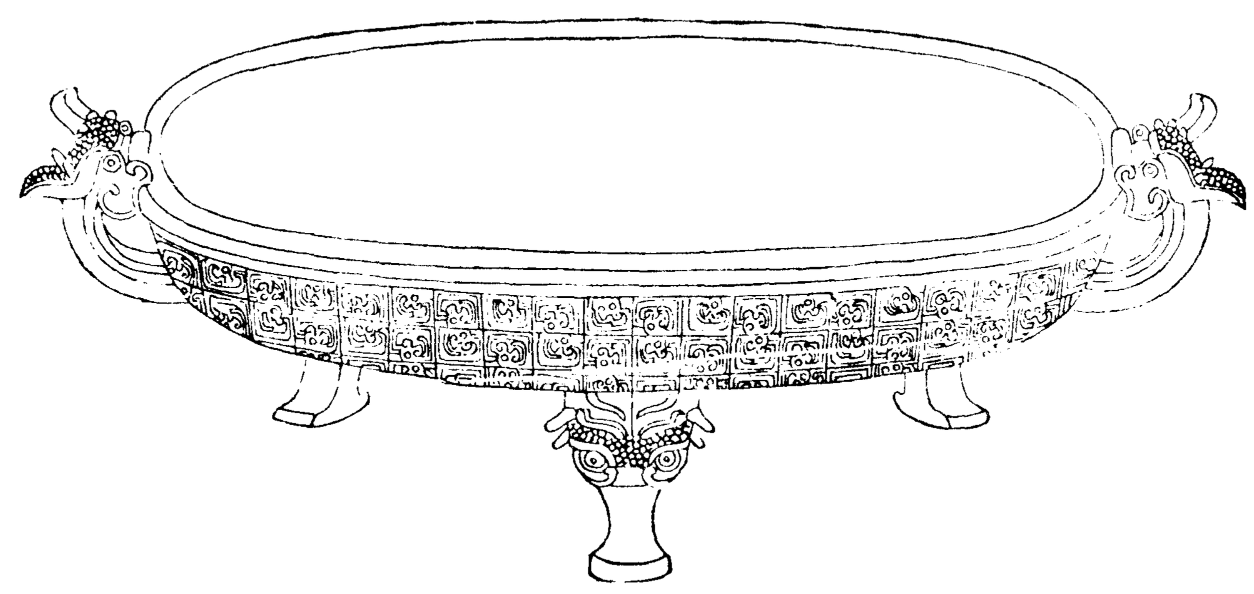
右高二寸五分深一寸七分口徑長九寸濶三
寸七分重三十兩有流有鋬四足

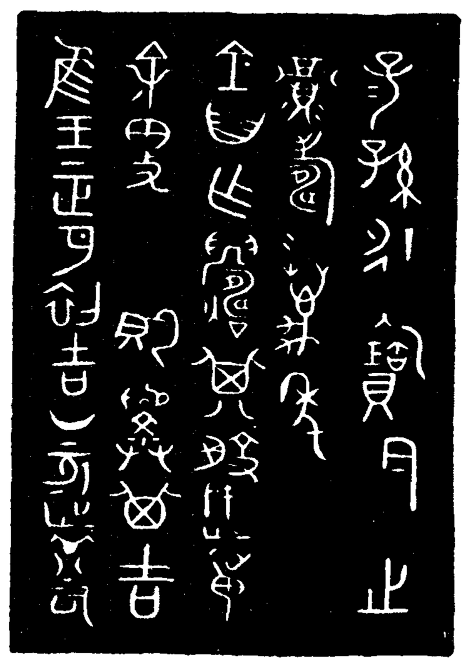
漢注水匜



右通蓋高一寸一分深七分口徑二寸重四兩
有流與博古圖所載形製合其名曰注水匜今
從之圖考謂几格間所用盞硯滴類耳

周丁亥盤



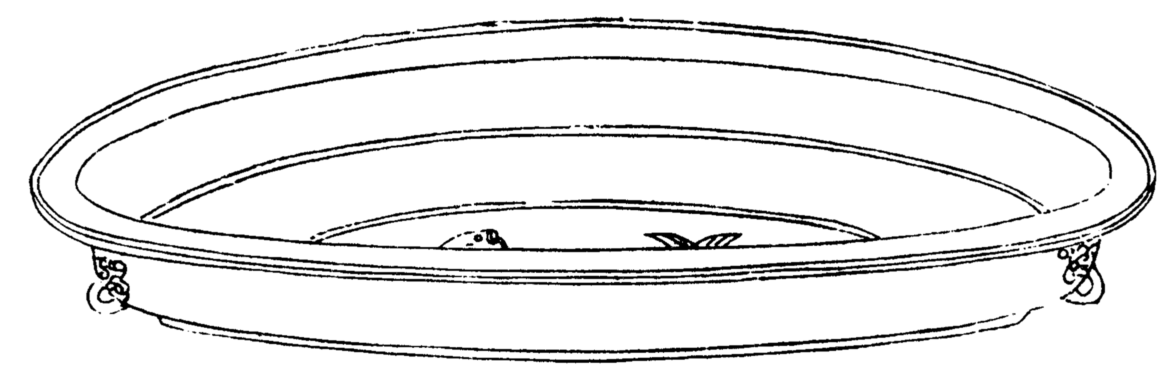


惟王正月初吉丁亥○○
余俾 ○擇其吉
金○作鑄其般○○
眉壽萬年
子ㄟ孫永寶用之

右高二寸八分深一寸二分口徑一尺一寸五分重一百七十兩兩耳三足洗與盤聶崇義謂二器良是蓋盤所以承盥器而洗則盛盥之棄水阮諶禮圖並謂盤為盛棄水誤矣以儀禮考之言盤匜者不一而既夕一篇曰用器盤匜匜實

于槃中南流曰實於槃中則槃為承匜物致為明顯此器為盤無疑銘左旋讀剝蝕處不可曉曰鑄疑其國如鑄鼎鑄父般盖盤字耳

周癸亥盤

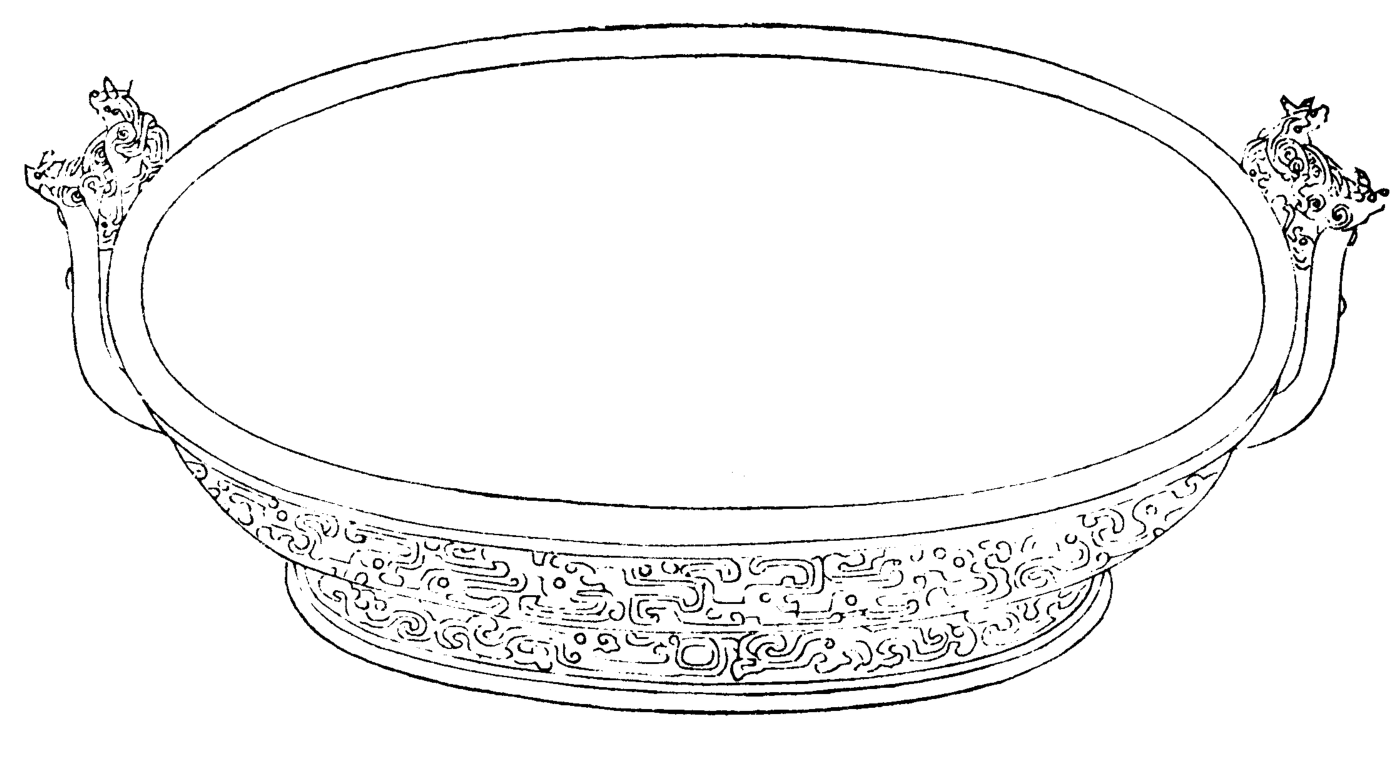




癸亥王○刋作冊收新宗王賡作冊豐貝太子錫練大貝用作父巳寶𩰫

右高一寸七分深一寸五分口徑一尺一寸三分重五十九兩兩耳按此當為盤而銘曰𩰫舊說常飪則以𩰫盖春秋時諸侯多自為制不可考矣曰太子禮記稱王太子羣后之太子則國君之適子皆得曰太子也據形制仍謂之盤

周齊姬盤

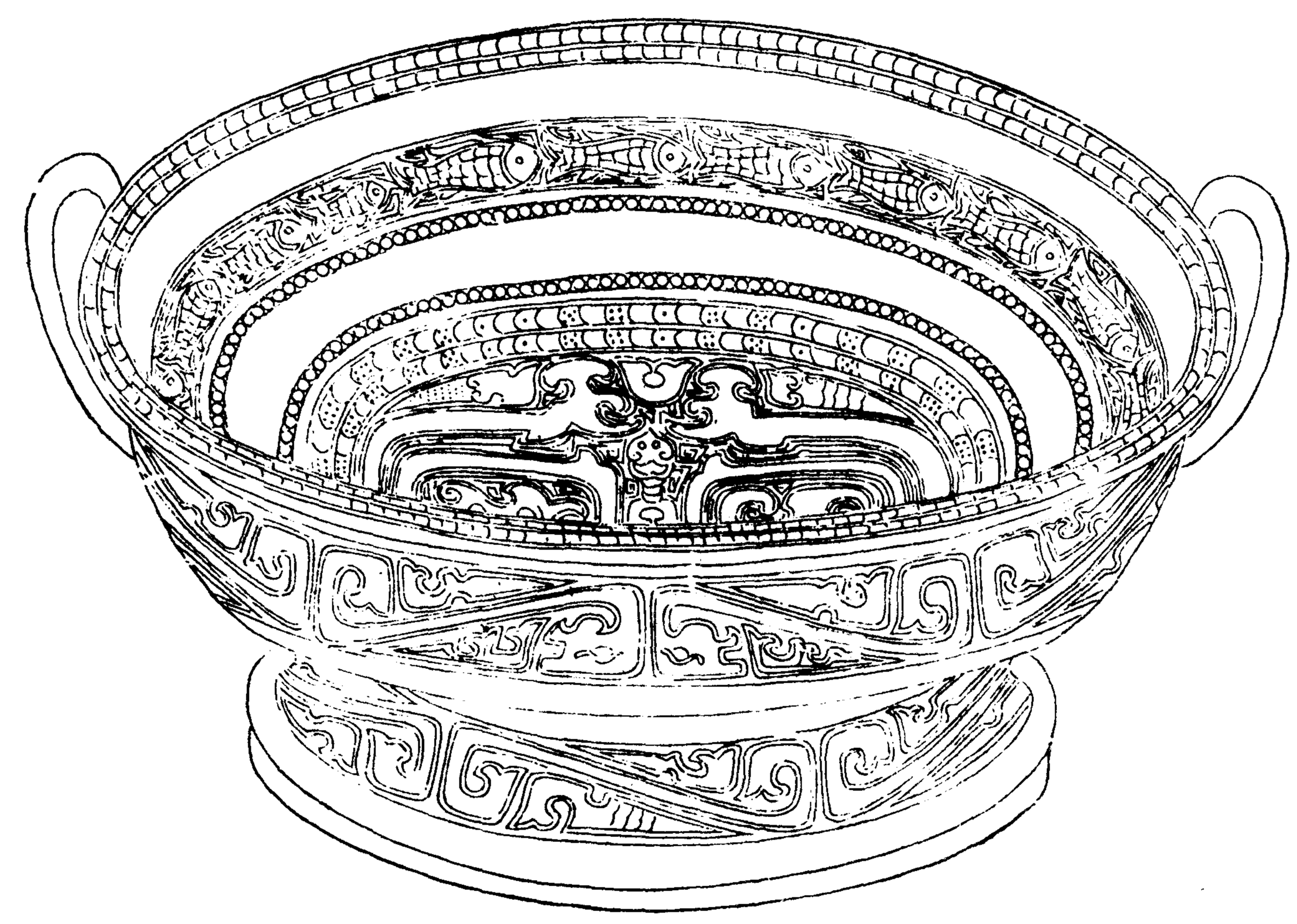




齊○姬之○作寶般其眉壽萬年無疆子〻孫〻永保用享

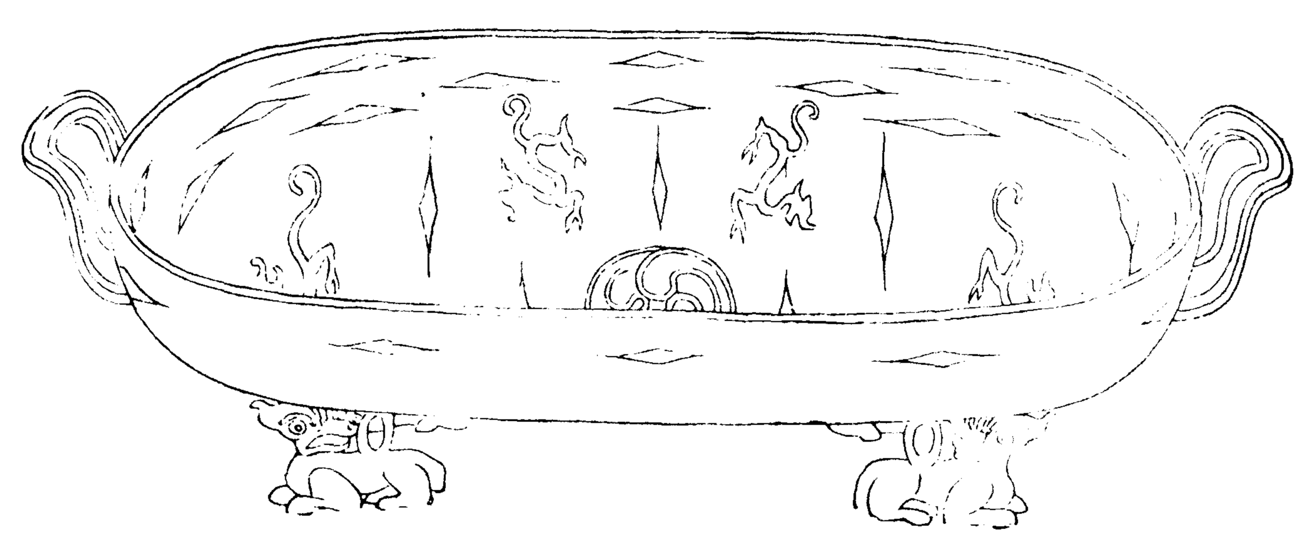
右高三寸六分深二寸三分口徑一尺五寸六分重三百一十五兩兩耳據銘知為齊國物下曰姬盖盤匜同屬皆内職也

周貫魚盤



右高四寸五分深二寸五分口徑一尺三寸重一百四十五兩兩耳

周蟠夔盤



右高三寸四分深二寸一分口徑一尺二寸九分重一百三十三兩兩耳三足

周夔紋盤



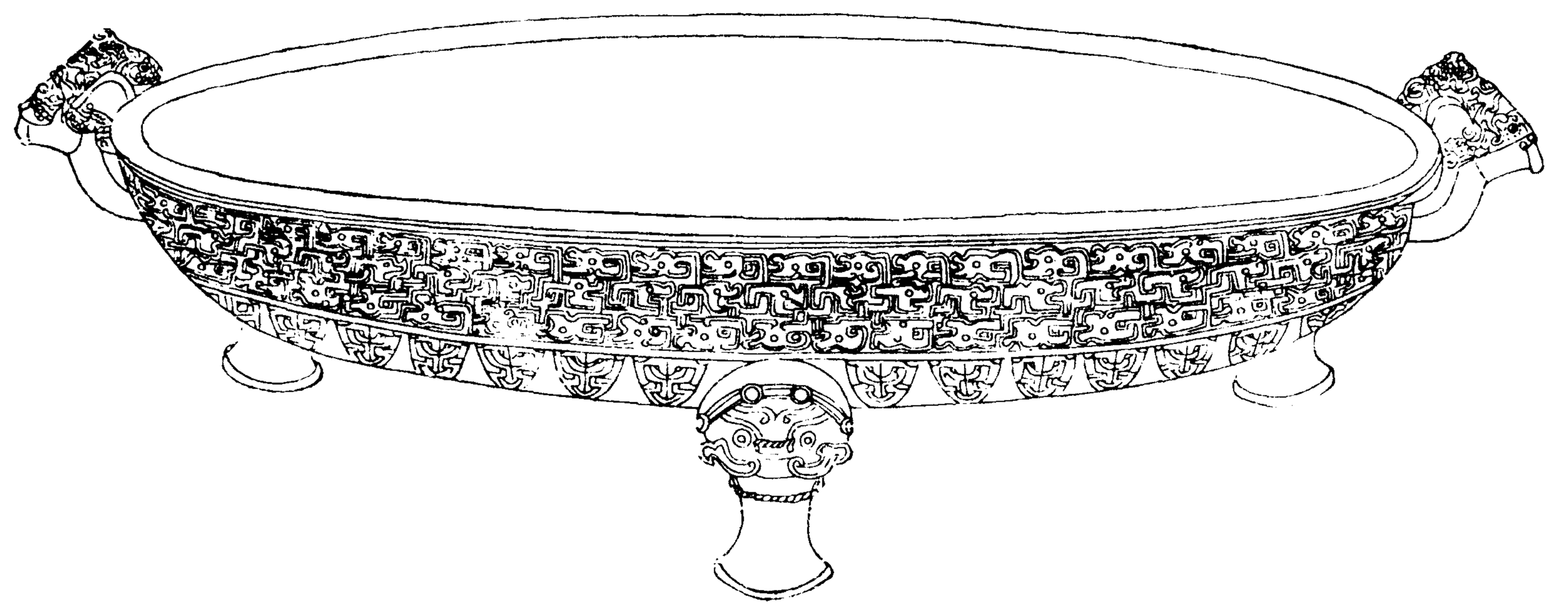
右高三寸四分深二寸三分口徑一尺五寸三分重二百九十九兩兩耳

周環紋盤



右高三寸二分深一寸八分口徑一尺一寸七分重一百二十三兩兩耳

漢蟠夔盤一



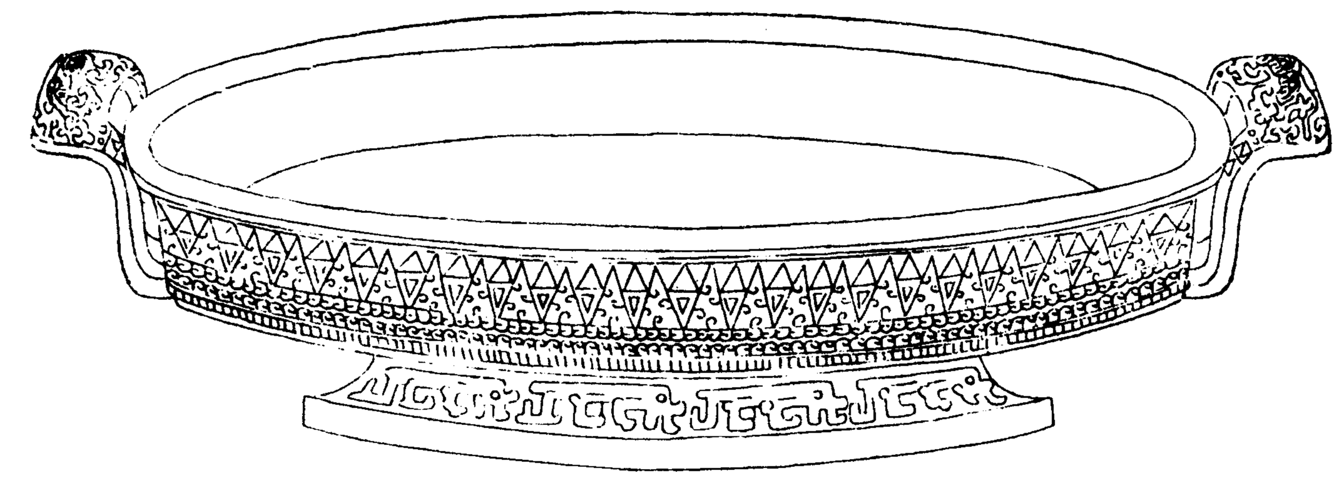
右高三寸一分深二寸二分口徑一尺三寸二分重一百一十兩兩耳三足

漢蟠夔盤二



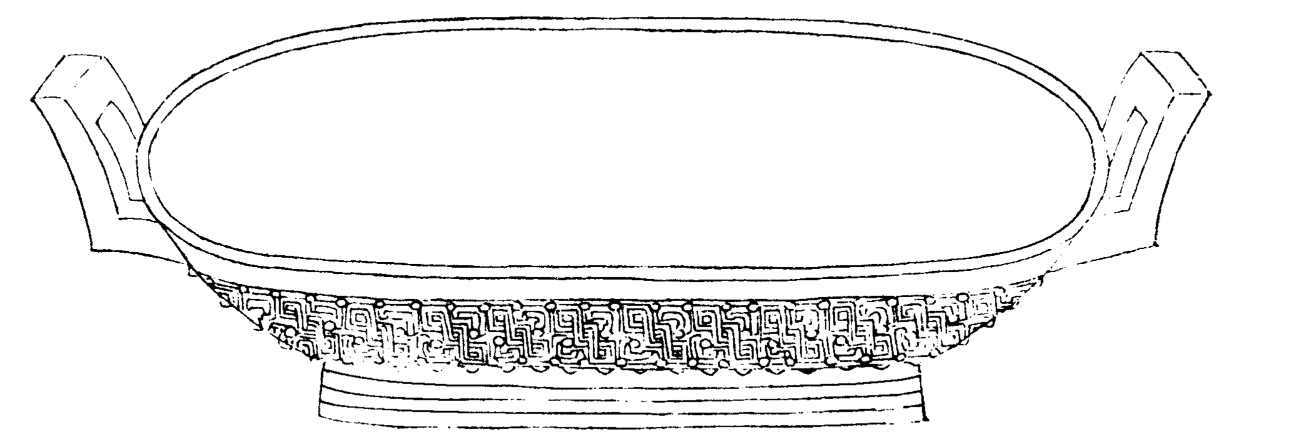
右高二寸六分深一寸五分口徑一尺八分重一百三十三兩兩耳

漢夔耳盤



右高二寸五分深一寸四分口徑一尺一寸七分重九十一兩兩耳

漢粟紋盤



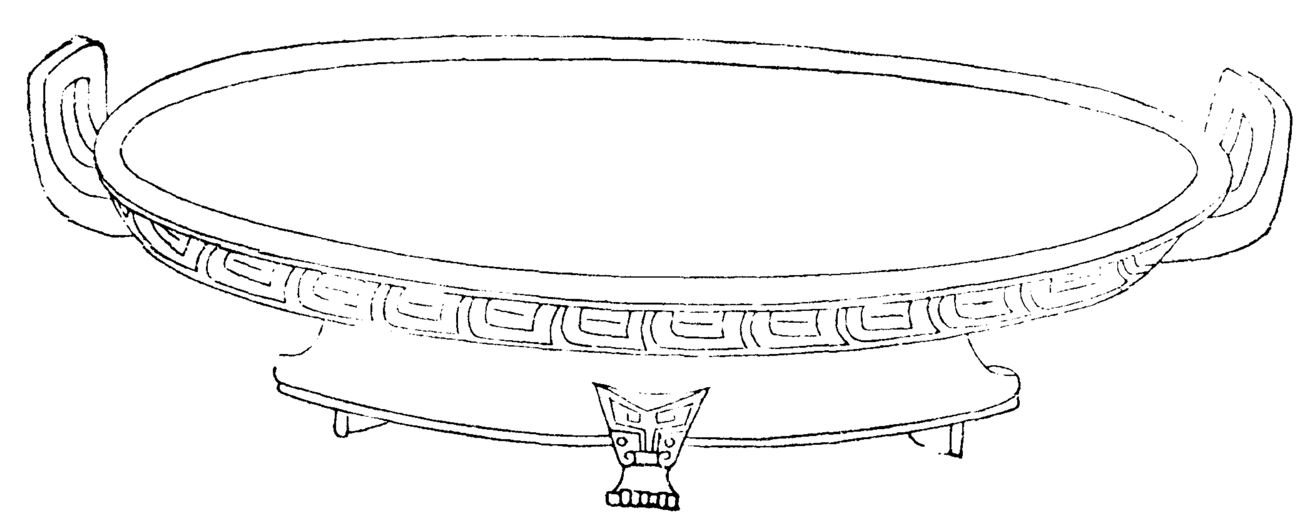
右高二寸深一寸五分口徑八寸八分重五十九兩兩耳

漢環紋盤一



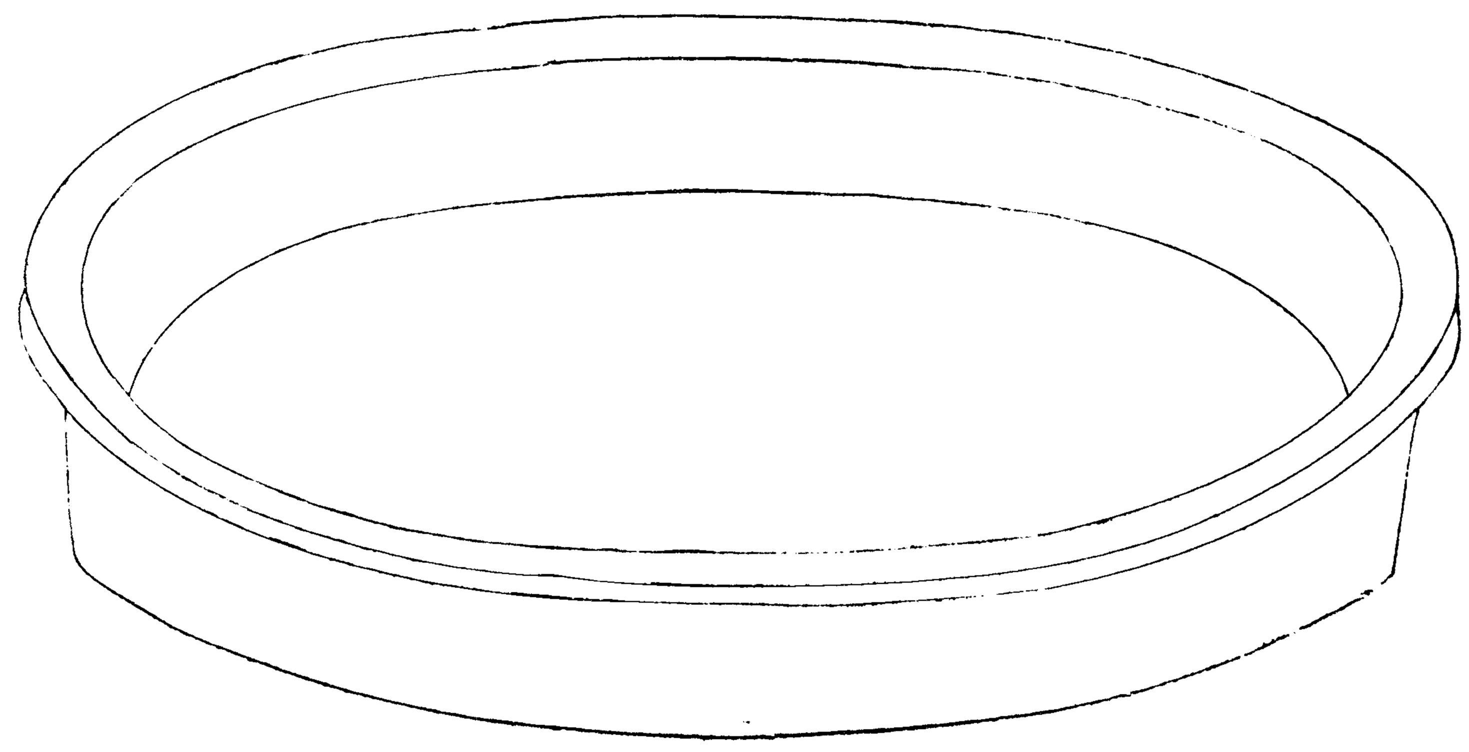
右高三寸四分深二寸二分口徑一尺二寸八分重二百二十七兩兩耳

漢環紋盤二



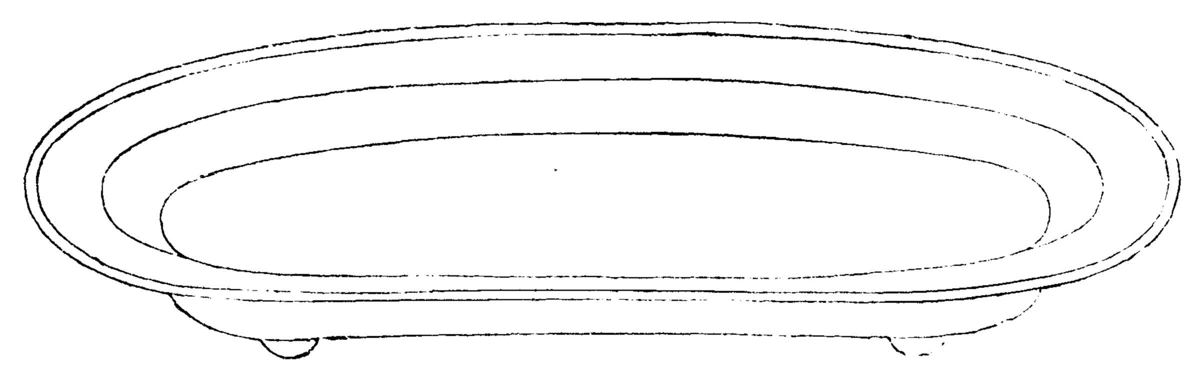
右高二寸四分深一寸二分口徑九寸四分重八十三兩兩耳三足

漢素盤一



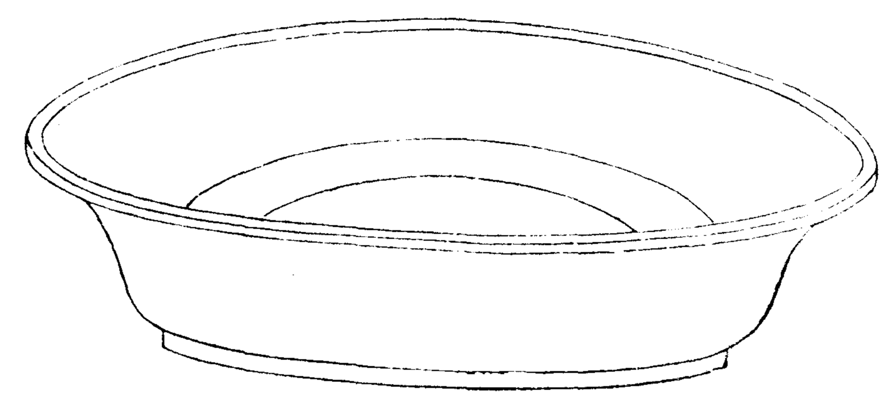
右高二寸八分深二寸一分口徑一尺七寸三分重三百三十九兩

漢素盤二



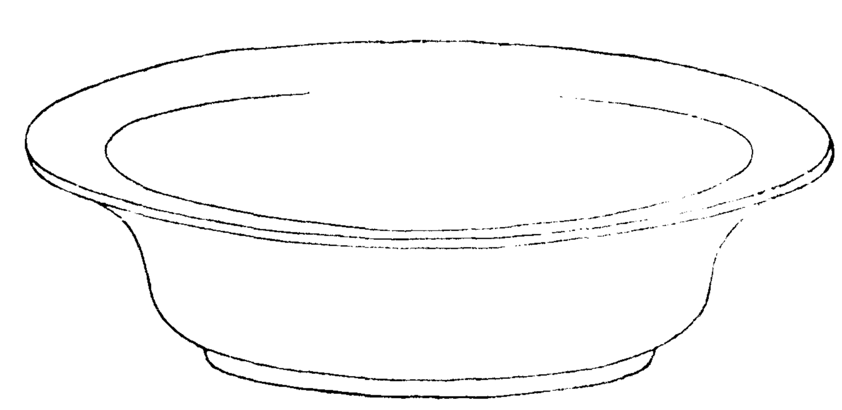
右高七分深六分口徑九寸三分重二十六兩

漢素盤三



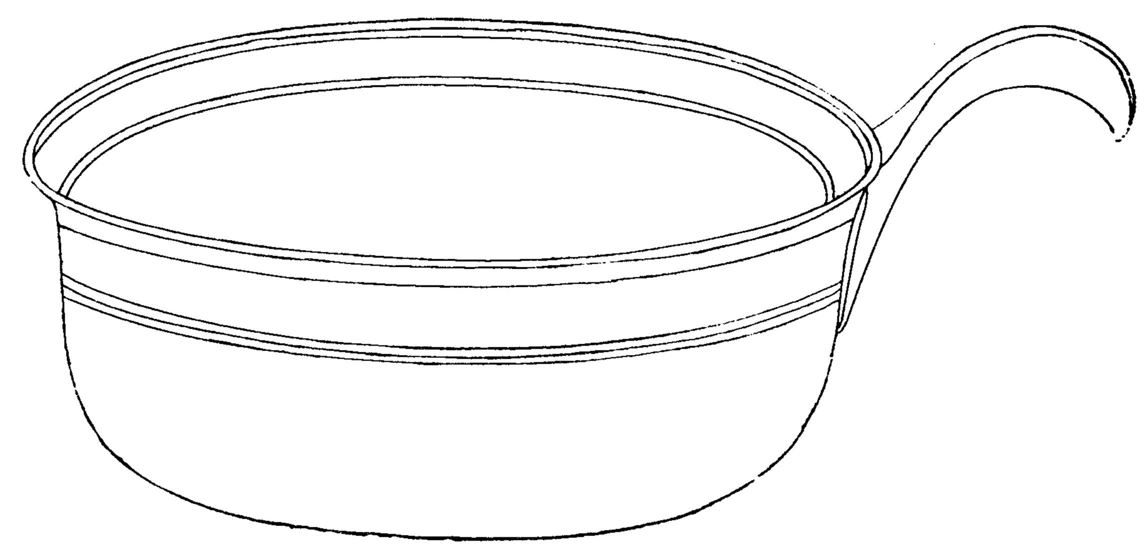
右高一寸三分深一寸一分口徑六寸三分重一十一兩

漢素盤四



右高一寸二分深九分口徑四寸九分重一十二兩

周素鋗



右高三寸深二寸九分口徑七寸三分腹圍二尺一寸三分重三十八兩有柄按鋗說文謂之無足鐺五音集韻謂之銅銚考魏武帝上器物表有四石五石銅鋗則知鋗尚有極大者博古圖僅載梁山鋗一與兹罍相似但少柄耳

西清古鑑卷三十三目録

盂

周

漢

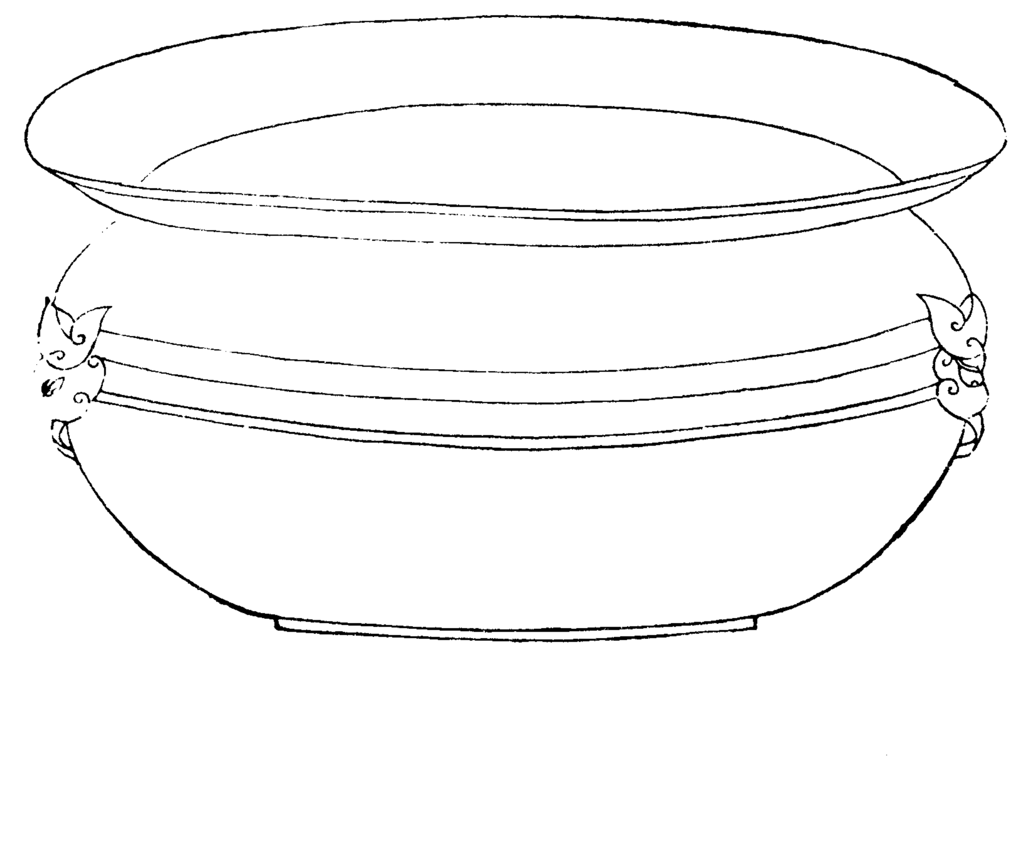
素盂八

盆

漢

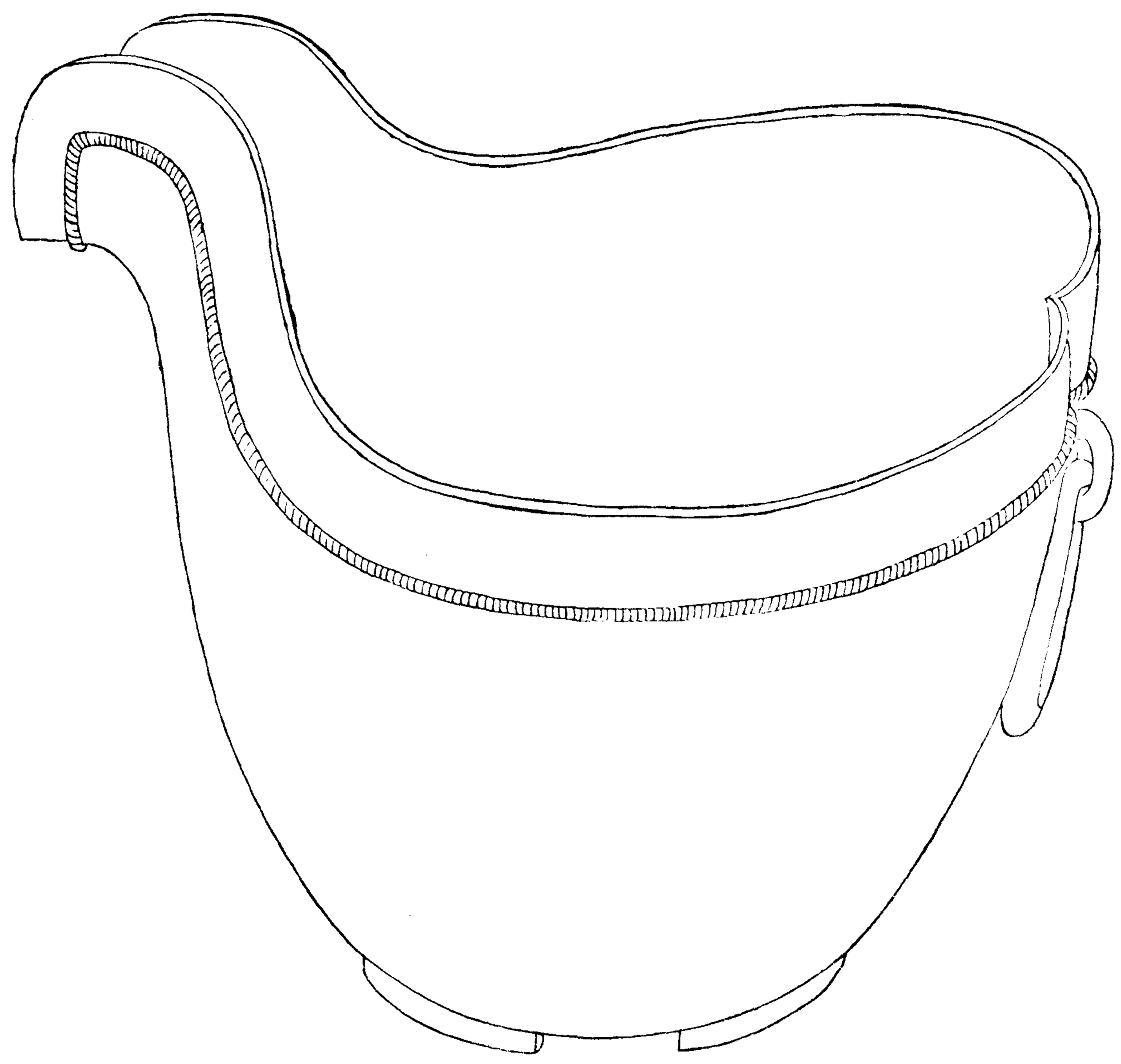
雙魚盆

周弦紋洗



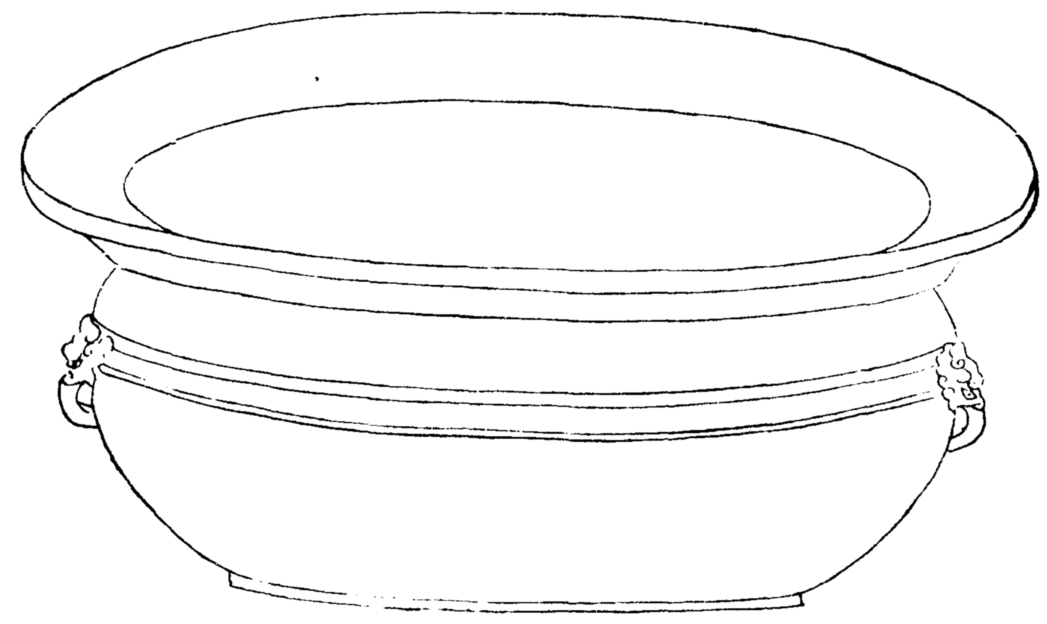
右高三寸五分深三寸四分口径七寸七分重四十三兩

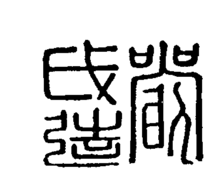
周素洗



右高五寸九分深四寸五分口徑長一尺八分濶一尺二寸六分重一百七十一兩流如匜按洗為承棄水之用有流不足異也

漢嚴氏洗

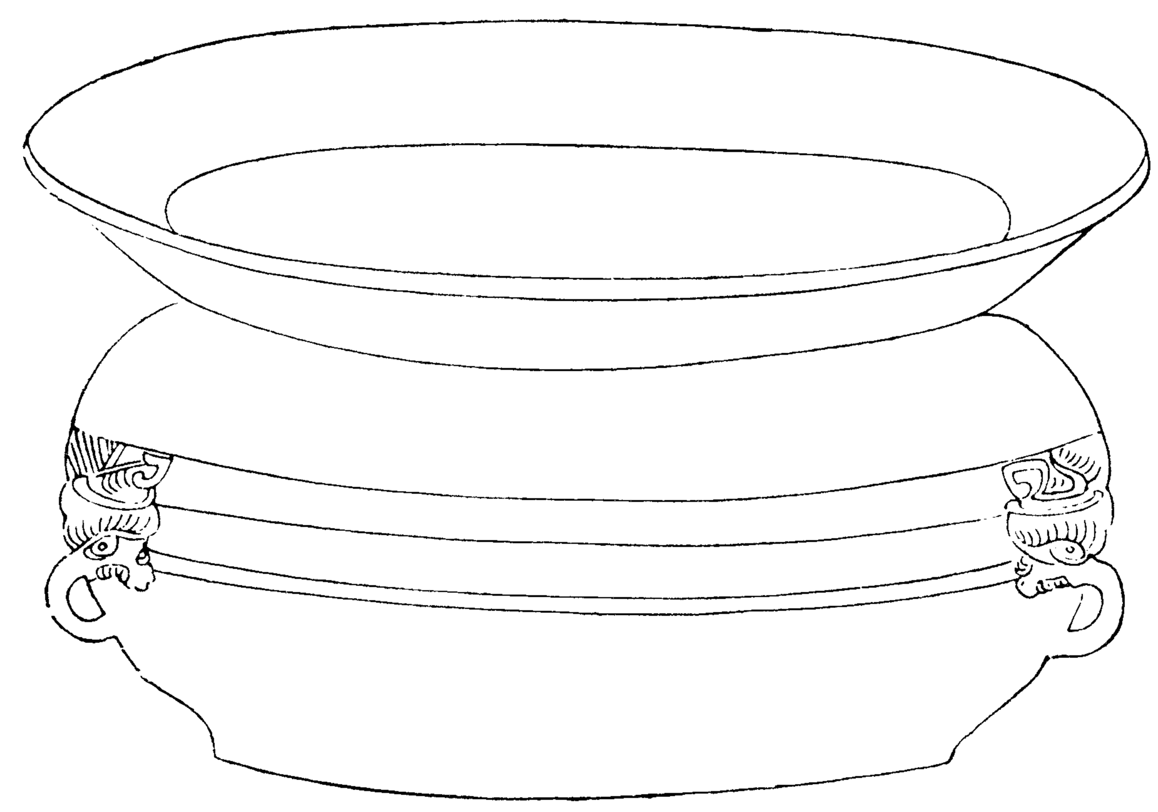


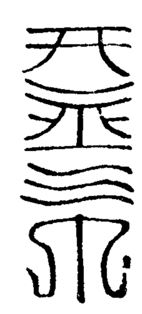


嚴氏造

右高四寸二分深四寸口徑八寸八分重七十五兩西京去古未遠制度猶近三代此器按圖為洗銘曰嚴氏造而字作陽文小篆知為漢物矣

漢泉洗

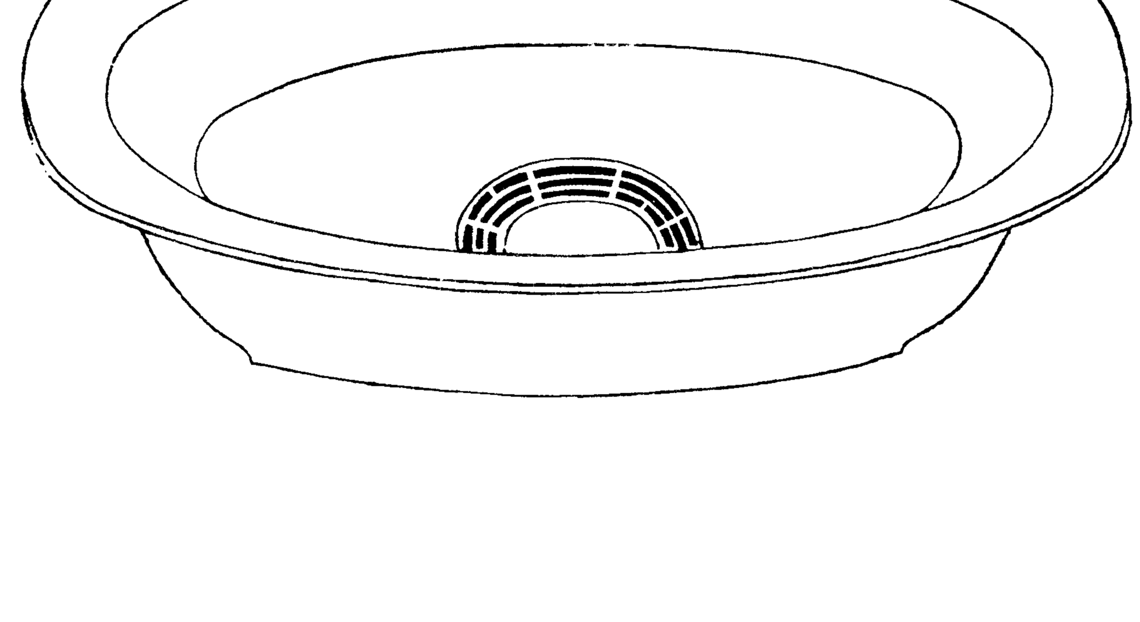


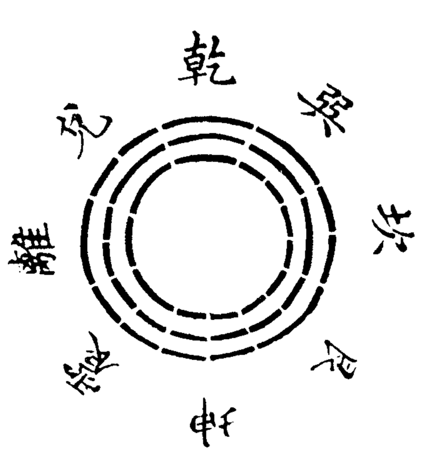


○泉

右高四寸九分深四寸七分口径一尺六分重八十五兩篆文不可識惟泉字可辨

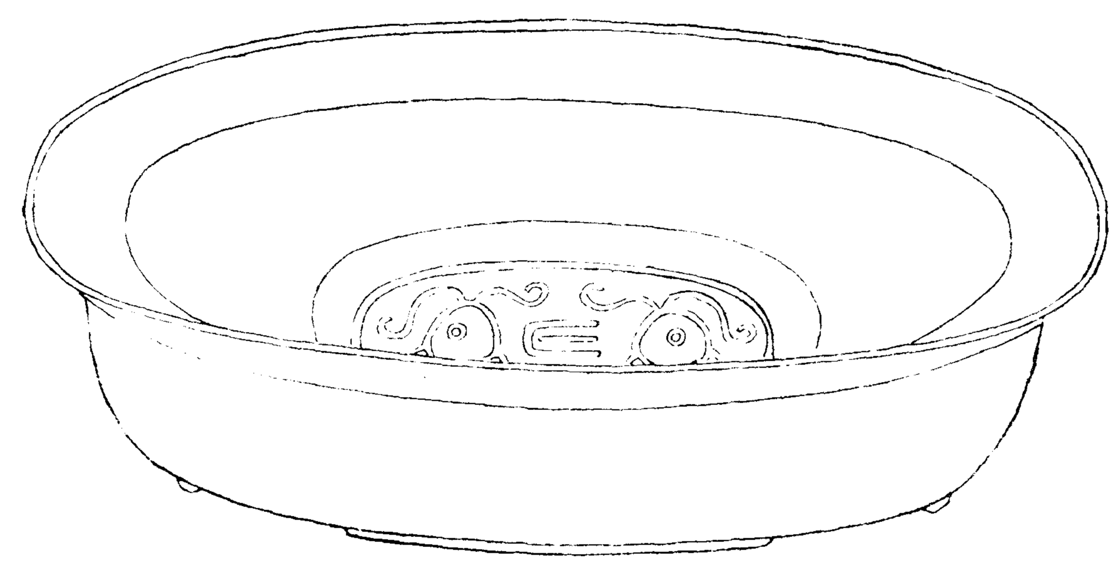
漢八卦洗





右高一寸八分深一寸七分口徑九寸四分重三十五兩

漢雙魚洗一

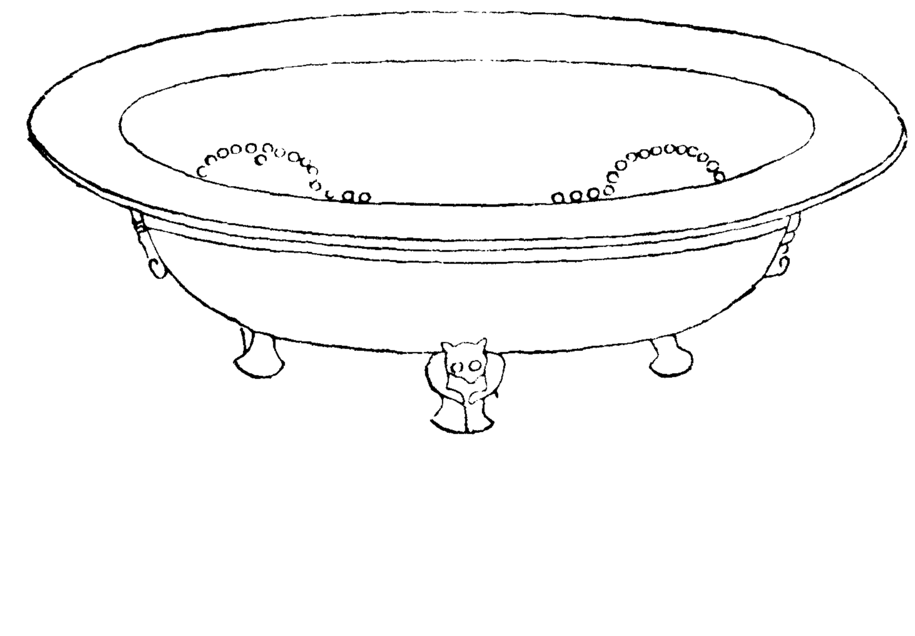


長宜子孫

長宜子孫

右高三寸一分深二寸七分口徑一尺一寸八分重七十五兩

漢雙魚洗二

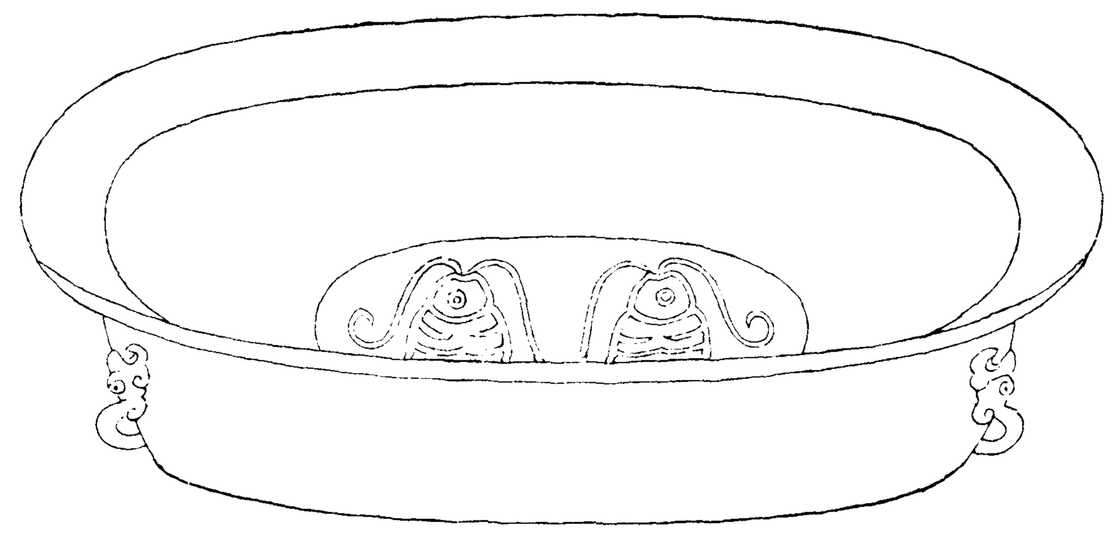


大吉利長宜子孫

大吉利長宜子孫

右高一寸六分深一寸三分口徑四寸七分重八兩三足攷三代物多銘爲子孫永寶曰宜子孫云者實始於漢尚方制唐開元九年三月許昌縣之唐祠掘地得古銅尊上隱起雙魚篆書文曰宜子孫亦云是漢物此與前罷俱銘宜子孫字體近八分盖其時古文初變云

漢雙魚洗三

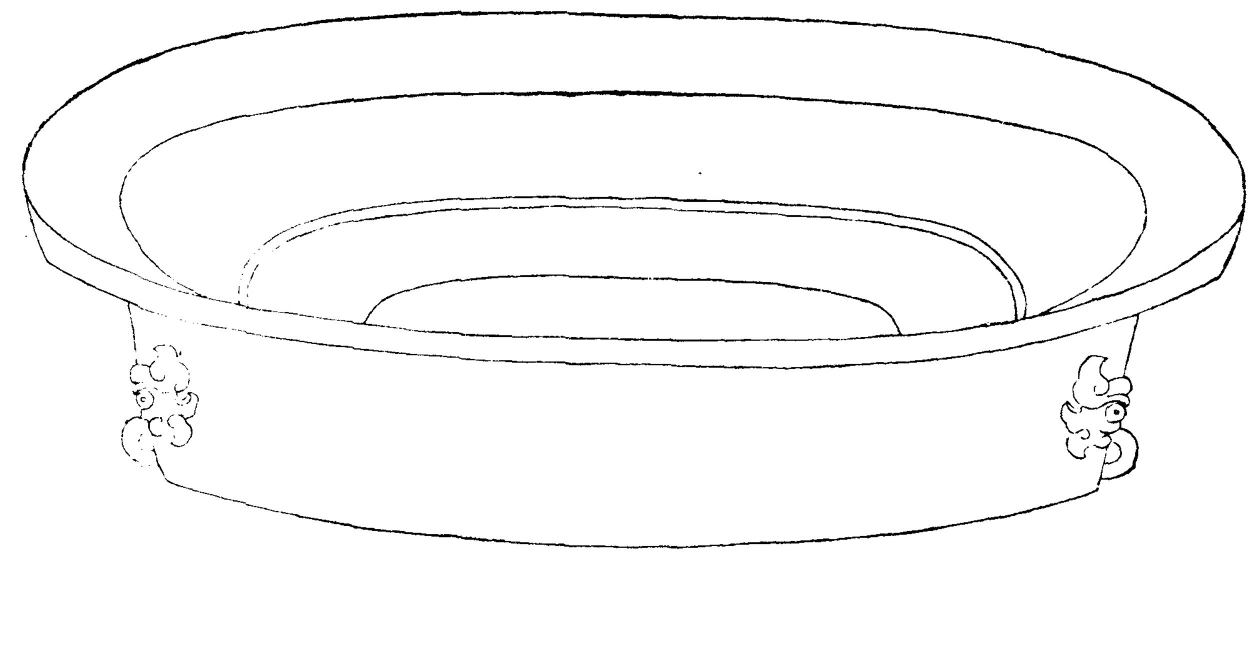


吉

吉

右高二寸五分深二寸三分口徑一尺四分重八十五兩隸書銘曰吉亦大吉利類也皆漢物

漢雙魚洗四

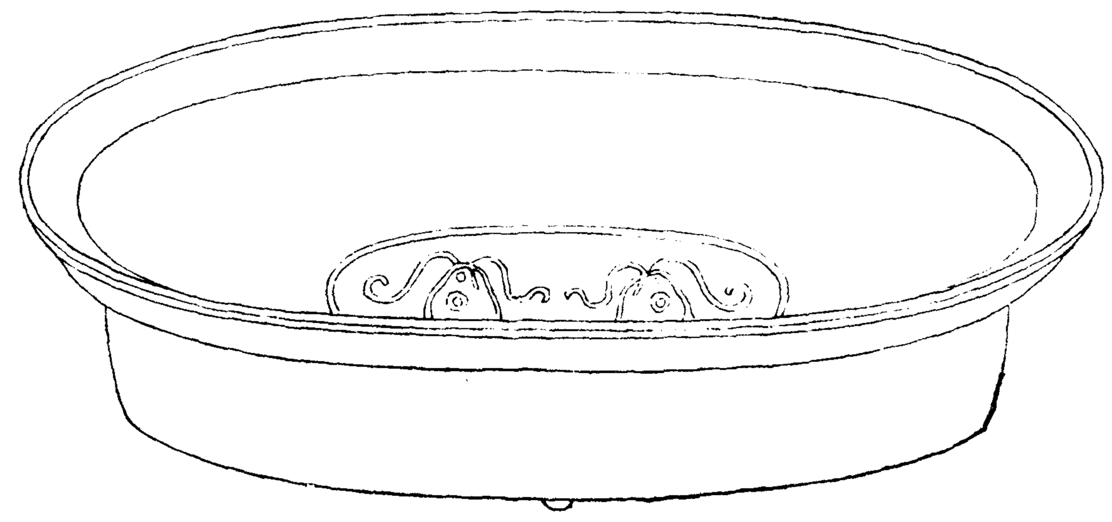




建寧二年朱提。。

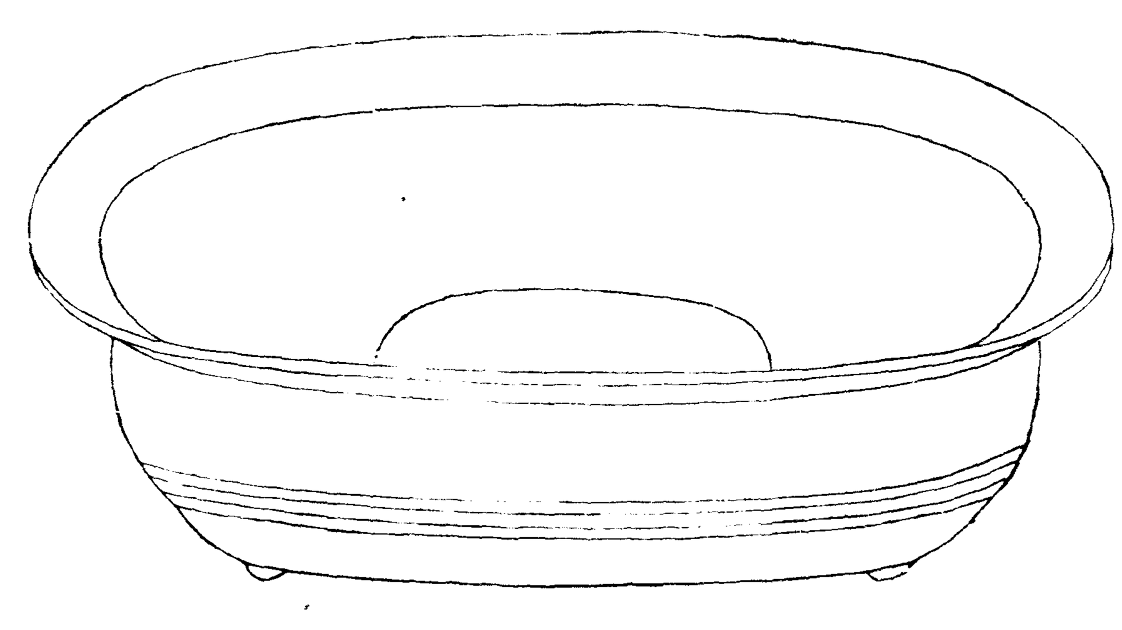
右高三寸一分深三寸口径一尺四寸重一百四十七兩銘字多增益筆法蓋繆篆所以摹印徐鍇謂之屈曲填密者也銘稱建寧二年漢桓帝永康元年靈帝立改元建寧是巳朱提晉始立朱提郡在漢為縣屬犍為按漢書食貨志朱提銀重八兩為一流注謂朱提出善銀此銘曰朱提蓋其地所鑄耳餘字不可識

漢雙魚洗五



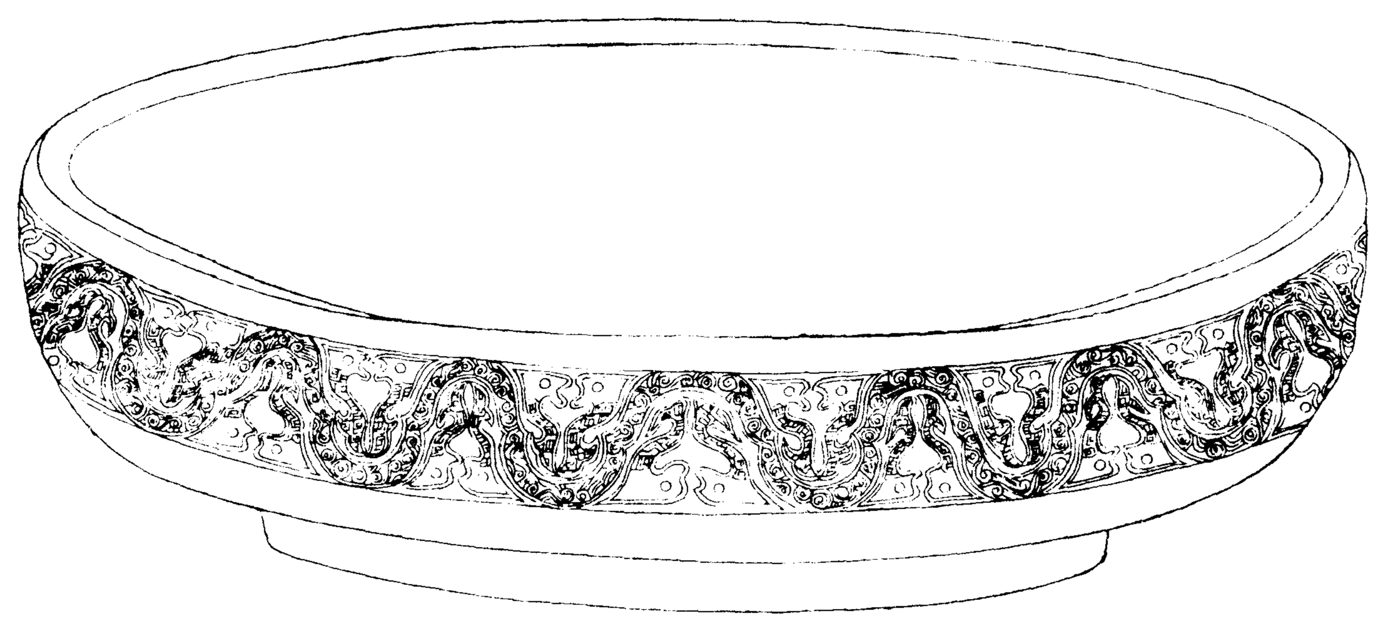
右高二寸七分深二寸五分口徑一尺一寸八分重七十九兩

漢雙魚洗六



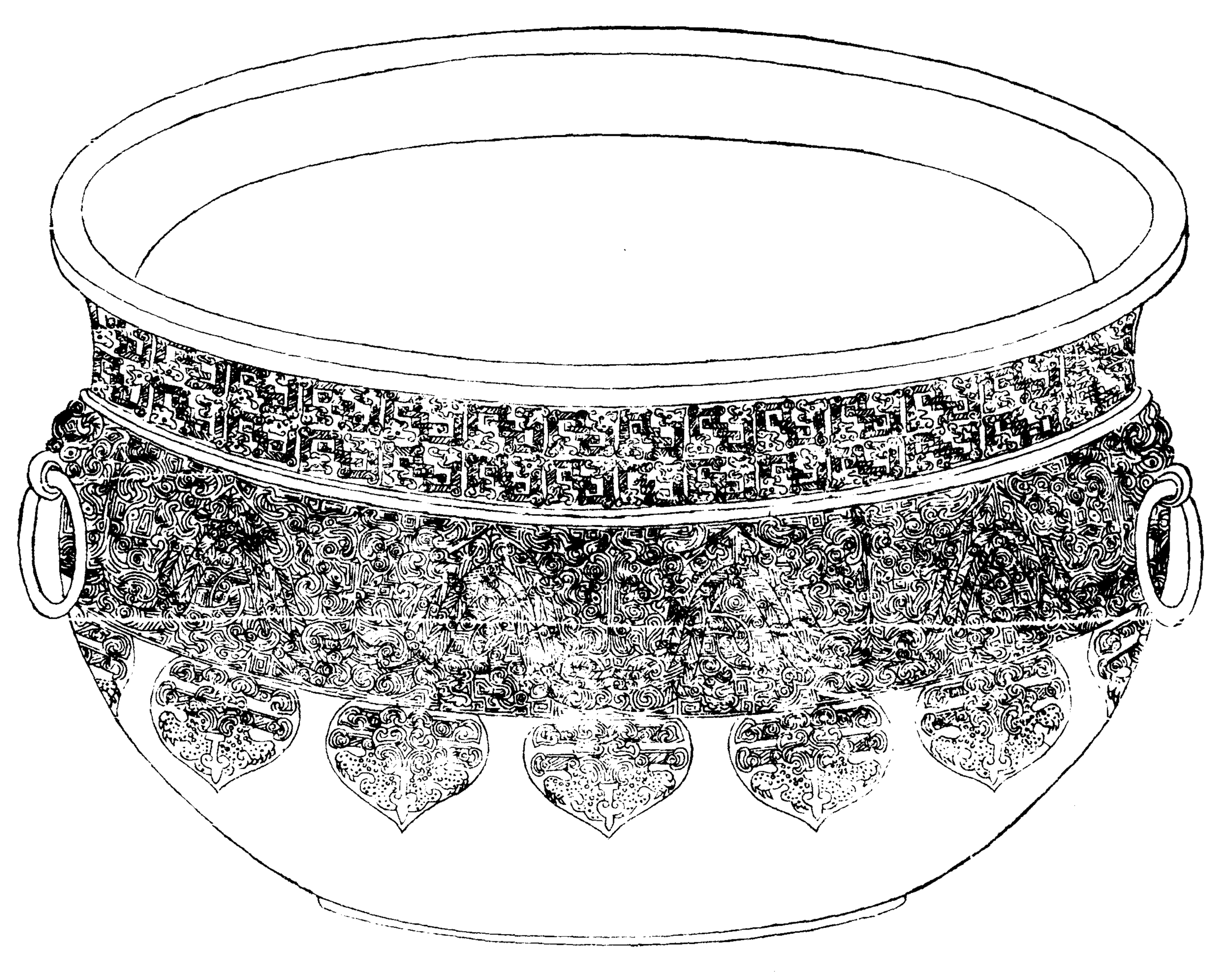
右高二寸六分深二寸四分口徑一尺三分重五十六兩三足

漢蟠虺洗



右高二寸四分深二寸一分口徑八寸二分重四十七兩

漢蟠夔洗一



右高一尺二寸四分深一尺一寸九分口徑二尺三寸重一千五百六十五兩

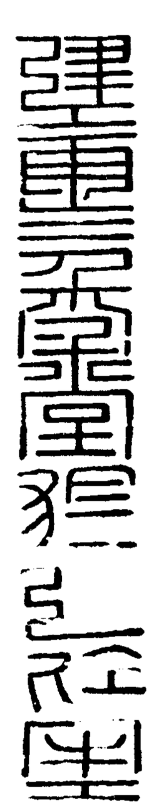
漢蟠夔洗二



右高三寸八分深三寸四分口徑八寸重六十四兩三足

漢獸耳洗一

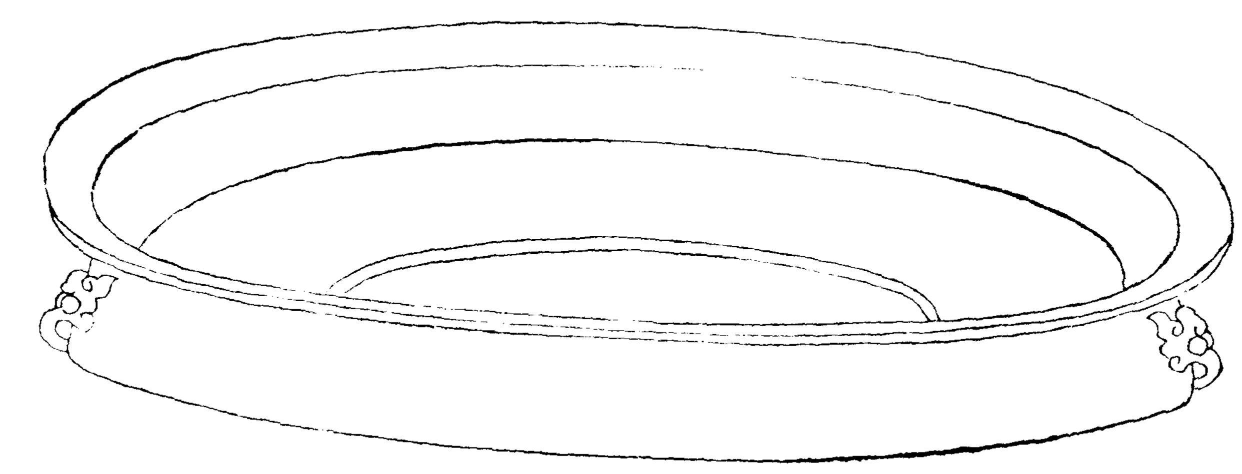




建康二年○○

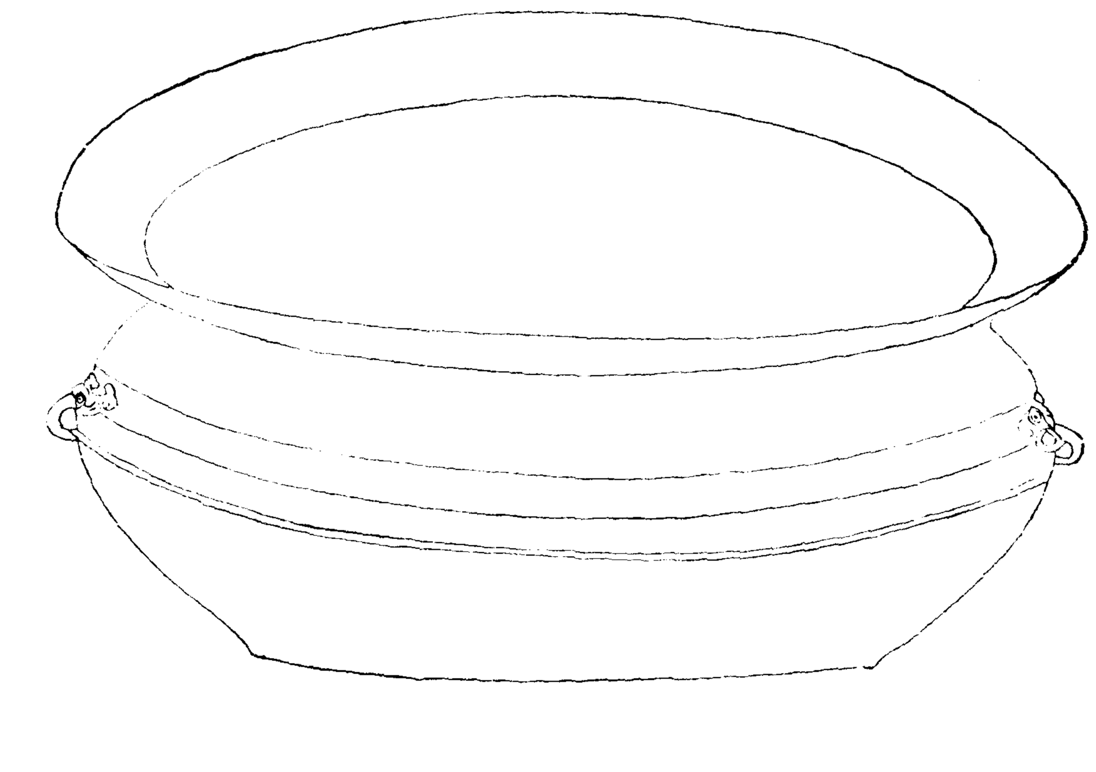
右高六寸八分深六寸六分口徑一尺四寸二分重二百五十九兩銘字與雙魚第四洗相近皆繆篆也曰建康則漢順帝漢安二年改元建康是也

漢獸耳洗二



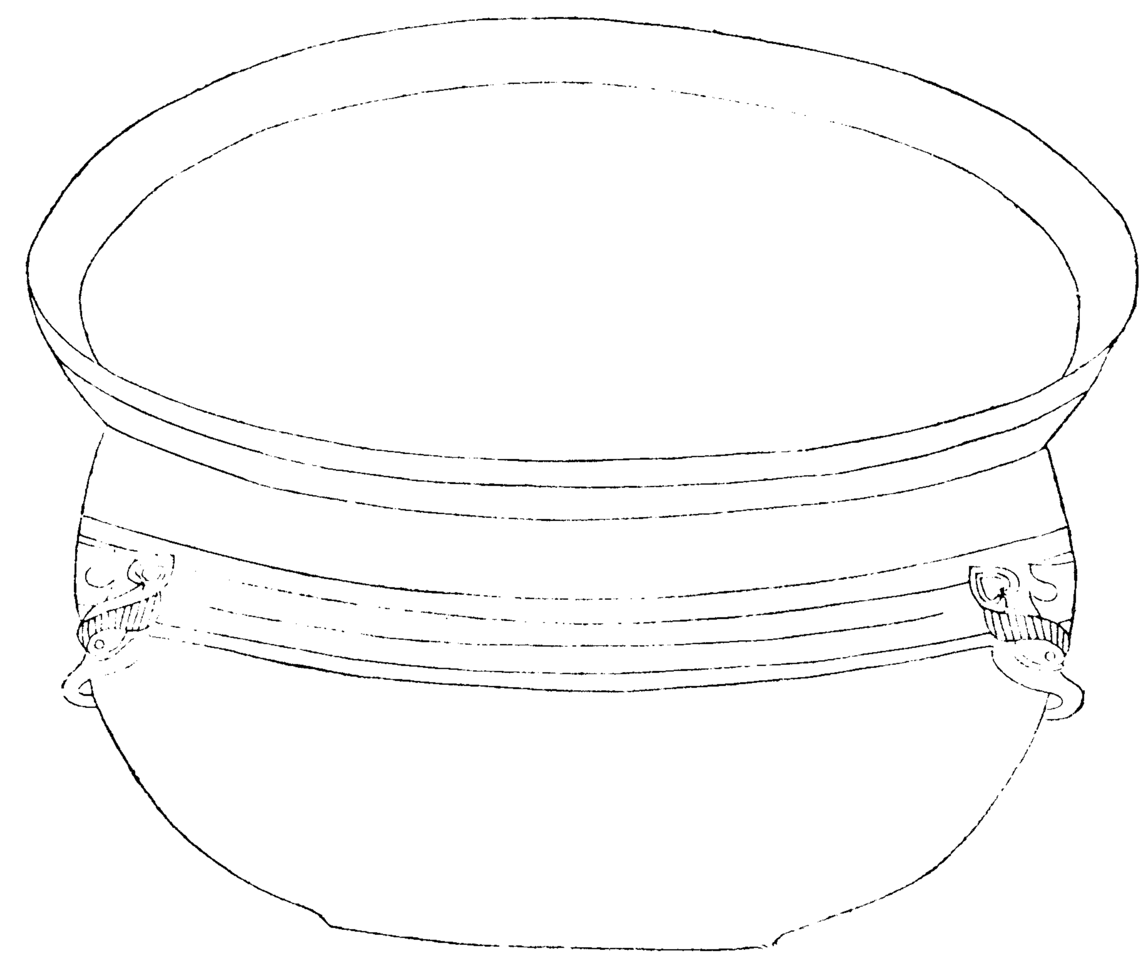
右高二寸四分深二寸二分口徑一尺二寸三分重九十五兩

漢獸耳洗三



右高四寸一分深三寸九分口徑八寸九分重六十六兩

漢獸耳洗四



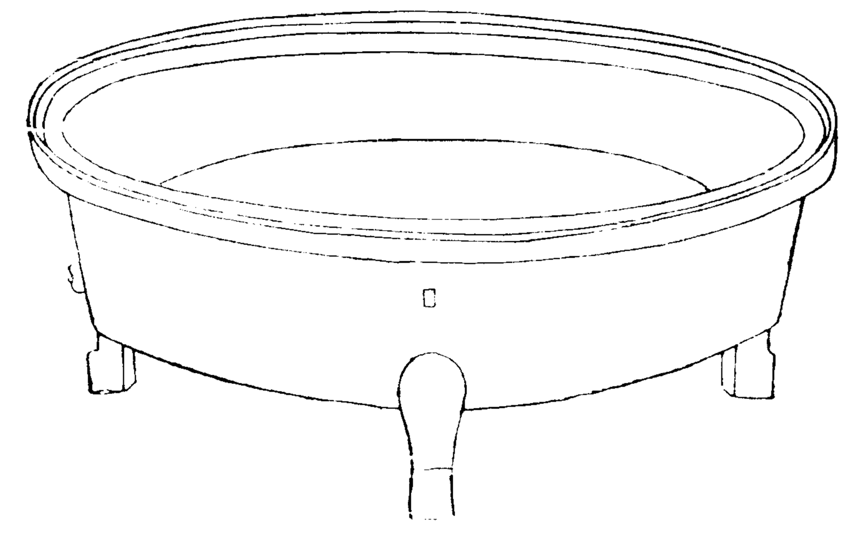
右高六寸八分深六寸四分口徑一尺四寸二分重三百二十三兩

漢獸環洗



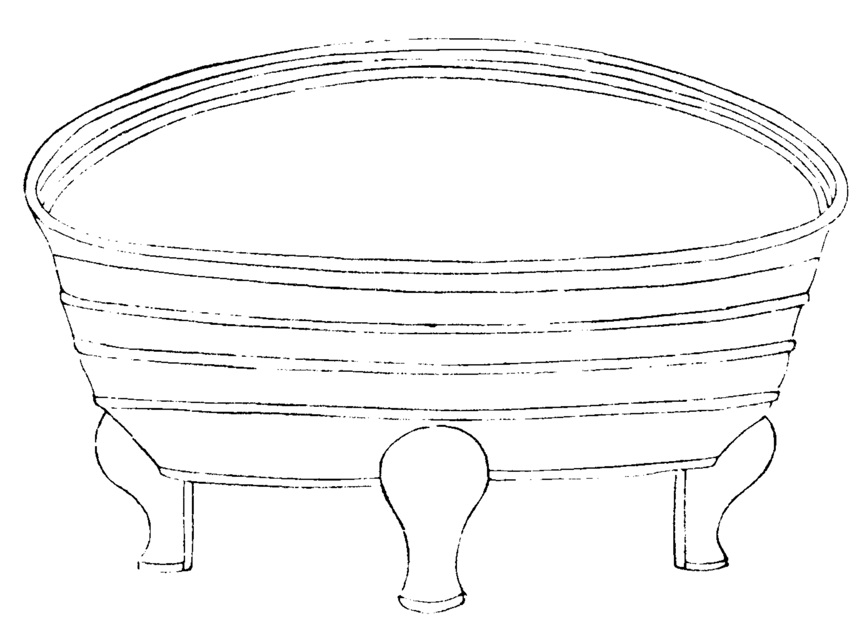
右高二寸六分深二寸五分口徑一尺二分重五十四兩鎏金

漢三足洗一



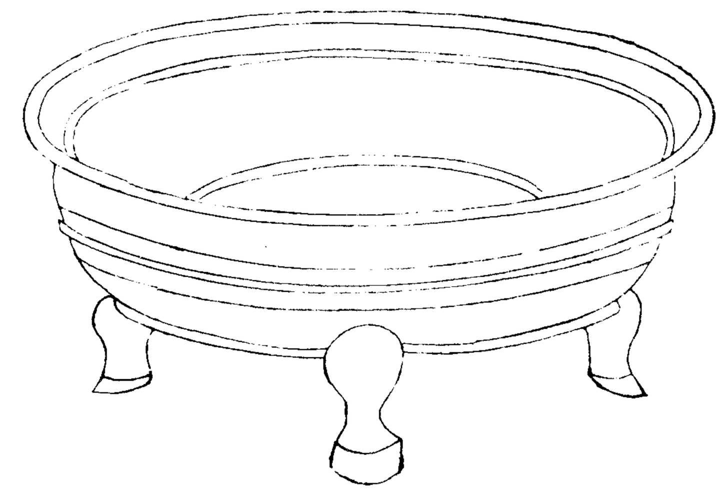
右高一寸九分深一寸一分口径四寸一分重二十六兩三足穴其中為流

漢三足洗二



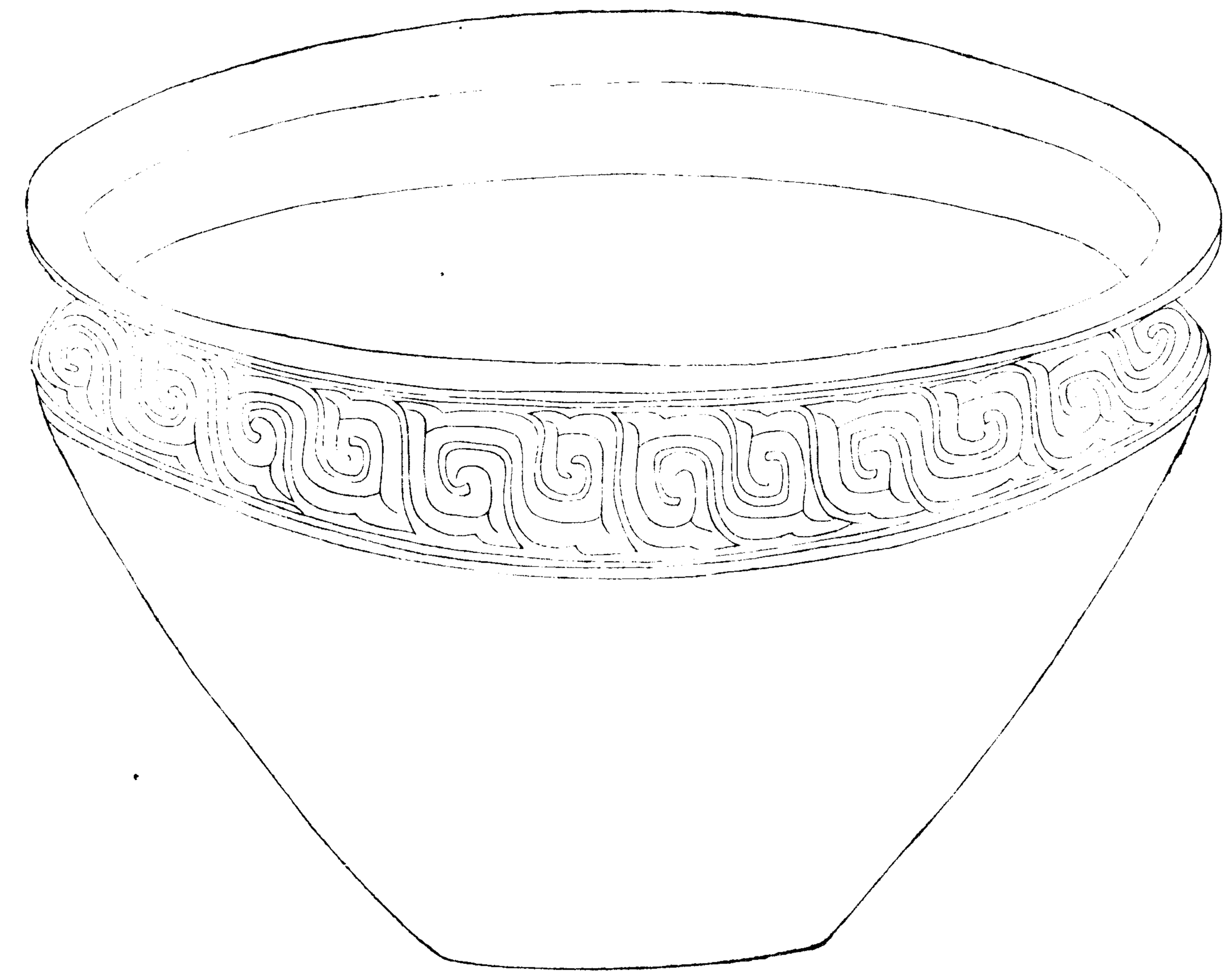
右高二寸二分深一寸五分口徑四寸六分重一十七兩三足

漢三足洗三



右高一寸六分深一寸口徑三寸四分重七兩三足

漢雲紋洗一



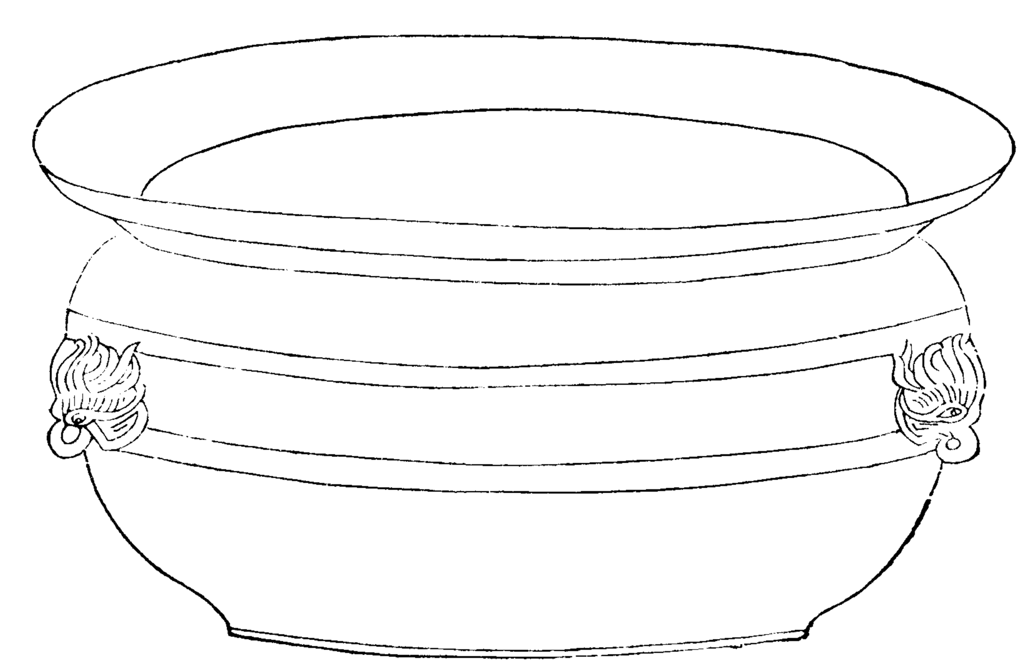
右高五寸四分深五寸二分口徑一尺九分重一百一十三兩

漢雲紋洗二



右高二寸三分深二寸二分口徑七寸八分重四十二兩

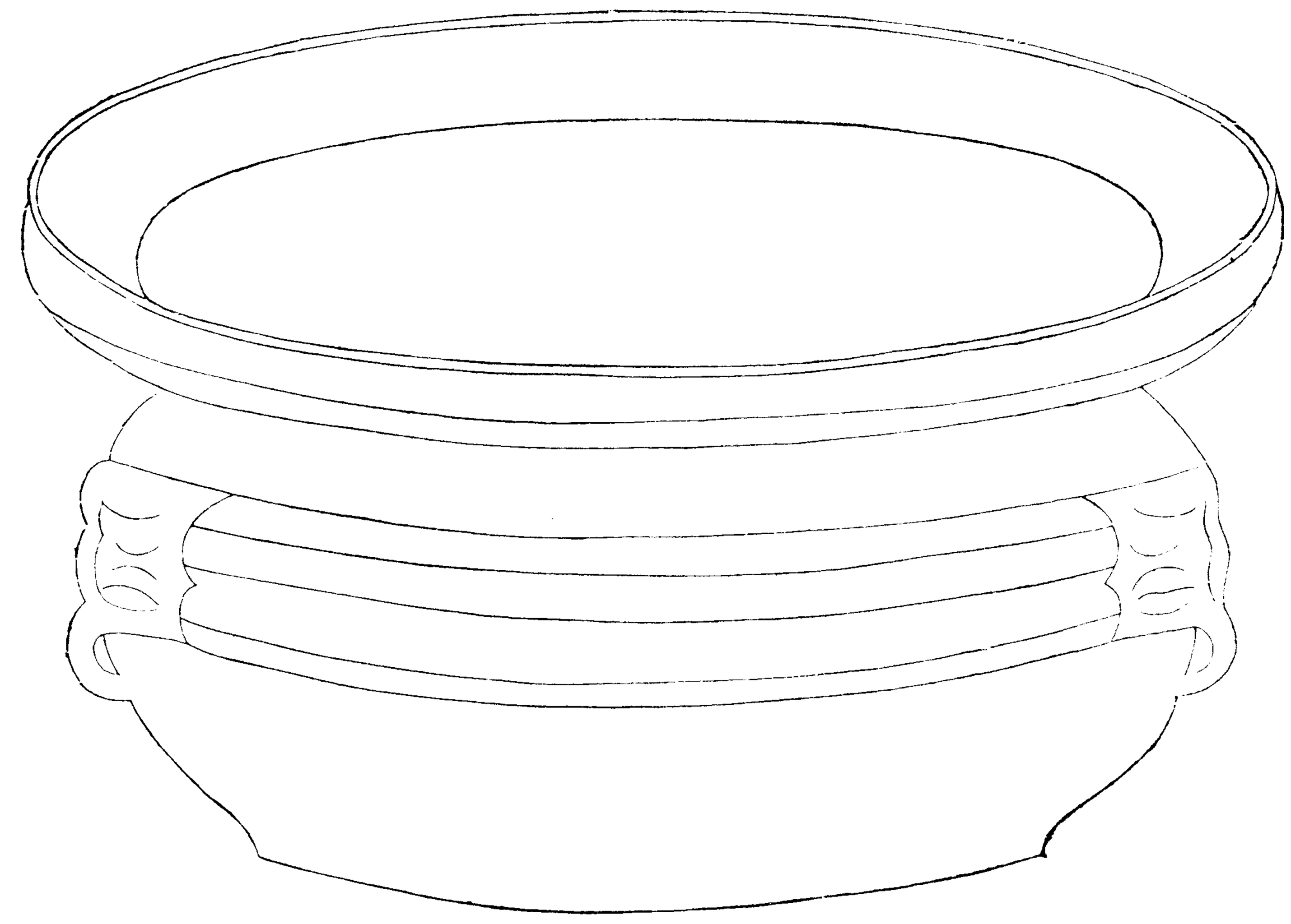
漢帶紋洗



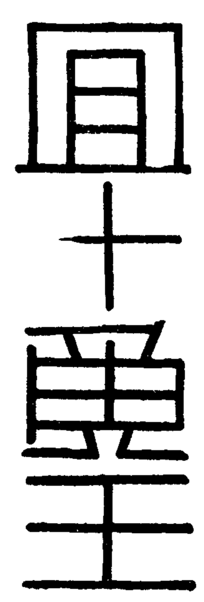
右高三寸七分深三寸五分口徑七寸四分重五十五兩

漢弦紋洗一

卷三三



二六

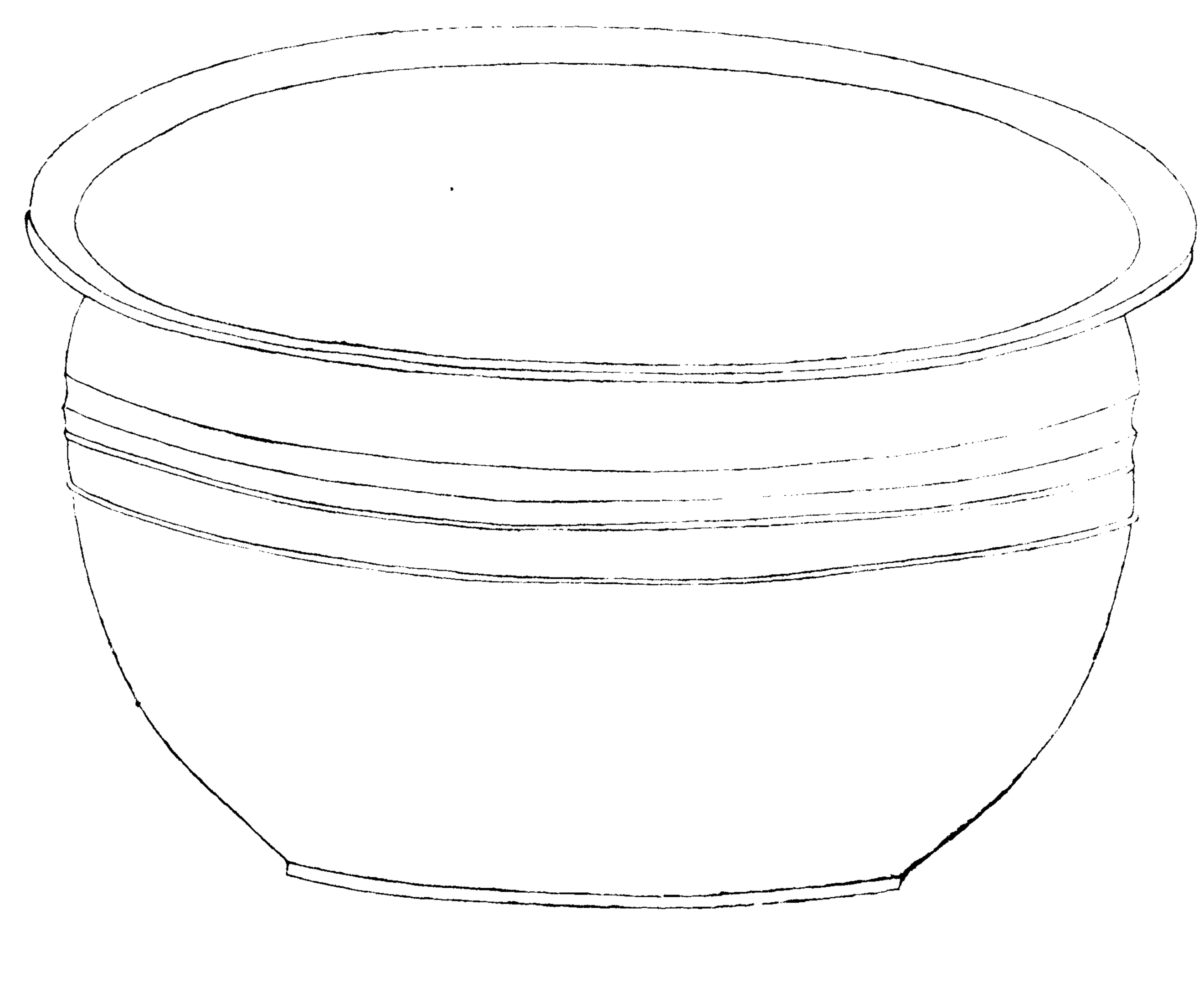


宜○侯王

右高七寸四分深七寸口徑一尺五寸一分重二百九十九兩篆凸起宜侯王漢罷銘多有之

漢弦紋洗二

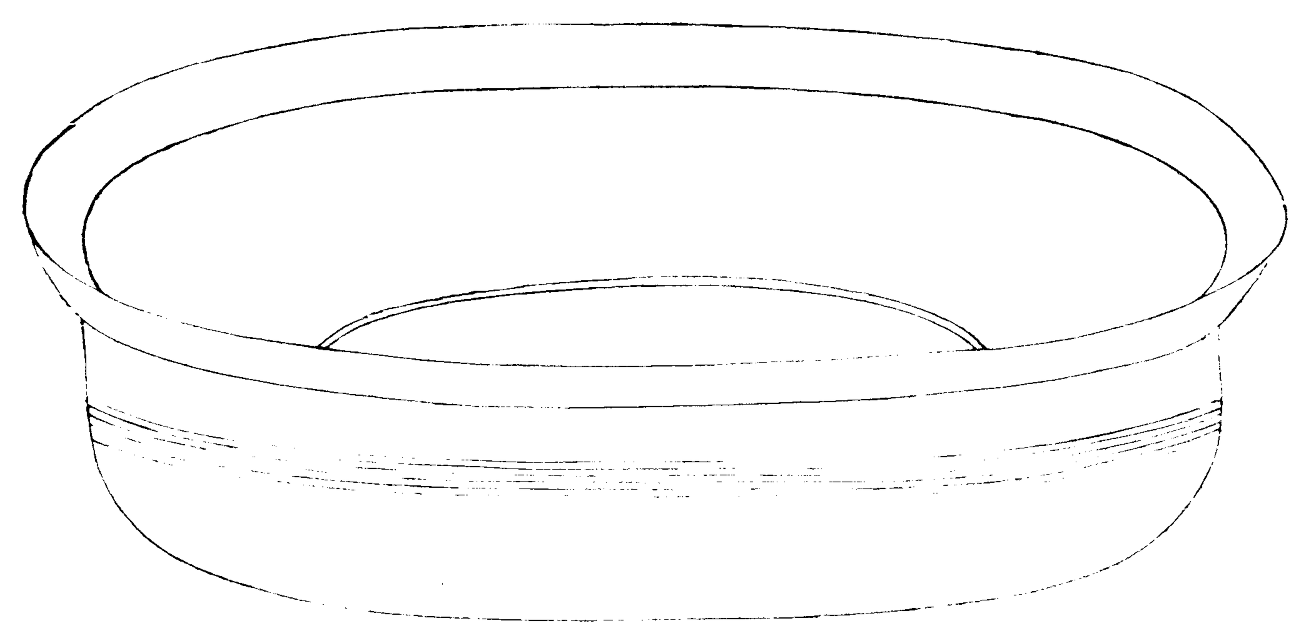
卷三三



二七

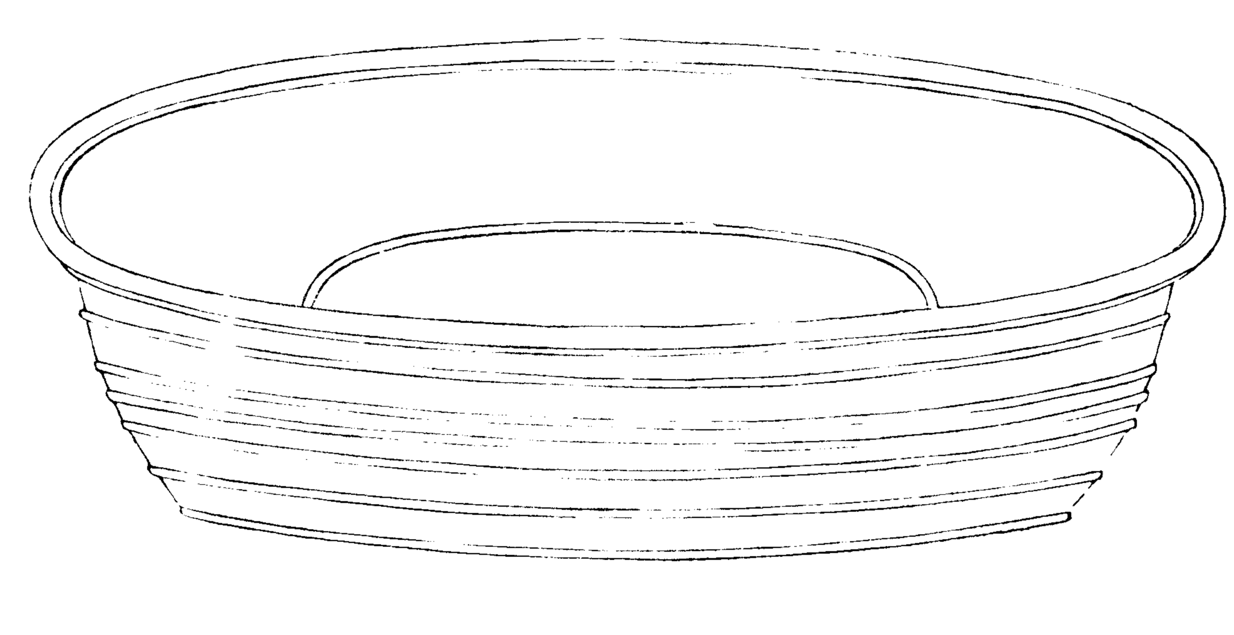
右高六寸五分深五寸九分口徑一尺三寸五分重一百二十七兩

漢弦紋洗三



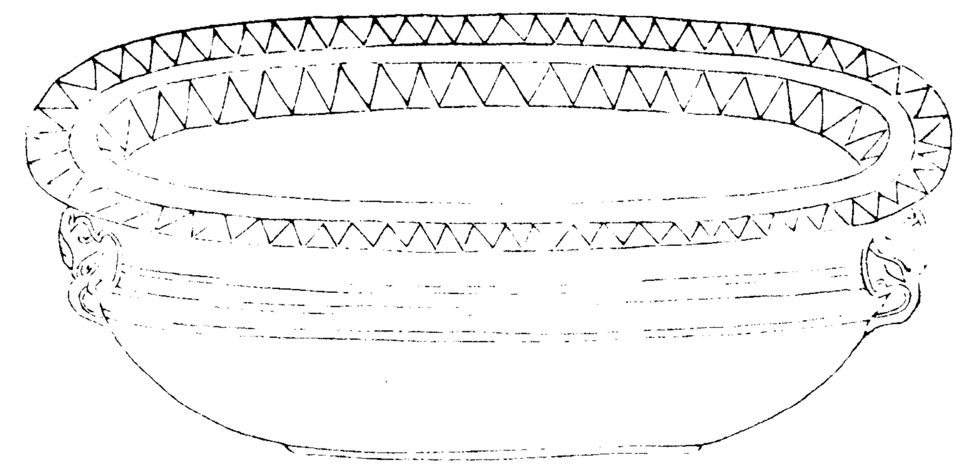
右高三寸深二寸八分口徑一尺一寸四分重九十三兩

漢弦紋洗四



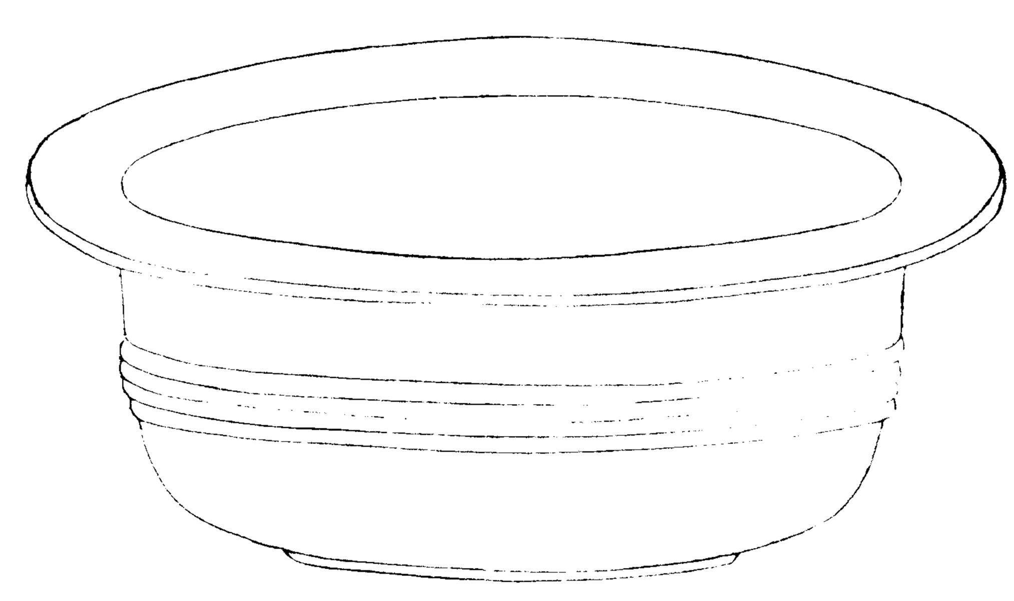
右高二寸八分深二寸五分口徑九寸八分重六十兩

漢弦紋洗五



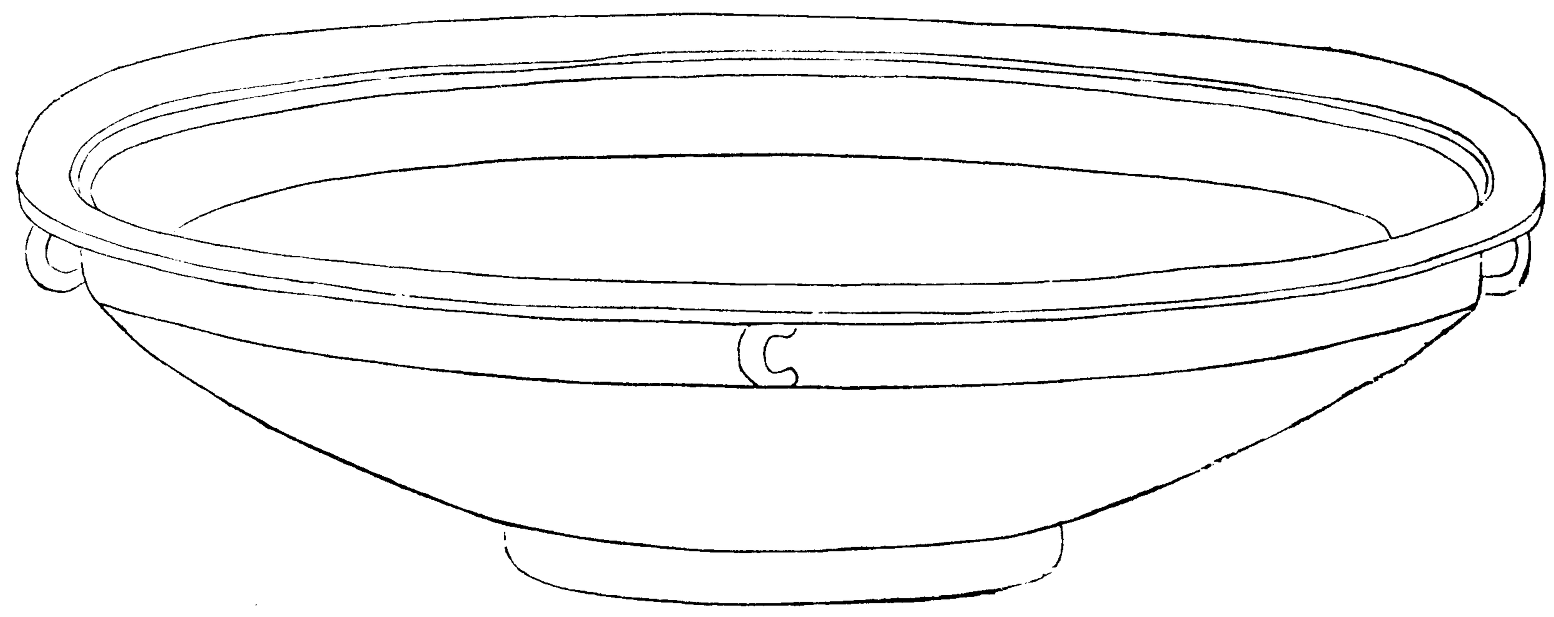
右高一寸四分深一寸三分口徑五寸一分重一十二兩鎏金

漢弦紋洗六



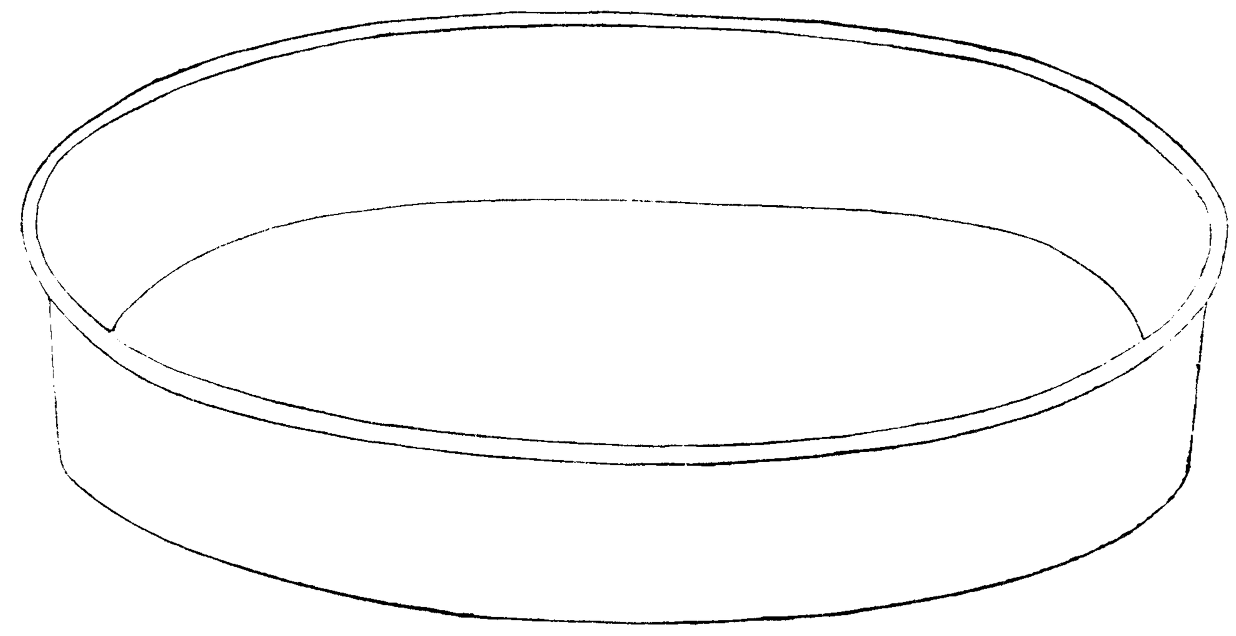
右高三寸深二寸九分口徑八寸六分重四十七兩

漢素洗一



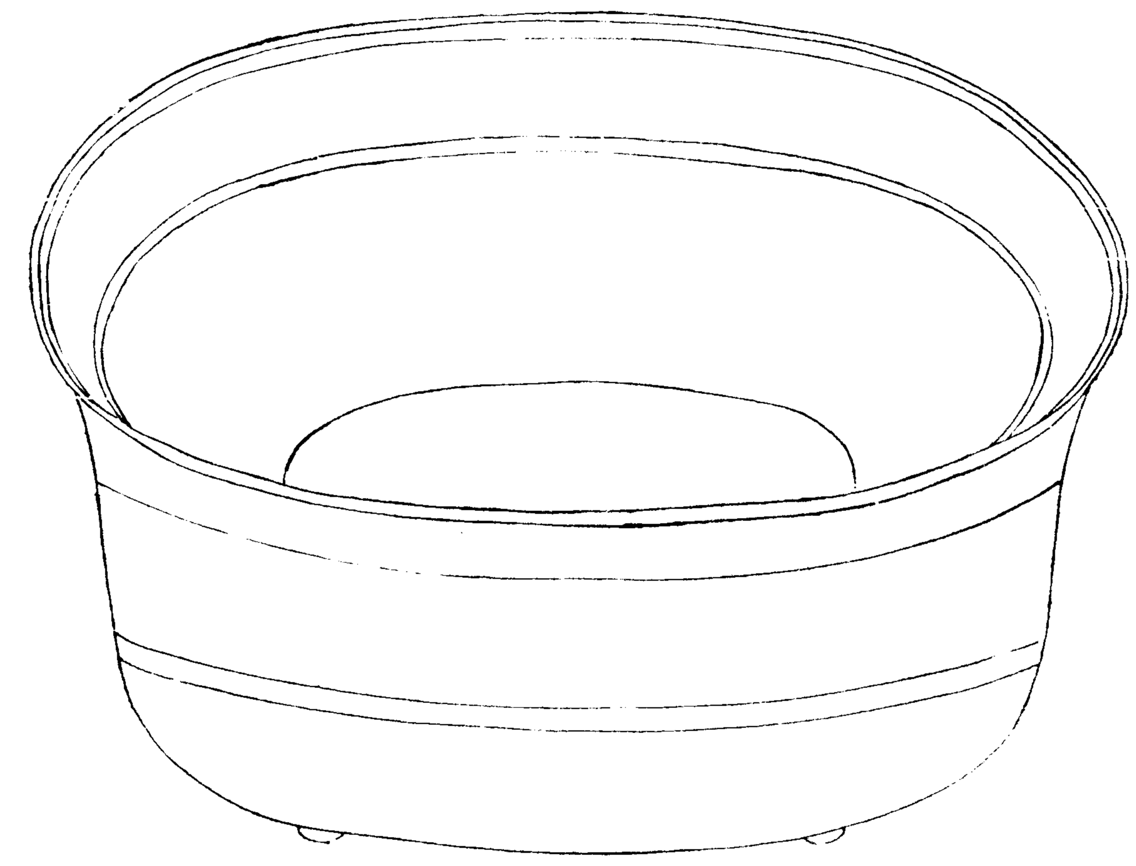
右高六寸深五寸二分口徑二尺重三百九十五兩

漢素洗二



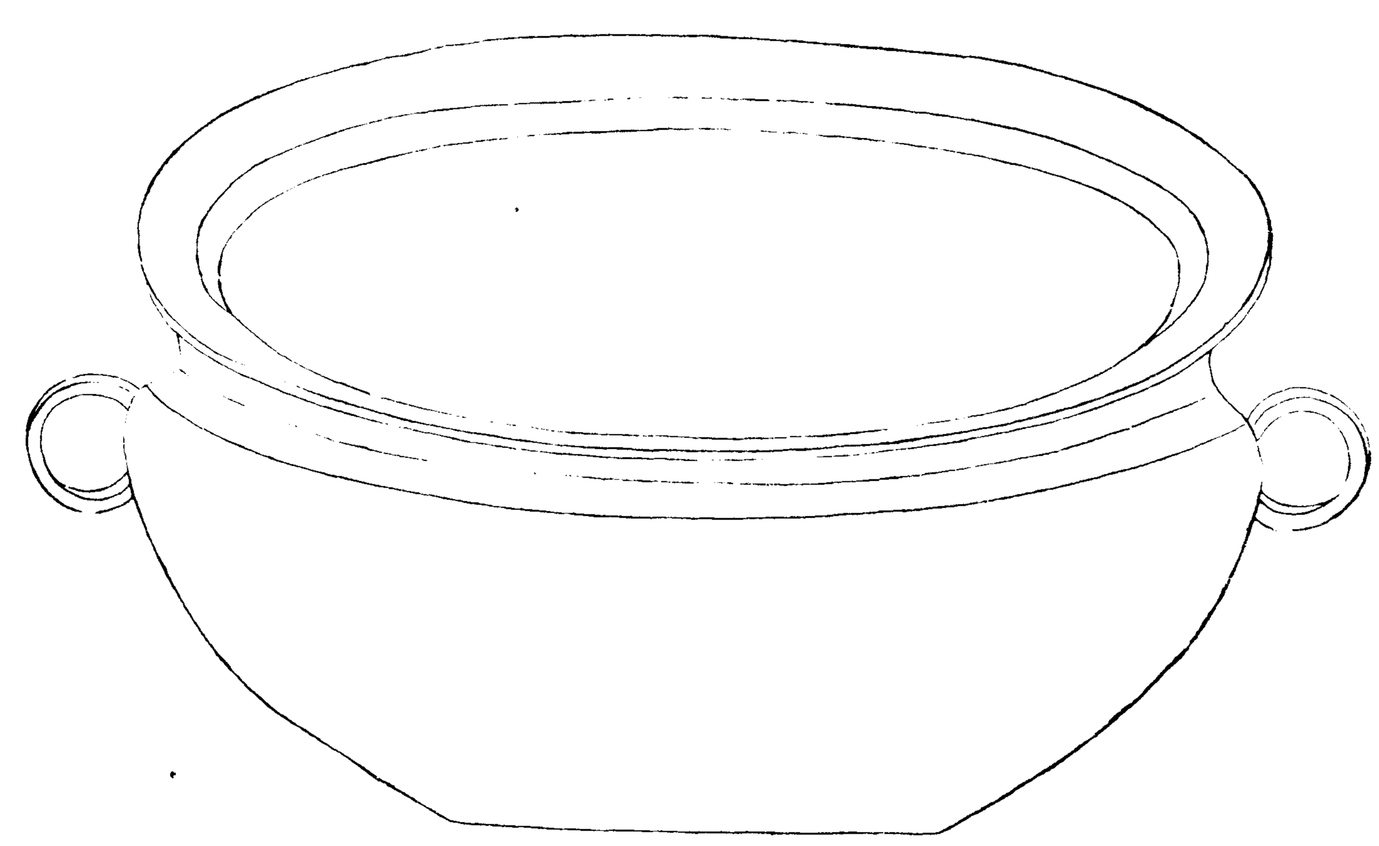
右高二寸七分深二寸六分口徑一尺二寸三分重九十五兩

漢素洗三



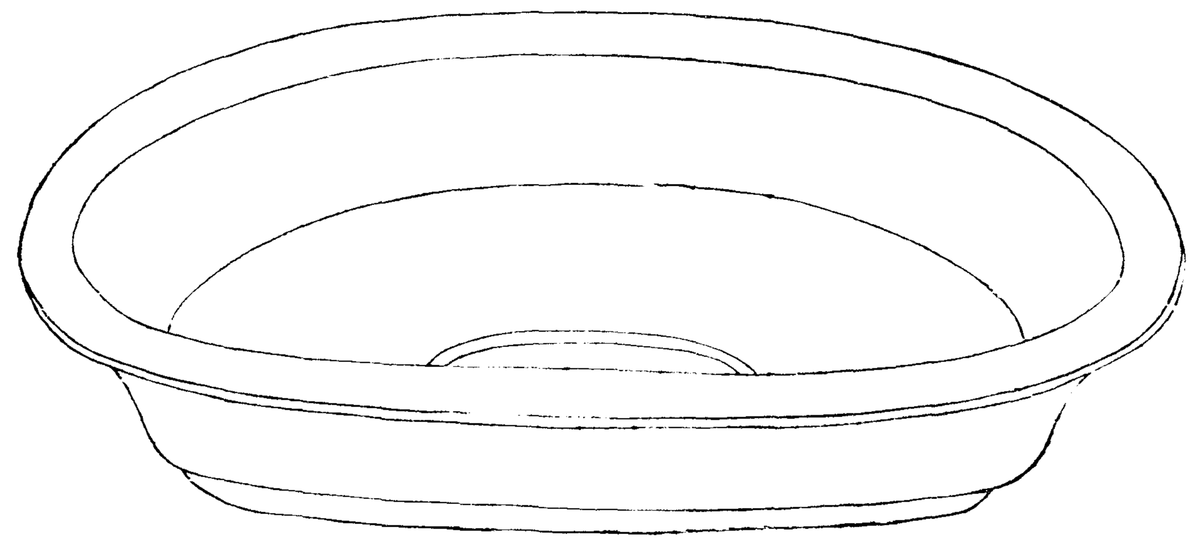
右高三寸三分深三寸口徑七寸五分重三十九兩

漢素洗四



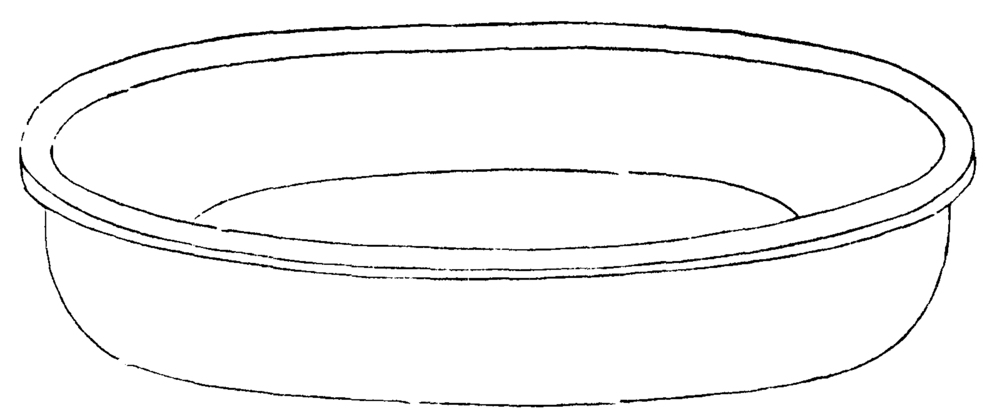
右高二寸九分深二寸八分口徑七寸二分重三十五兩

漢素洗五



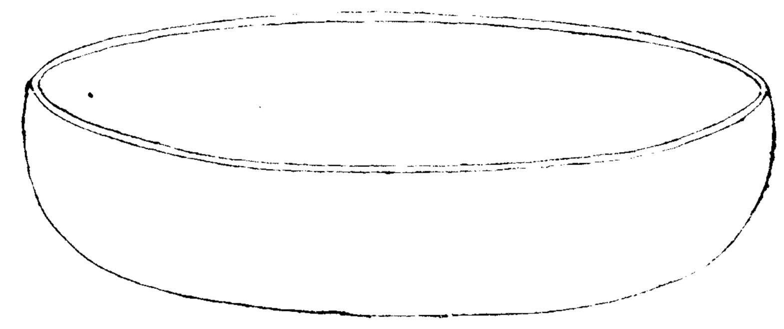
右高一寸六分深一寸五分口徑七寸八分重一十八兩

漢素洗六



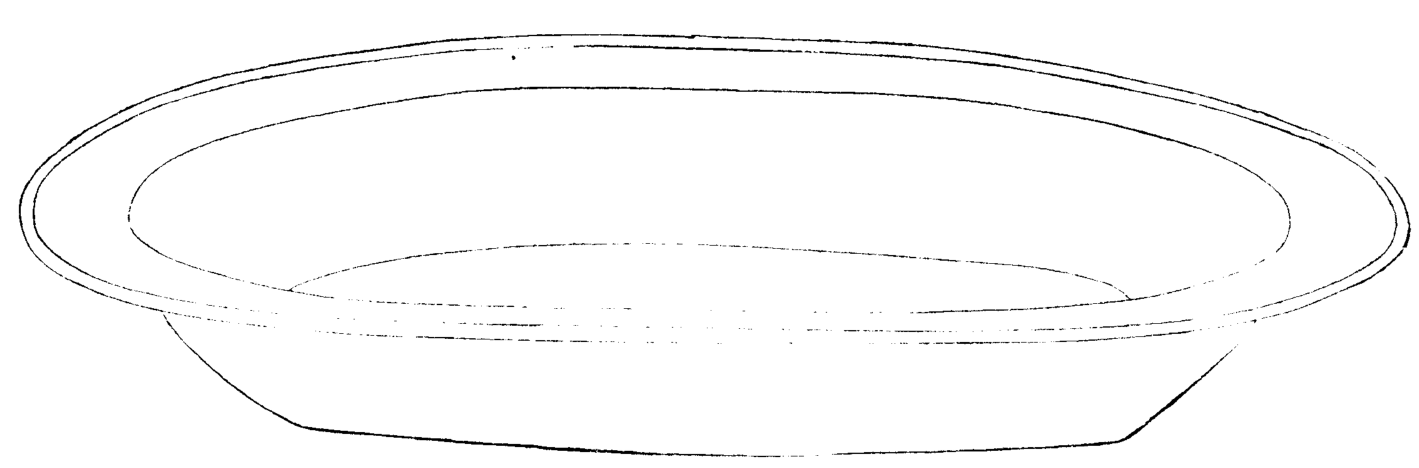
右高一寸二分深一寸一分口徑五寸八分重一十一兩

漢素洗七



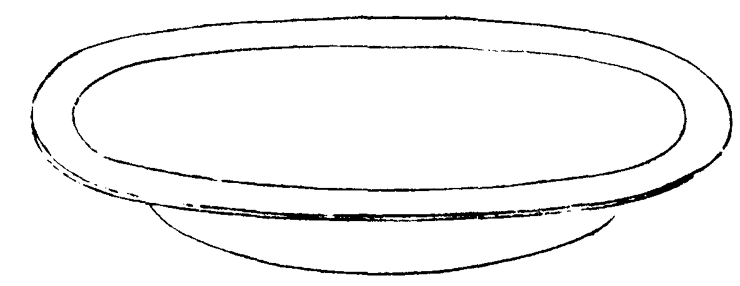
右高一寸二分深一寸一分口徑三寸八分重四兩

漢素洗八



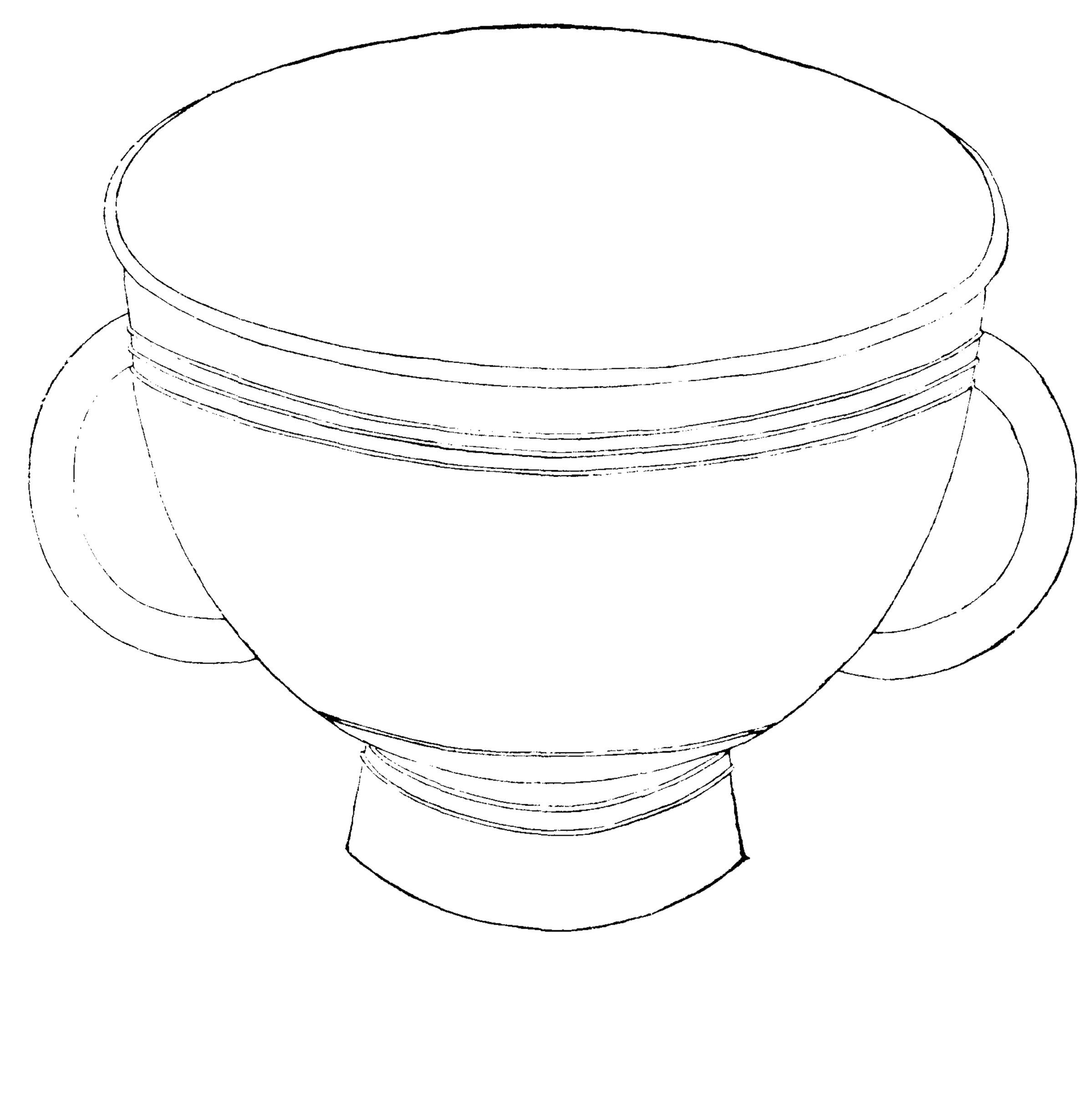
右高二寸四分深二寸二分口徑一尺四寸三分重一百一兩

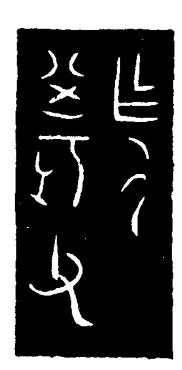
漢素洗九



右高七分深六分口徑三寸七分重四兩

周素盂

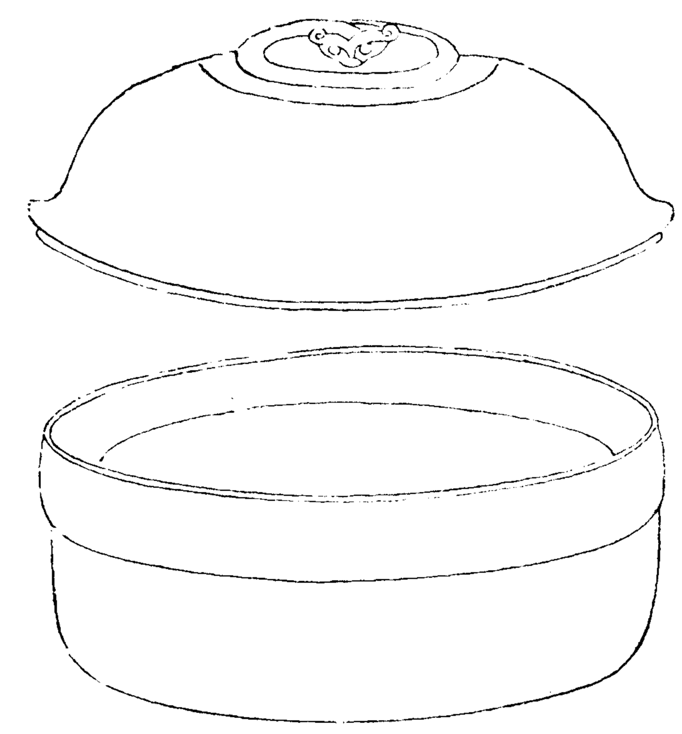




作○○○父

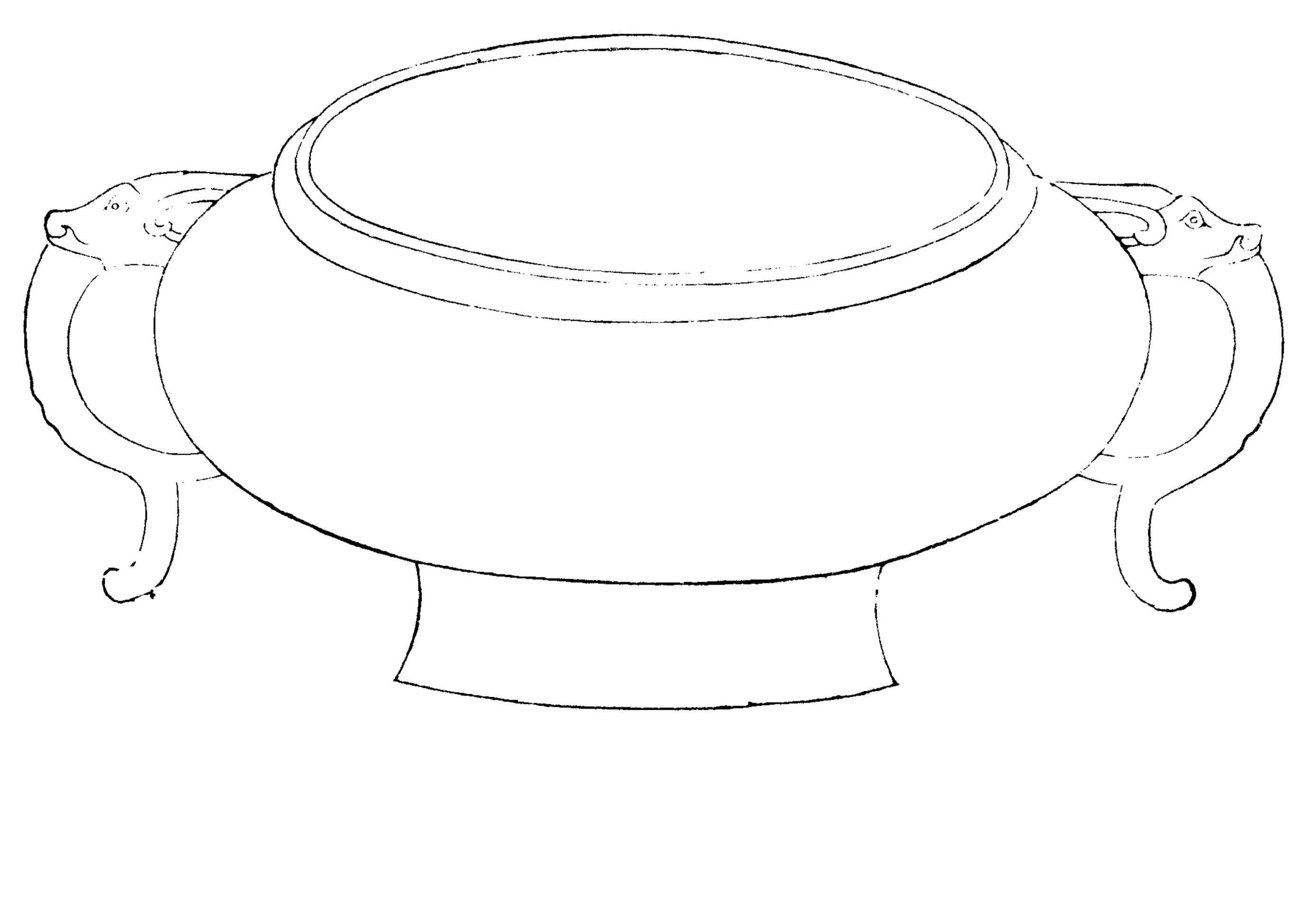
右高六寸二分深五寸一分口徑一尺一分重一百六十五兩兩耳博古圖季姜杅形製與此合

周蟠虺盂



右通蓋高二寸四分深一寸三分口徑二寸九分重一十二兩

漢宋盂

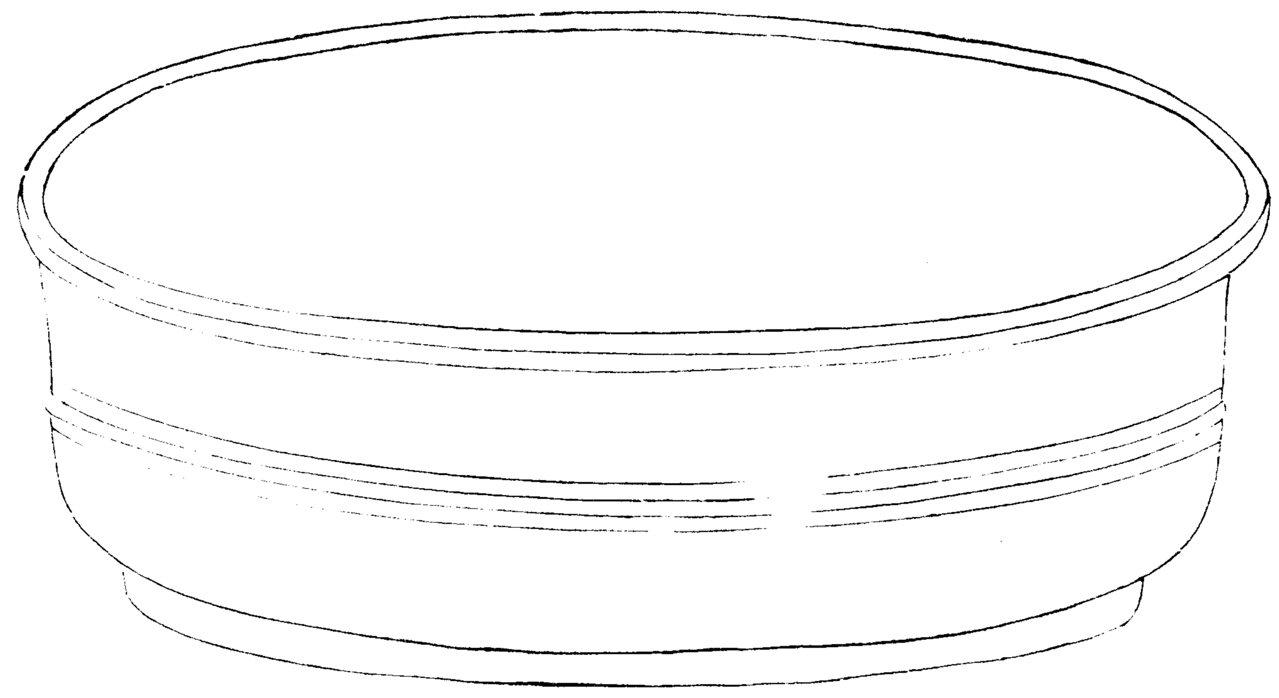


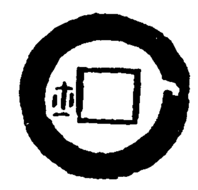


宋

右高四寸二分深三寸三分口徑五寸五分重四十八兩兩耳有珥銘字小篆蓋漢以後物宋或識其姓如嚴氏洗

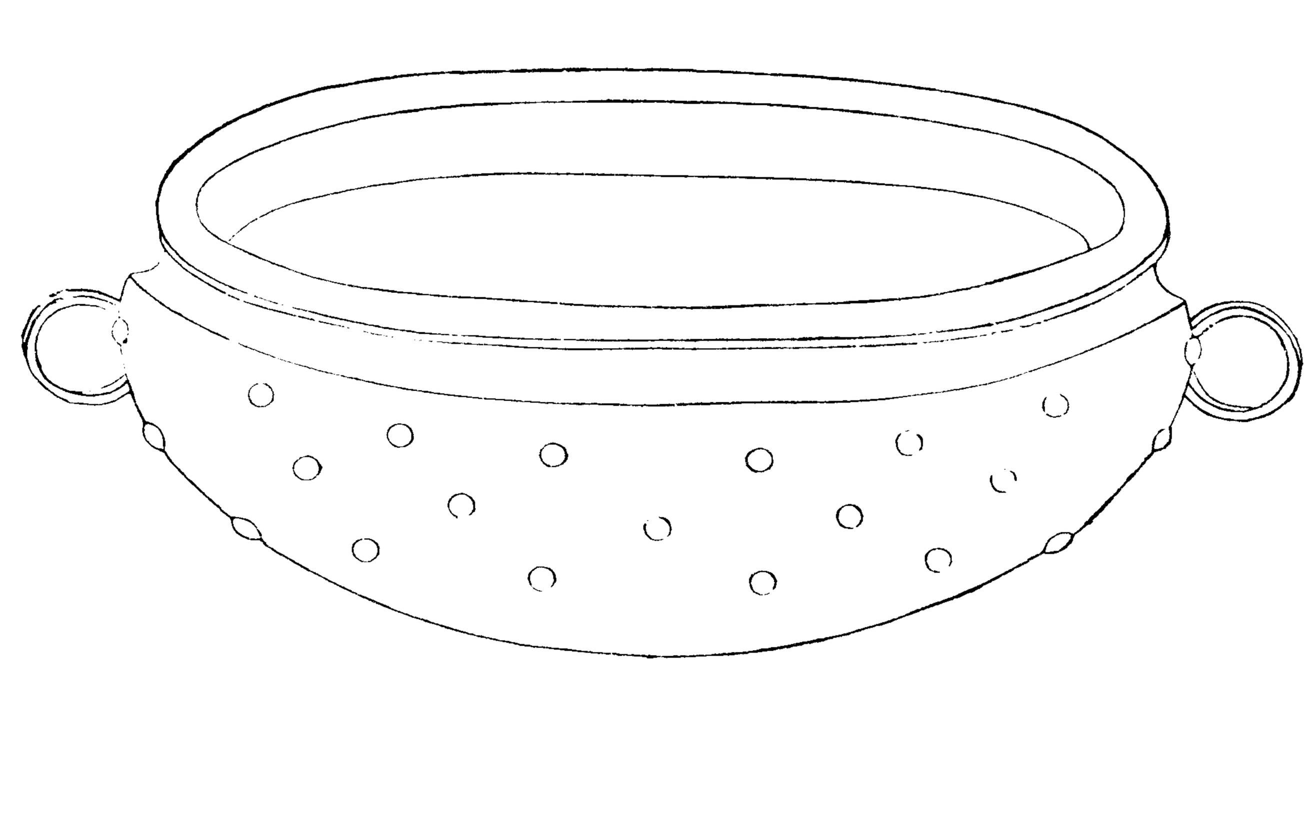
漢錢盂





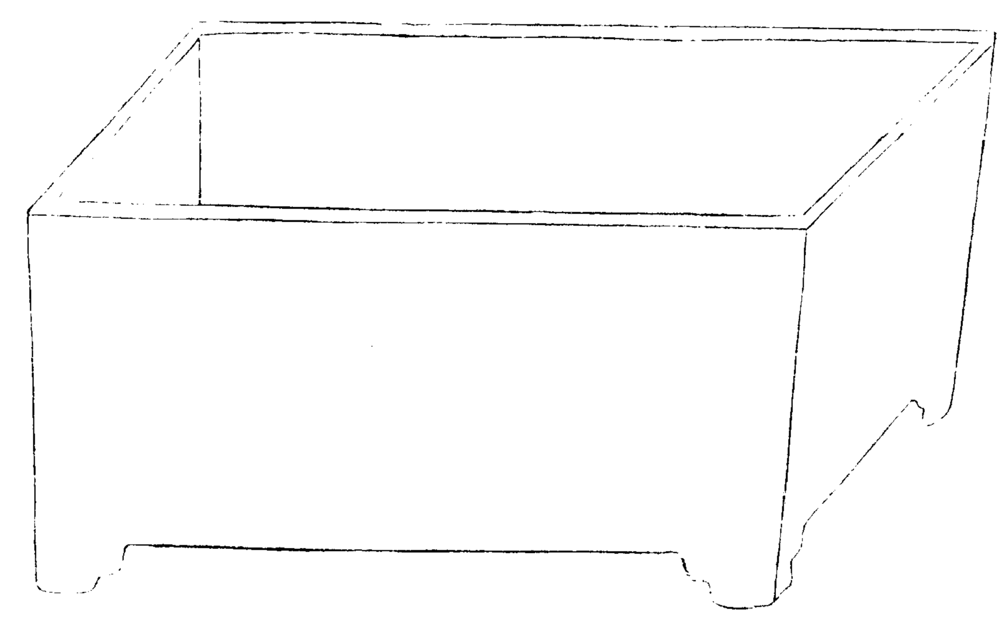
右高二寸四分深二寸二分口徑六寸二分重
二十五兩無銘按泉文偏傍似銖字蓋五銖也

漢乳盂



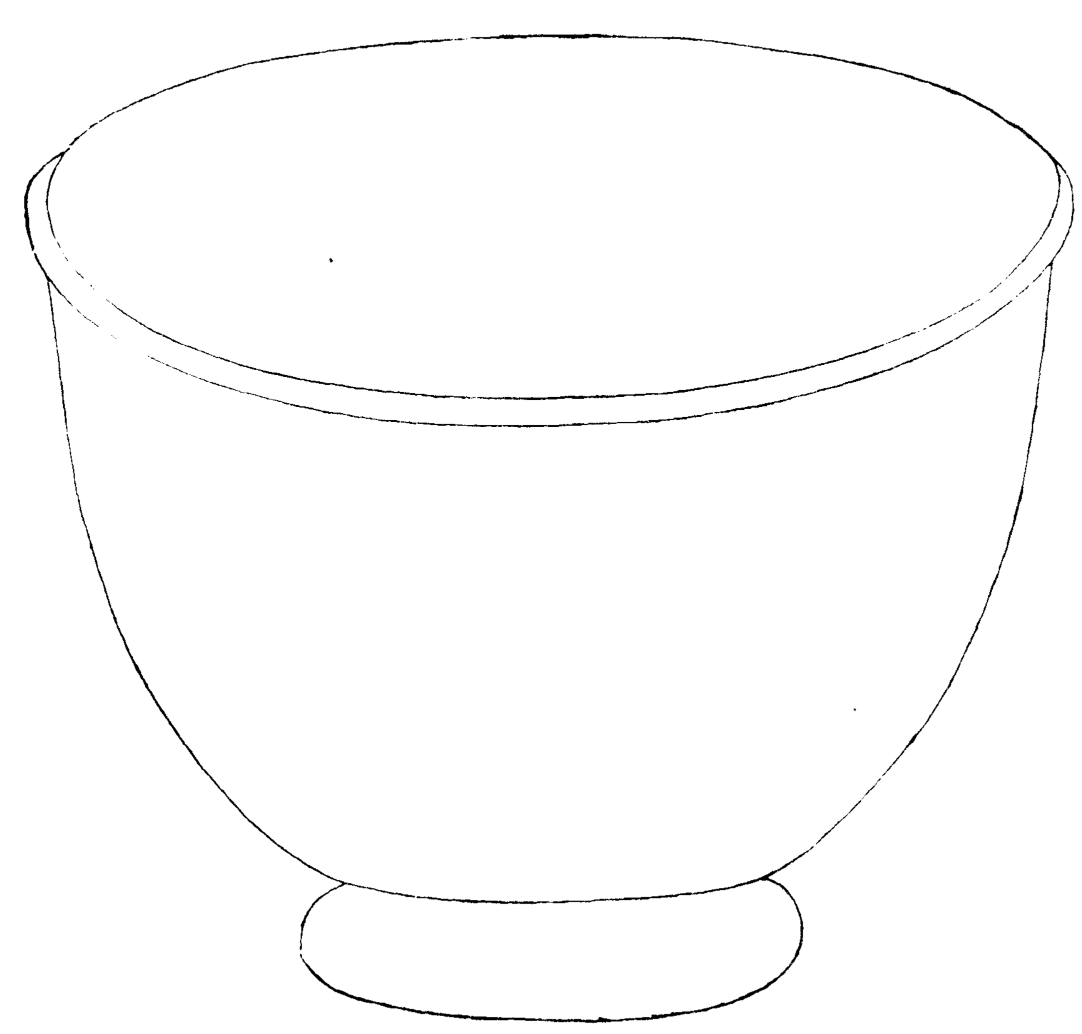
右高二寸九分深二寸八分口徑六寸七分重
二十四兩兩耳

漢方盂



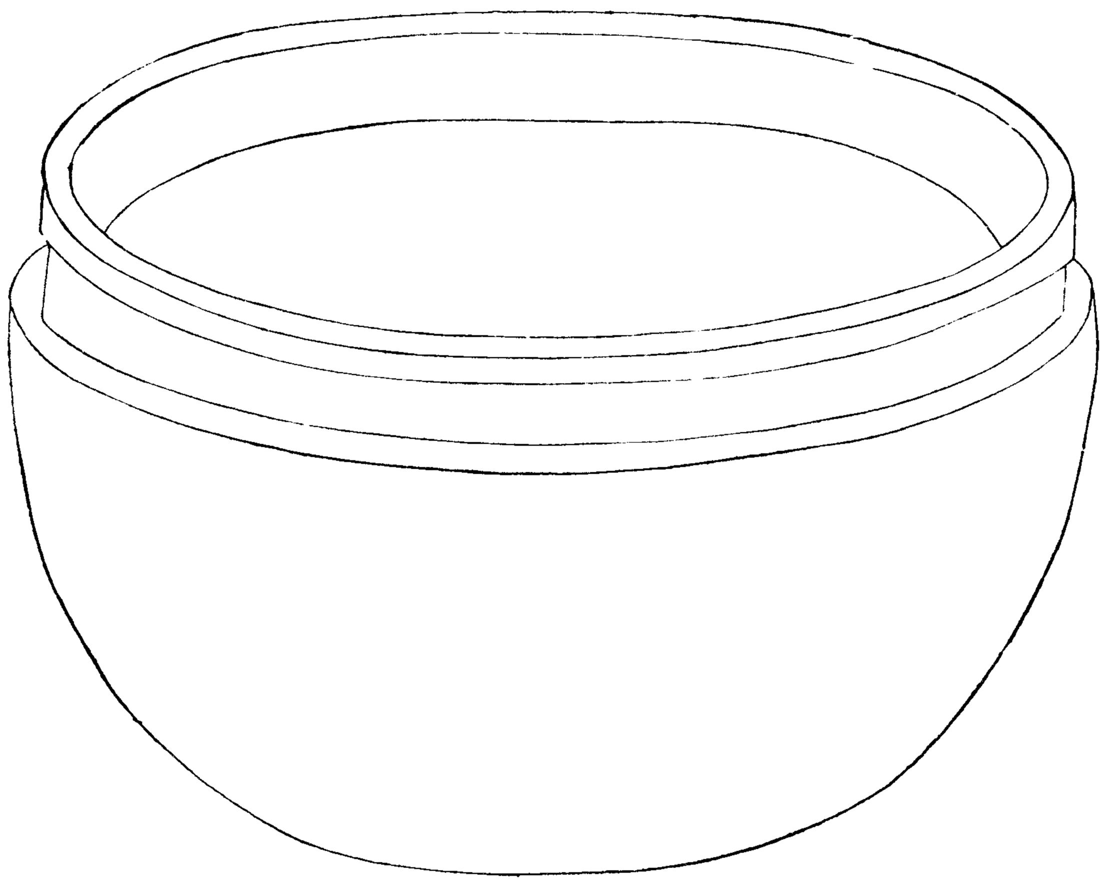
右高三寸五分深三寸口縱五寸三分橫六寸七分重九十一兩四足按韓子外儲説盂圜水圜盂方水方則方盂固當有之

漢素盂一



右高五寸一分深四寸口徑八寸三分重六十三兩

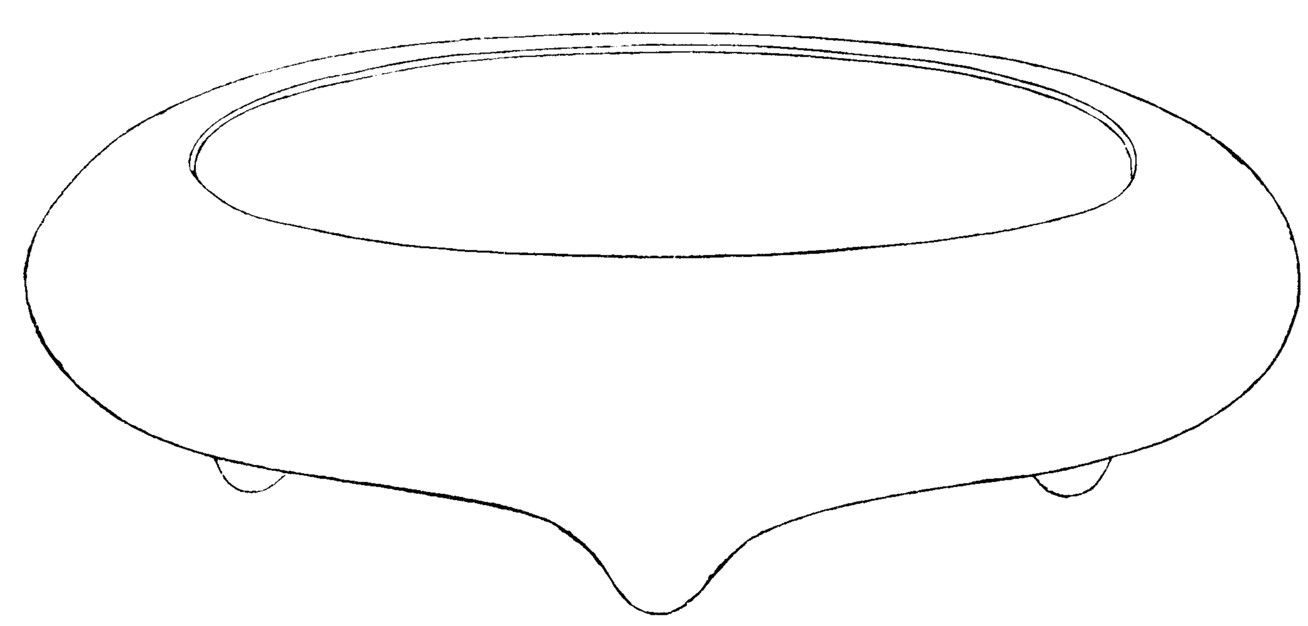
漢素盂二



卷三三 四八

右高三寸八分深三寸六分口徑五寸八分重五十一兩

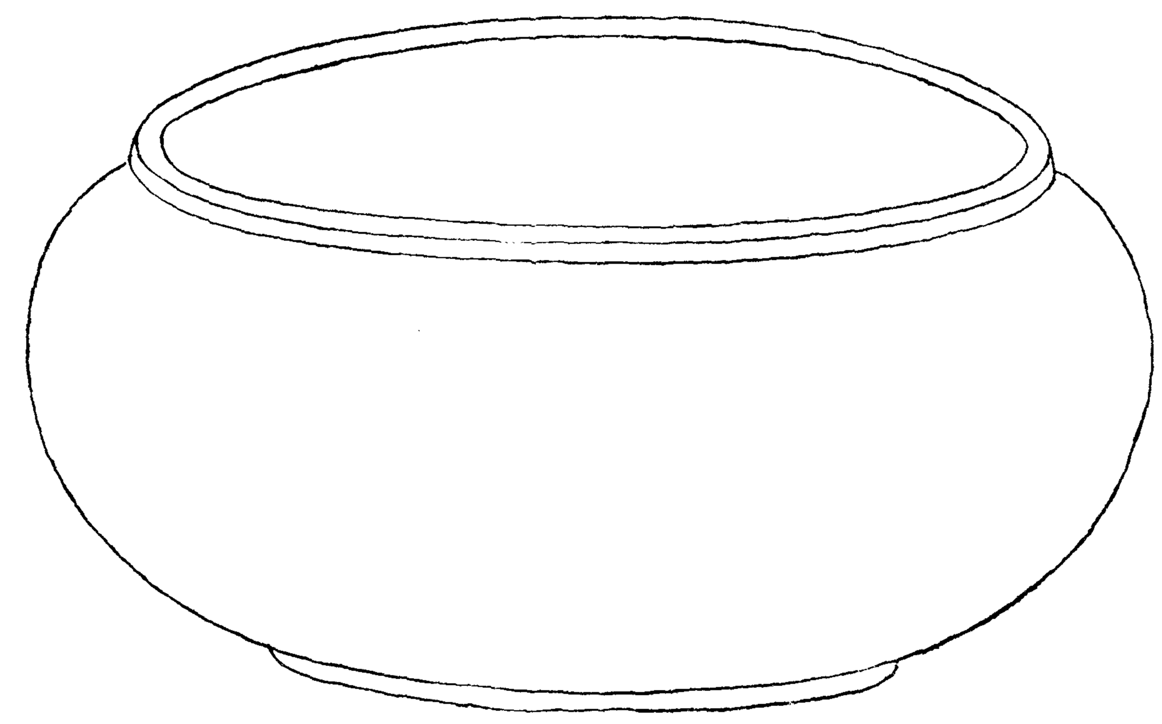
漢素盂三



卷三三 四九

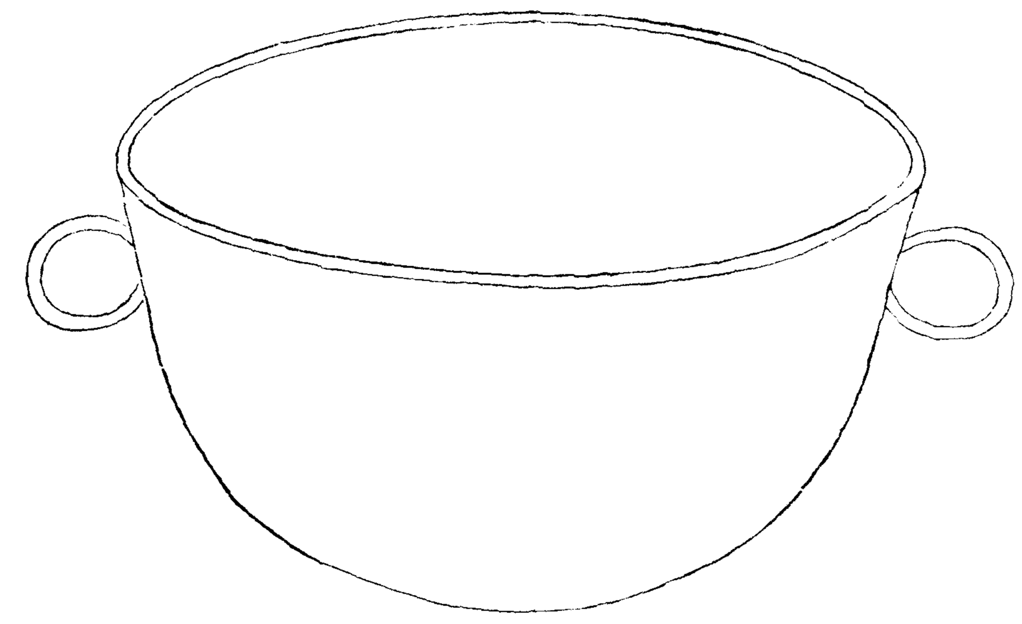
右高二寸五分深一寸七分口徑六寸重八十七兩三足

漢素盂四



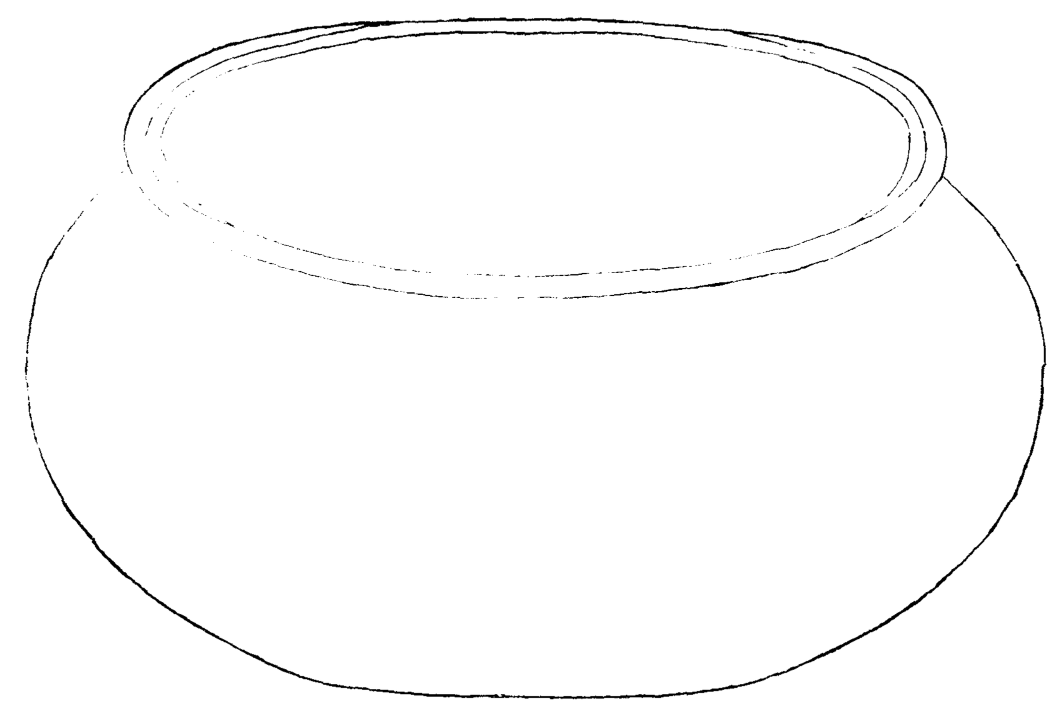
右高三寸五分深三寸二分口徑六寸重四十五兩

漢素盂五



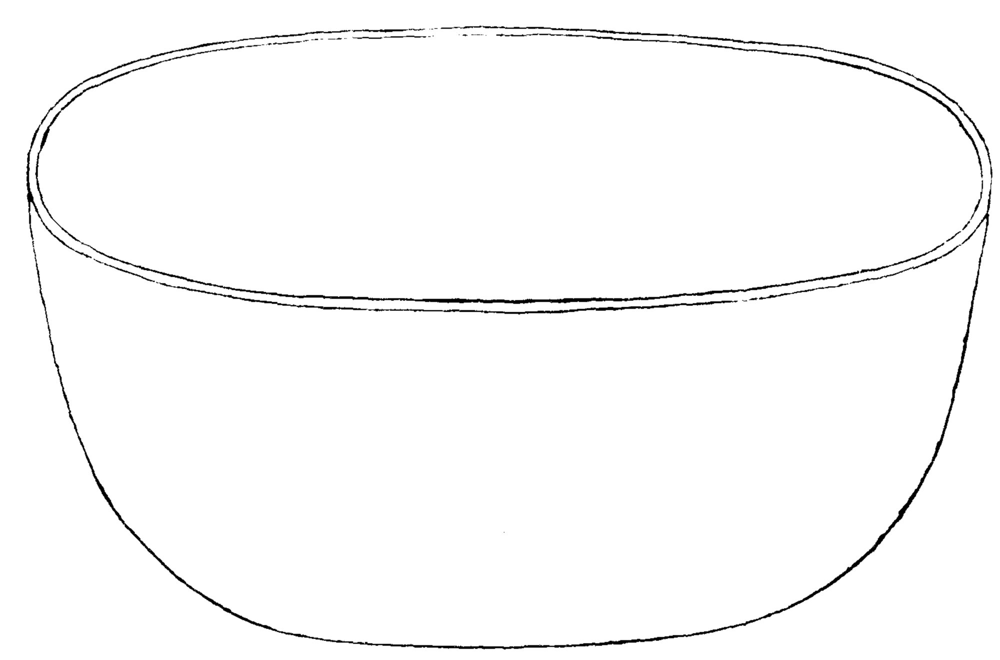
右高二寸九分深二寸七分口徑四寸九分重一十五兩兩耳

漢素盂六



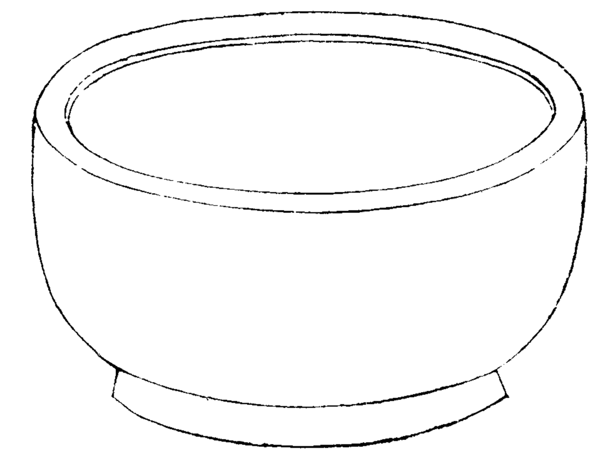
右高二寸九分深二寸一分口徑五寸五分重一十七兩

漢素盂七



右高二寸深一寸八分口徑四寸四分重十兩

漢素盂八



右高一寸四分深一寸一分口徑二寸八分重六兩

漢雙魚盆

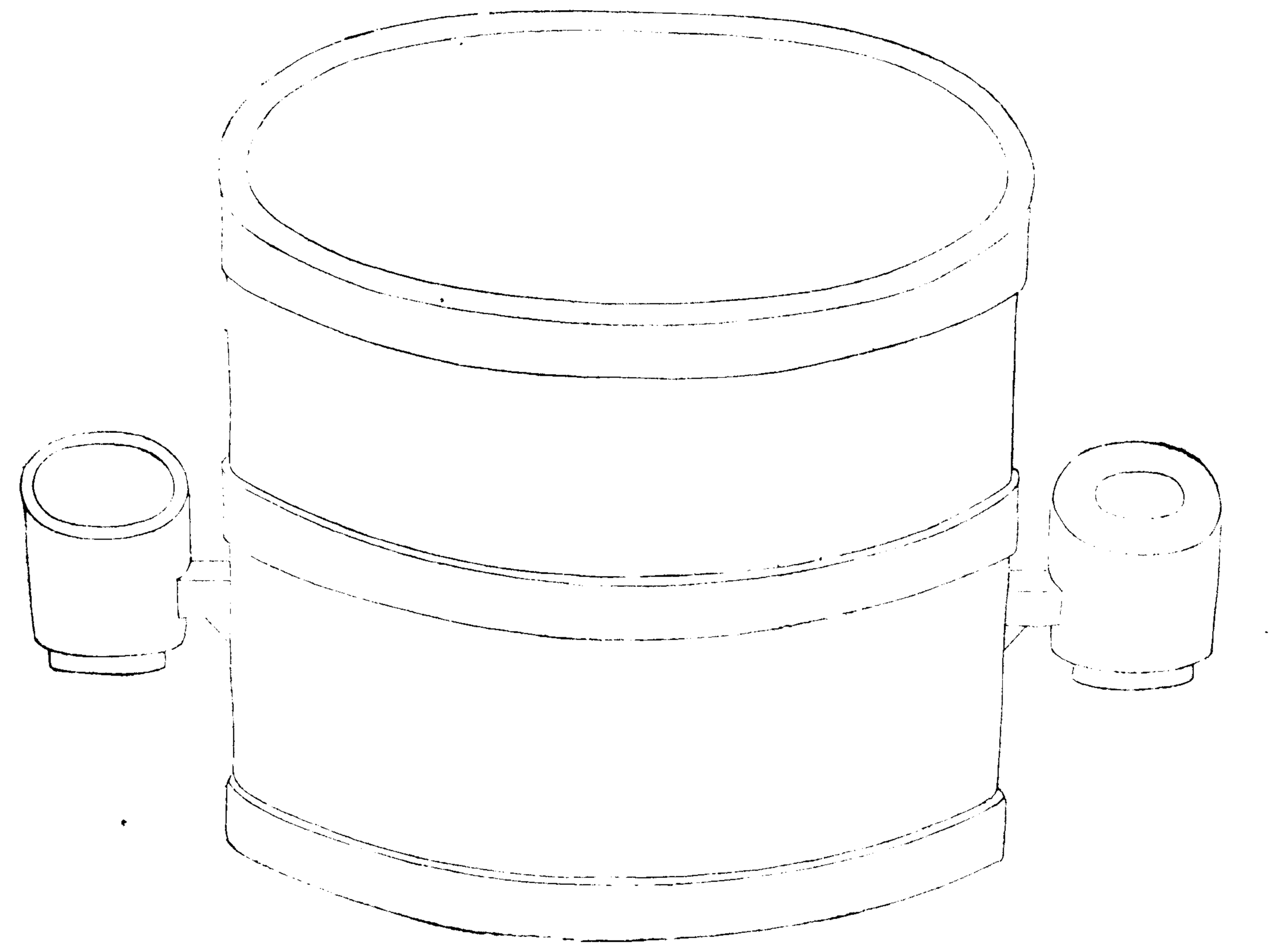


右高二寸二分深一寸七分口徑一尺二寸一分重一百七兩製與洗小異蓋即後世盥沐之器也

西清古鑑卷三十四目録

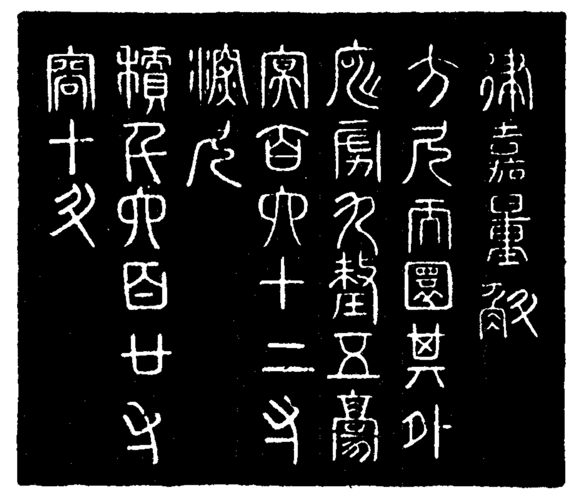
缶

漢嘉量

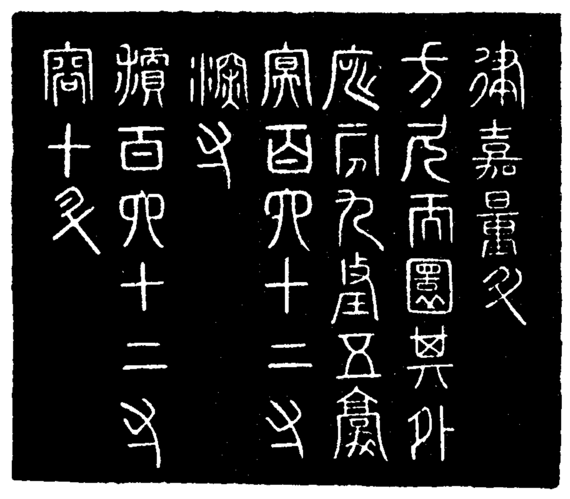




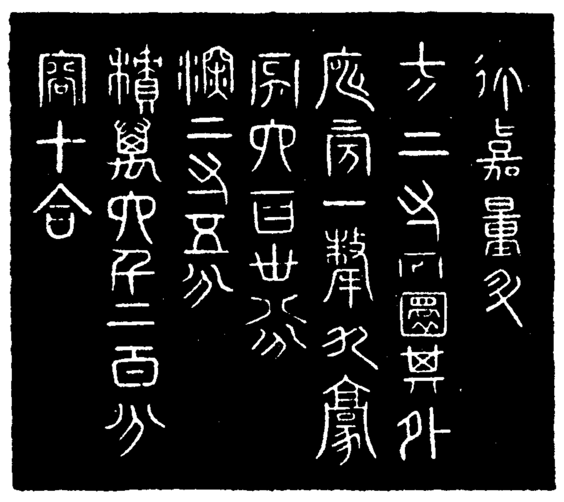
黄帝初祖
德帀于虞
虞帝始祖
德帀于新
歲在大梁
龍集戊辰
戊辰直定
天命有民
據土德受
正號即真
改正建丑
長壽隆崇
同律度量衡
稽當前人
龍在己巳
歲次實沈
初班天下
萬國永遵
子子孫孫
享傳億年



律嘉量斛
方尺而圜其外
庣旁九釐五豪
寬百六十二寸
深尺
積千六百廿寸
容十斗



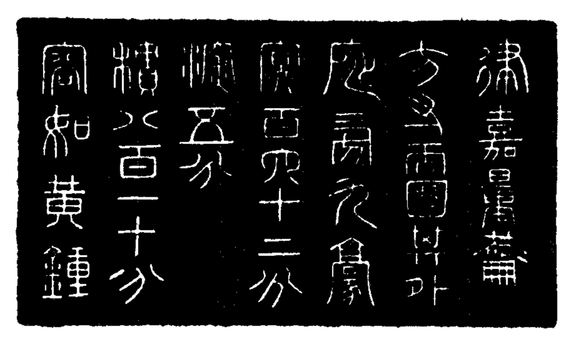
律嘉量斗
方尺而圜其外
庣旁九釐五豪
寬百六十二寸
深寸
積百六十二寸
容十升



律嘉量升
方二寸而圜其外
庣旁一釐九豪
寬六百卌八分
深二寸五分
積萬六千二百分
容十合



律嘉量合
方寸而圜其外
庣旁九豪
寬百六十二分
深寸
積千六百廿分
容二籥



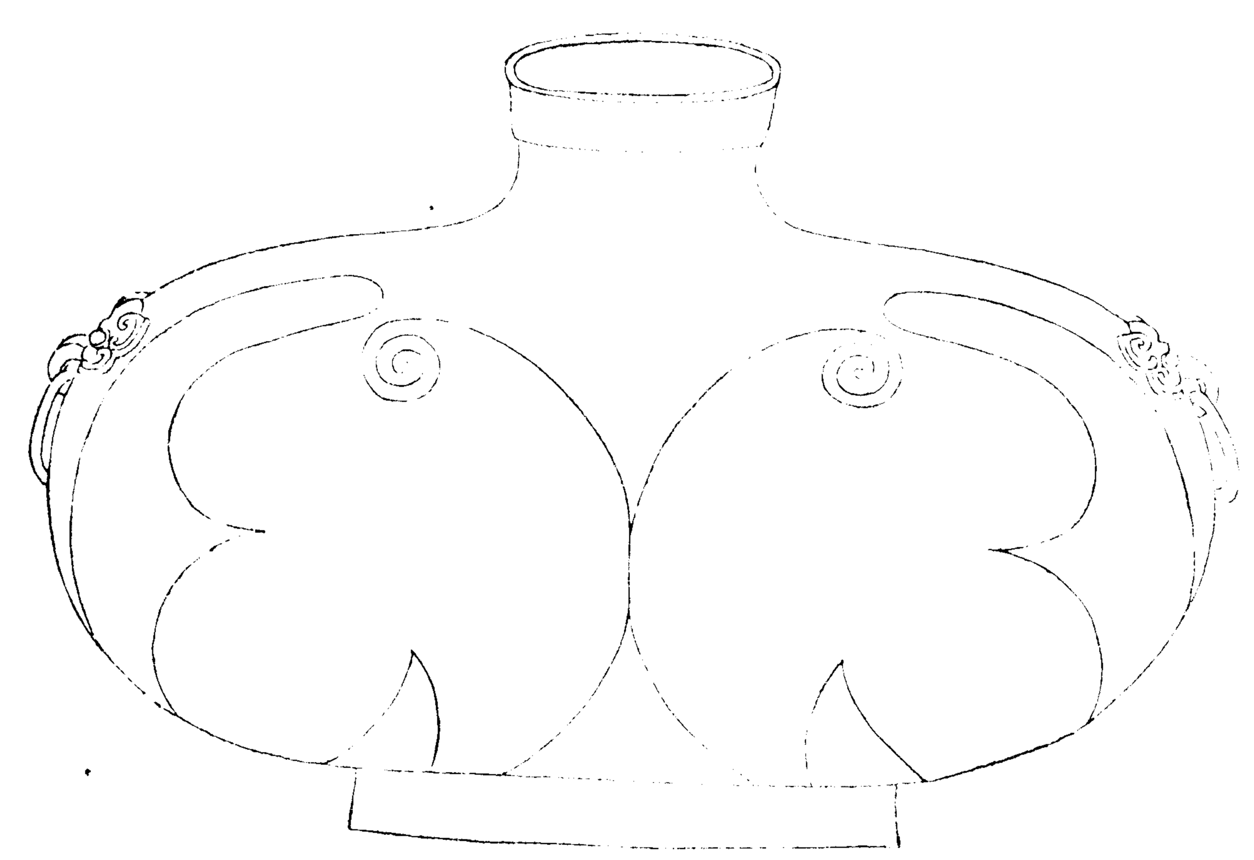
律嘉量籥
方寸而圜其外
庣旁九豪
寬百六十二分
深五分
積八百一十分
容如黃鍾

右斛斗升合籥凡五統曰量為一器合今尺通高八寸二分通濶一尺六寸五分斛深七寸二分徑一尺四分斗深七分有二徑與斛同升深一寸八分有一徑二寸一分合深七分有二徑一寸一分籥深三分有六徑一寸盖莽尺每一

尺當今七寸二分通重三百六十三兩王莽篡漢號曰新其偽詔曰予伏念皇初祖考黃帝皇始祖考虞帝此銘首四語是也歲在大梁龍集戊辰則居攝之三年改元初始矣戊辰直定則始篡之日按漢書以戊辰直定御王冠顏師古注謂其日當定則猶言定日也莽妄稱火德銷盡土德當代故言據土德其曰改正建丑盖莽以戊辰十二月朔癸酉為建國元年正月之朔也又漢書莽策羣司有曰白煒象平考量以銓攷其時為建國元年令銘云龍在巳巳歲次實

沈適合薹銘詞先叙其纂位之始而制器則建國元年也大梁昴星季春之月實沈商星孟夏之月故戊辰曰歲在大梁已已曰歲次實沈皆歲星所在也周禮㮚氏為量銘曰嘉量既成以觀四國而此器亦名嘉量莽假周禮以愚惑天下於此亦見又據黃鐘之律積龠為合積合為升以至於斛居然有虞氏之制度故曰律嘉量也庬旁云云庬吐彤切廣韻謂不滿之貌莽為漢臣而盜竊名號至於改正朔異器制其銘詞曰初班天下萬國永遵子子孫孫享傳億年與秦一世二世傳之萬世者同一妄誕今採入圖録不書新而仍命之曰漢亦春秋遺意耳

漢長區

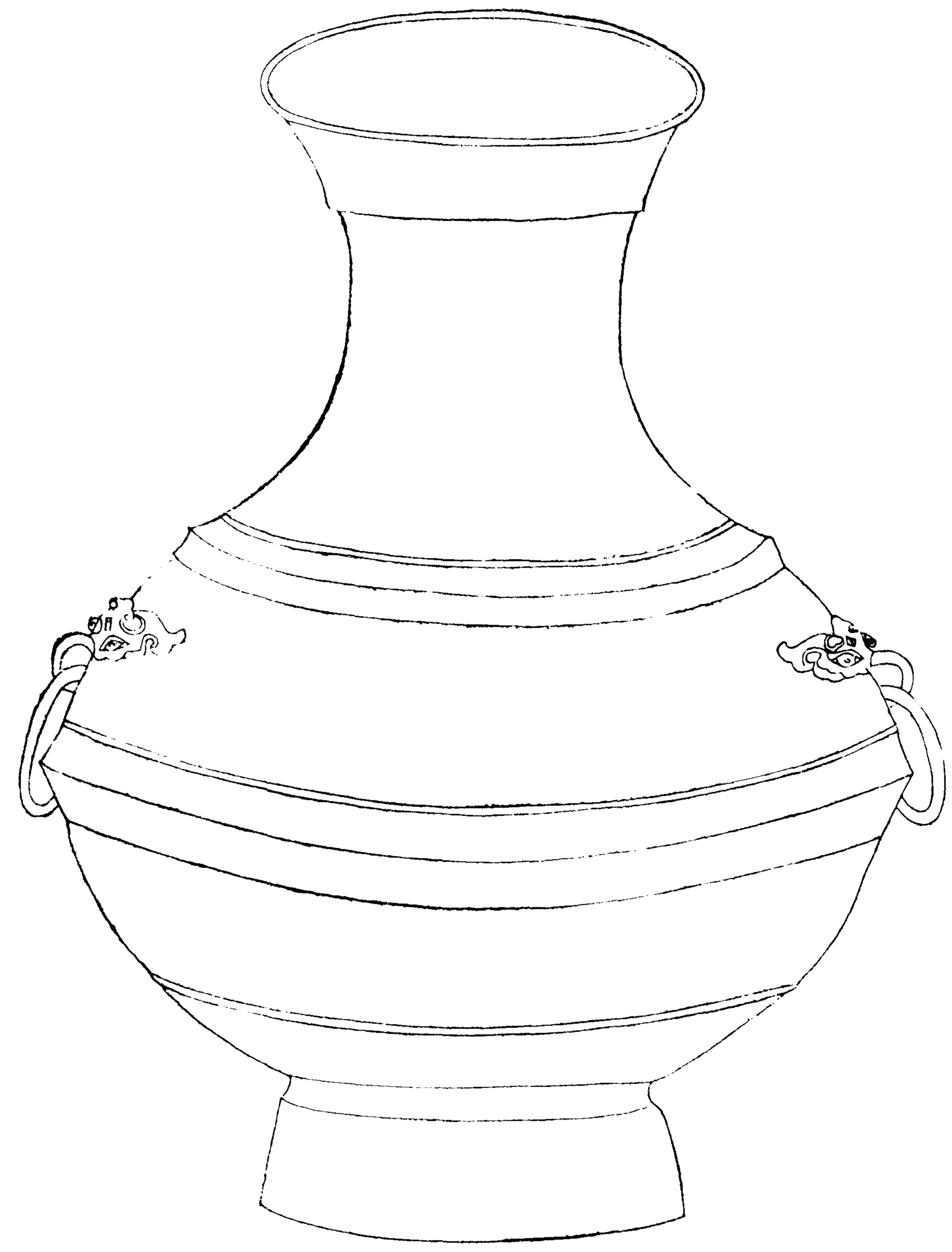




長區容一斗

右高六寸九分深五寸二分口徑二寸一分腹縱七寸二分橫三寸二分重五十兩兩耳有環左氏傳齊舊四量豆區釜鍾杜預注四豆為區容十六升而此銘曰長區容一斗蓋自春秋至漢制之廣狹已不侔矣

漢食官鍾一

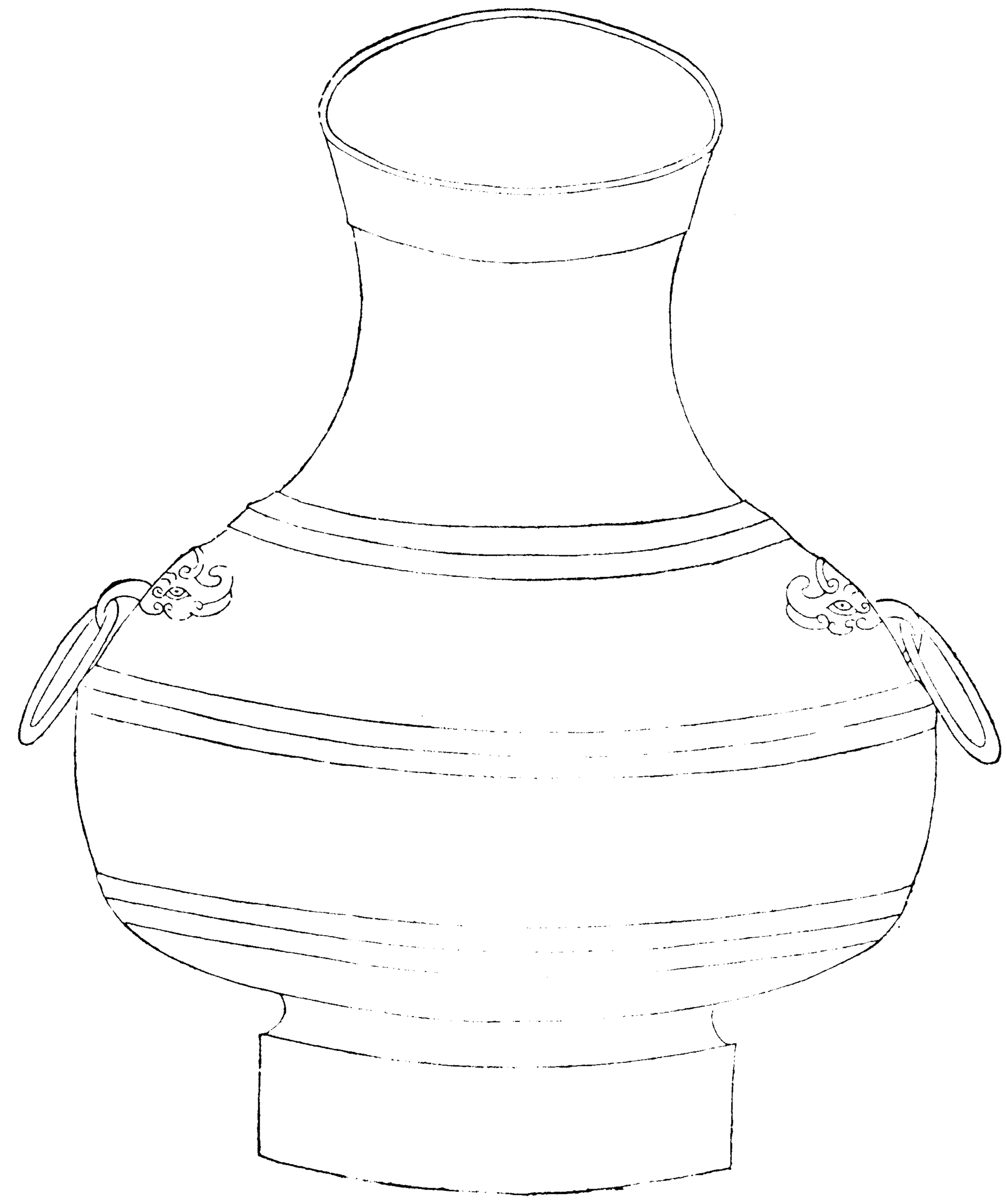




食官一朋造
重五十斤四兩

右高一尺三寸九分深一尺一寸六分口徑六寸腹圍三尺五寸二分重三百二十七兩兩耳有環周禮膳夫注食官之長又國語工商食官注謂周禮府藏皆有賈人以知物價食官稟之食官之名始此而毛詩箋古者貨貝五貝為朋漢書食貨志大貝四寸以上二枚為一朋直二百一十六此銘一朋蓋其直也下識云五十斤四兩按律歷志三百八十四銖為一斤合易二篇之文又十六兩成斤者四時成四方之象也則斤為十六兩古今所同此五十斤四兩當為八百四兩今權重三百二十七兩則漢之每百兩今四十兩六錢七分有奇也

漢食官鍾二

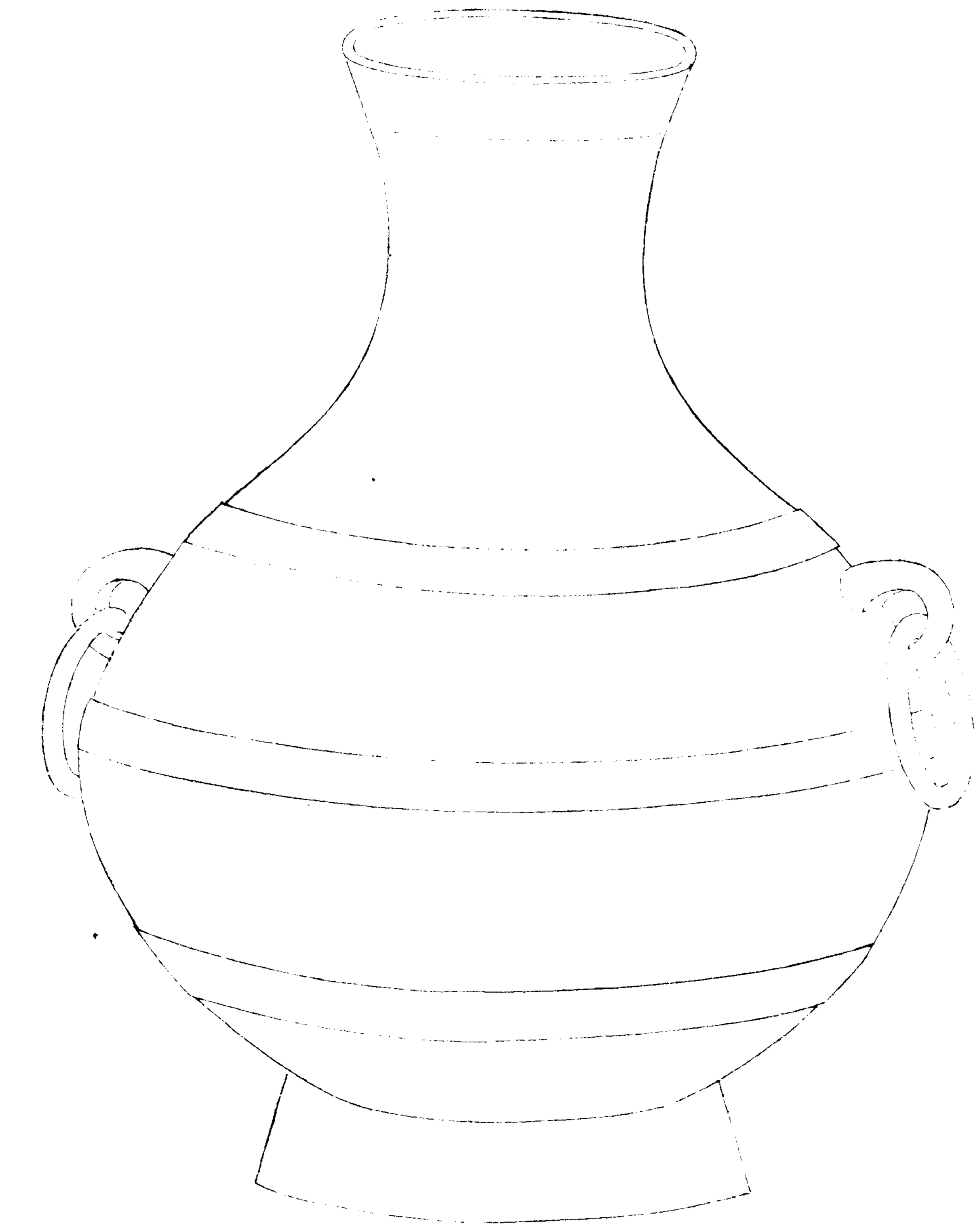


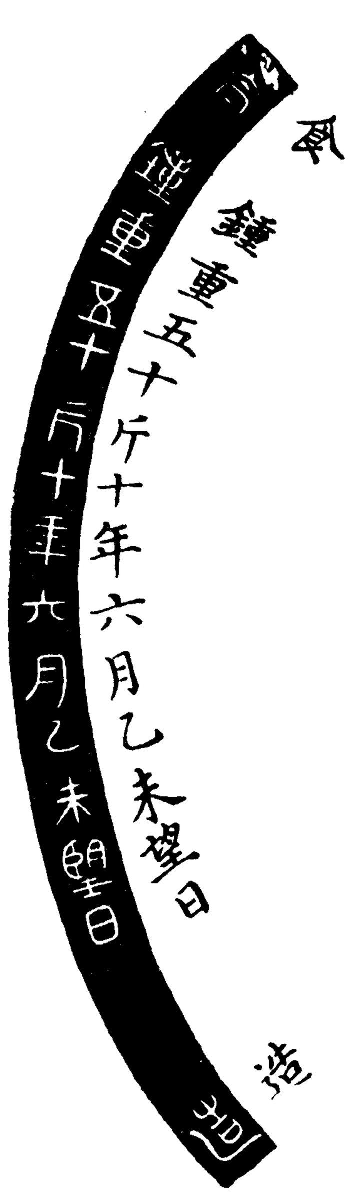


食官一朋造
斤

右尺度輕重俱同前銘缺五字

漢食官鍾三

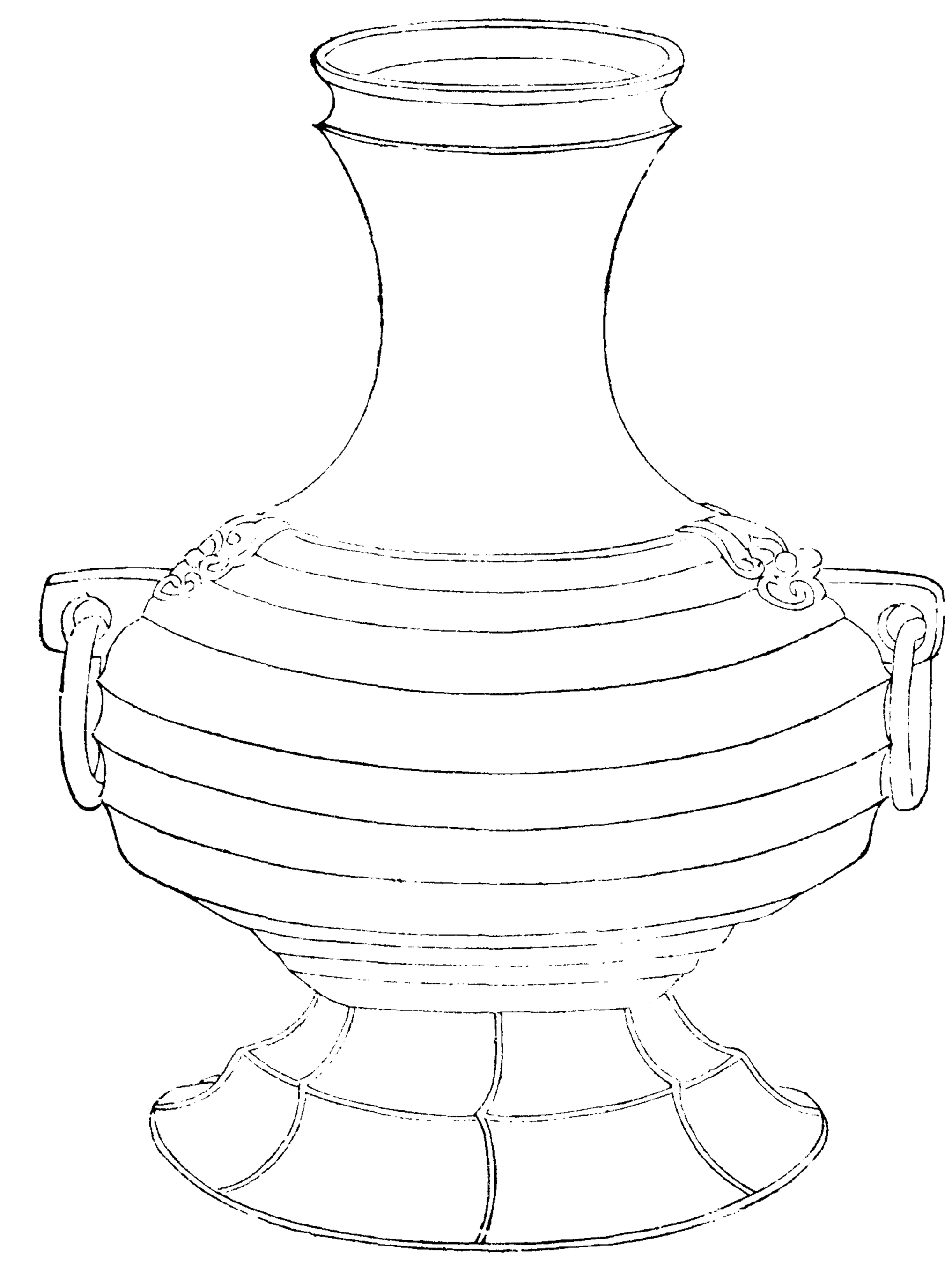




右高一尺三寸七分深一尺二寸五分口徑五寸二分腹圍三尺四寸二分重三百四十兩兩耳有環制與前器同銘亦云重五十斤而今權重三百四十兩則漢之每百兩今又為四十二兩五錢矣與前二鍾異按三才圖會載漢薰鑪重一斤三兩銘云重五斤六兩以今權較之三

兩十二銖八絫有奇當漢之一斤觀此器則六兩一十九銖二絫當漢一斤矣與圖會亦弗合

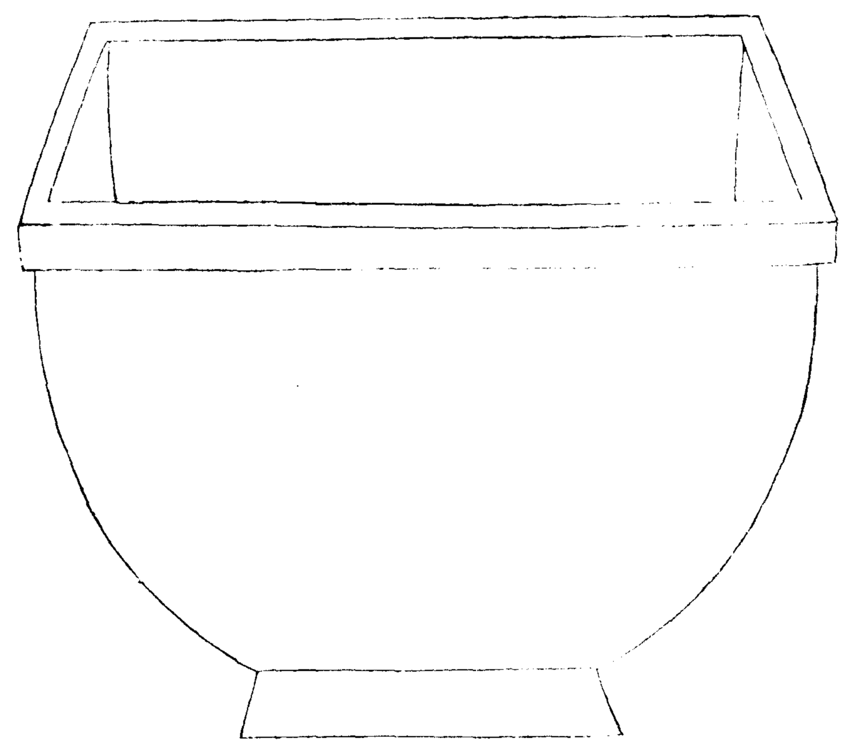
漢永建鍾





右高一尺一寸四分深八寸六分口徑四寸四分腹圍二尺四寸六分重一百二十七兩兩耳有環銘云永建元年則東漢順帝紀元也

漢純素方斗



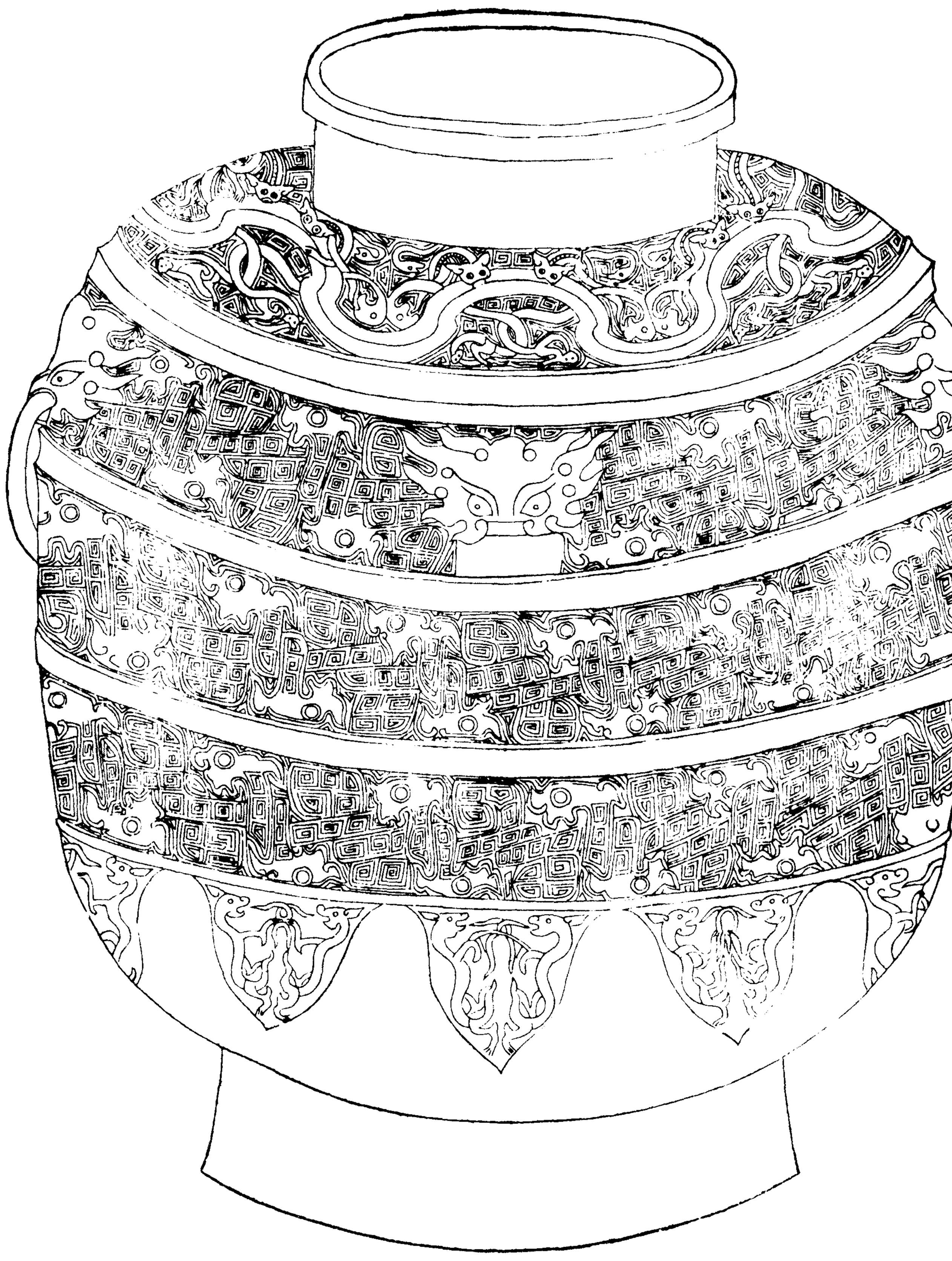
右高四寸七分深四寸口徑五寸九分足徑三寸六分重六十六兩按許氏説文斗大升也此與飲器自别

周夔龍瓿



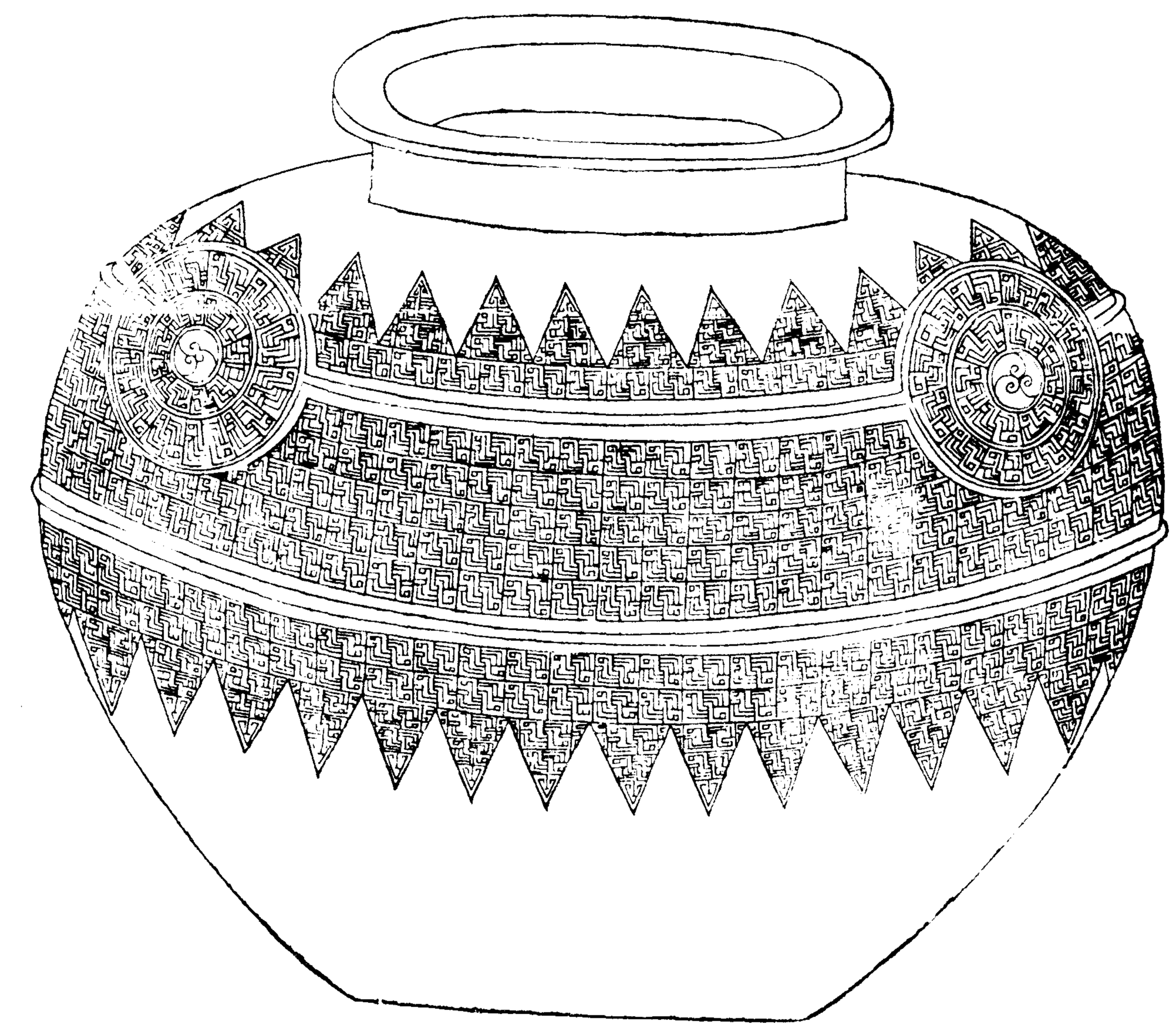
右高八寸一分深七寸九分口徑五寸一分腹圍二尺九寸五分重一百五十三兩按爾雅釋器甌瓿謂之瓵戰國策有壺醯瓿醬之語漢書顔師古注曰瓿小甖也博古圖謂以具醯醢醬醬其制亦不一大率為食器耳又揚子方言大者謂之甀中者謂之瓿甊至於小口為瓿則前人已辨之矣

周蟠夔瓿



右高一尺七寸四分深一尺五寸口徑七寸七分腹圍五尺一寸重九百七兩

周蟠虺瓿



右高八寸七分深八寸三分口徑六寸五分腹圍三尺六寸五分重一百八十七兩

周蟠虬瓿



右高九寸三分深八寸八分口徑五寸五分腹

圍三尺六分重一百八十七兩

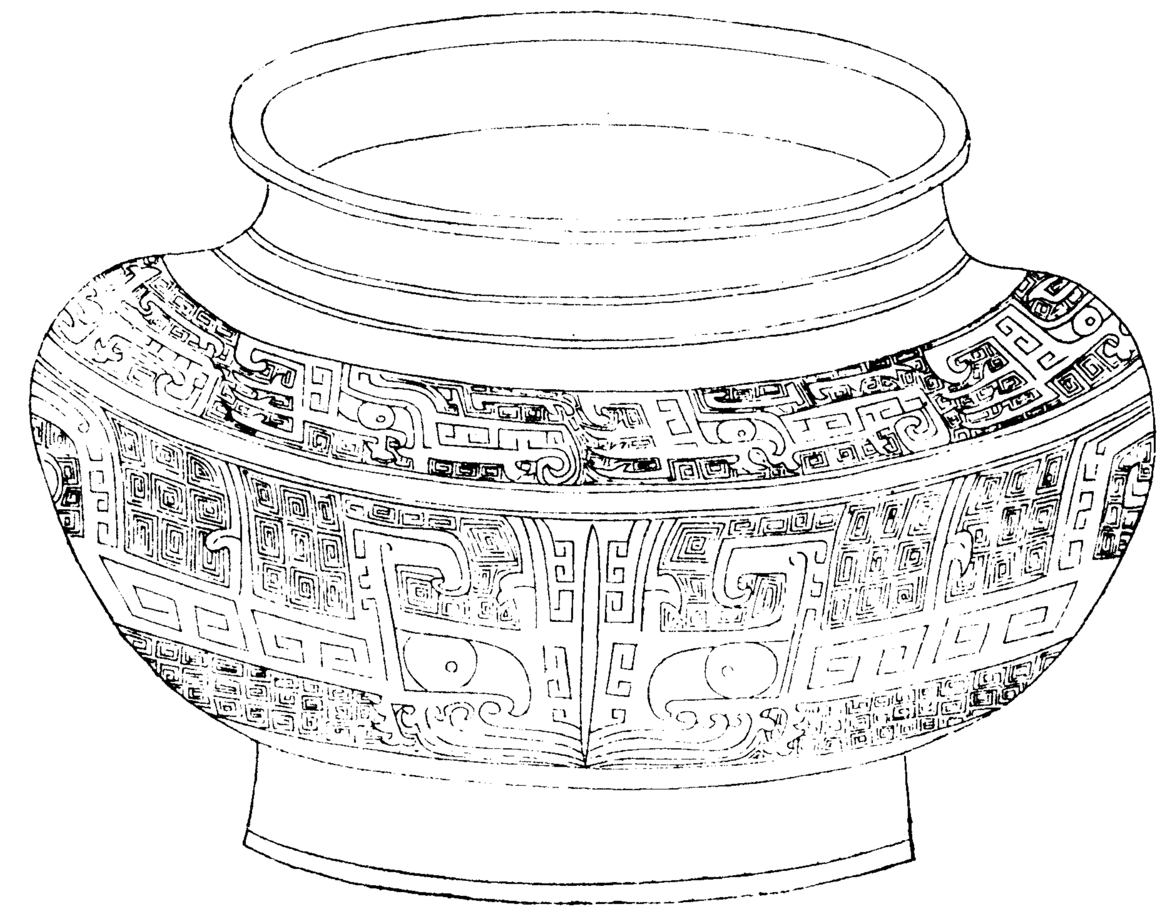
周饕餮瓿一



右高七寸八分深六寸三分口徑六寸四分腹

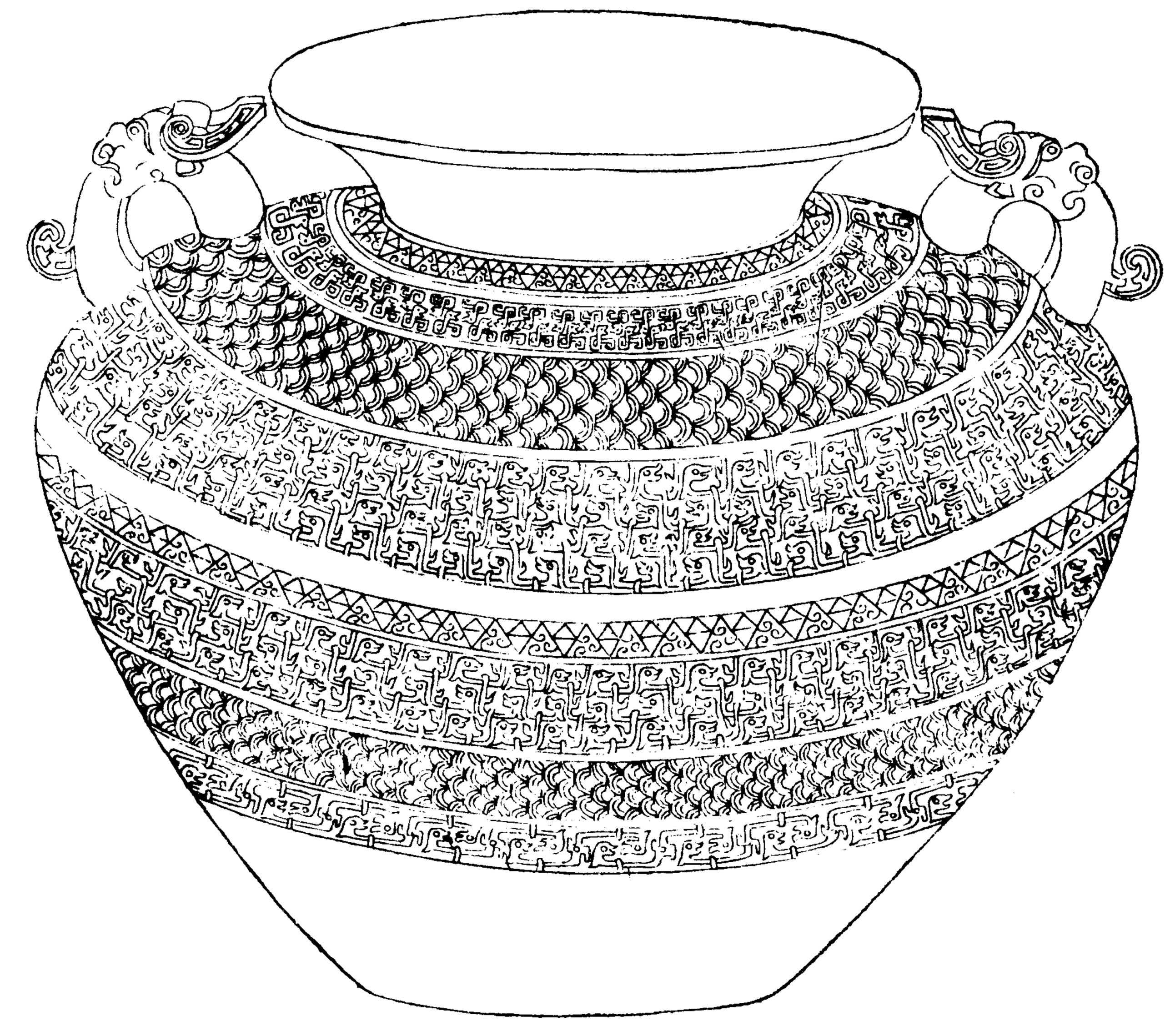
圍三尺一分重一百六十九兩

周饕餮瓿二



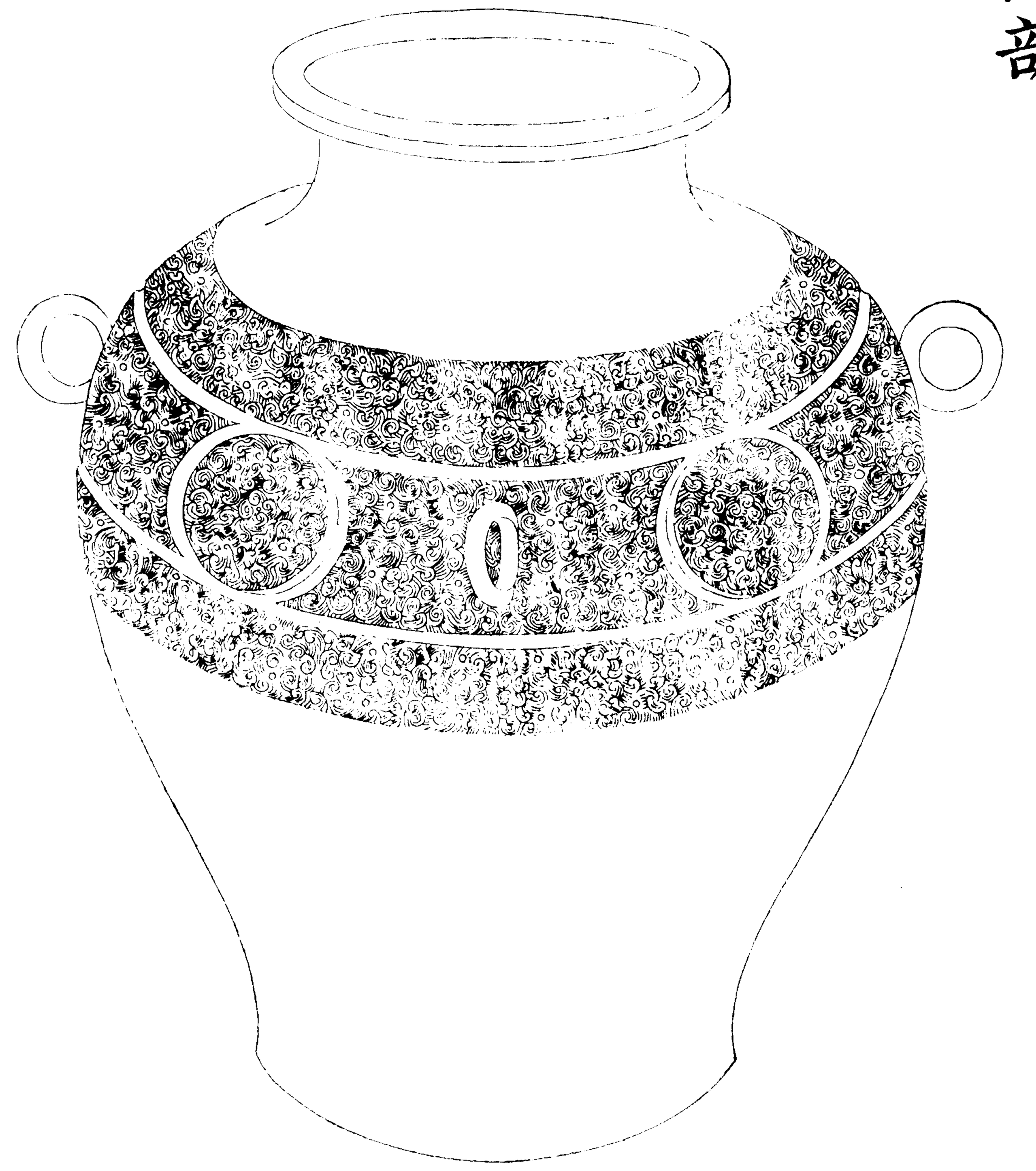
右高六寸三分深五寸七分口徑七寸五分腹圍三尺一寸九分重一百一十五兩

周夔紋瓿



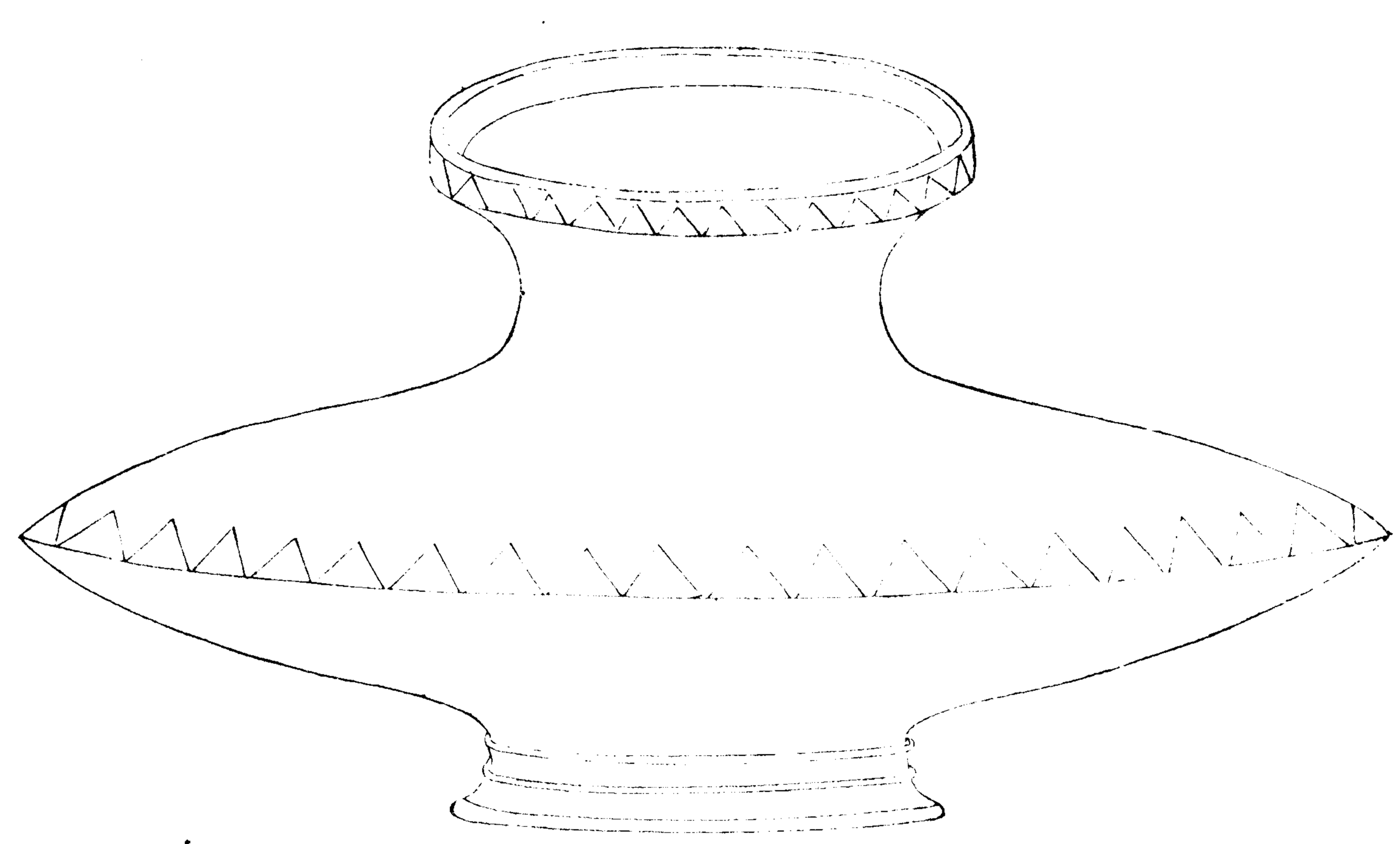
右高九寸九分深九寸四分口徑七寸六分腹圍四尺二分重二百五十九兩

周蠶紋瓿



右高一尺一分深一尺口徑五寸五分腹圍三尺一寸二分重一百九十一兩

周山紋瓿



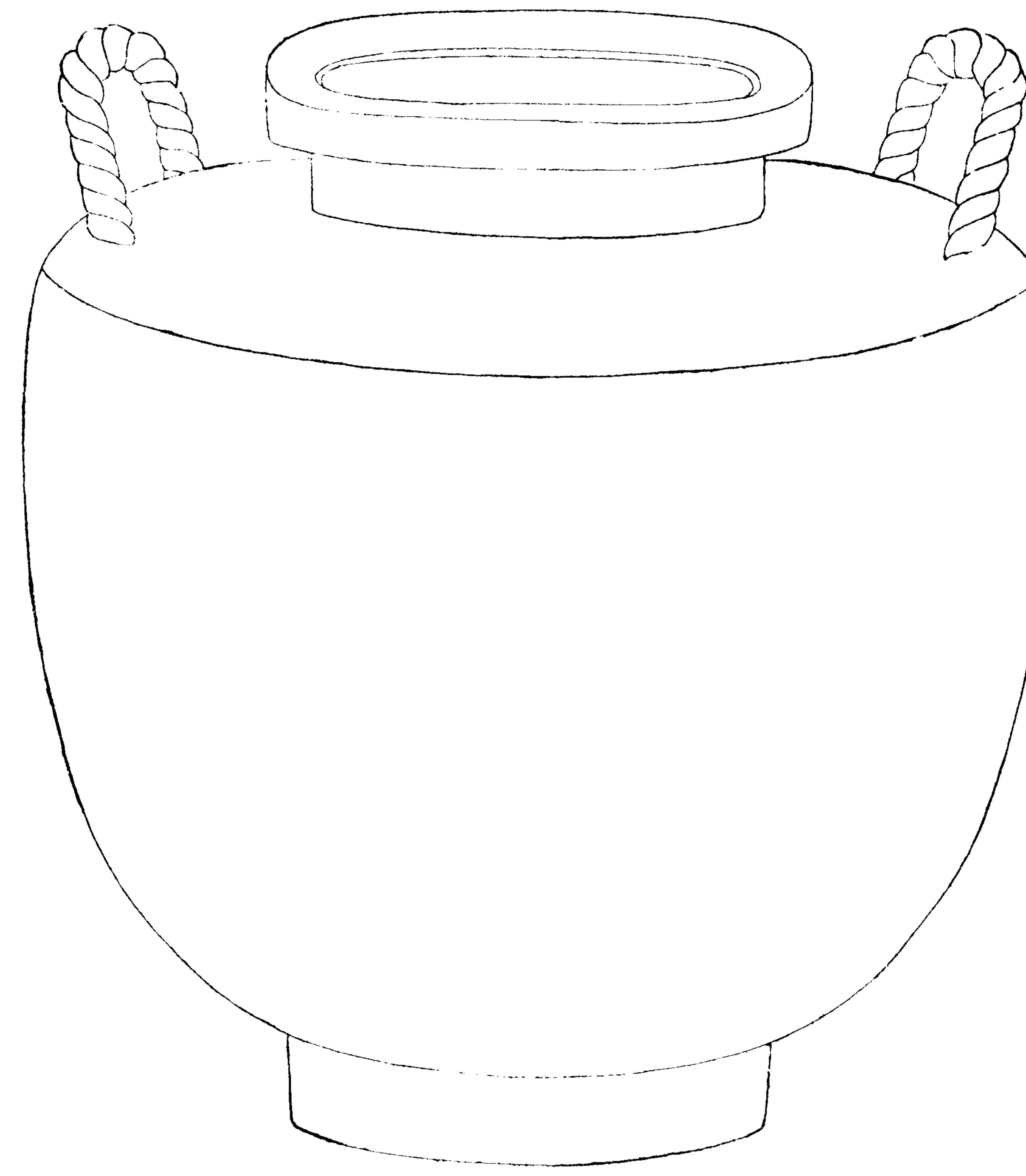
右高六寸六分深五寸八分口徑六寸腹圍三尺五寸七分重一百六十五兩

周獸﨤甂



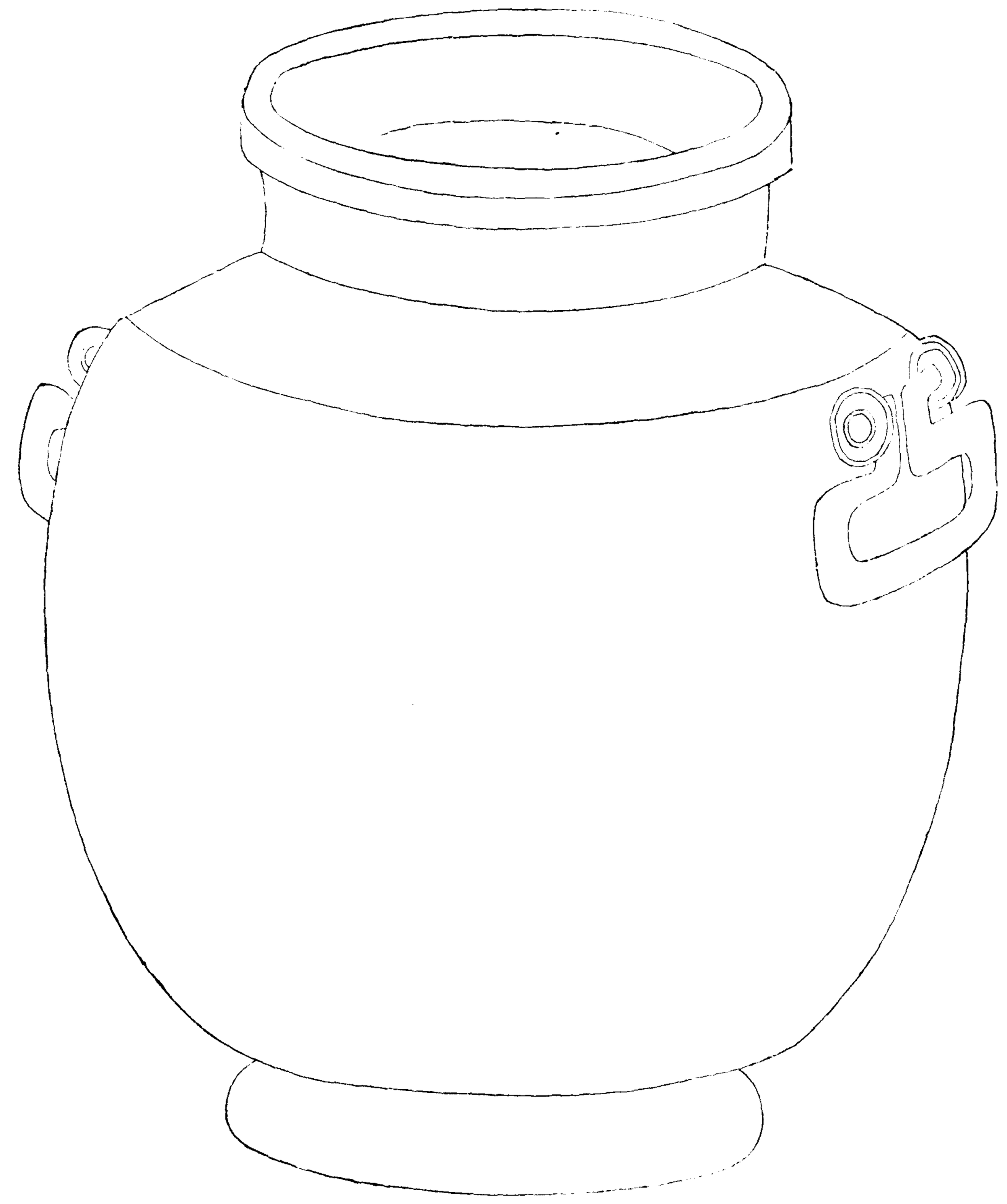
右高八寸六分深六寸五分口徑八寸腹圍三尺四寸七分重二百一十一兩

周繩耳甂



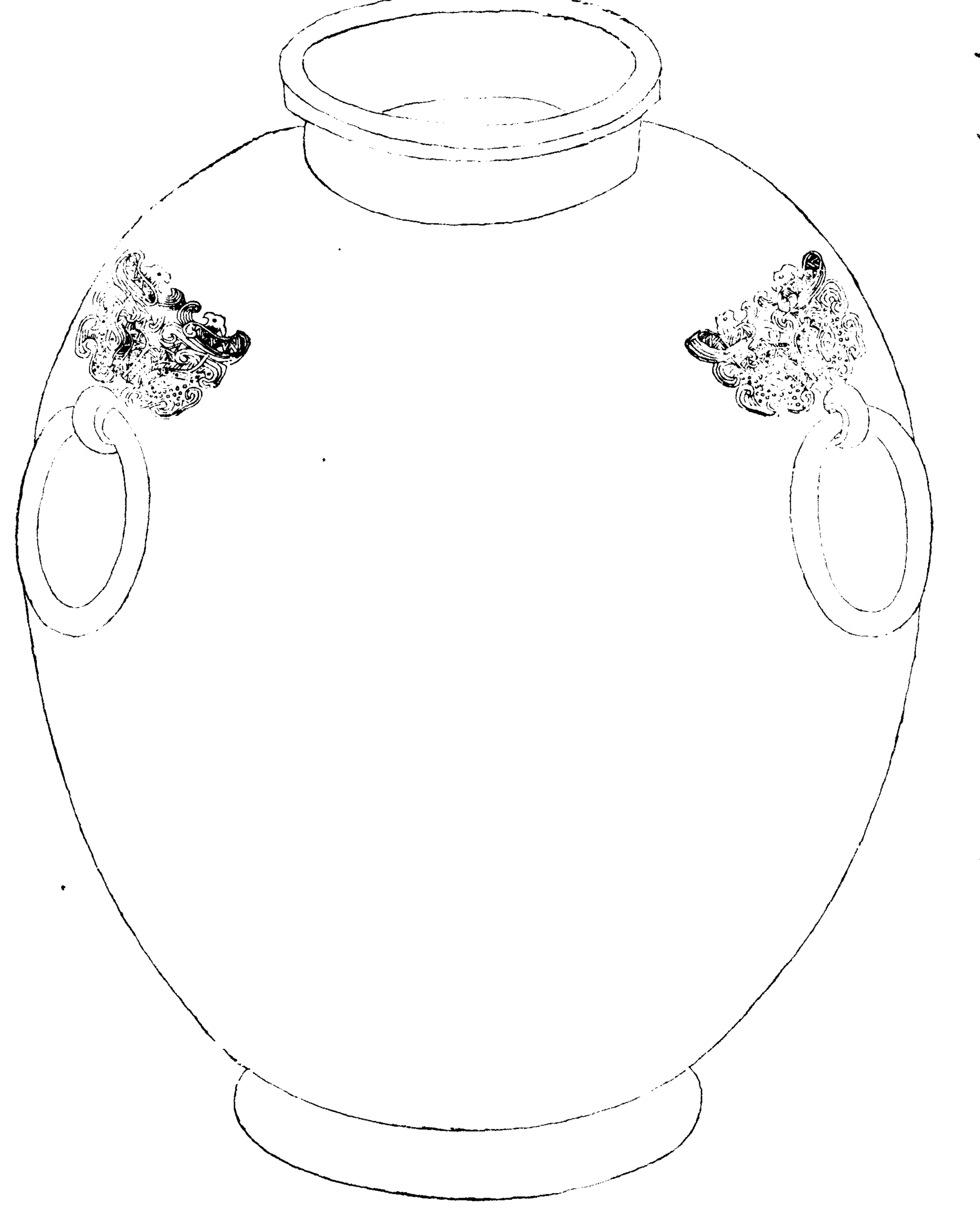
右高一尺五寸七分深一尺三寸三分口徑七寸八分腹圍四尺三寸二分重六百八十三兩

周素瓿



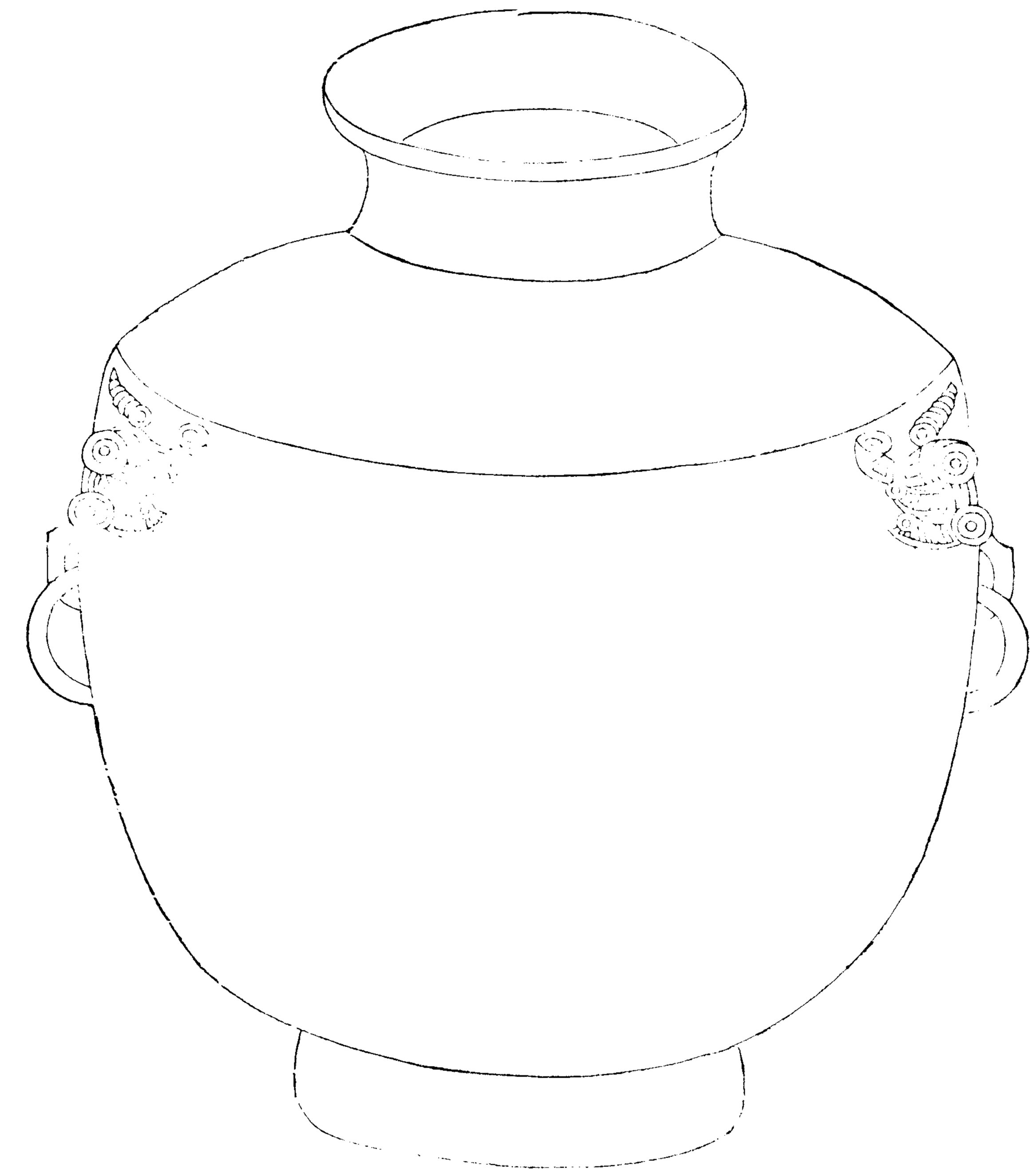
右高一尺六分深一尺口徑五寸九分腹圍三尺二寸九分重三百七十九兩

漢獸環瓿一



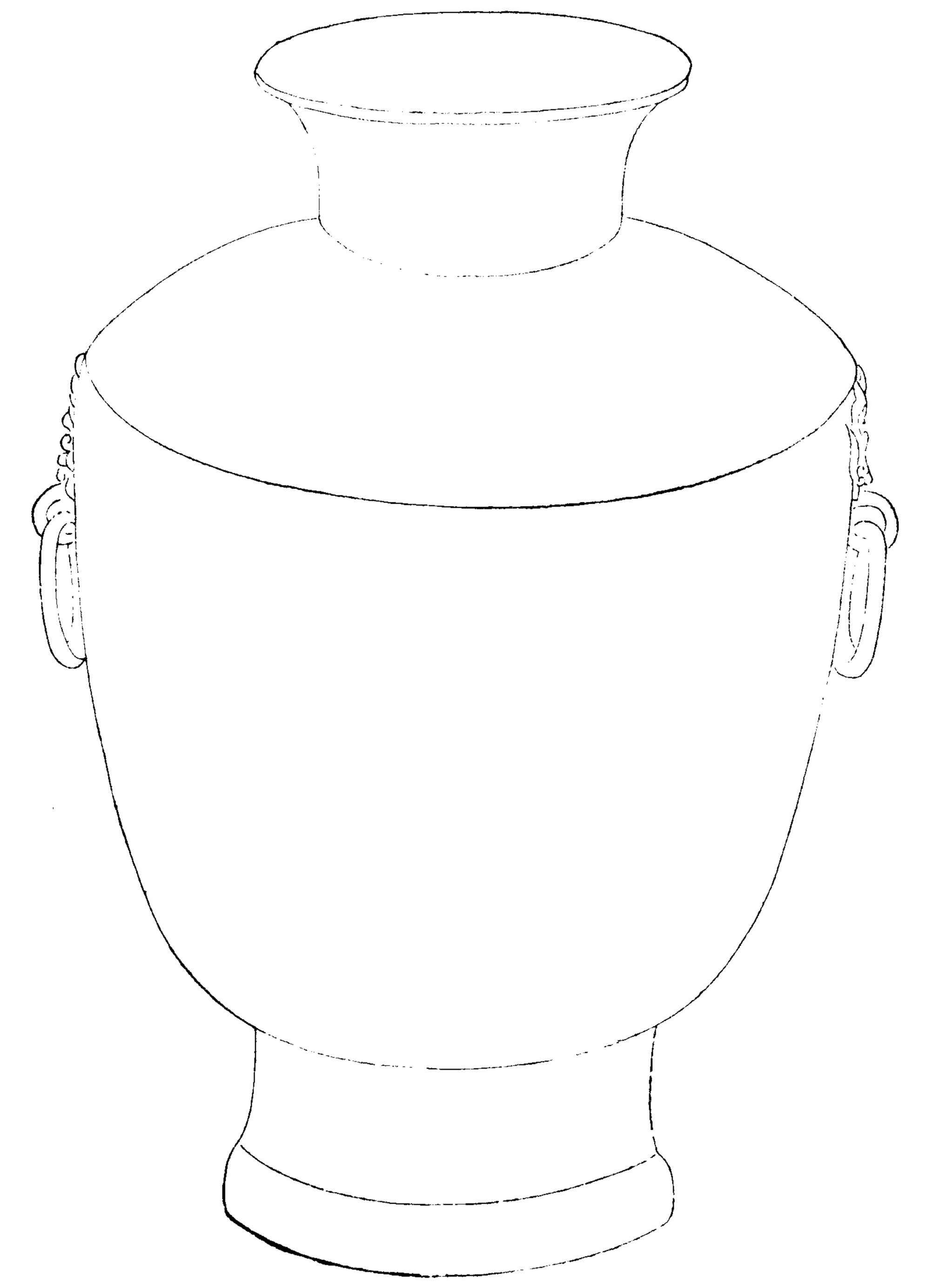
右高一尺四寸一分深一尺三寸口徑六寸五分腹圍四尺二寸七分重六百六十一兩

漢獸環瓺二



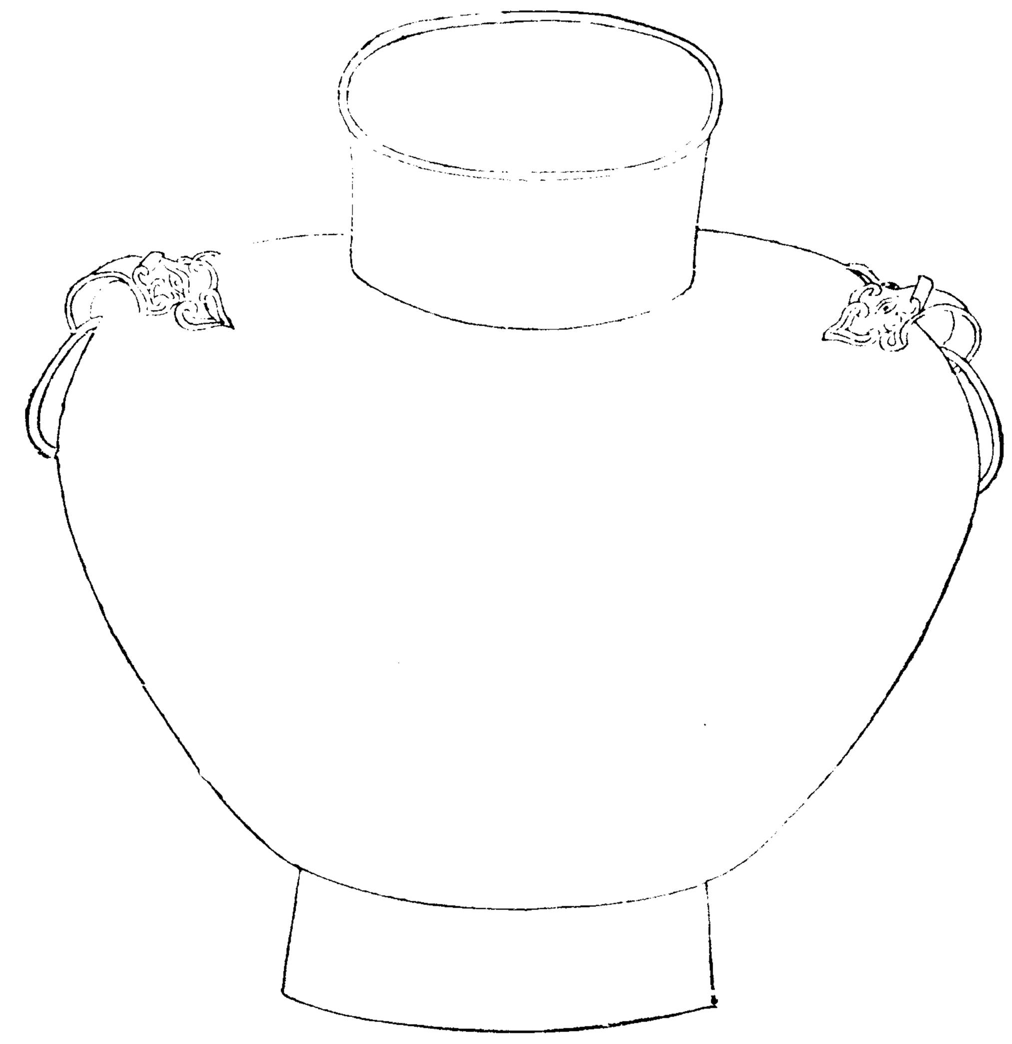
右高一尺一寸九分深一尺一寸六分口徑六寸五分腹圍三尺五寸五分重二百三兩

漢獸環瓺三



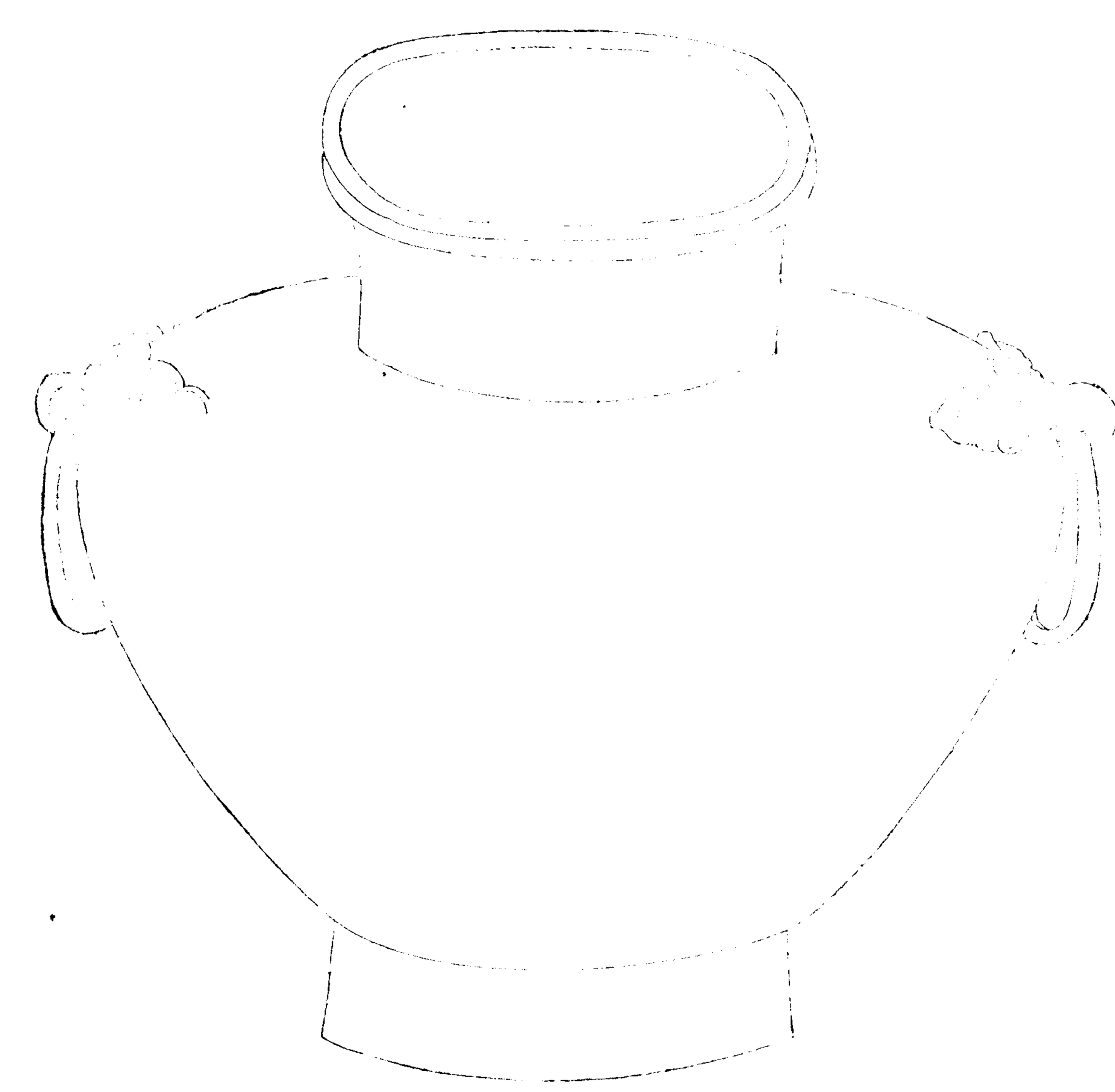
右高九寸一分深七寸九分口徑四寸四分腹圍二尺三寸七分重一百五十五兩

漢獸環瓿四



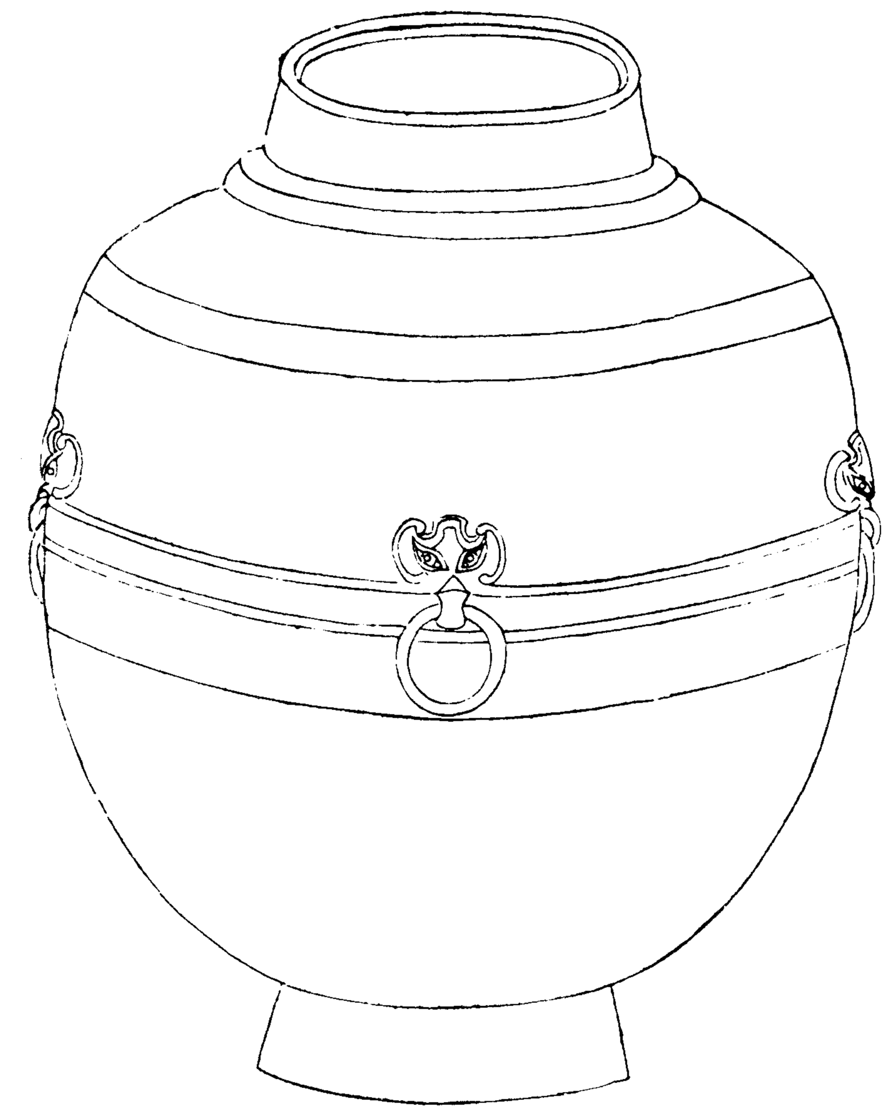
右高六寸九分深五寸九分口徑三寸四分腹圍一尺二寸三分重七十三兩

漢獸環瓿五



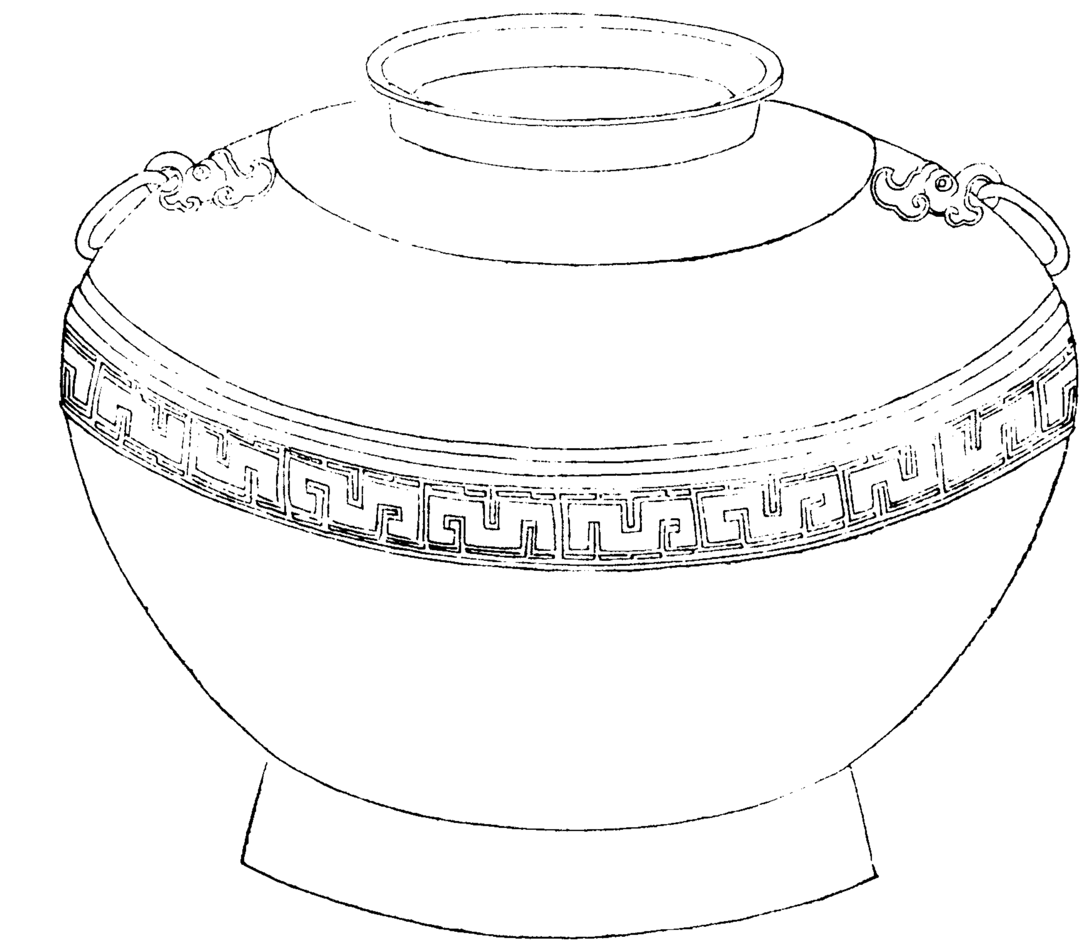
右高五寸八分深五寸一分口徑三寸五分腹圍一尺九寸八分重五十四兩

漢獸環瓿六



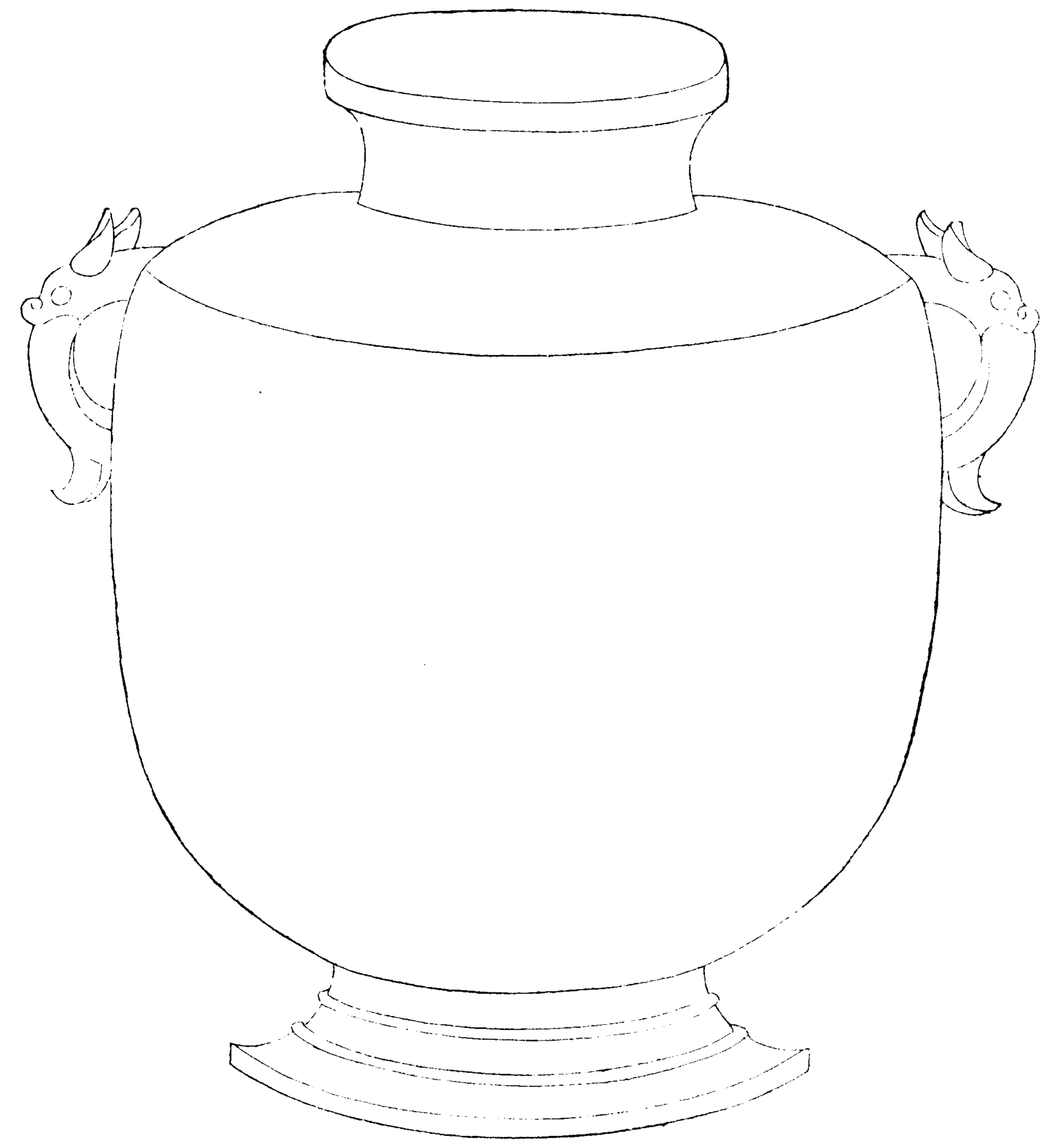
右高六寸三分深五寸八分口徑二寸六分腹圍一尺六寸六分重三十八兩

漢獸環瓿七



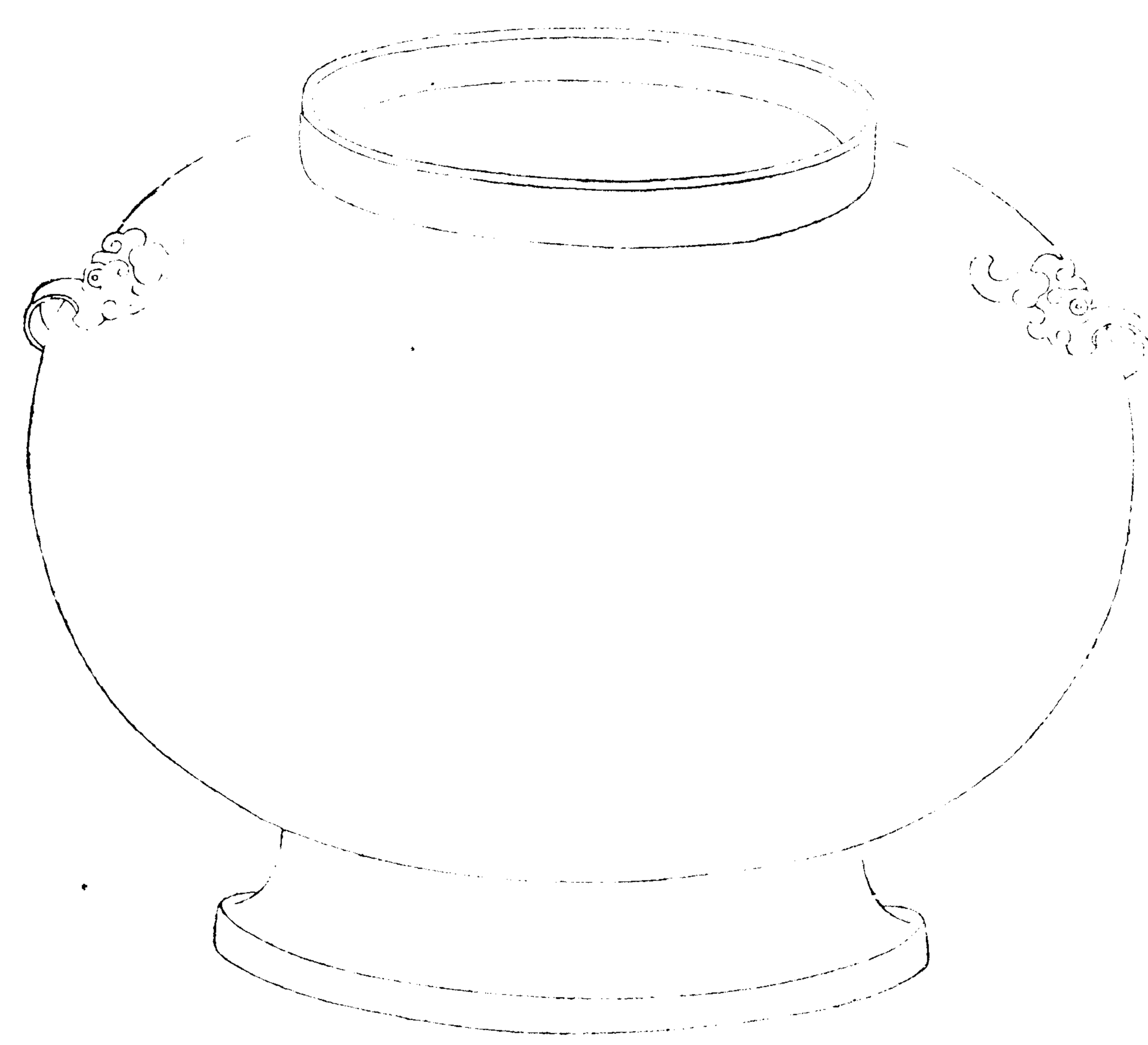
右高五寸一分深四寸五分口徑二寸八分腹圍一尺九寸四分重三十一兩

漢獸耳瓿一



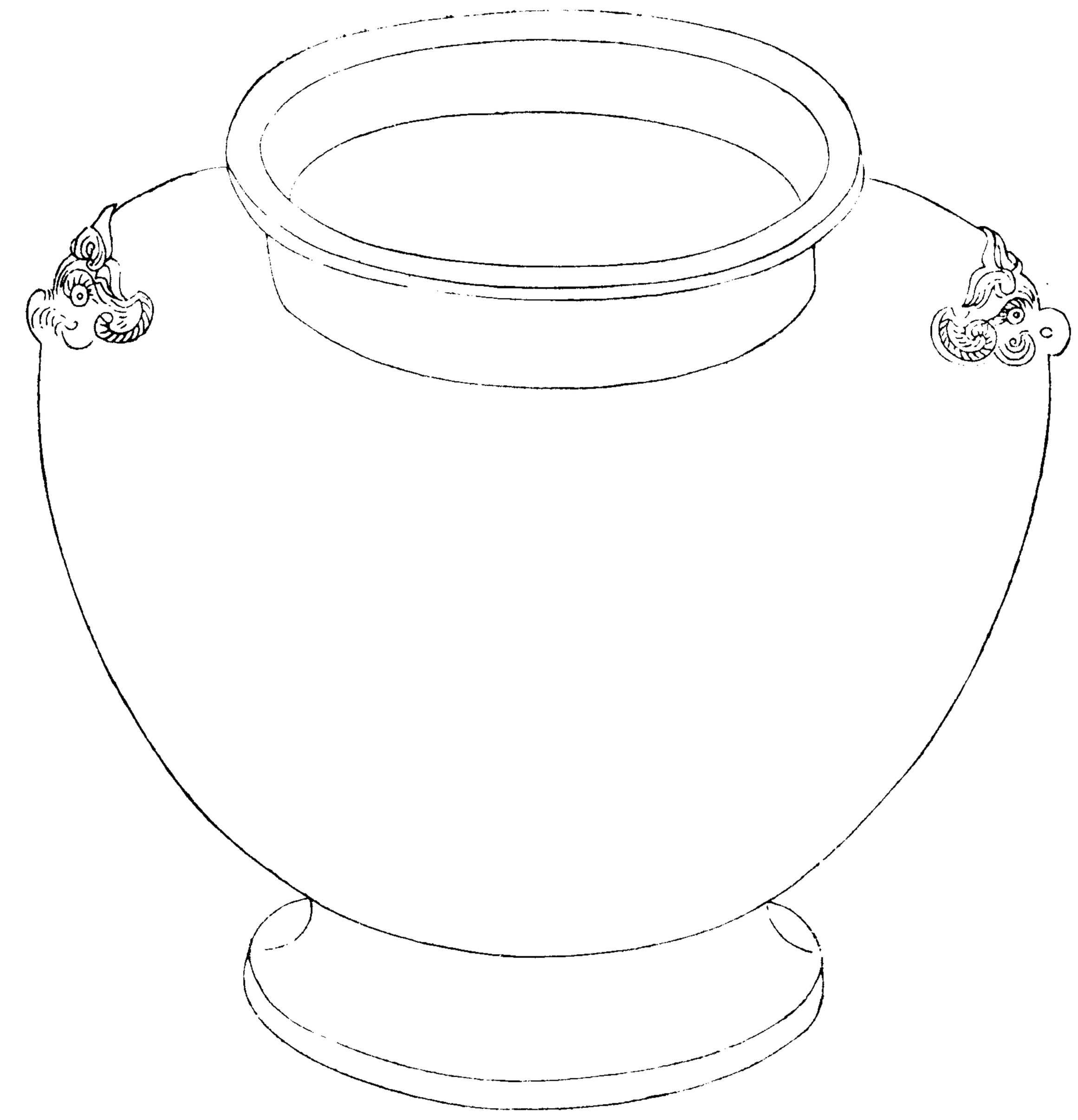
右高一尺二分深八寸七分口徑五寸二分腹圍二尺六寸八分重一百五十九兩

漢獸耳瓿二



右高五寸三分深四寸五分口徑四寸八分腹圍二尺九分重四十八兩

漢獸耳瓿三



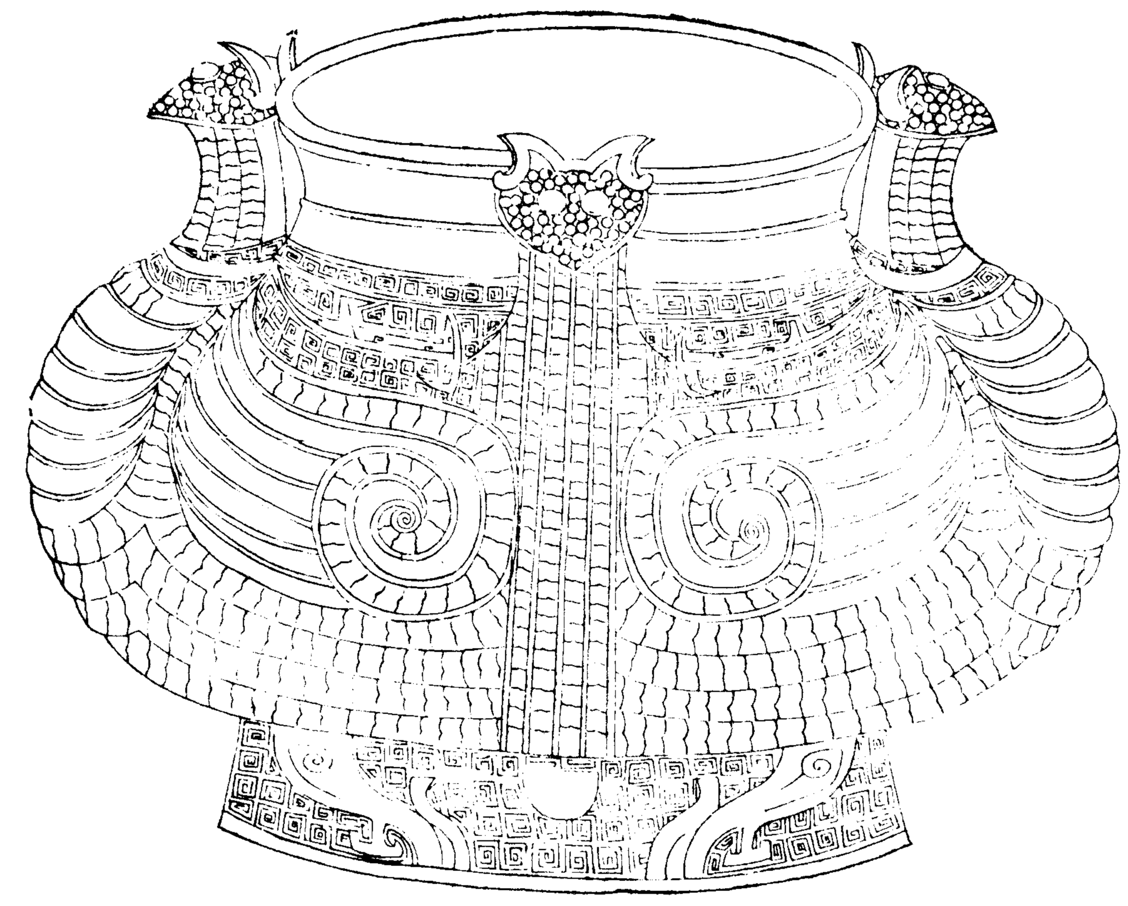
右高四寸八分深四寸四分口徑四寸腹圍一尺九寸六分重四十七兩

漢獸耳瓿四



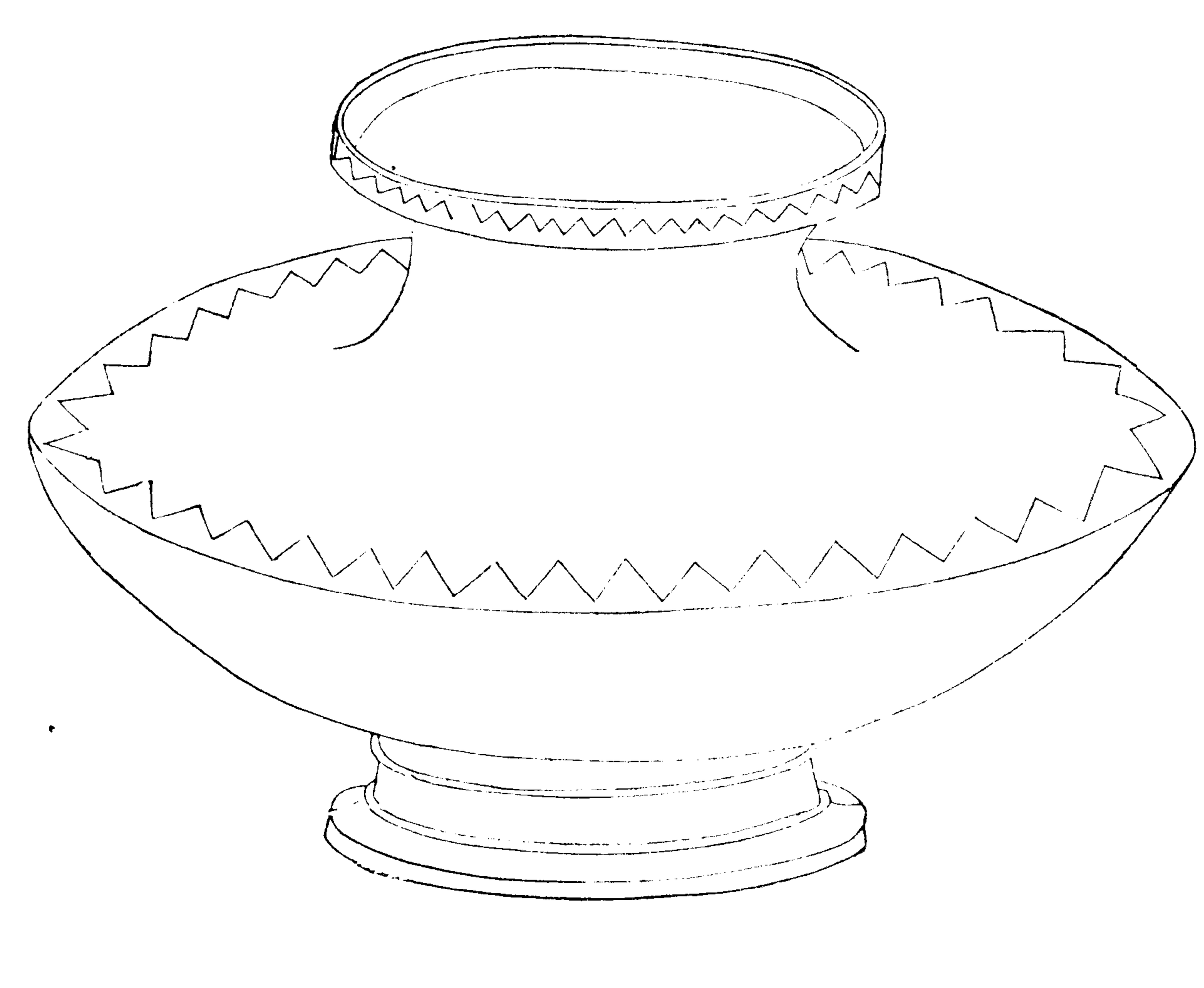
右高四寸六分深四寸四分口徑二寸三分腹圍一尺二寸一分重三十五兩

漢三鷹甗



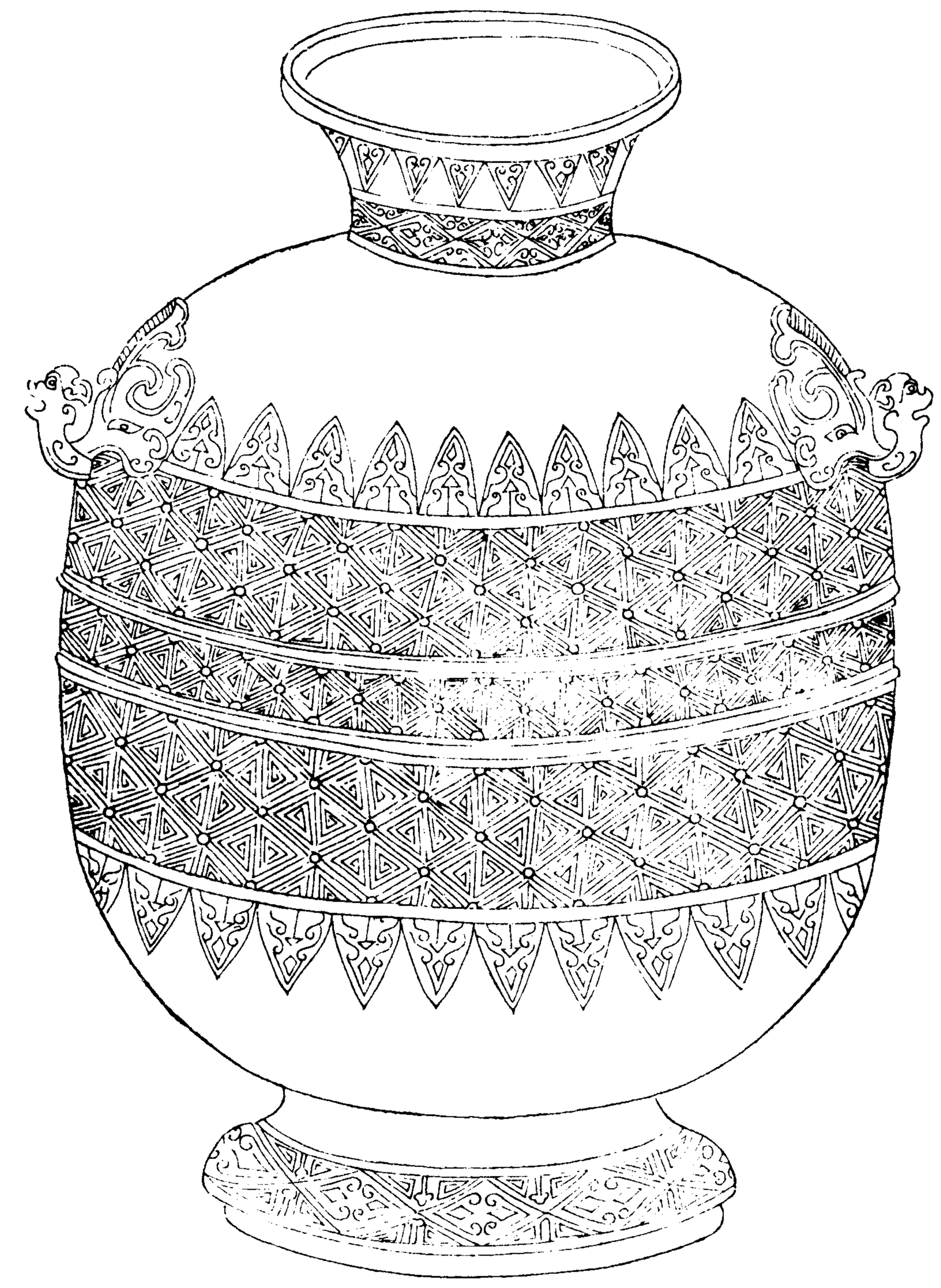
右高四寸八分深四寸口徑四寸二分腹圍二尺重五十一兩

漢山紋甗



右高六寸七分深五寸九分口徑五寸九分腹圍三尺四寸重一百四十九兩

漢星紋瓻



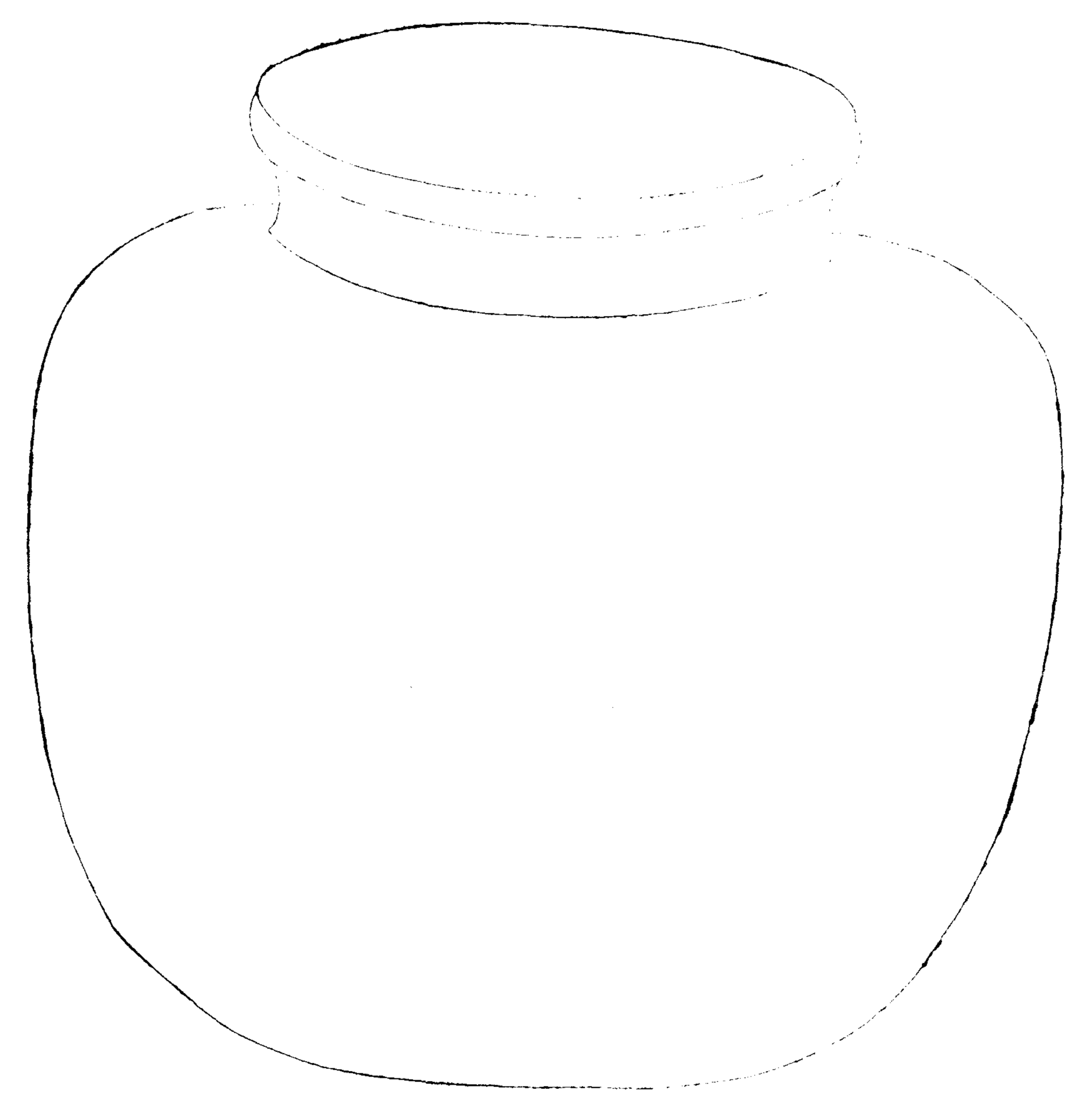
右高七寸四分深六寸一分口徑三寸五分腹
圍一尺八寸八分重七十二兩

漢素瓻一



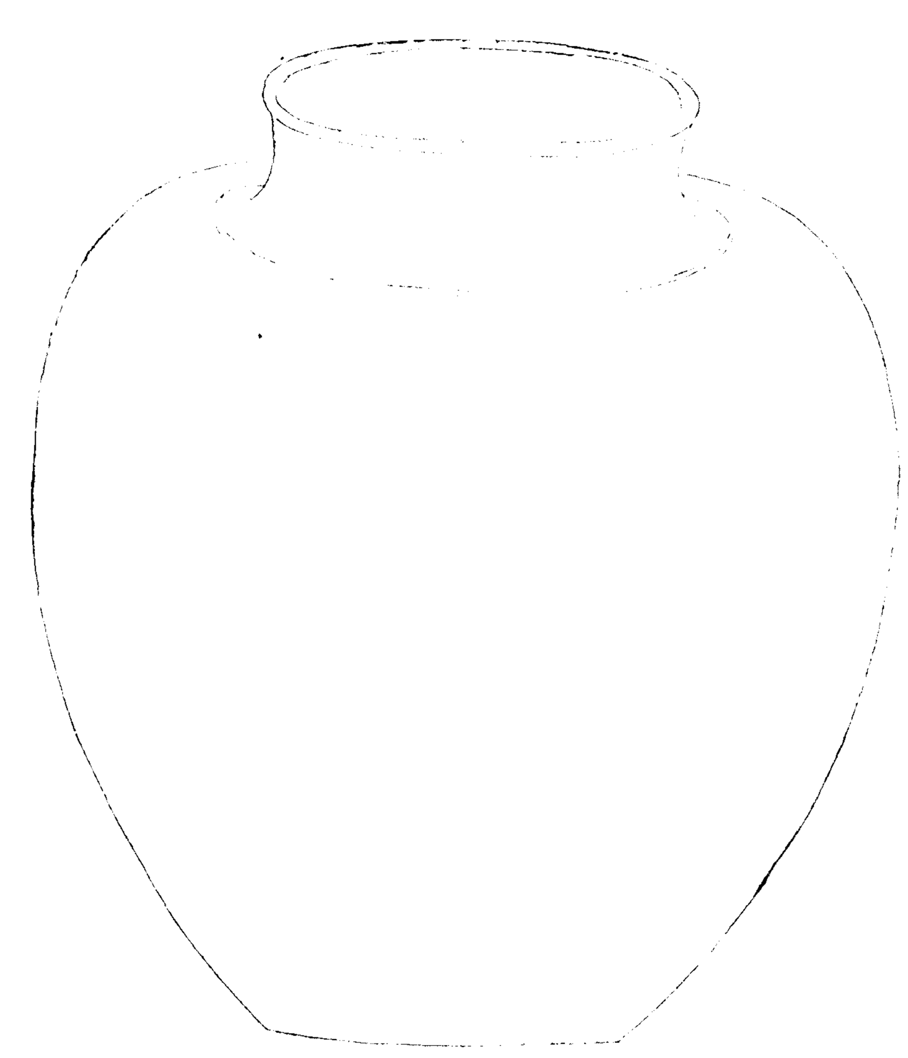
右高七寸三分深六寸九分口徑四寸五分腹
圍二尺三寸八分重一百一十三兩有流

漢素瓿二



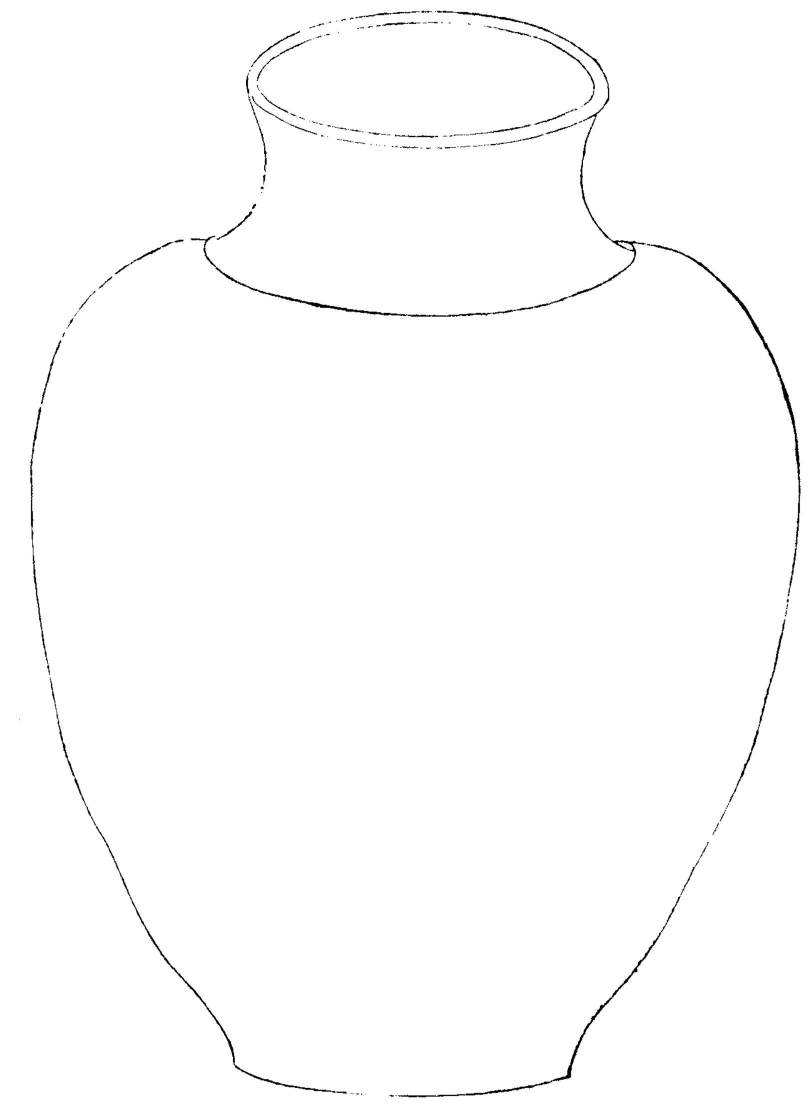
右高七寸一分深六寸九分口徑四寸二分腹圍二尺三寸五分重一百一十三兩

漢素瓿三



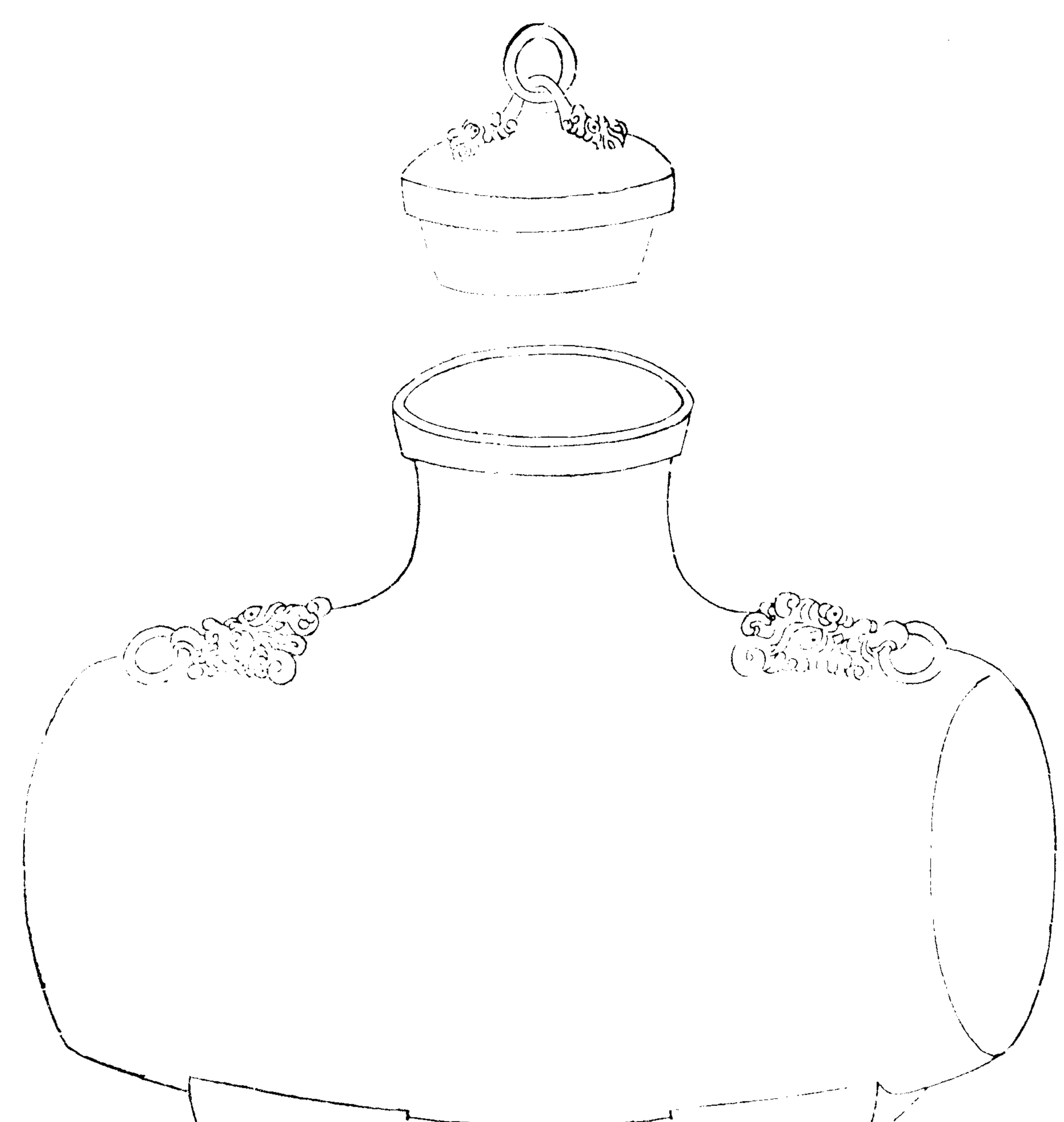
右高四寸六分深四寸五分口徑二寸一分腹圍一尺一寸重二十五兩

漢素瓿四



右高五寸九分深五寸六分口徑三寸三分腹圍一尺九寸重六十三兩

周素缶



右通蓋高八寸二分深六寸五分口徑二寸八分腹縱五寸五分横九寸六分重一百二十八兩兩耳連環按缶製大腹而斂口可以節樂可以盛酒漿爾雅疏謂是瓦器而禮器五獻之尊門外缶門内壺是缶尊槩之類又小爾雅釜二有半謂之藪藪二有半謂之缶缶二謂之鍾是缶亦量屬與豆區釜鍾同合二説與茲器觀之則缶製固不得專屬之陶人矣

西清古鑑卷三十五目録

盦

漢

螭耳盦一

螭耳盦二

螭耳盦三

獸耳盦

盤雲盦

素盦

鐎斗

漢

龍首鐎斗一

龍首鐎斗二

龍首鐎斗三

龍首鐎斗四

凫首鐎斗

如意鐎斗

熊足鐎斗

素鐎斗一

素鐎斗二

奩

漢

帶紋奩

雲紋奩

饕餮奩

夔龍奩一

夔龍奩二

獸環奩一

獸環奩二

鑵

漢

澡豆鑵一

澡豆鑵二

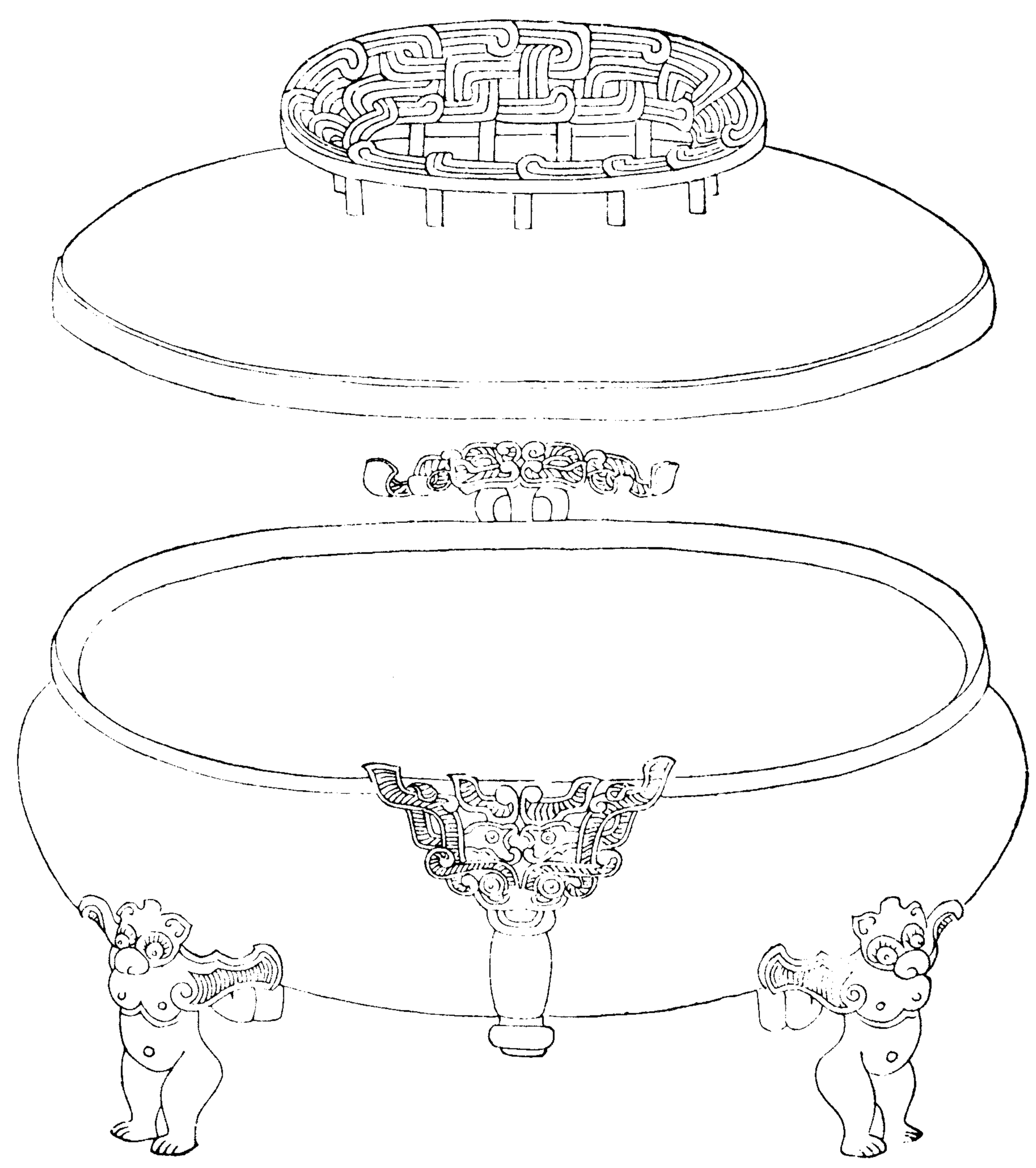
澡豆鑵三

臼

漢

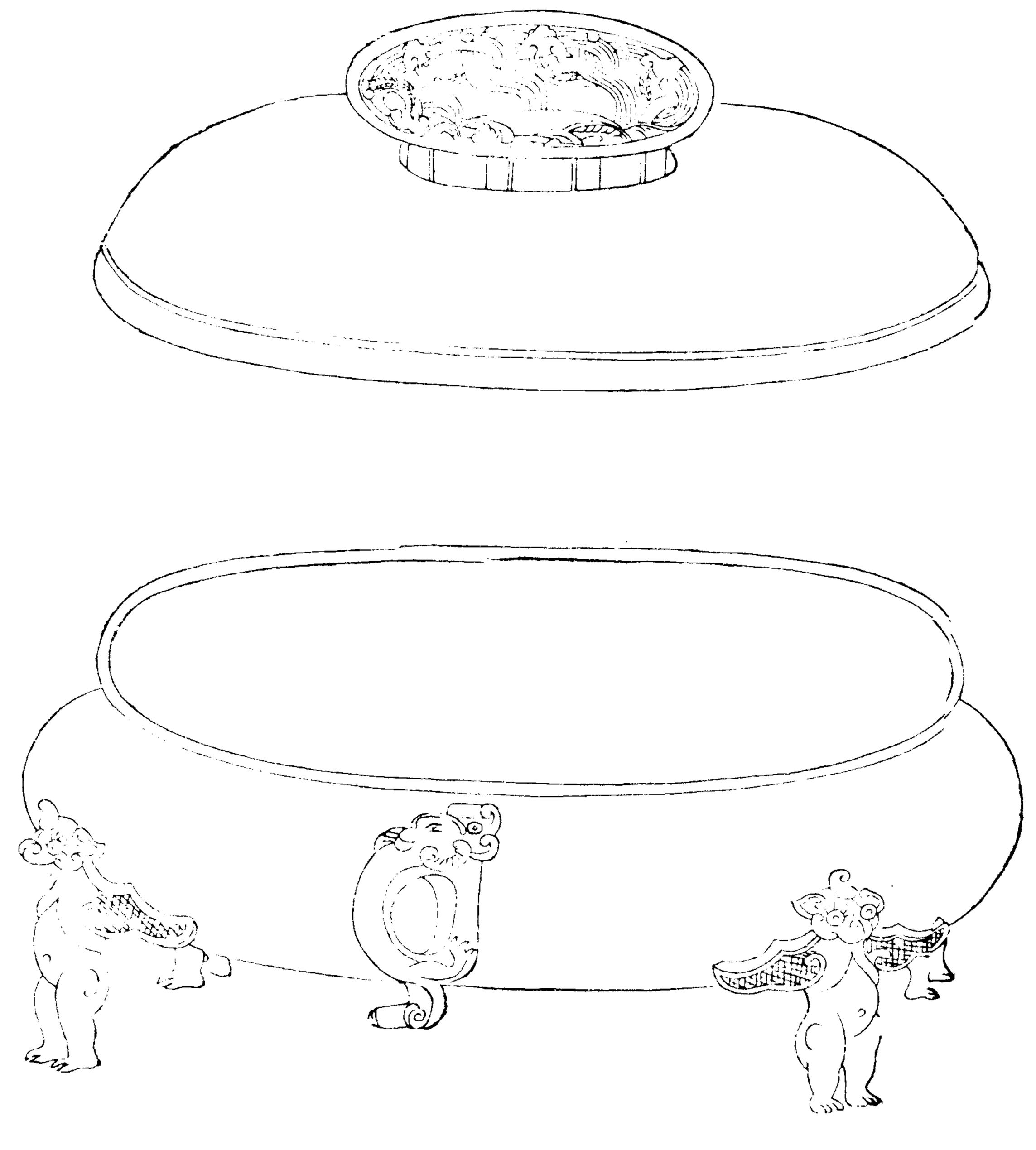
雙螭臼

漢螭耳奩一



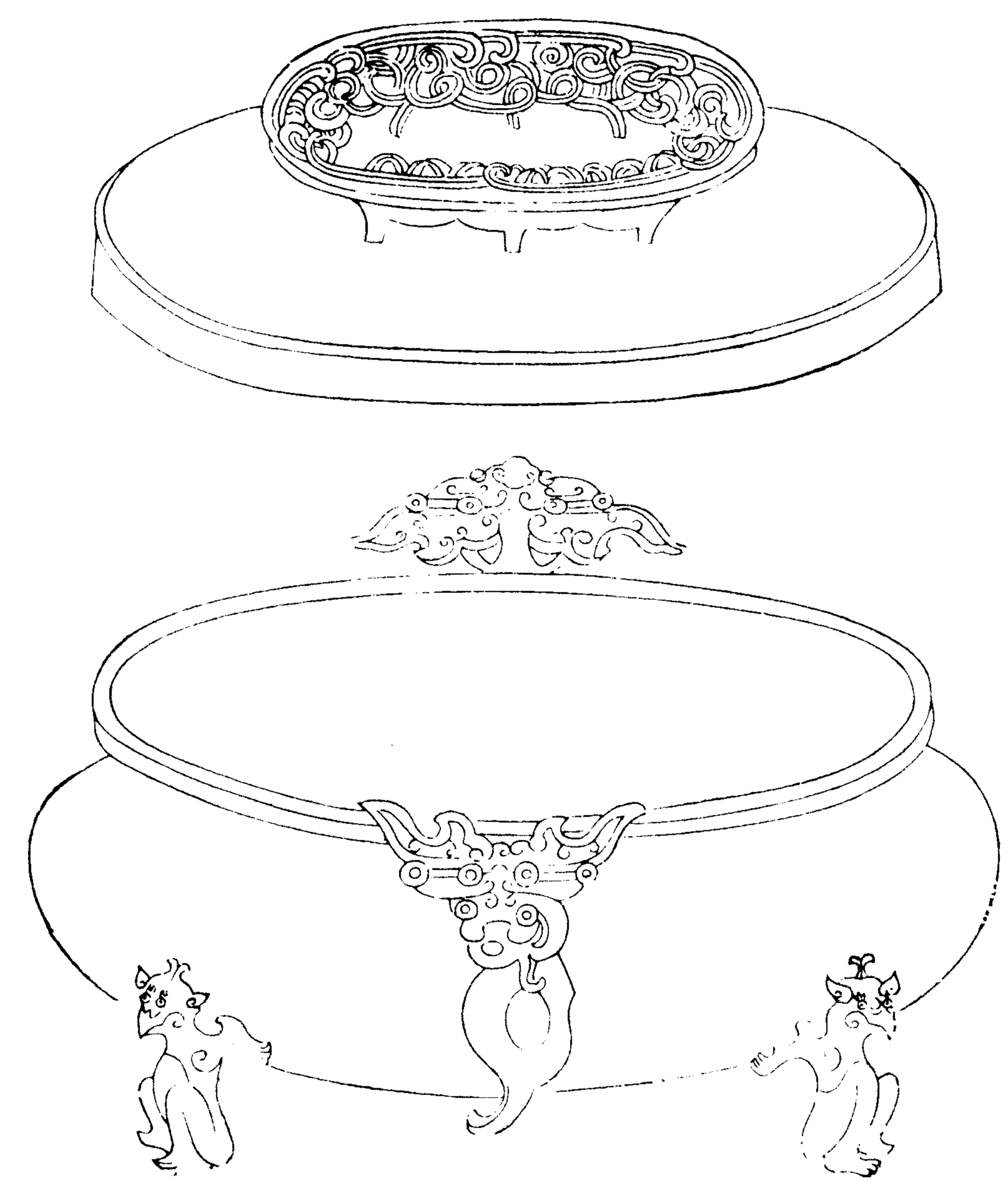
右通盖高四寸深二寸二分口縱四寸三分横六寸腹圍一尺八寸重三十五兩鐘鼎欵識有邛仲奩銘曰自作饋奩博古圖有交虬奩缺蓋此則盖罷全而紋鏤類漢人物又兩耳博古圖謂便於提攜也

漢螭耳奩二



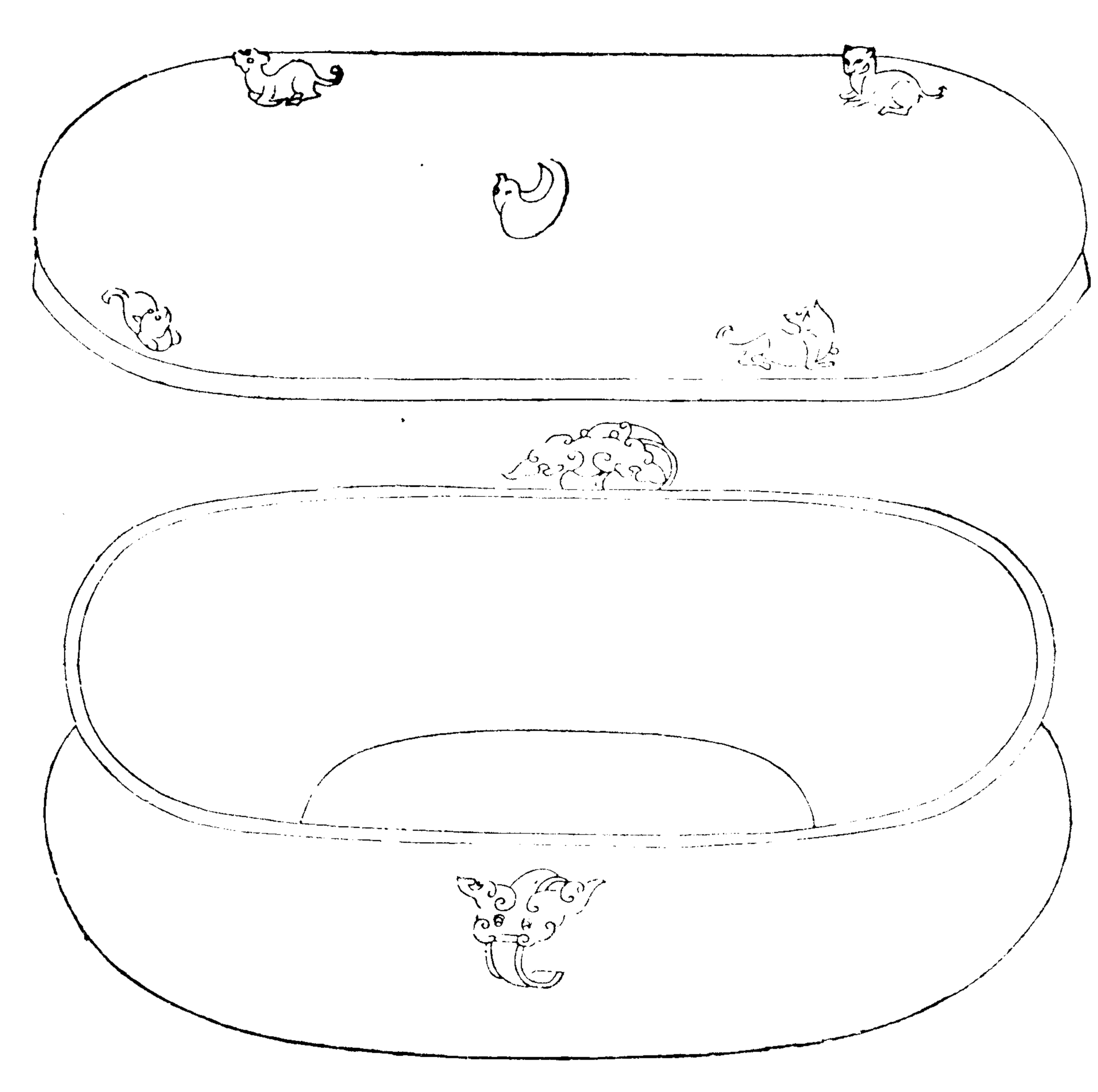
右通蓋高四寸深二寸一分口縱四寸二分横五寸七分腹圍一尺七寸六分重四十二兩

漢螭耳奩三



右通盖高四寸四分深二寸五分口縱四寸五分橫六寸一分腹圍一尺八寸五分重四十七兩

漢獸耳奩



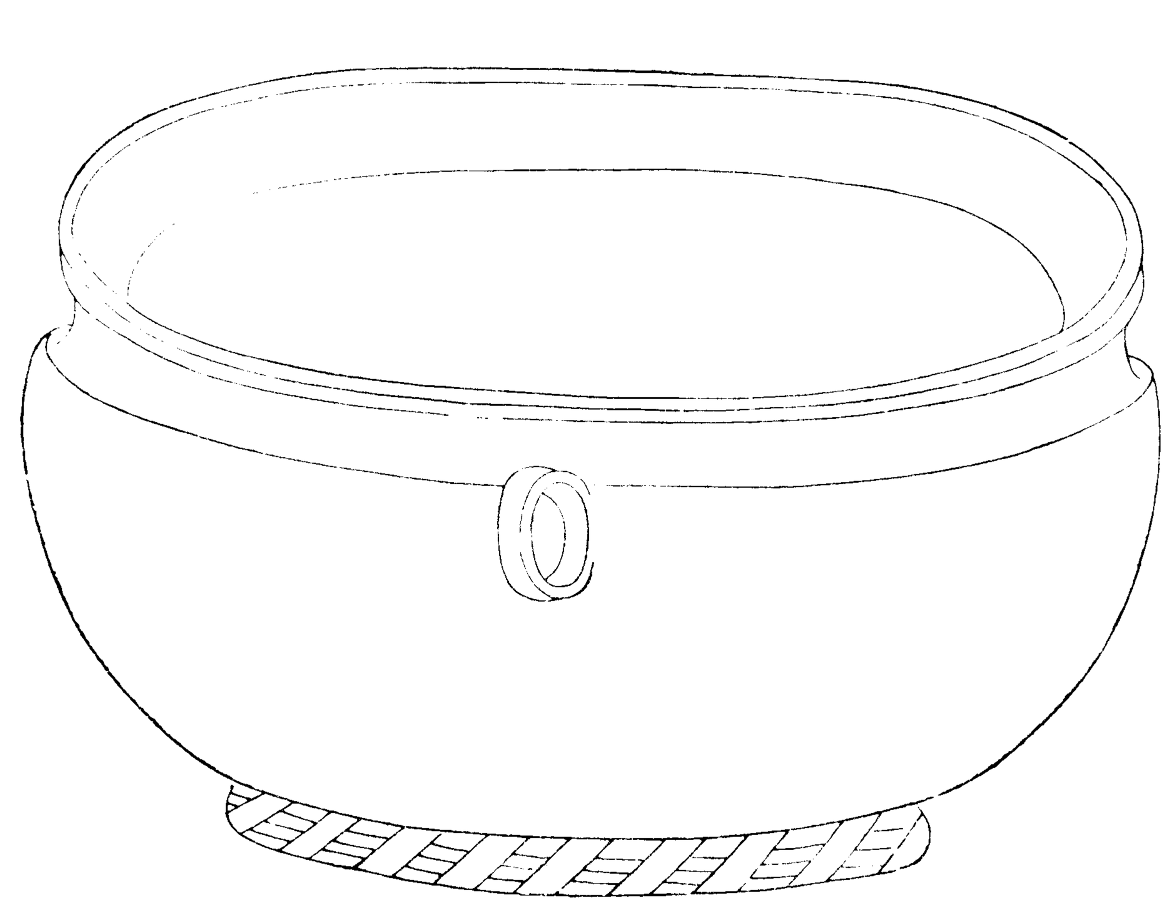
右通蓋高二寸七分深一寸九分口縱三寸七分橫五寸腹圍一尺五寸二分重二十一兩

漢盤雲奩



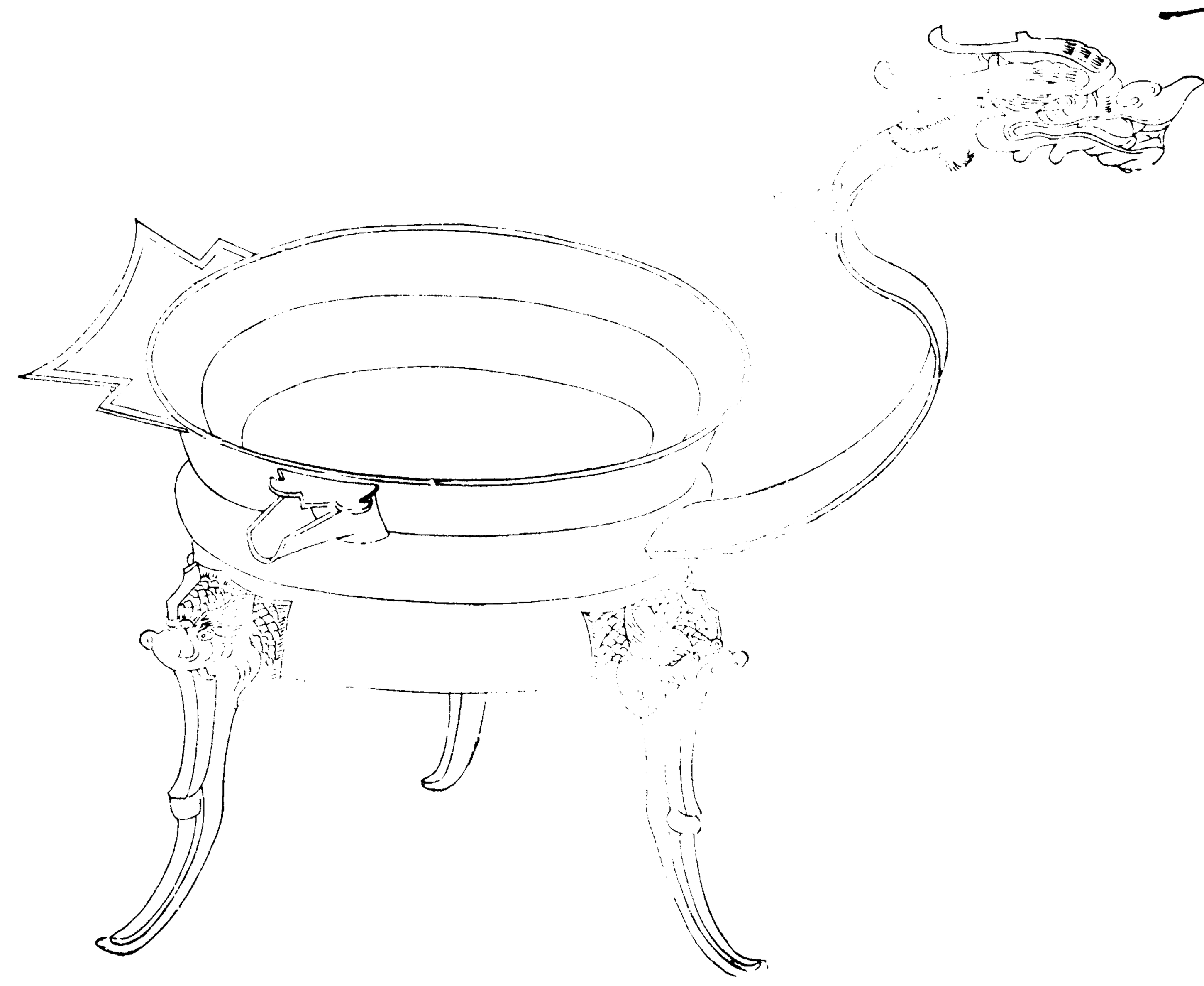
右通蓋高三寸五分深二寸七分口縱五寸一分橫六寸腹圍一尺八寸重四十五兩

漢素奩



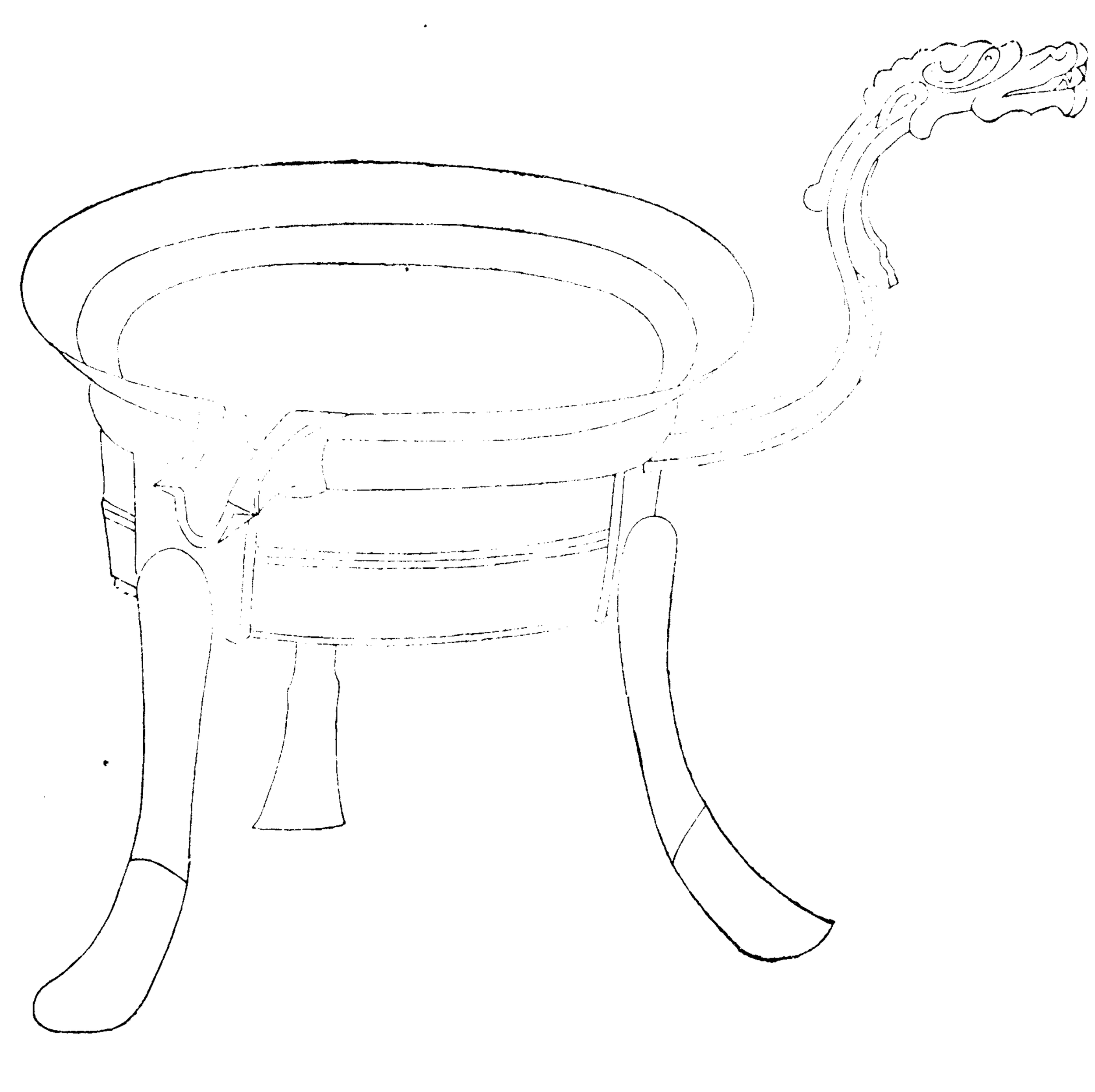
右高二寸九分深二寸七分口縱四寸七分橫五寸六分腹圍一尺六寸八分重二十七兩缺蓋

漢龍首鐎斗一



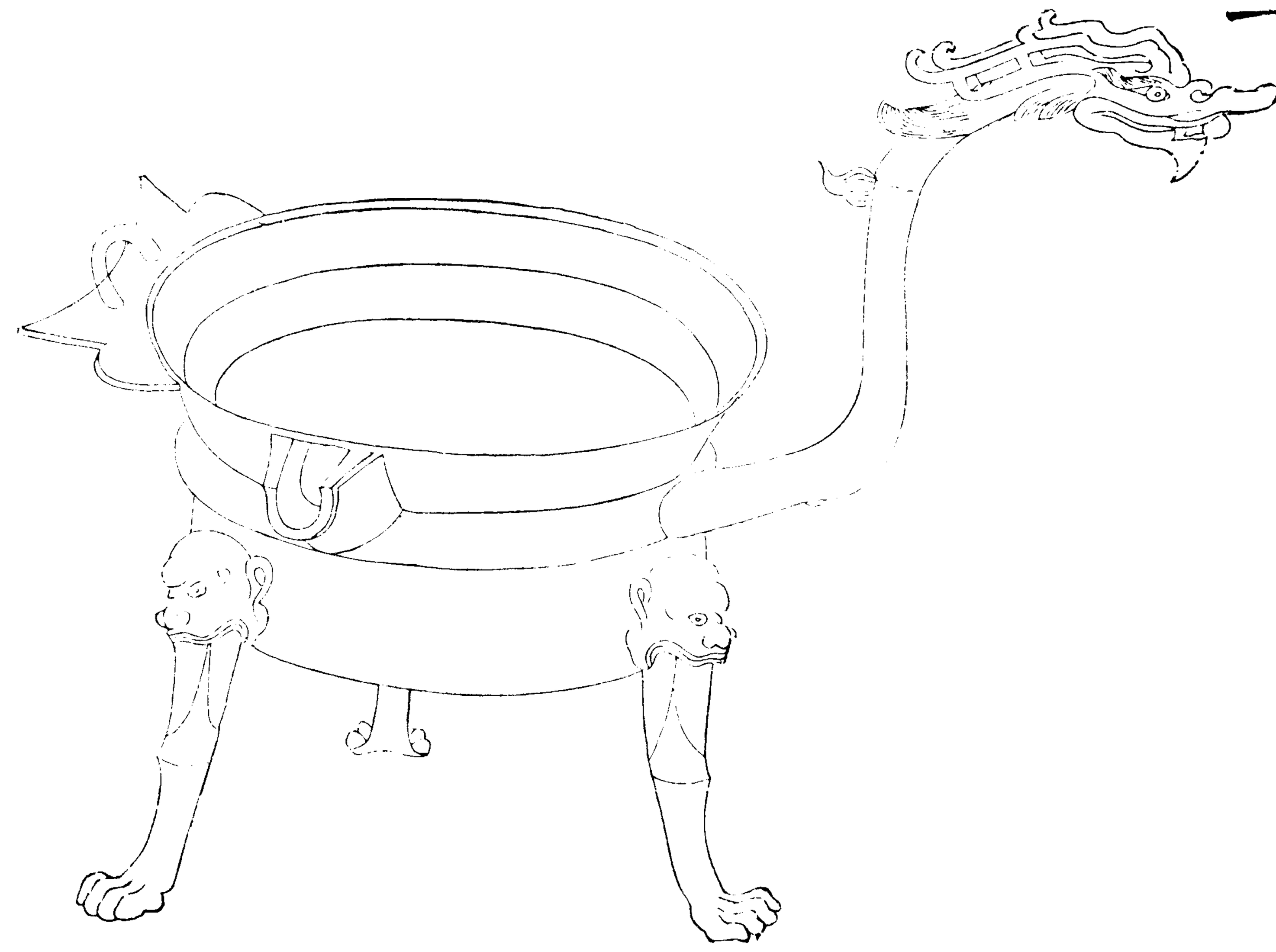
右高四寸七分深二寸三分口徑五寸一分腹
圍一尺三寸七分重六十七兩有流有柄三足
鐎斗為温器與刁斗晝炊夜擊者異洞天清錄
謂刁斗無足鐎斗有足是也

漢龍首鐎斗二



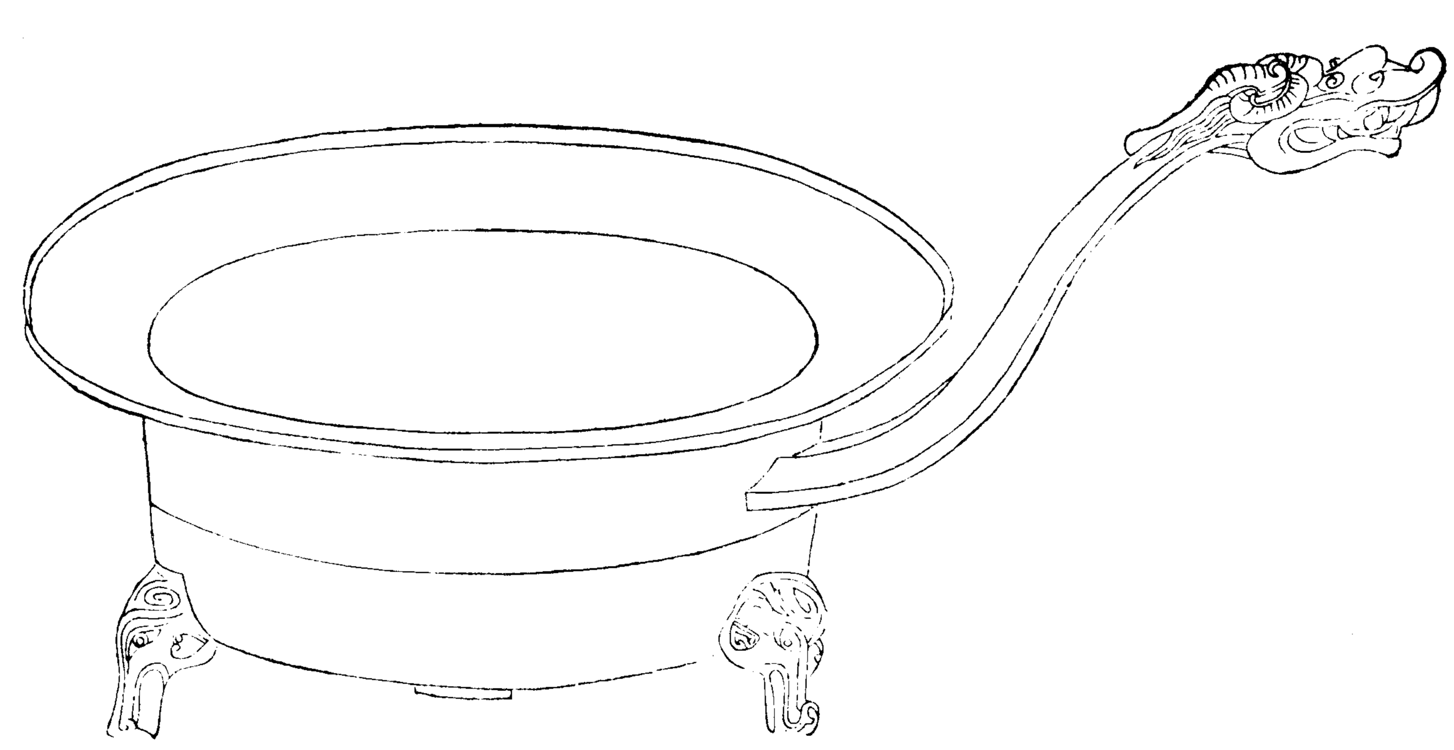
右高五寸三分深二寸三分口径五寸五分腹
圍一尺三寸三分重四十三兩有流有柄三足

漢龍首鐎斗三



右高四寸五分深二寸二分口徑四寸四分腹圍一尺一寸四分重四十四兩有流有柄三足

漢龍首鐎斗四



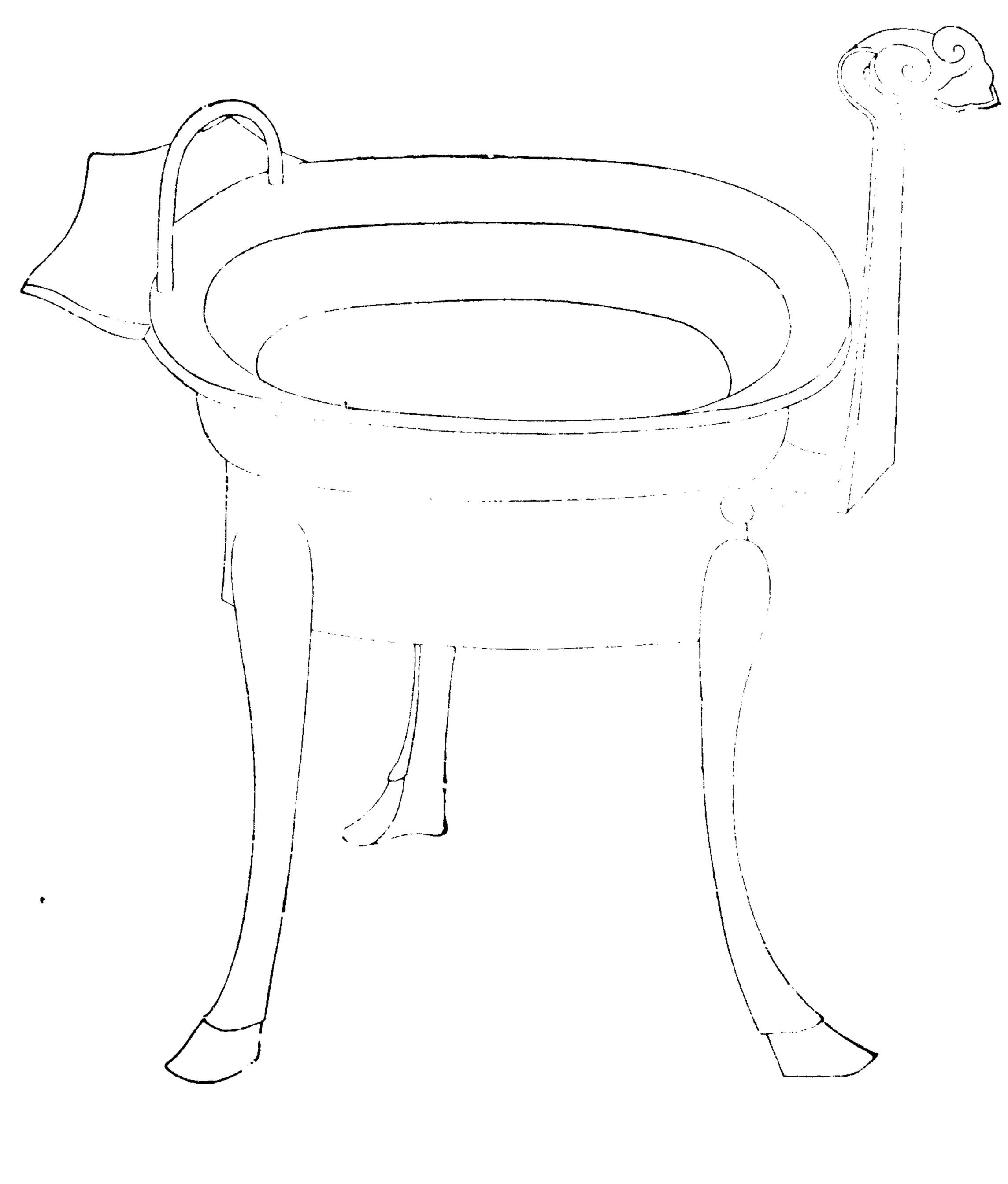
右高二寸五分深二寸二分口徑五寸腹圍一尺二寸三分重二十五兩有柄三足

漢鳧首鐎斗



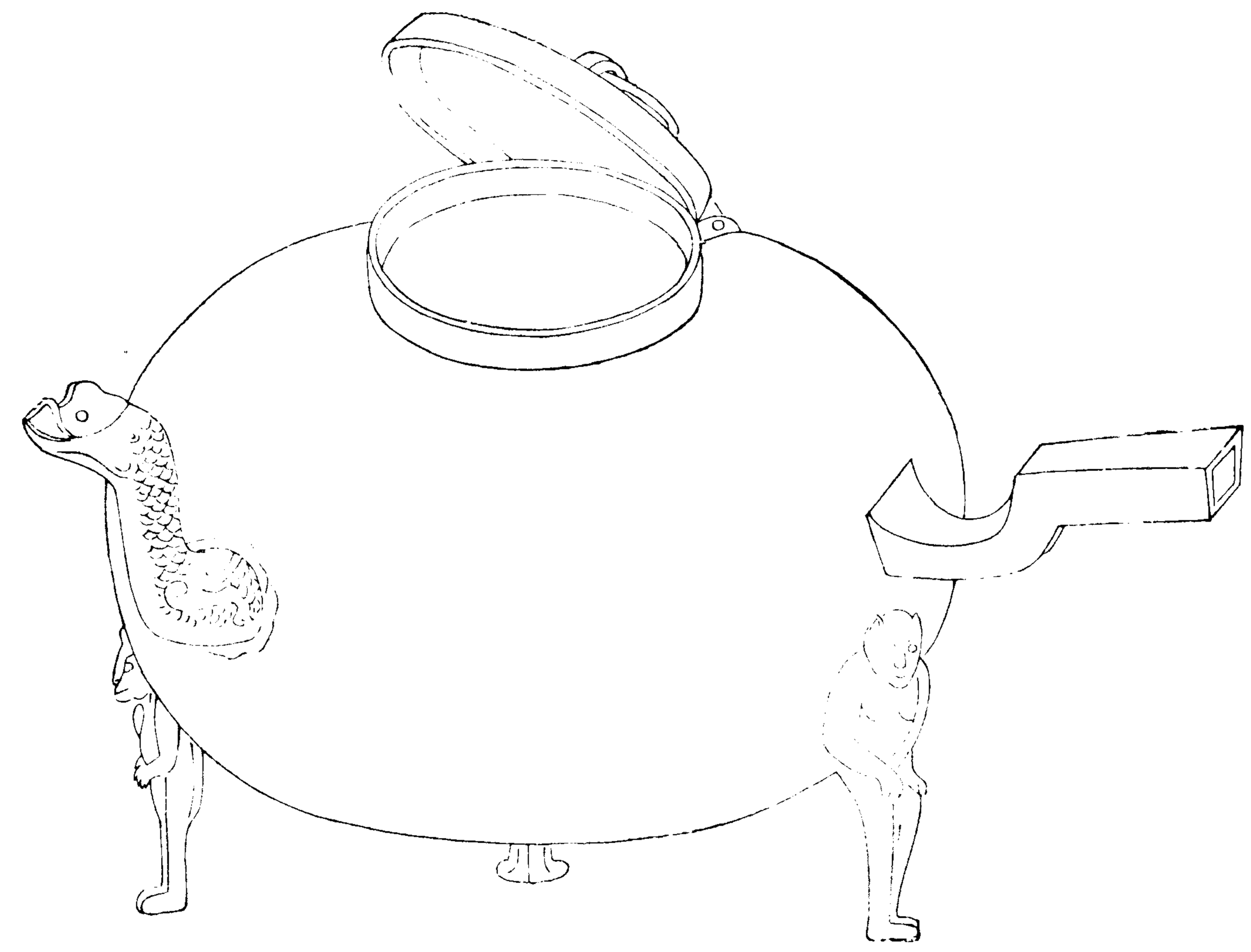
右通蓋高四寸深一寸六分口徑三寸五分腹圍九寸一分重二十兩有流有柄三足

漢如意鐎斗



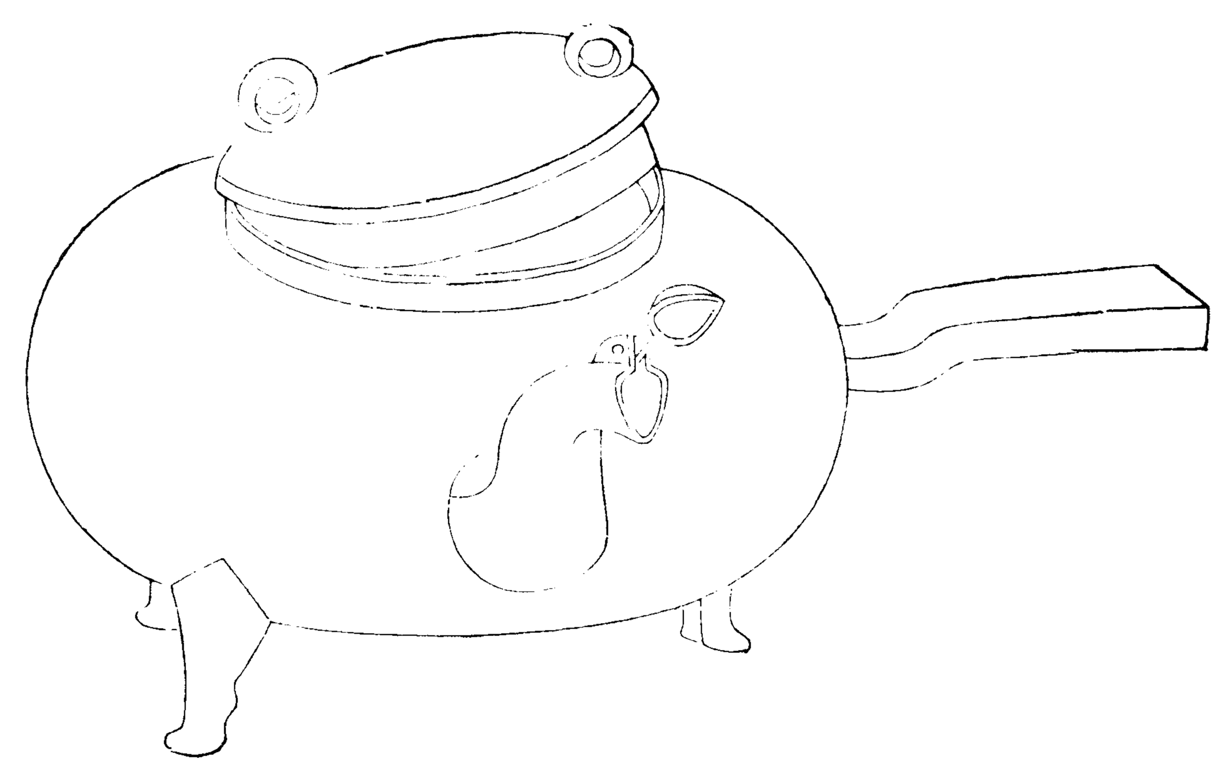
右高五寸二分深二寸三分口徑五寸二分腹圍一尺二寸七分重四十二兩有柄三足

漢熊足鐎斗



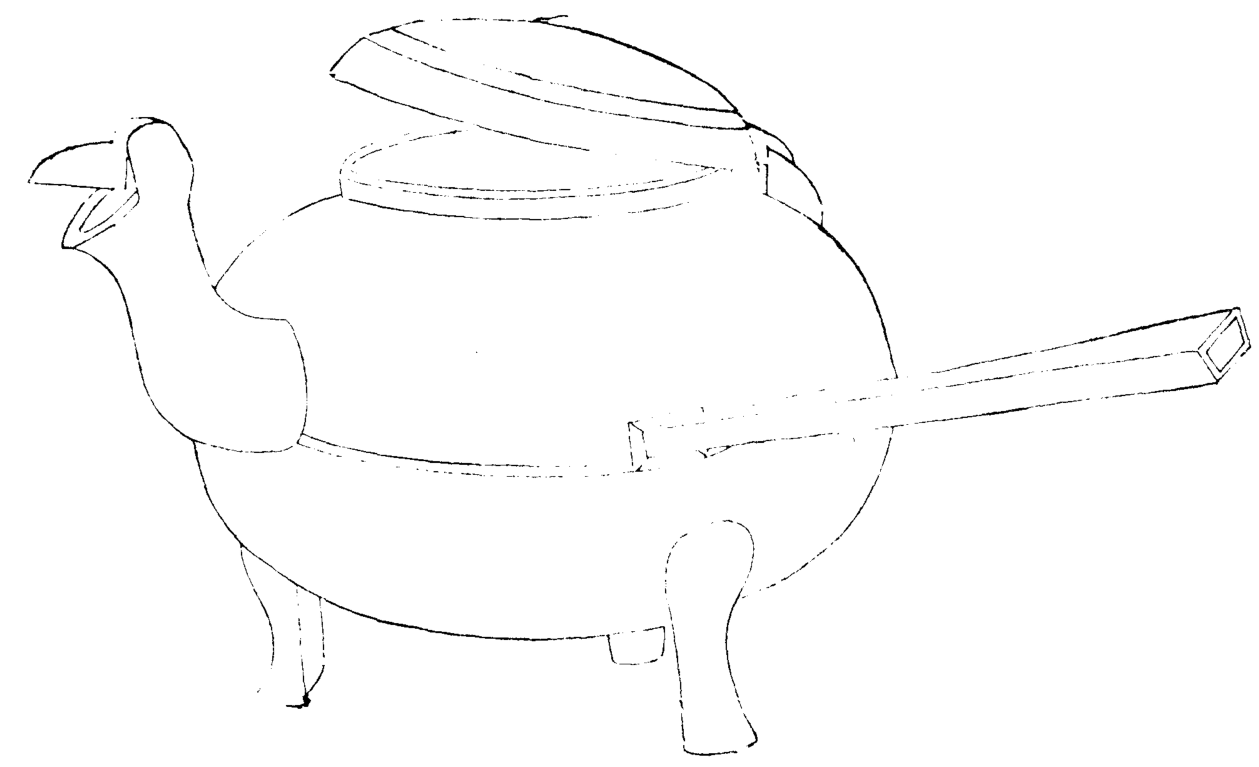
右通盖高四寸二分深三寸一分口徑二寸四分腹圍一尺四寸七分重三十三兩有流有柄三足

漢素鐎斗一



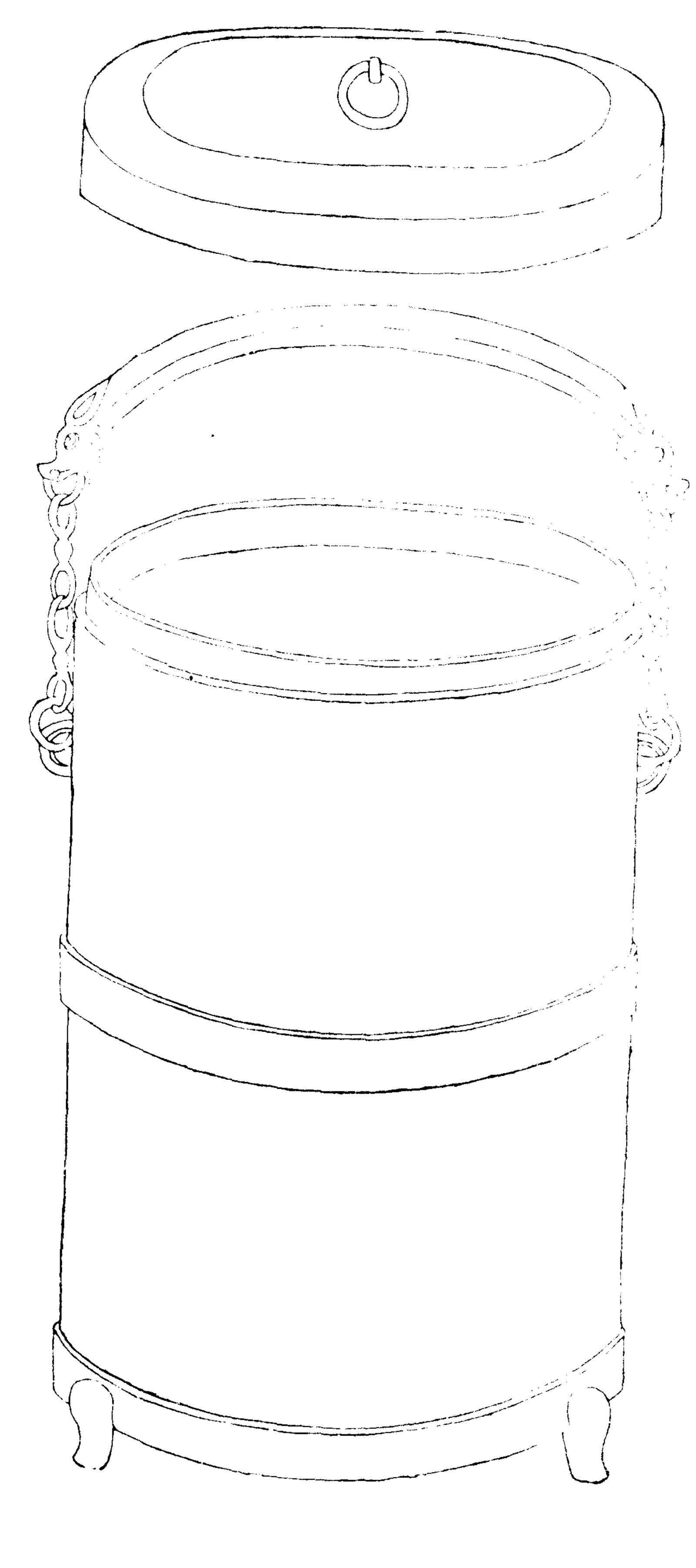
右通盖高三寸五分深二寸六分口径二寸八分腹圍一尺四寸四分重二十七兩有流有柄三足

漢素鐎斗二



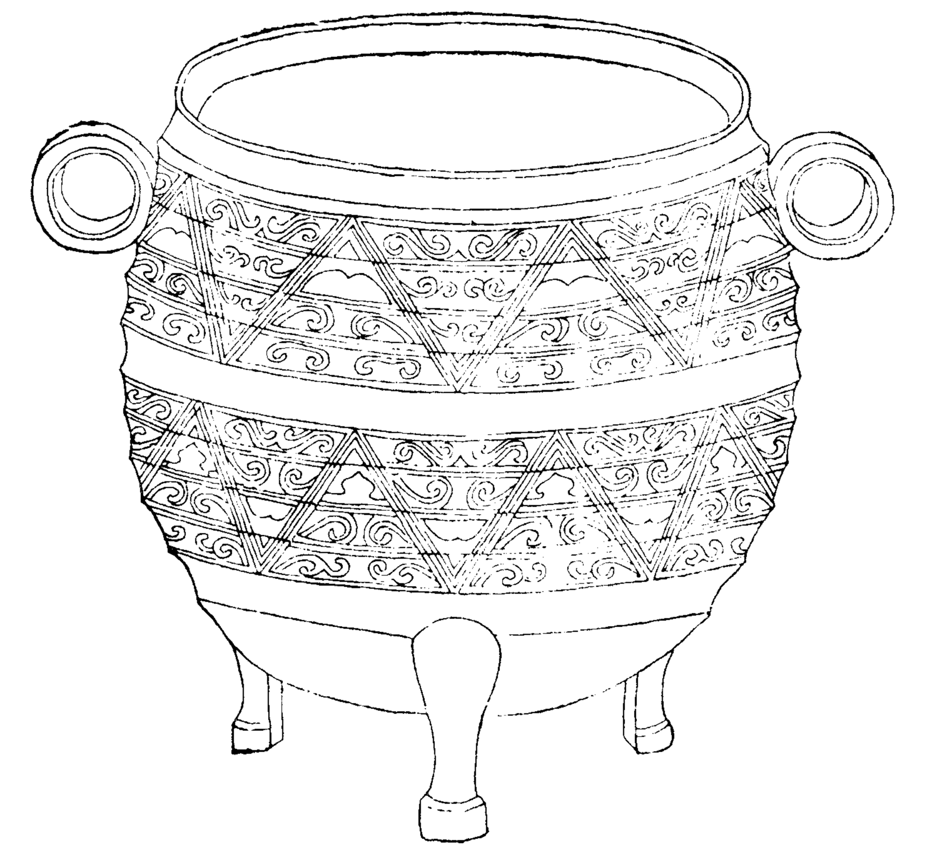
右通盖高四寸五分深三寸三分口径二寸二分腹圍一尺五寸七分重三十六兩有流有柄三足

漢帶紋奩



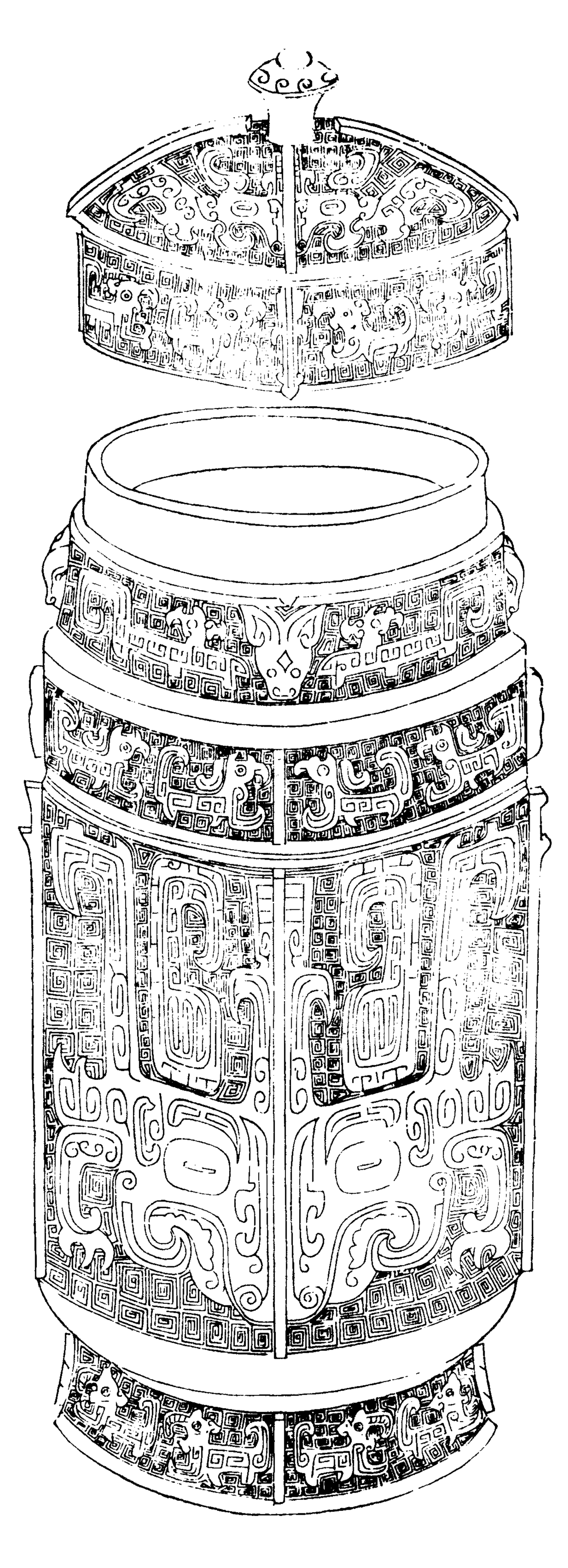
右通盖高六寸二分深五寸口径三寸七分腹圍一尺二寸四分重三十八兩有提梁與博古圖連環攜奩同博古圖謂奩蓋閨房脂澤之具然攷晉書天文志譬如覆奩云云唐書裴諗傳宣宗取御奩果以賜又唐人詩金奩調上藥及寶奩拋擲久皆不專指閨房物為言是亦盦盦之類凡盛物者総名耳

漢雲紋奩



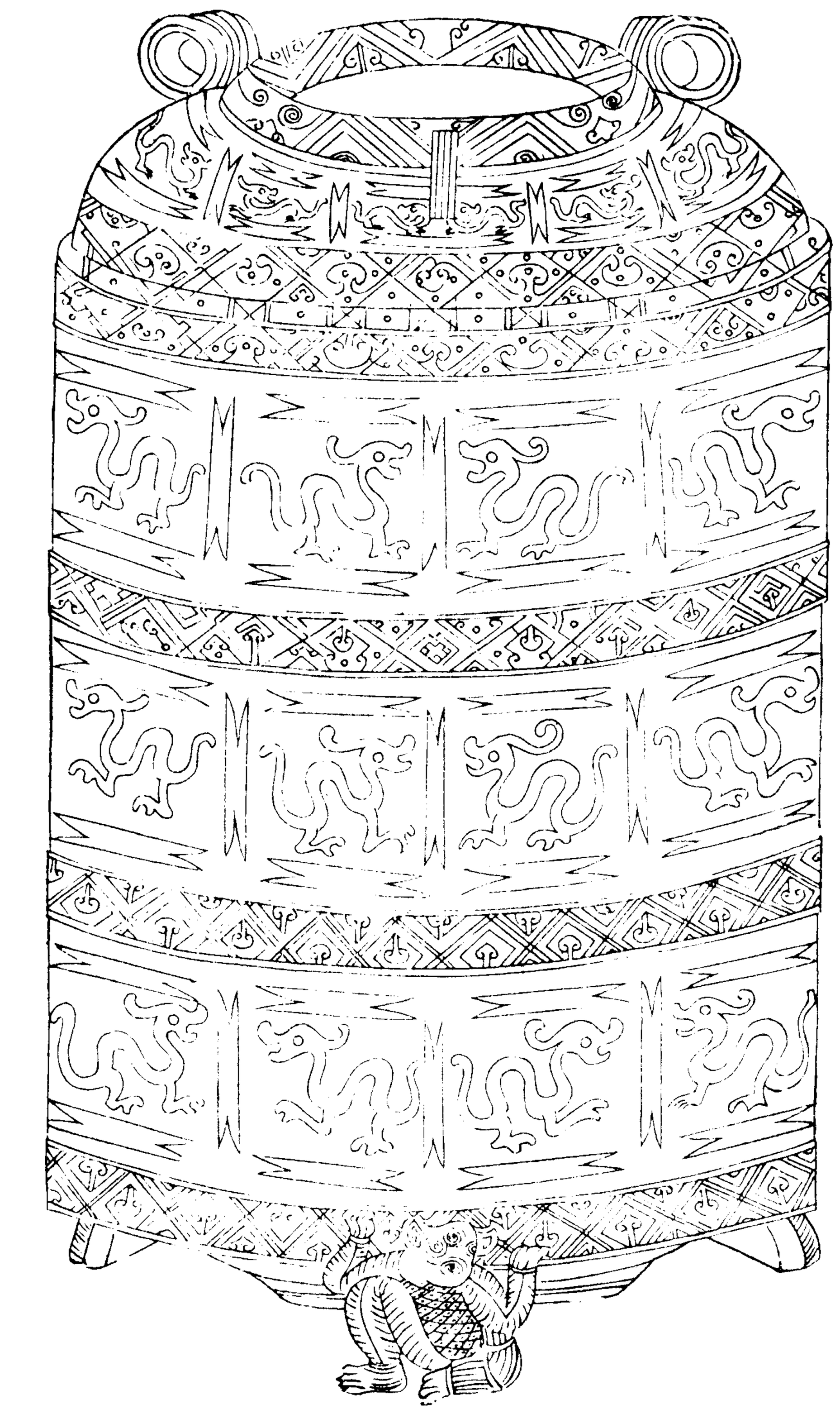
右高四寸深三寸四分口徑三寸三分腹圍一尺二寸四分重三十一兩

漢饕餮奩



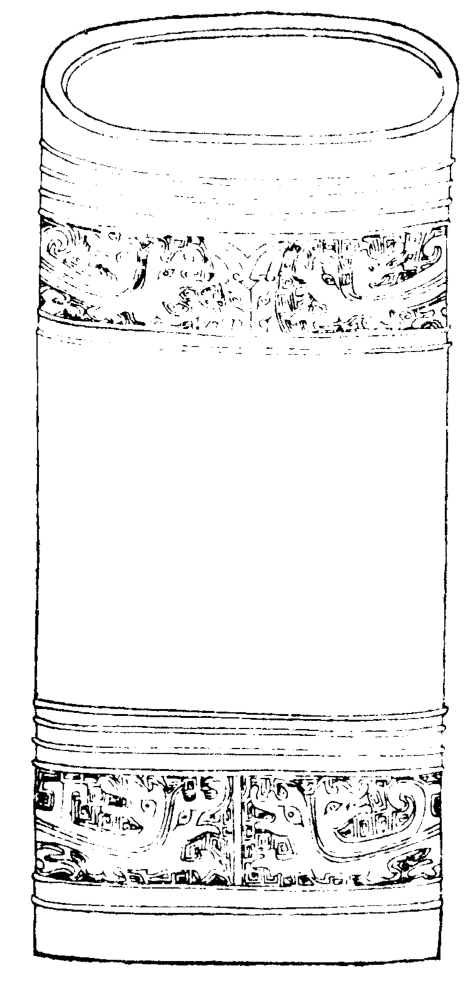
右通蓋高一尺二分深八寸口徑三寸七分腹圍一尺五寸三分重一百二十三兩

漢夔龍奩一



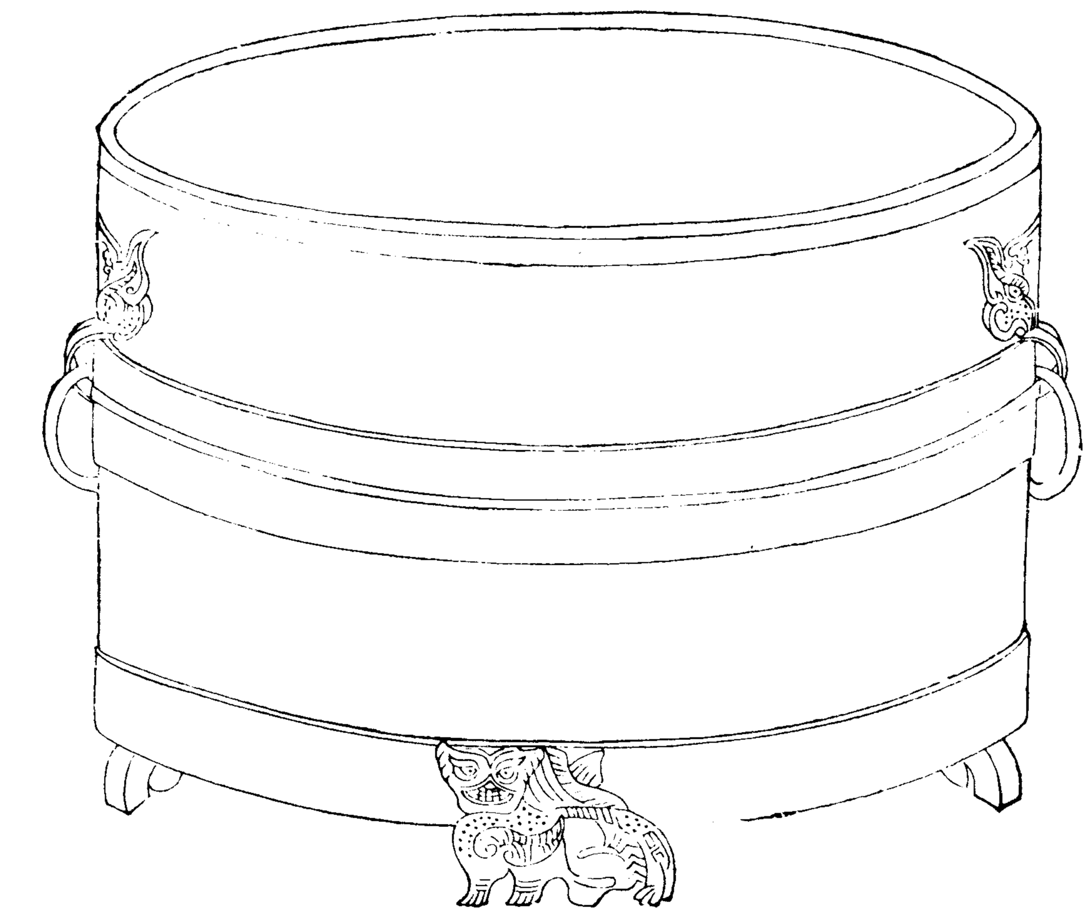
右高九寸一分深八寸六分口徑三寸六分腹圍二尺一寸五分重一百九十三兩

漢夔龍奩二



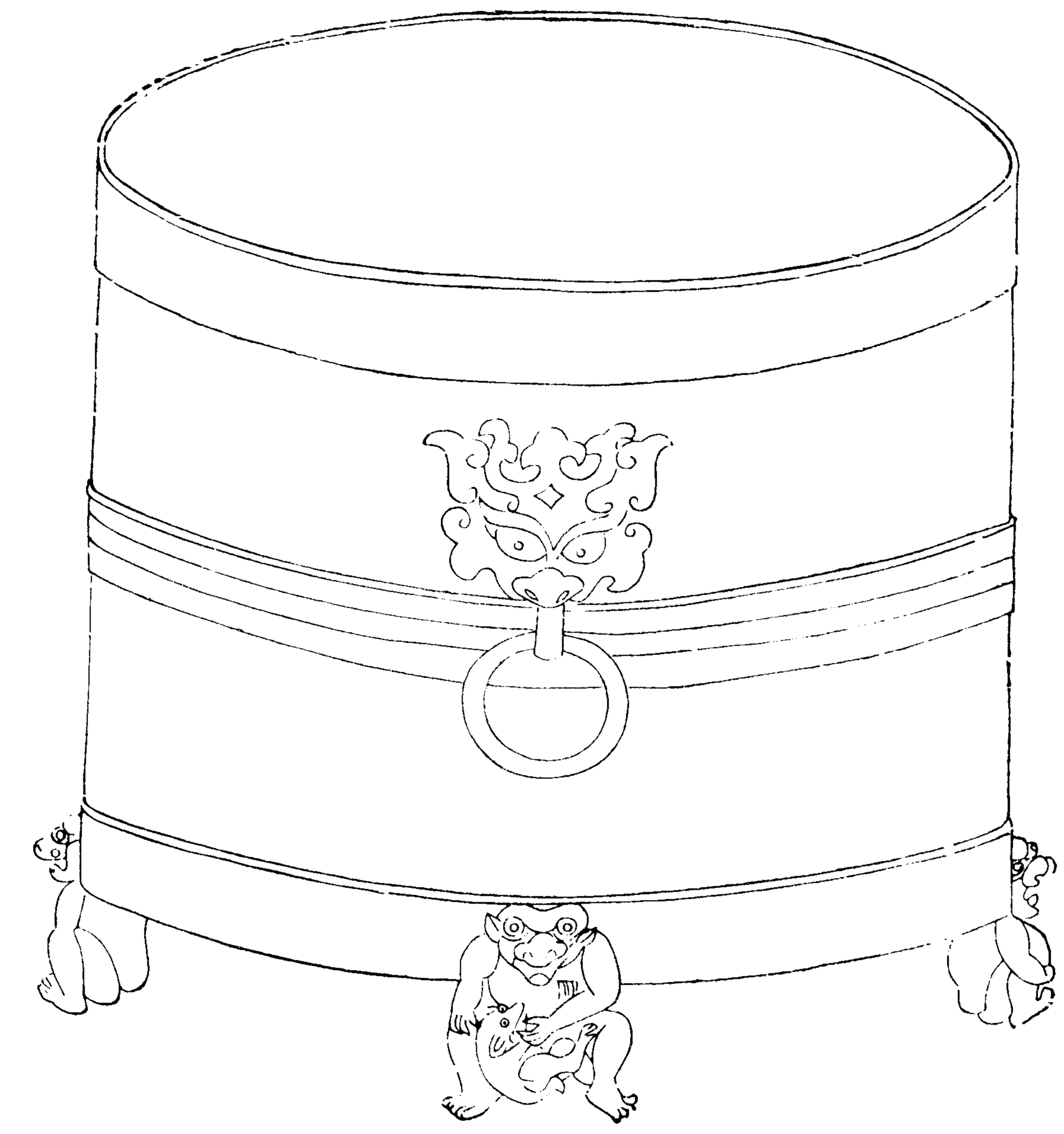
右高六寸深五寸七分口徑三寸二分腹圍九寸八分重三十七兩

漢獸環奩一



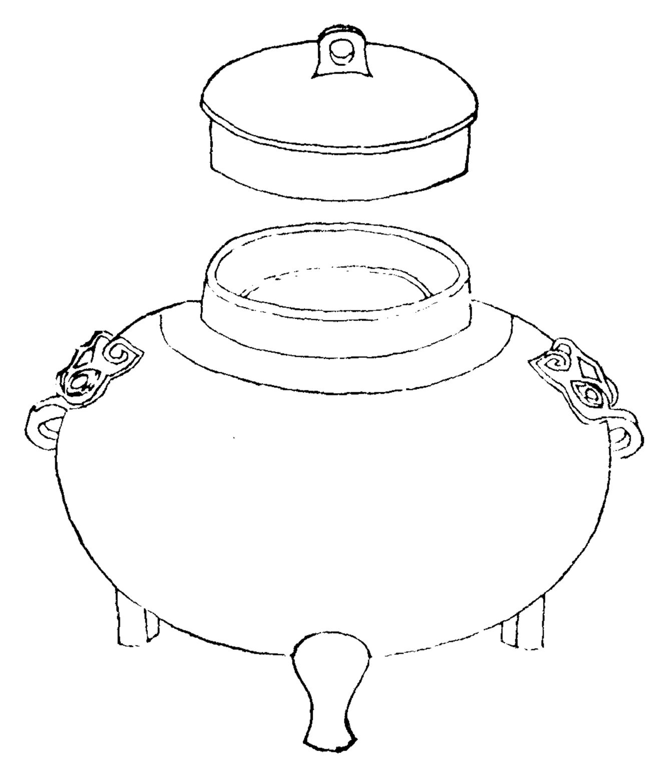
右高四寸九分深四寸一分口徑七寸三分腹圍二尺二寸九分重八十兩

漢獸環奩二



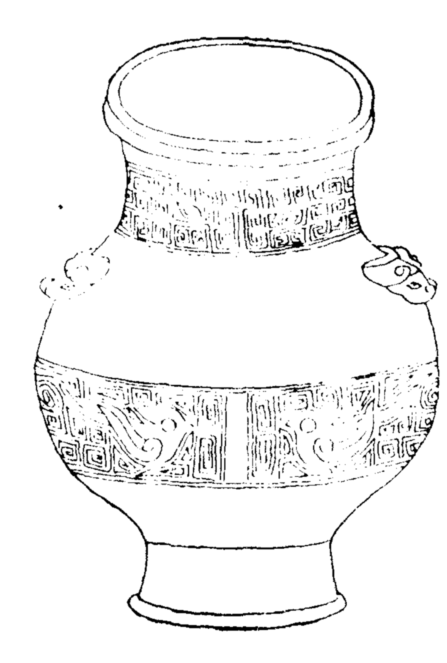
右高四寸八分深四寸三分口徑六寸八分腹圍二尺一寸七分重八十一兩按此并前一器俱與博古圖四神奩同

漢澡豆罐一



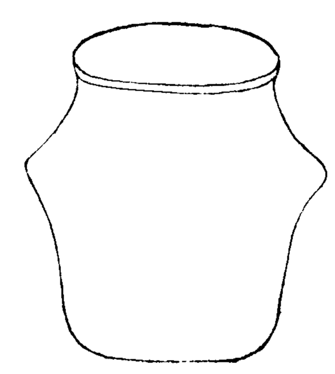
右通蓋高二寸四分深一寸八分口徑一寸三分腹圍七寸七分重八兩按陶弘景十賚文有賚爾鍮石澡罐之語蓋盥漱所需也

漢澡豆罐二



右高二寸八分深二寸三分口徑一寸四分腹圍六寸二分重六兩

漢澡豆鑵三



右高一寸六分深一寸四分口徑一寸二分腹圍四寸九分重六兩

漢雙螭臼



右高四寸深三寸三分口徑三寸三分腹圍一尺一寸七分重八十七兩按臼之名自易稱臼杵之利已有之此器盖後世物虀臼茶臼之類耳

西清古鑑卷三十六目録

鐘

周

漢

鐸

周

漢

鈴

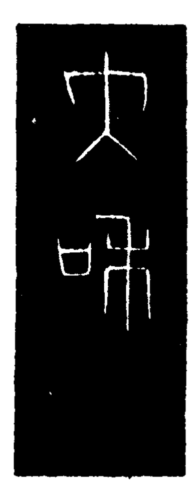
漢

周特鐘





黄鐘清

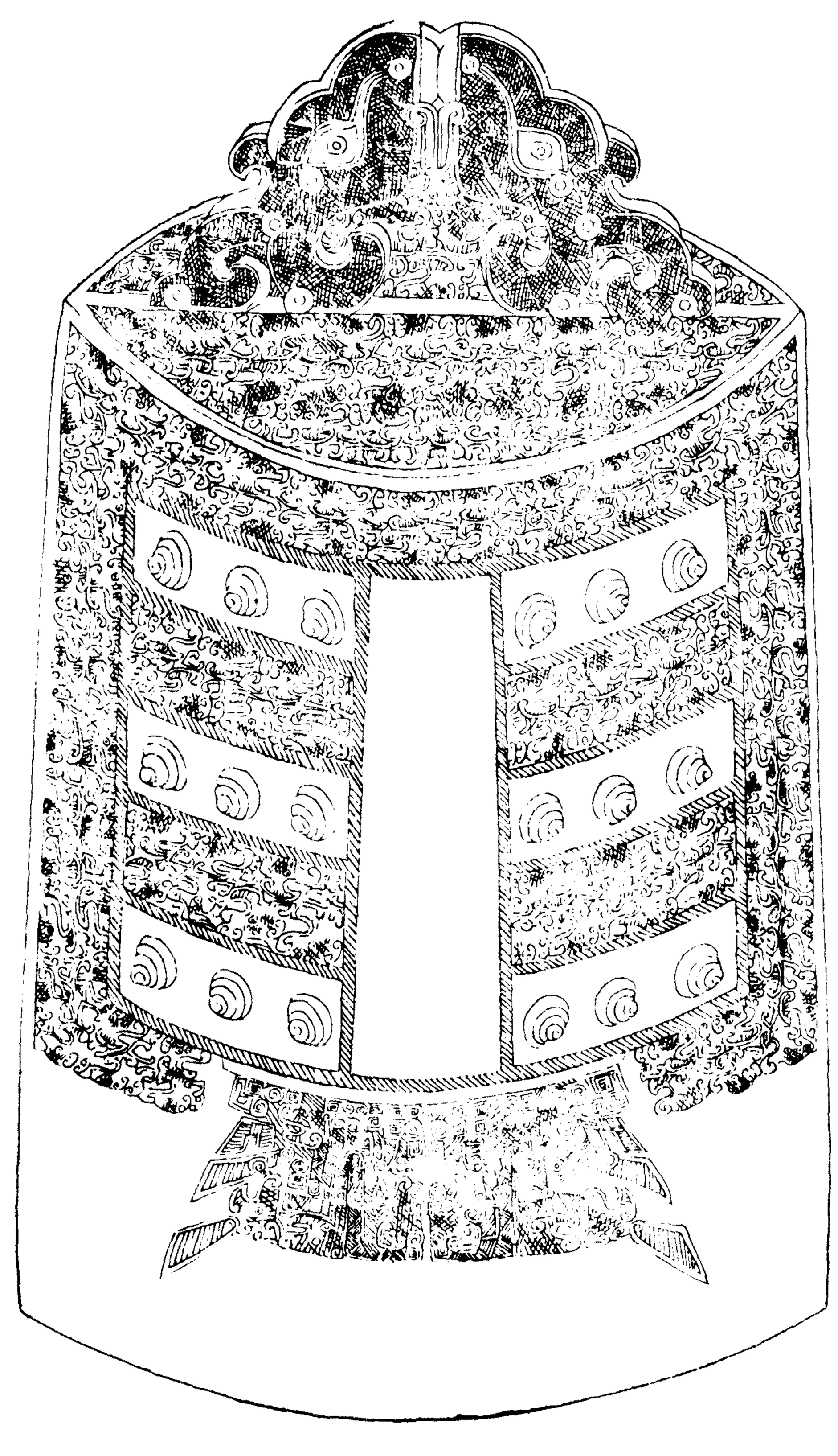


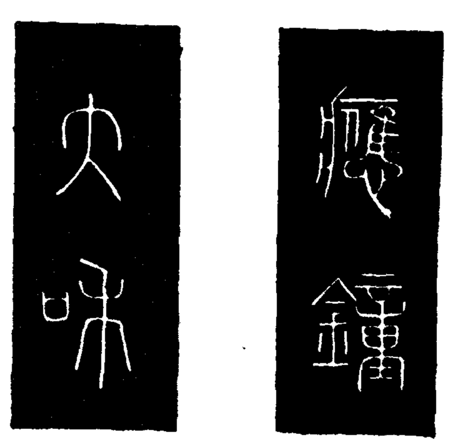
太和

右高六寸九分鈕高一寸八分濶四寸六分兩舞相距五寸二分横四寸三分兩銑相距五寸六分横四寸五分枚三十六各長二分重一百九十一兩按黄鐘鐘特懸君音也律呂子聲之説發於杜氏通典五代兩宋樂懸有四清聲是子聲也又謂之半聲黄鐘正律無半變律有半

即黃鐘之清聲也宋李照不知斥為鄭衛今觀此銘黃鐘清三字是周時已有清聲蓋十二律錯綜相濟傳之自古非後人私臆所能為亦如五音之變宮變徵杜氏謂自殷以前但有五音周加文武二音謂之七聲是也太和者樂主於和則舉全樂而言之

周應鐘

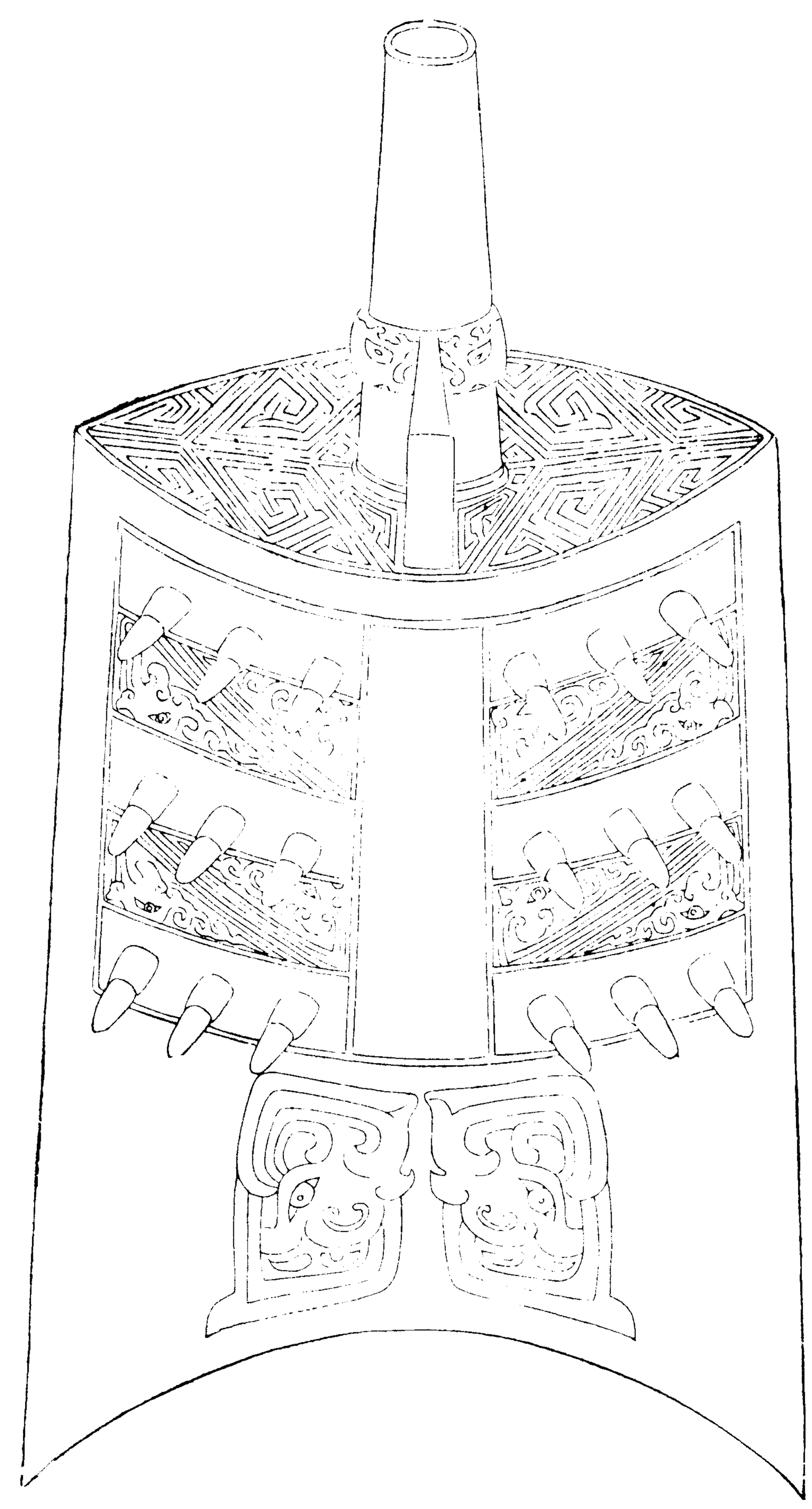




應鐘
太和

右高六寸九分鈕高二寸濶三寸九分兩舞相距五寸三分横四寸四分兩銑相距五寸六分横四寸四分枚三十六各長二分重二百三兩銘曰應鐘按應鐘十月律也稱太和與特鐘同

周寶鐘



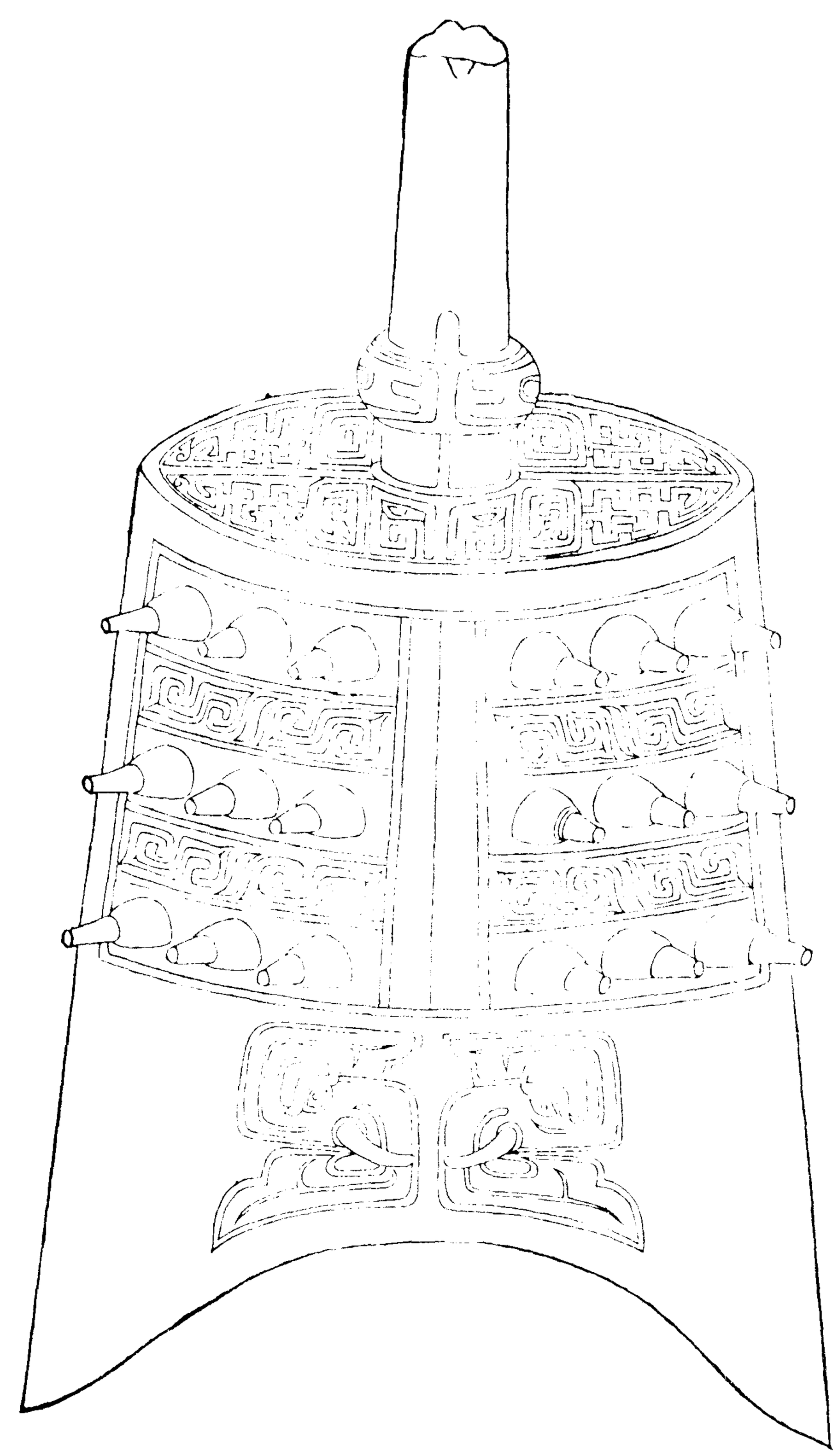


王肇遣名文武堇疆
土南國𠬝孳敢陷虐
我土王辜我其至〇
伐乃都𠬝孳廼遣〇
来逆卲王南節東節具
見廿有大邦惟皇上帝
冏神保余小子朕猷有
成作競我惟司配皇
天王對作宗周寶鐘
()()心、()()雝々用昭格
丕顯祖考先々王其儼
在上()豐々降余多福、
余泊孫參壽惟()琱
其萬年畯保四國

右高一尺三寸四分甬長七寸一分徑二寸五分有旋兩舞相距九寸四分横七寸五分兩銑相距一尺一寸横八寸二分枚三十六各長一寸一分重九百六十兩銘詞幾不可句讀詩稱滔滔江漢南國之紀又禮記武始而北出再成而滅商三成而南四成而南國是疆銘曰南國應是周初時語按周禮地官掌節掌守邦節而辨其用以輔王命凡通達於天下者必有節以傳輔之銘曰南節東節而前稱肇遣名文武後云廼遣云来徙應是使命所達耳又魯頌三壽

作朋鄭氏謂三卿也銘曰余泊孫三壽義同曰惟皇上帝曰朕猷有成曰配皇天曰祖考先王意其時功成作樂是鐘蓋大祀所縣非宴饗之設矣

周太公鐘



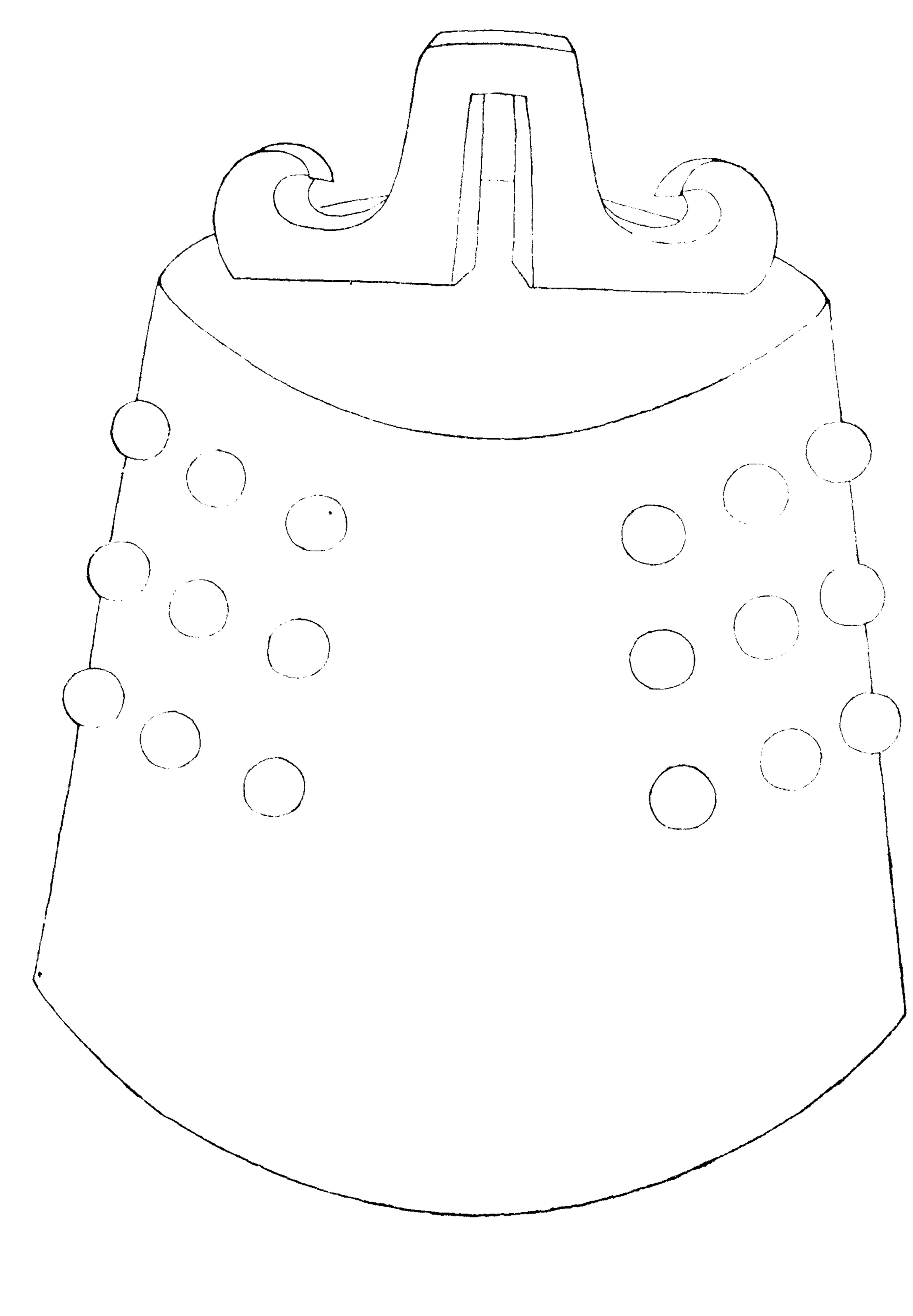


太公作旅鐘
子孫永寶用

右高七寸角長三寸八分徑一寸有旋兩舞相距五寸一分橫四寸兩銑相距五寸七分橫四寸二分枚三十六各長六分重二百一十九兩

銘旅鐘旅訓衆盖編鐘類也

周誙鐘



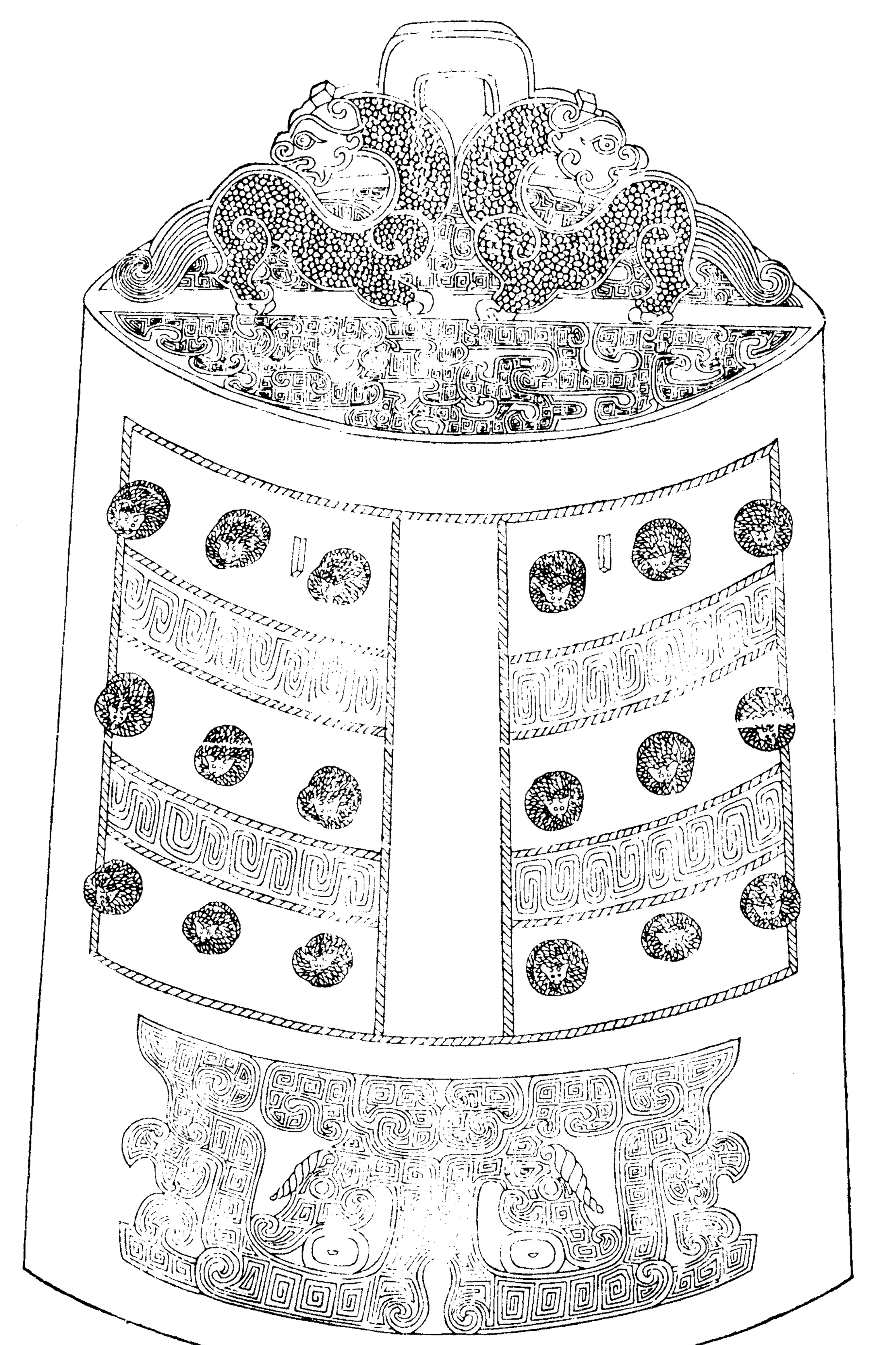


宋公成之誙鐘

右高九寸二分鈕高二寸六分濶六寸三分兩舞相距七寸五分橫六寸一分兩銑相距八寸五分橫如兩舞相距之數枚三十六各長五分重六百六十六兩博古圖宋公誙鐘凡六形制各異而銘字同廬陵羅泌路史餘論記宋崇寧三年甲申之歲得諸南都崇福禪寃者是也宋公名成者二名固成者一不能實指為何公而

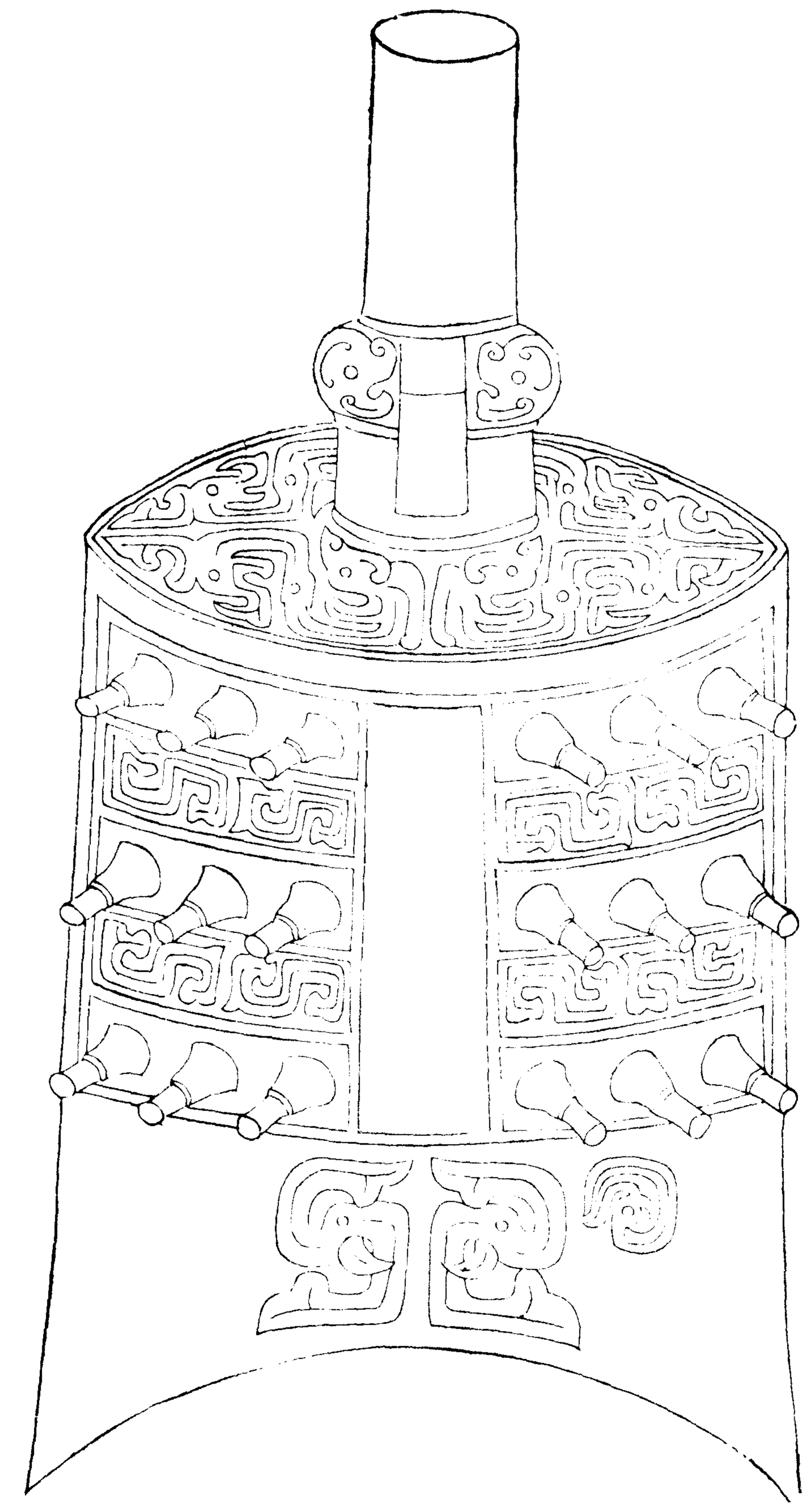
泌獨言平公成未知何據博古圖謂六䪫為黃帝樂攷樂緯叶圖徵淮南鴻烈解及班志皆言之䪫與莖同周禮大司樂注作五莖言能為五行之道立根莖也

周雙龍鐘



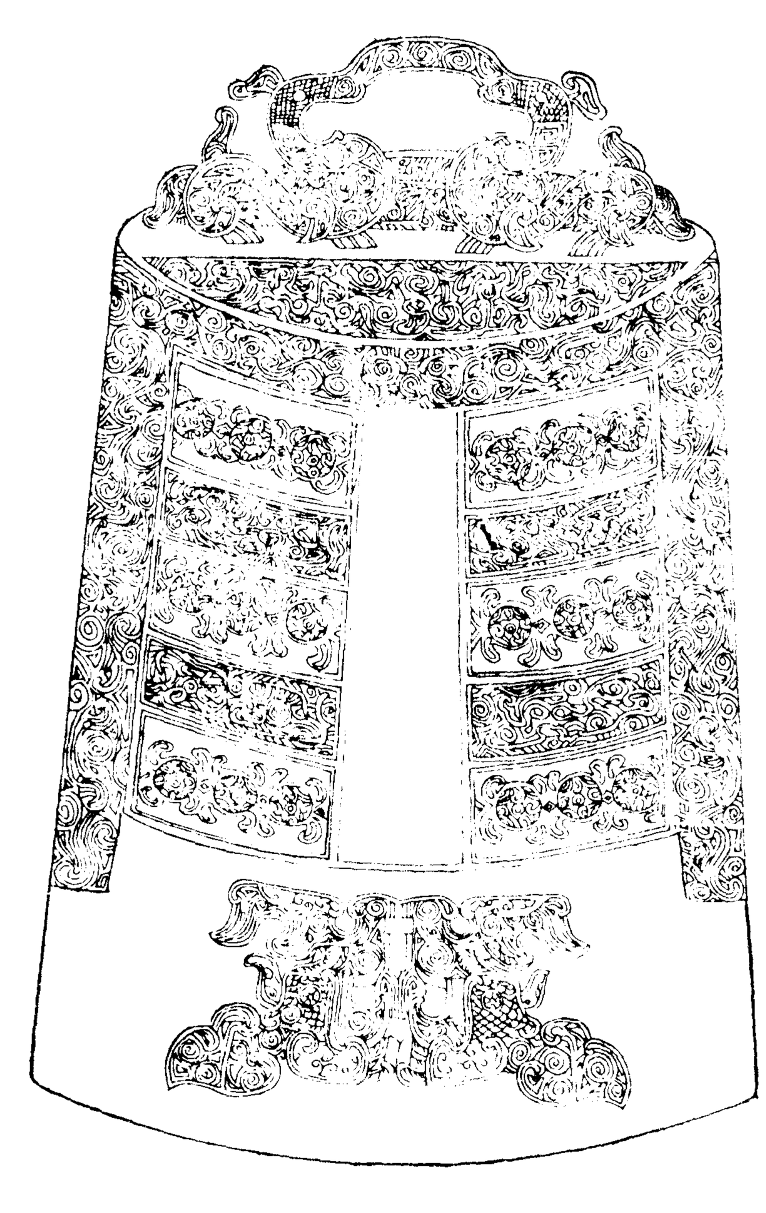
右高八寸九分鈕高三寸一分濶七寸兩舞相距七寸五分橫六寸兩銑相距八寸四分橫六寸八分枚三十六各長四分重四百六十四兩

周雙螭鐘



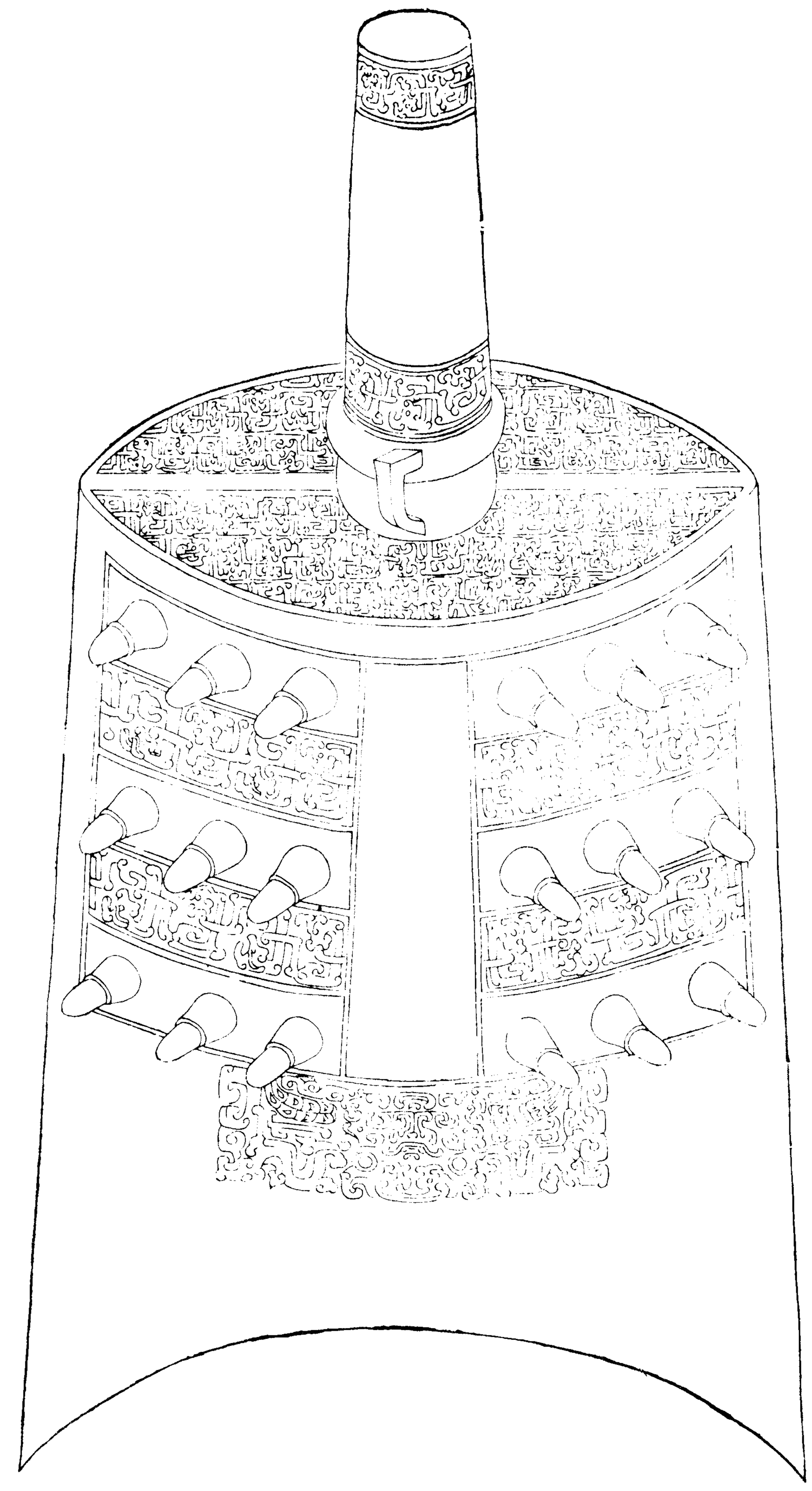
右高六寸四分甬長三寸七分濶九分有旋兩舞相距四寸九分横三寸八分兩銑相距五寸五分横四寸枚三十六各長六分重二百三兩

周雙夔鐘



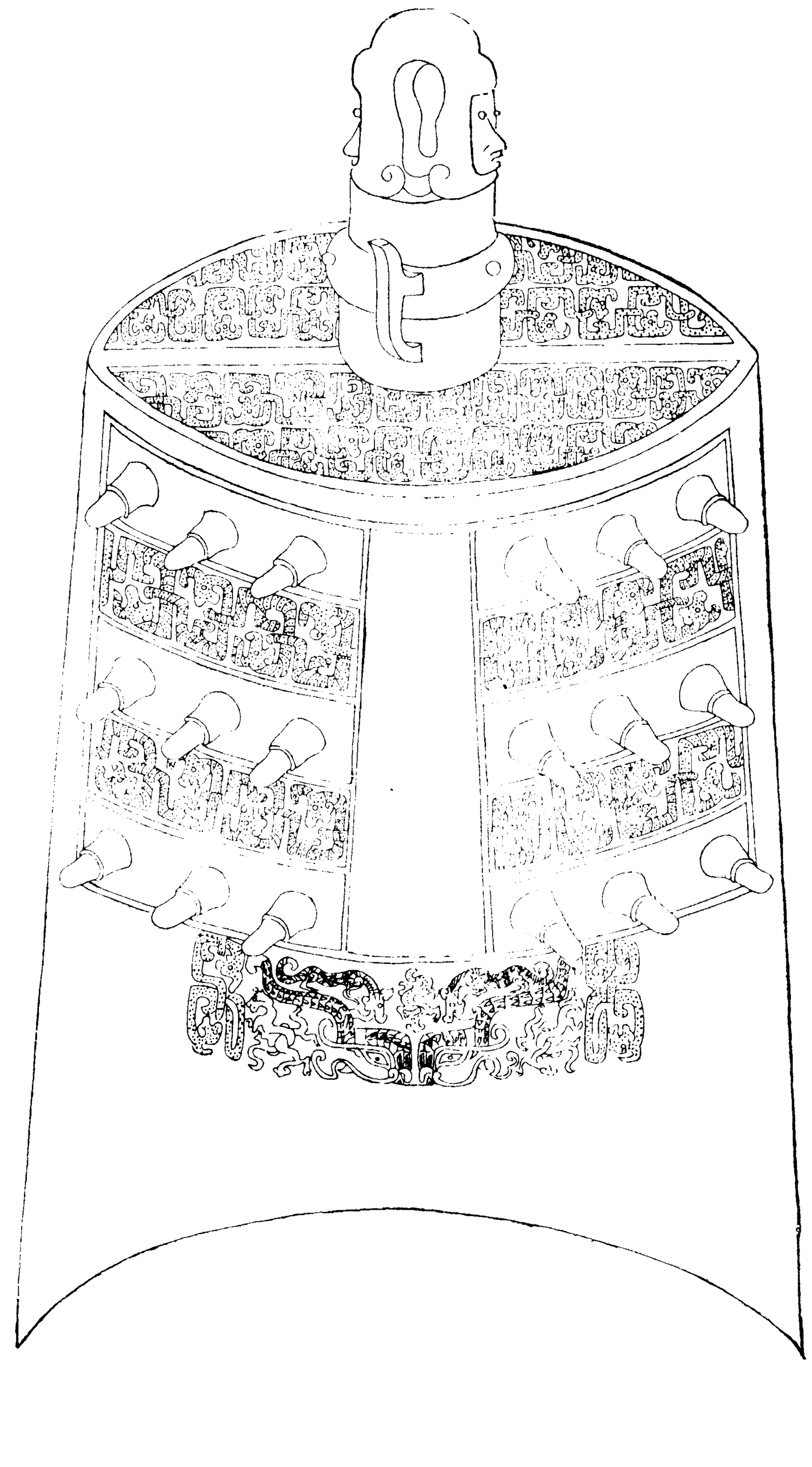
右高四寸四分鈕高一寸四分濶三寸三分兩舞相距三寸五分横二寸六分兩銑相距三寸九分横二寸九分枚三十六各長二分重四十六兩

周蟠夔鐘一



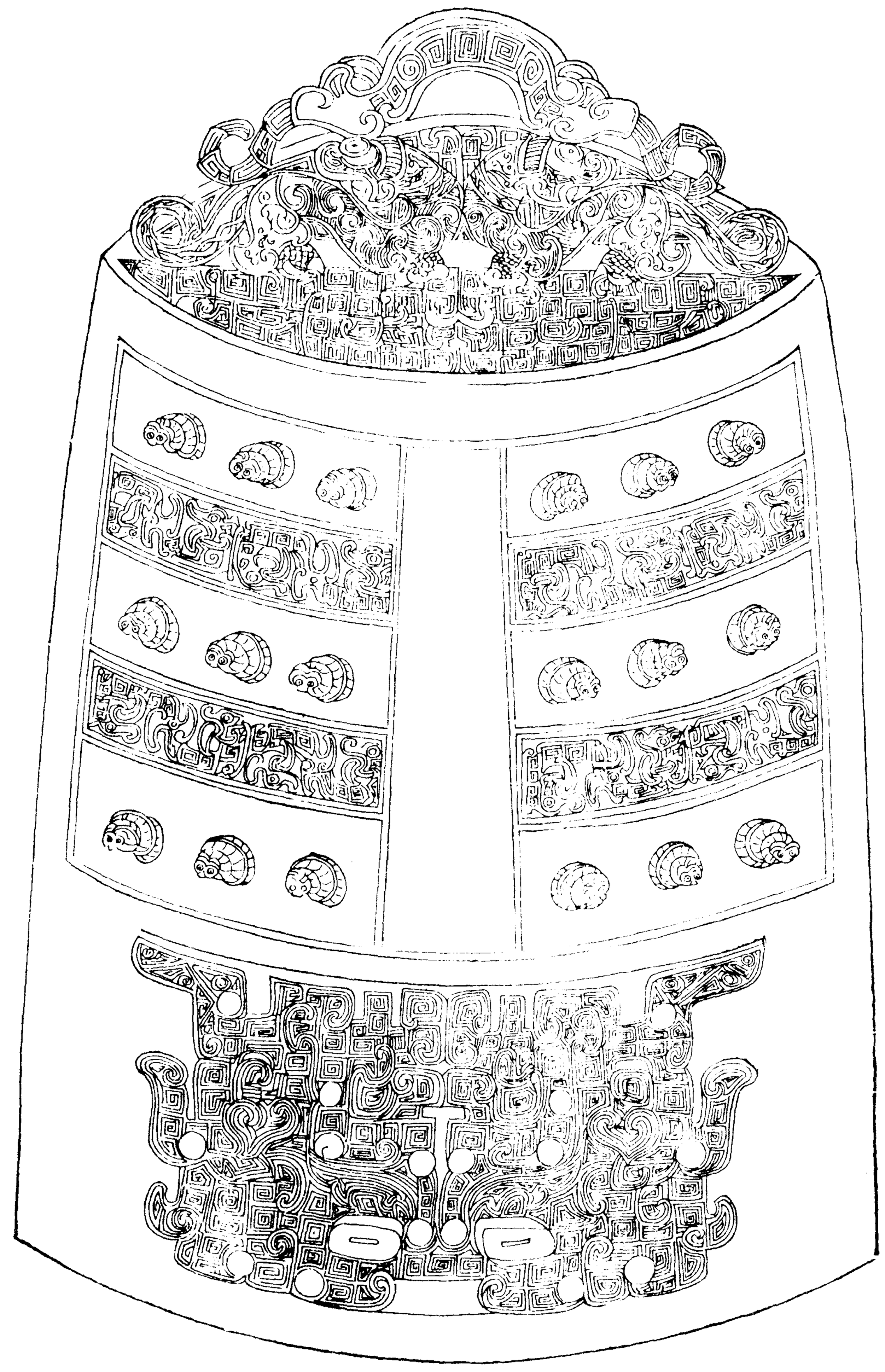
右高一尺六寸甬長九寸五分徑二寸有旋兩舞相距一尺一寸五分橫九寸三分兩銑相距一尺三寸二分橫一尺一寸枚三十六各長一寸一分重七百六十三兩

周蟠夔鐘二



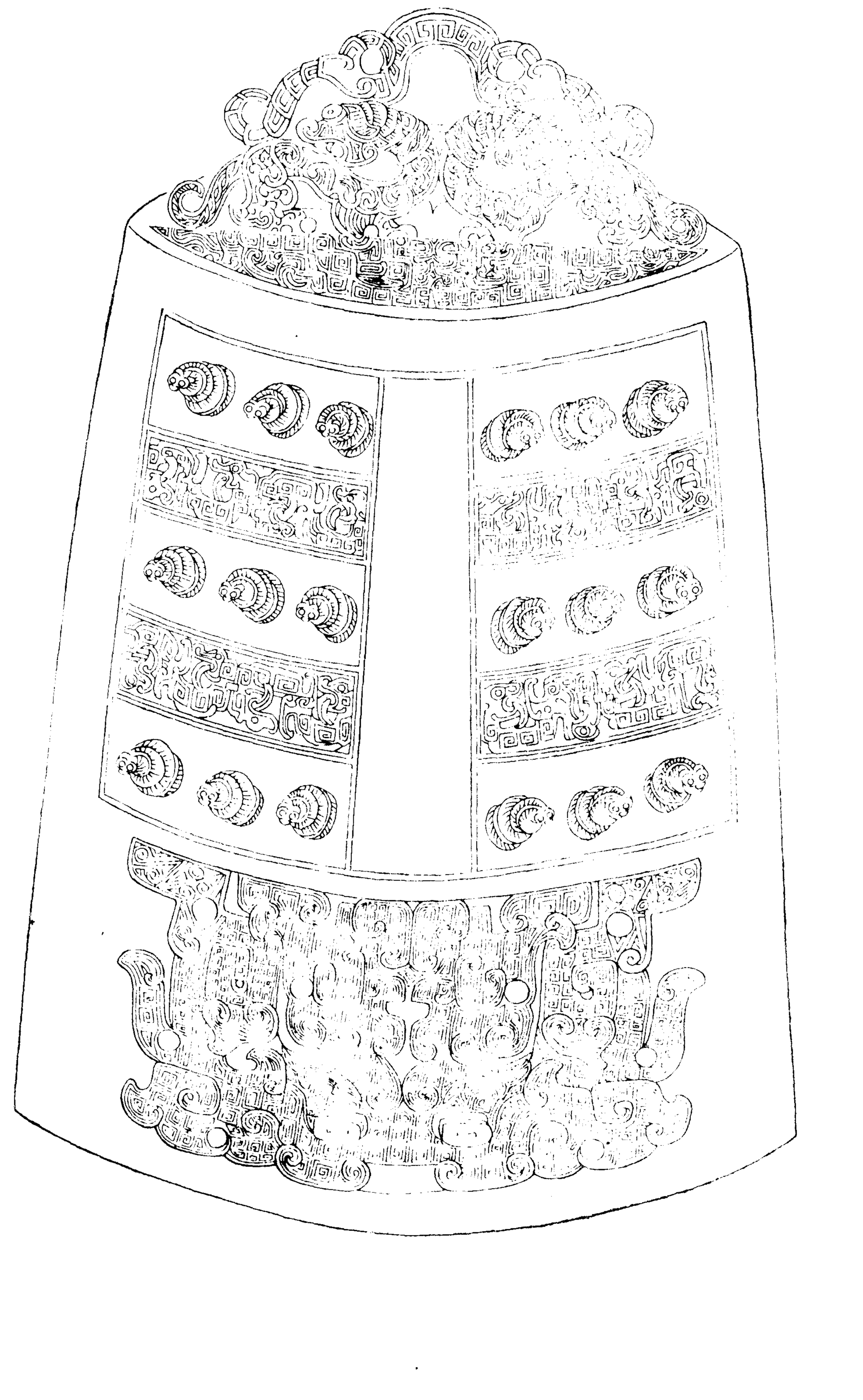
右高一尺三寸五分甬微方長五寸八分縱一寸八分橫一寸五分有旋兩舞相距九寸五分橫七寸五分兩銑相距一尺一寸橫九寸枚三十六各長一寸一分重四百五十四兩

周蟠夔鐘三



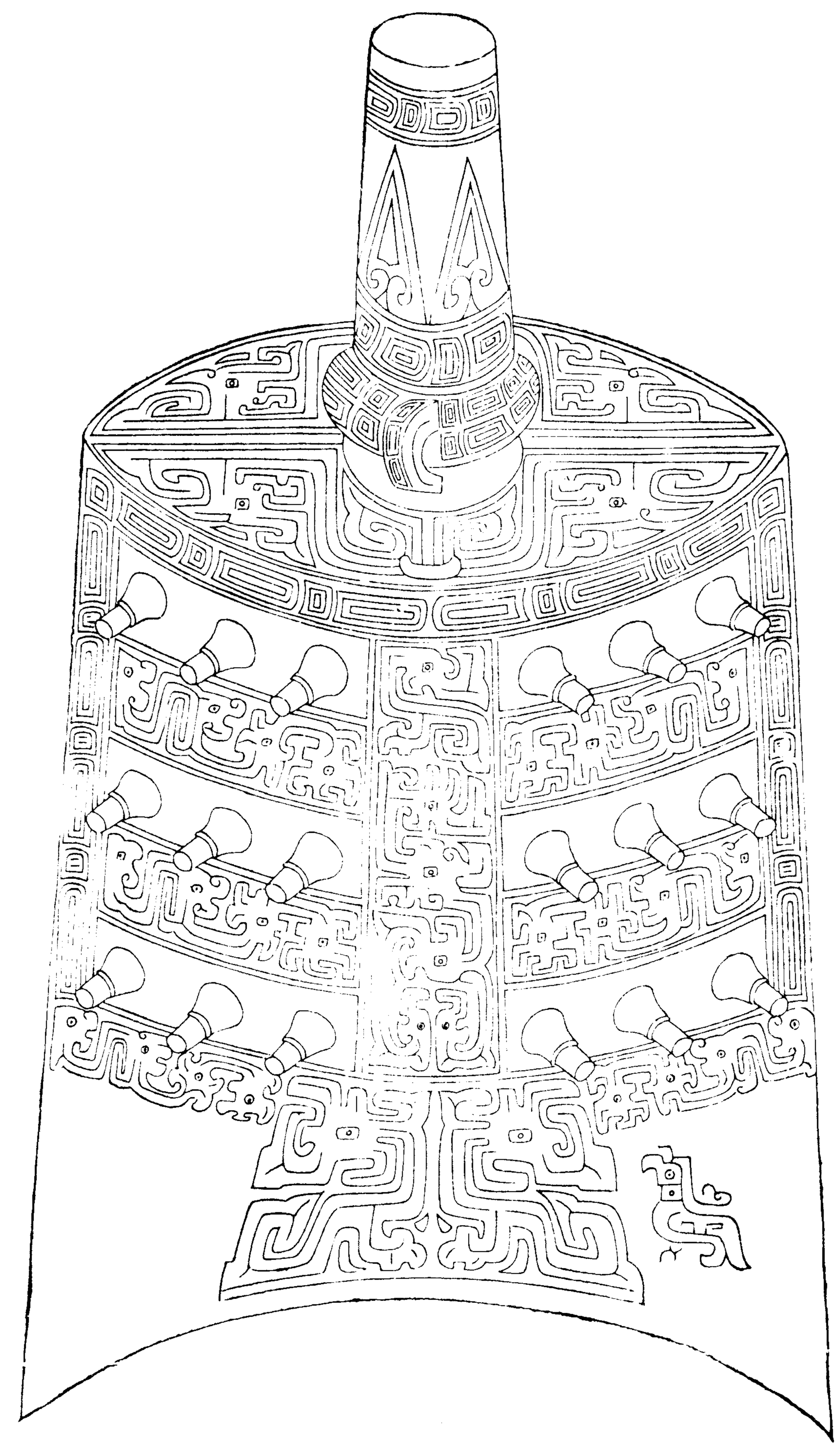
右高一尺二寸六分鈕高四寸濶九寸一分兩舞相距九寸五分横七寸九分兩銑相距一尺一寸五分横九寸枚三十六各長六分重八百四十三兩

周蟠夔鐘四



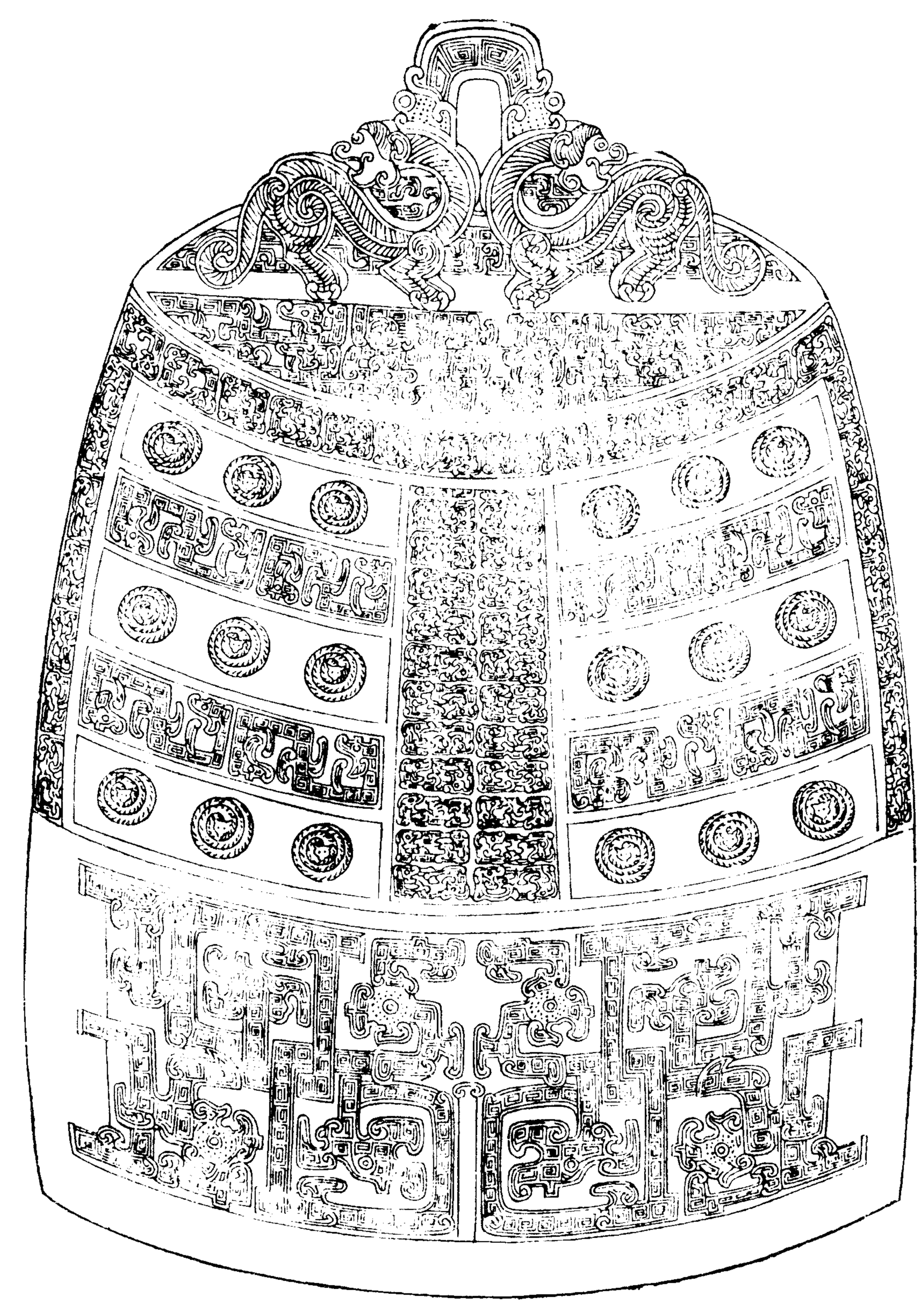
右高一尺九分鈕高三寸一分濶七寸三分兩舞相距八寸二分横六寸六分兩銑相距九寸七分横七寸八分枚三十六各長五分重五百九十二兩

周蟠夔鐘五



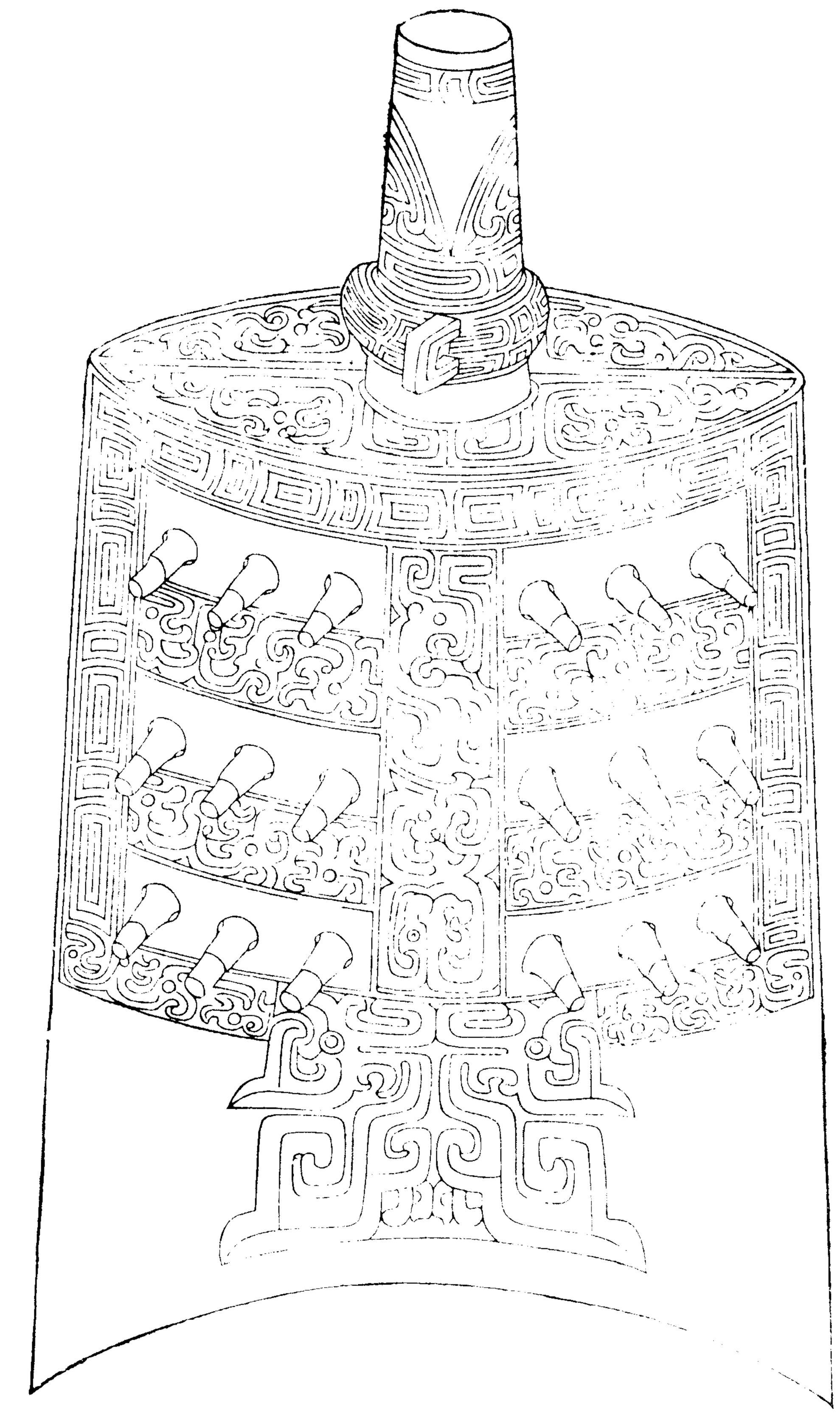
右高一尺六分甬長四寸八分徑一寸五分有旋兩舞相距七寸六分横五寸六分兩銑相距八寸九分横六寸四分枚三十六各長八分重五百五十兩

周蟠夔鐘六



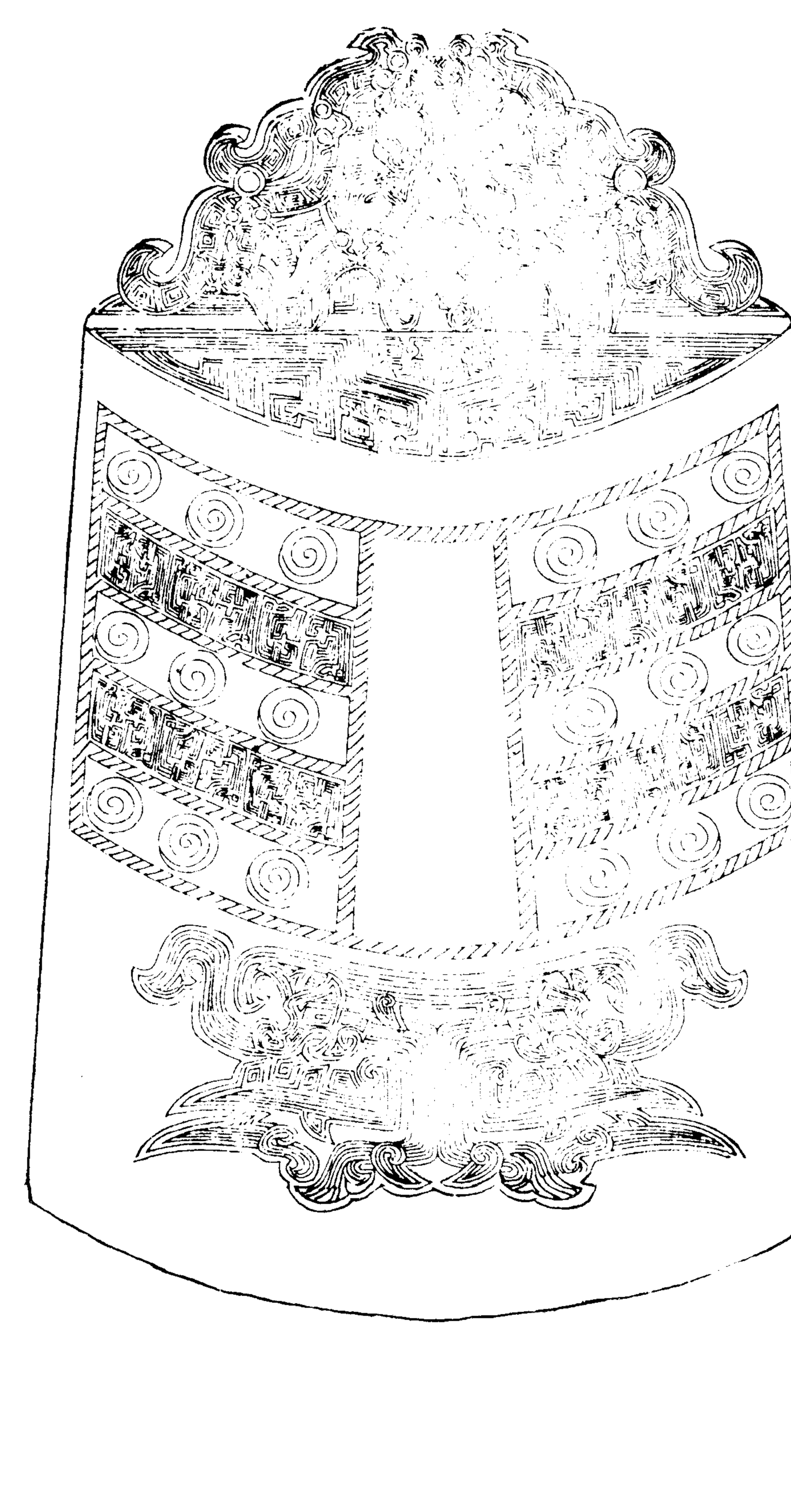
右高九寸七分鈕高二寸八分濶五寸四分兩舞相距七寸二分横五寸五分兩銑相距八寸五分横六寸五分枚三十六各長三分有半重三百八十一兩

周蟠夔鐘七



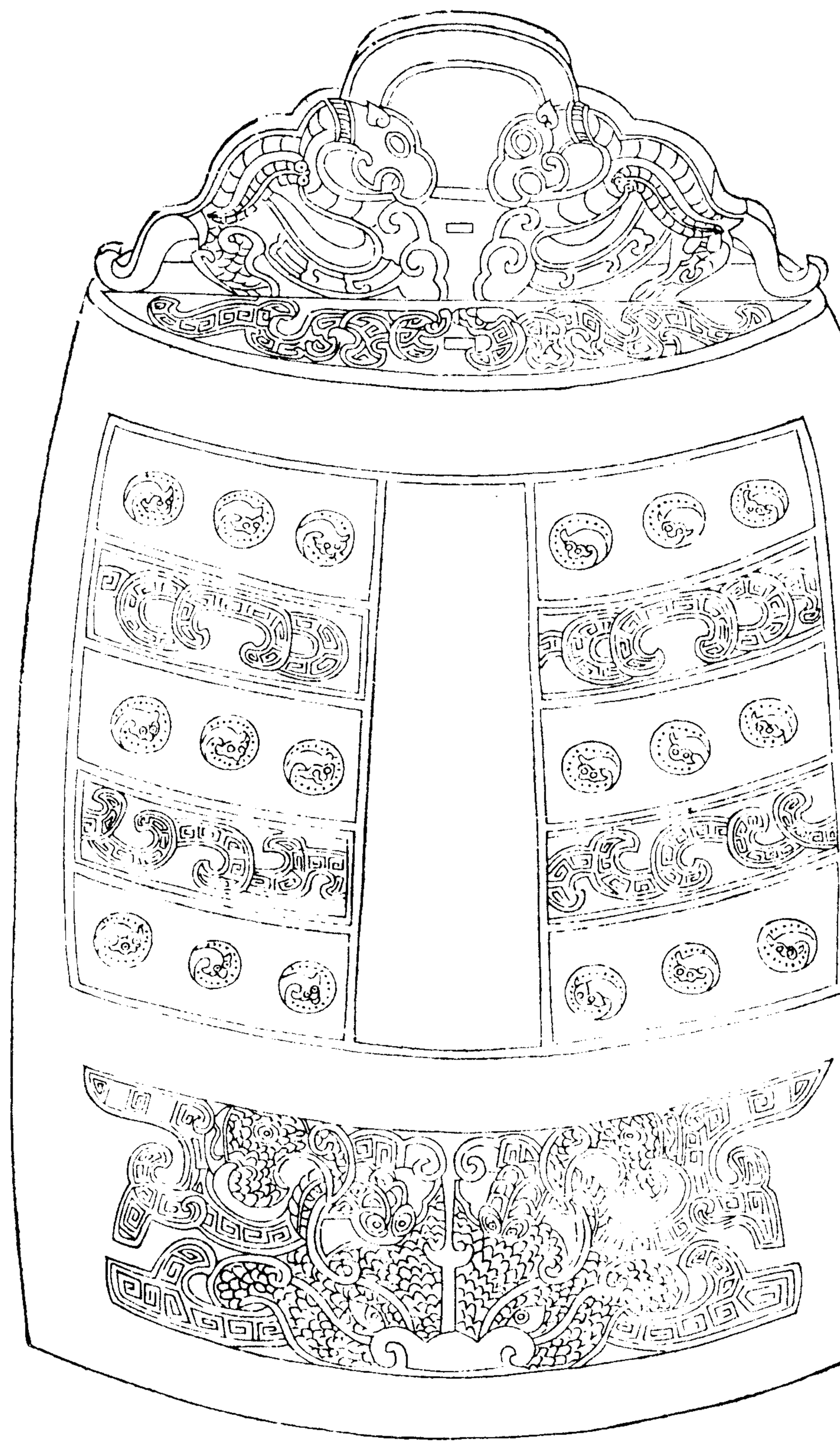
右高九寸七分甬長四寸九分徑一寸五分有旋兩舞相距七寸三分横五寸兩銑相距八寸四分横五寸八分枚三十六各長八分重五百五十兩

周蟠夔鐘八



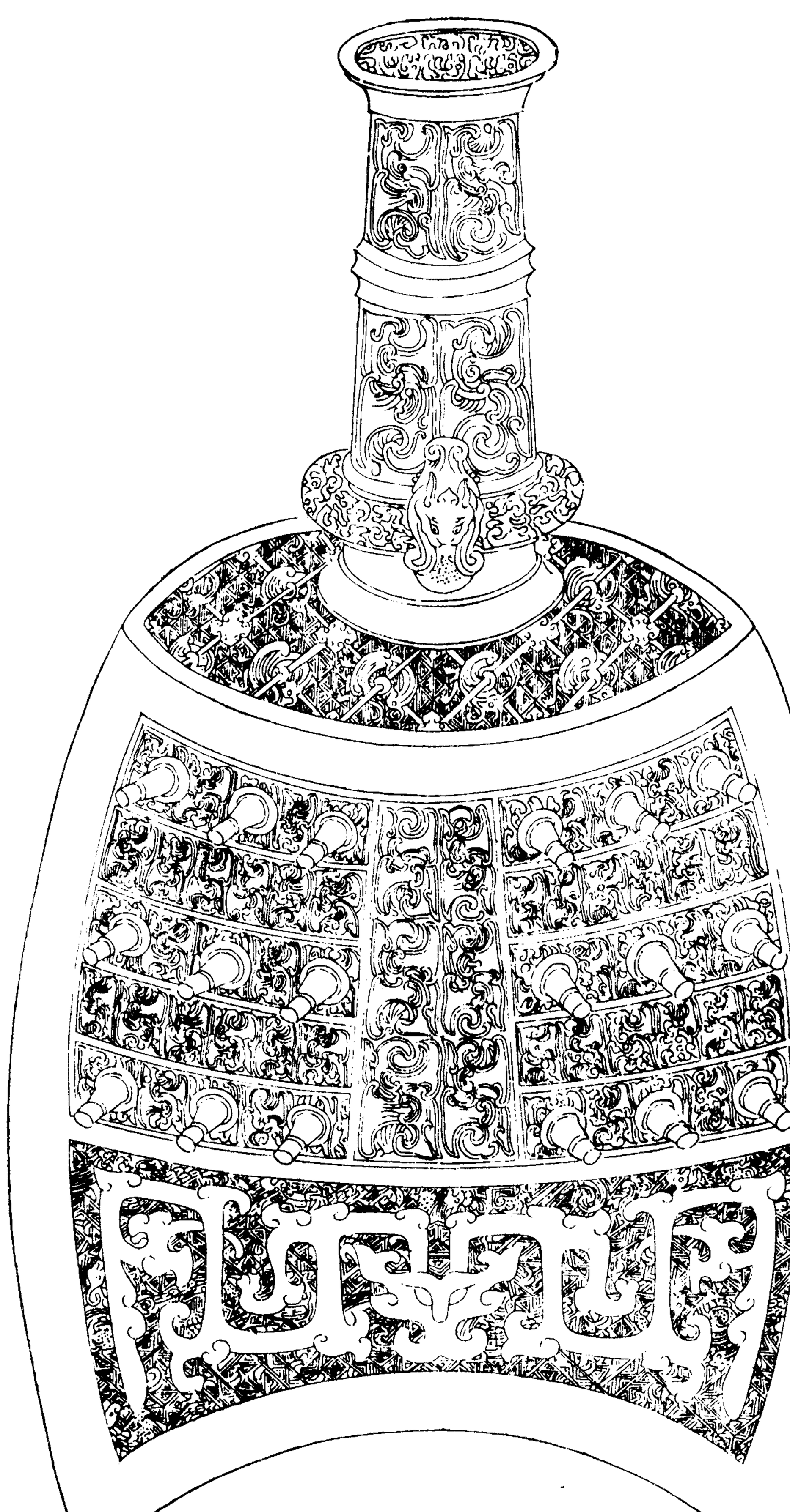
右高六寸五分鈕高二寸九分濶四寸八分兩舞相距四寸七分横三寸五分兩銑相距五寸三分横四寸枚三十六各長二分重九十九兩

周蟠夔鐘九



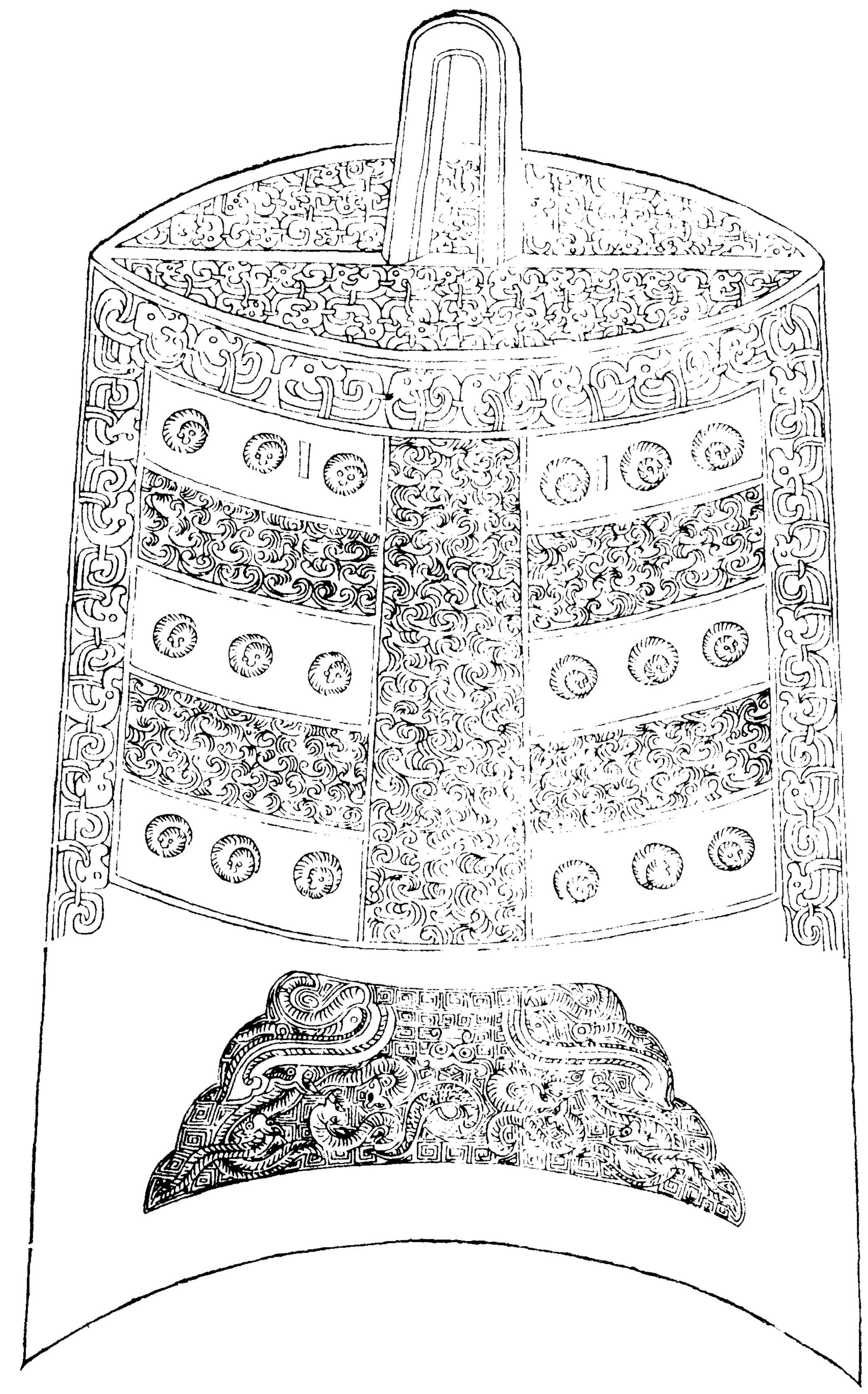
右高六寸鈕高一寸八分濶三寸八分兩舞相距四寸五分橫三寸五分兩銑相距五寸二分横四寸枚三十六各長三分重九十六兩

周蟠螭鐘一



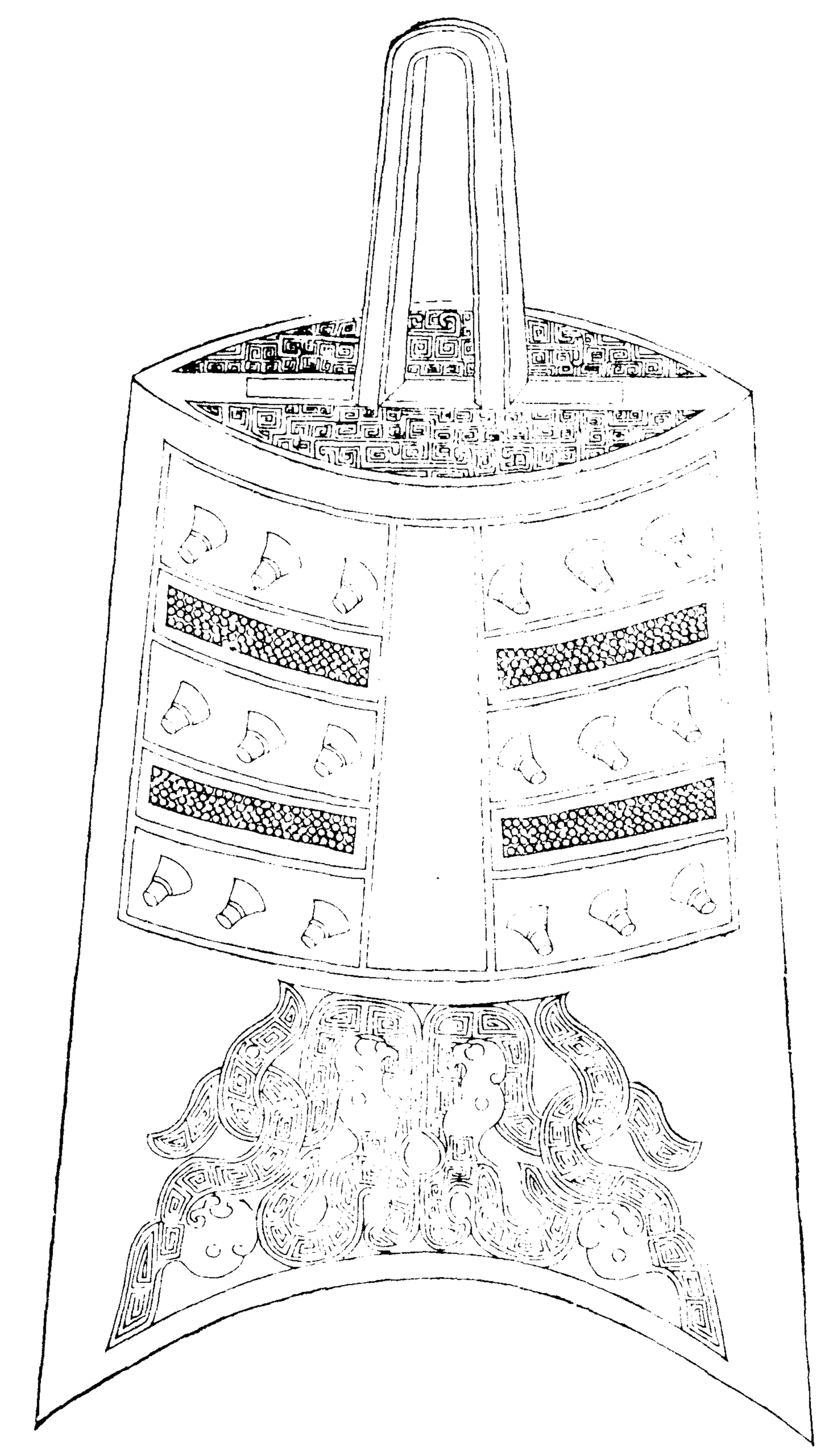
右高九寸三分甬長六寸三分徑一寸八分有旋兩舞相距六寸五分橫五寸兩銑相距七寸六分橫六寸枚三十六各長五分重三百三十九兩

周蟠螭鐘二



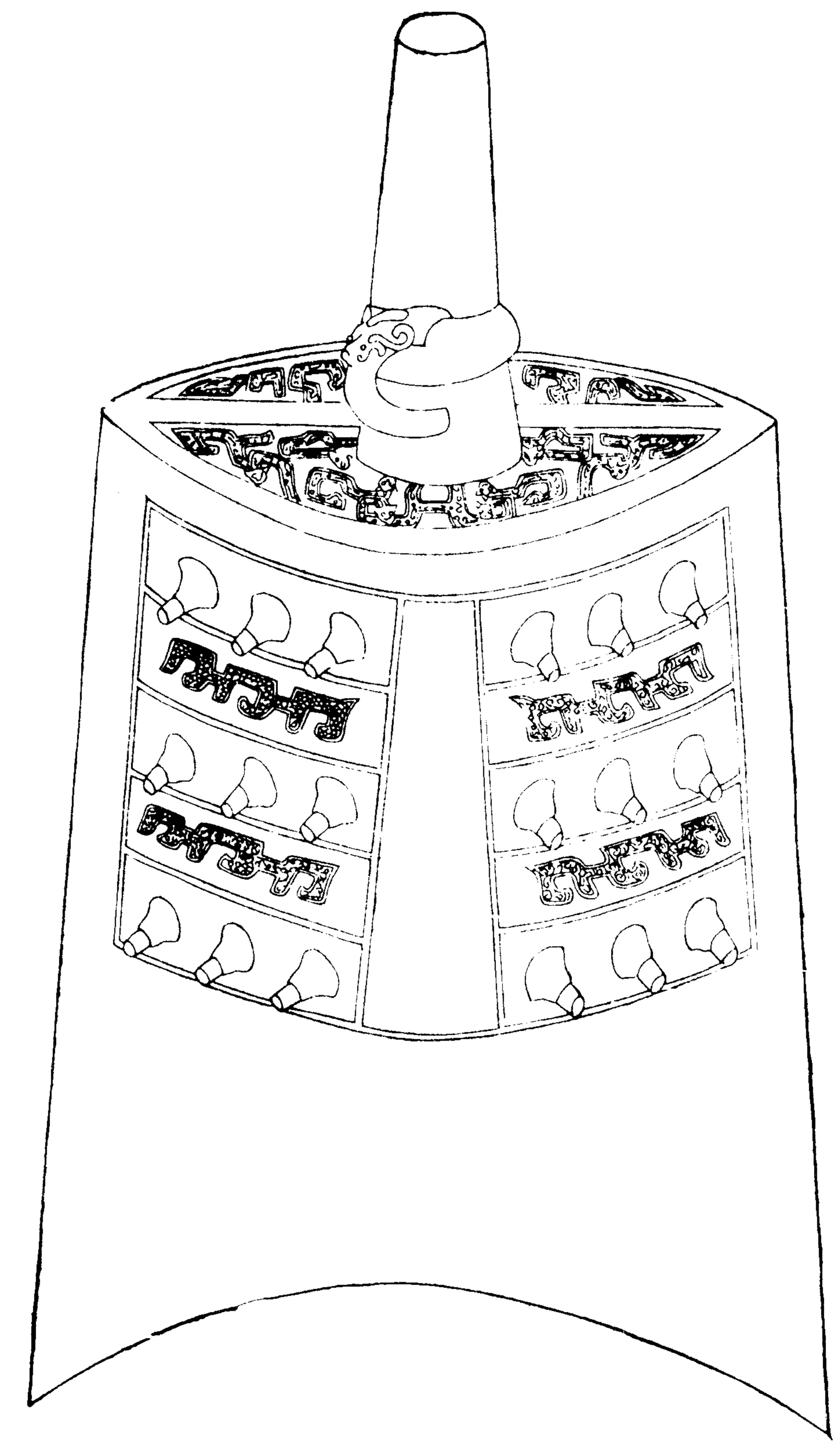
右高七寸一分鈕高二寸濶一寸二分兩舞相距四寸七分橫三寸三分兩銑相距五寸七分橫三寸八分枚三十六各長三分重一百五兩

周蟠螭鐘三



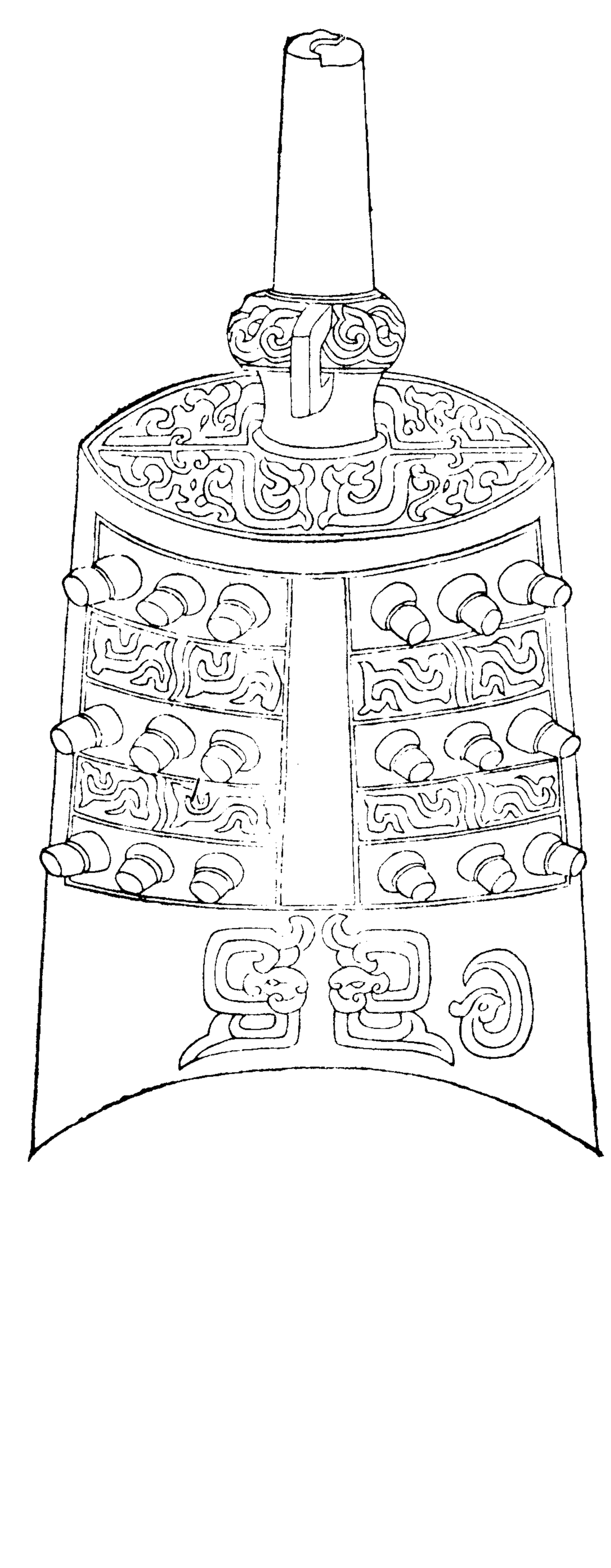
右高六寸四分鈕高二寸六分濶一寸六分兩舞相距三寸八分橫二寸八分兩銑相距五寸橫三寸一分枚三十六各長四分重八十二兩

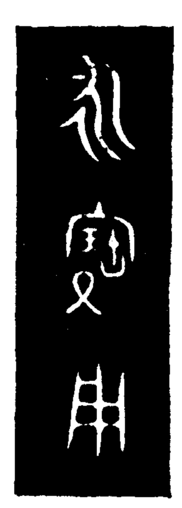
周蟠虺鐘



右高五寸四分甬長三寸一分徑六分有旋兩
舞相距三寸八分横二寸四分兩銑相距四寸
一分横三寸枚三十六各長三分重九十三兩

周盤雲鐘一

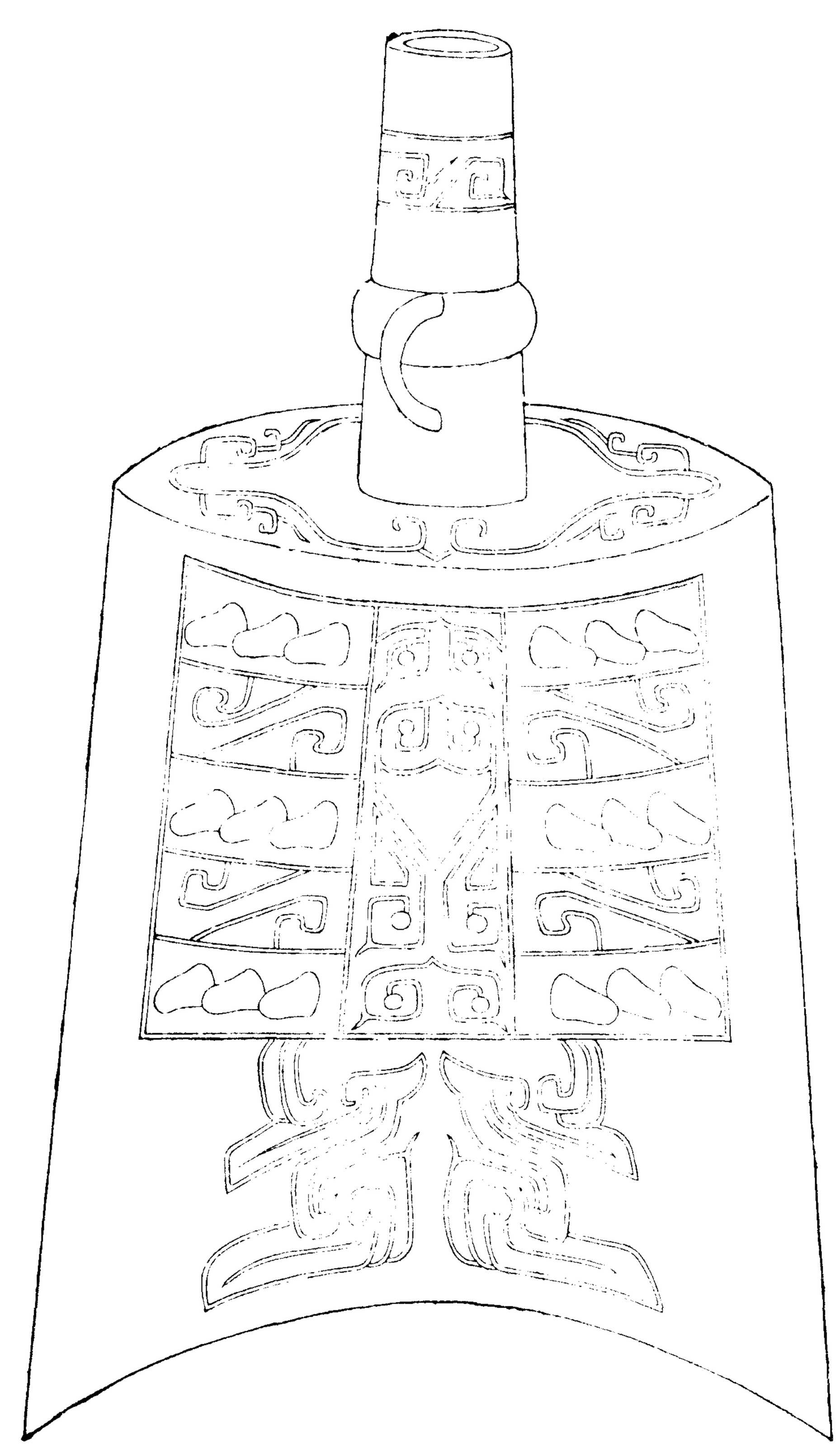




永寶用

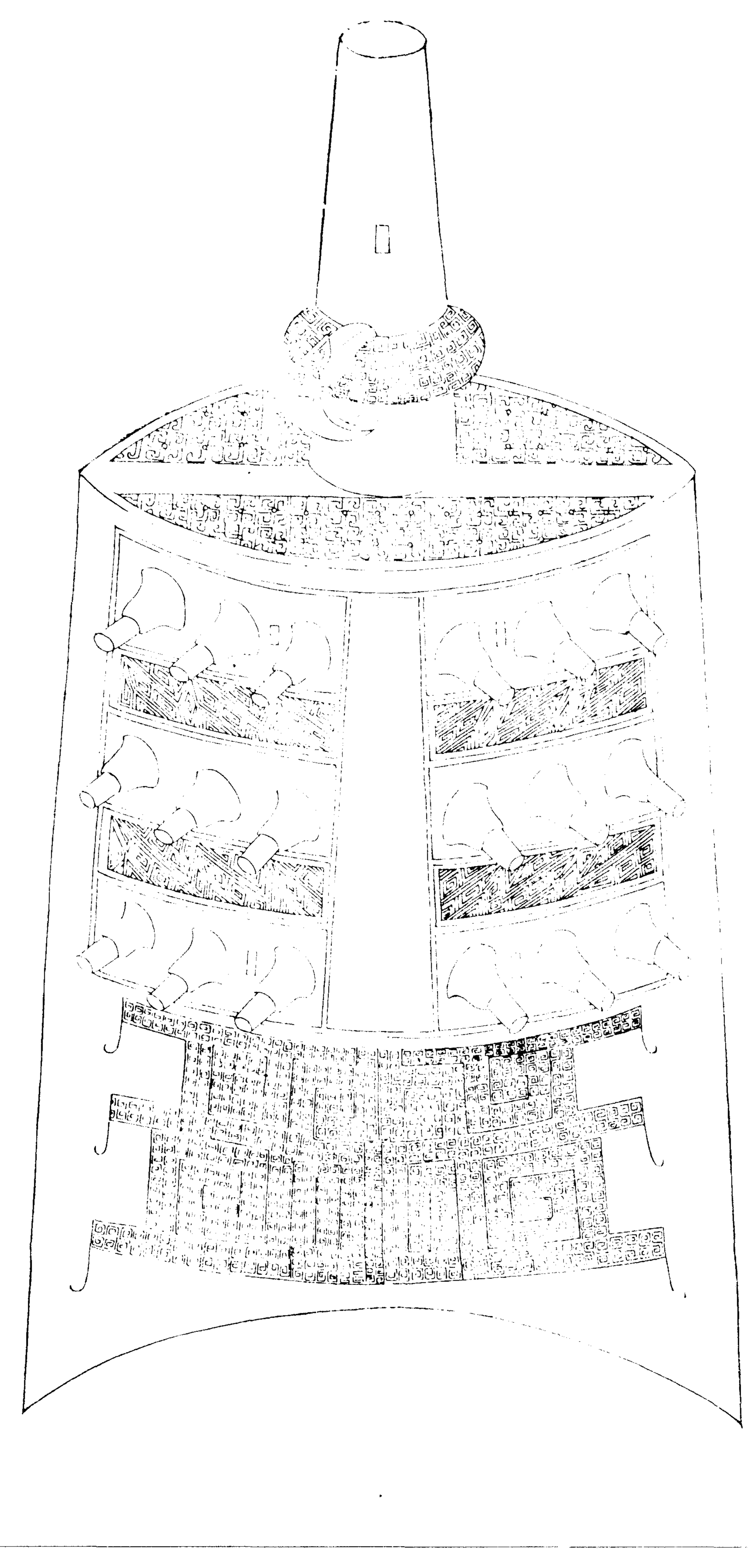
右高四寸一分甬長二寸七分徑六分有旋兩
舞相距三寸横二寸二分兩銑相距三寸三分
横二寸六分枚三十六各長五分重七十九兩

周盤雲鐘二



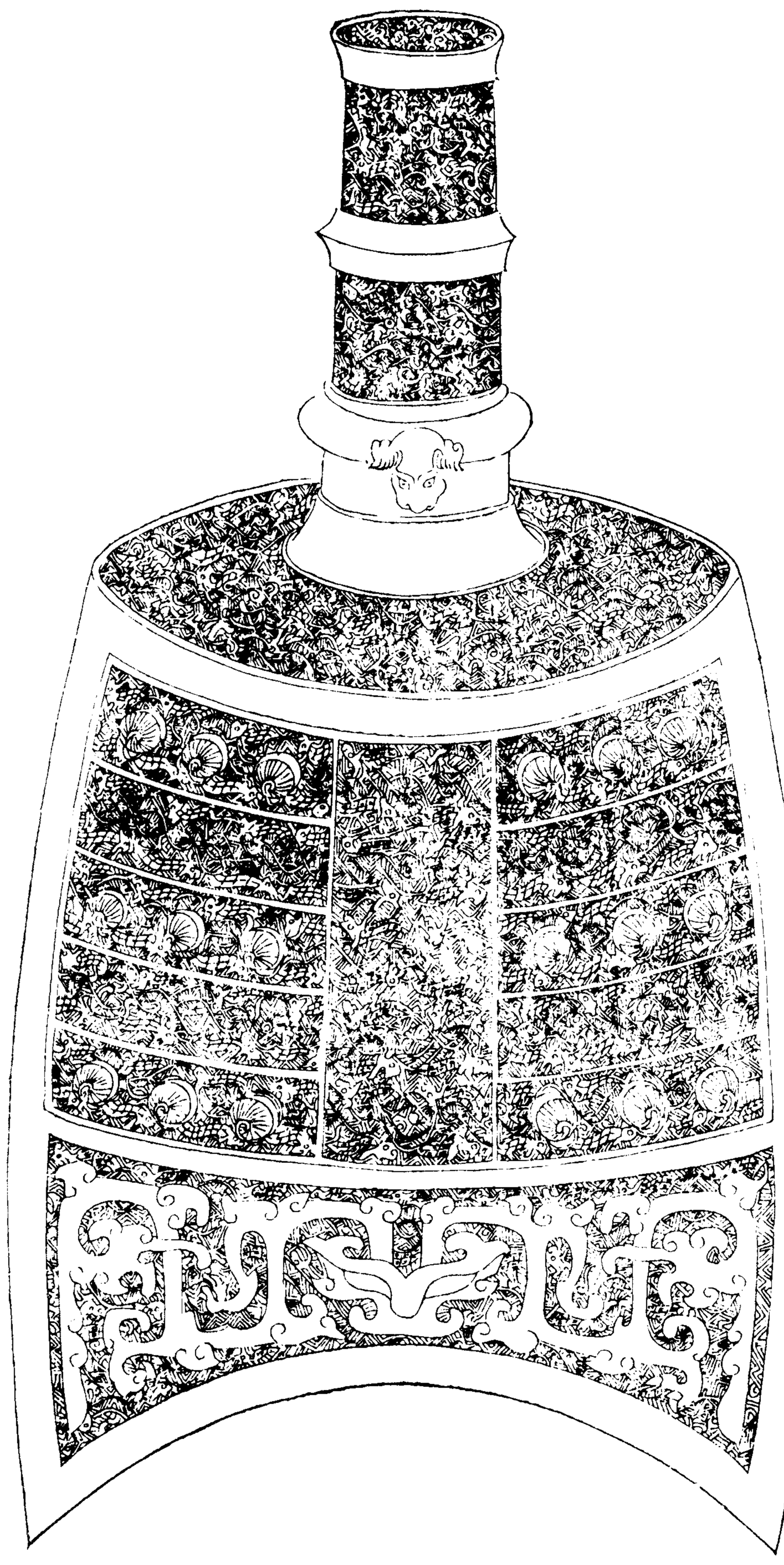
右高六寸六分甬長三寸二分徑一寸一分有旋兩舞相距四寸三分橫三寸兩銑相距五寸橫三寸五分枚三十六各長四分重八十九兩

周雷紋鐘



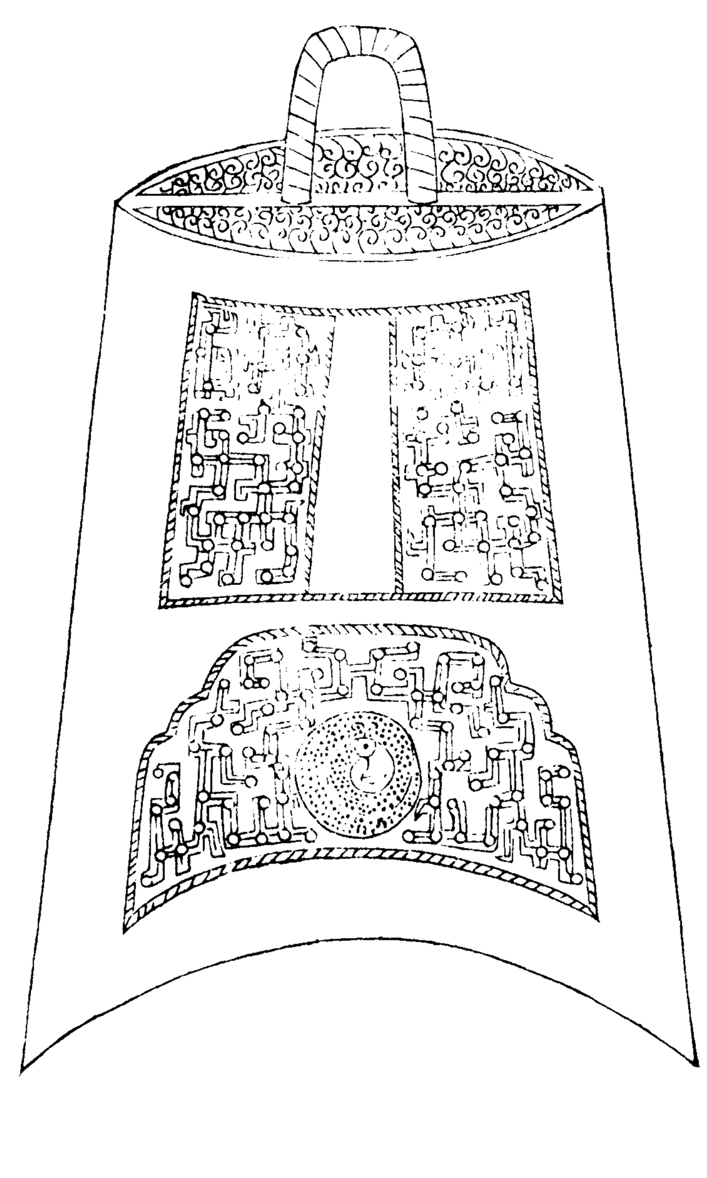
右高一尺五分甬長五寸七分徑一寸三分有旋兩舞相距七寸四分橫五寸六分兩銑相距八寸四分橫六寸枚二十六各長七分重二百四十六兩

周篆帶鐘



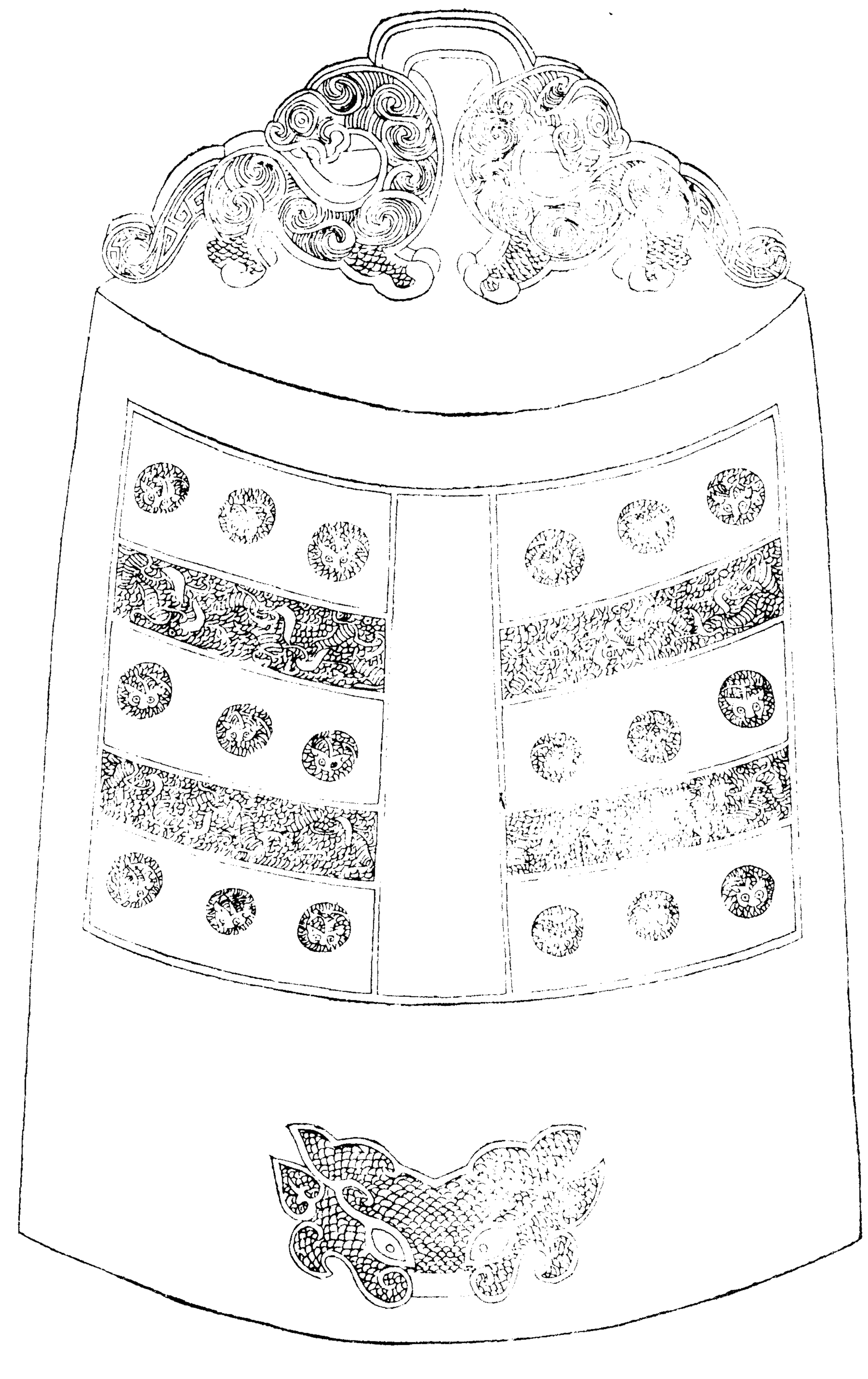
右高八寸二分甬長五寸徑一寸五分有旋兩舞相距五寸八分橫四寸五分兩銑相距六寸八分橫五寸三分枚三十六各長二分重二百一十兩

周星帶鐘



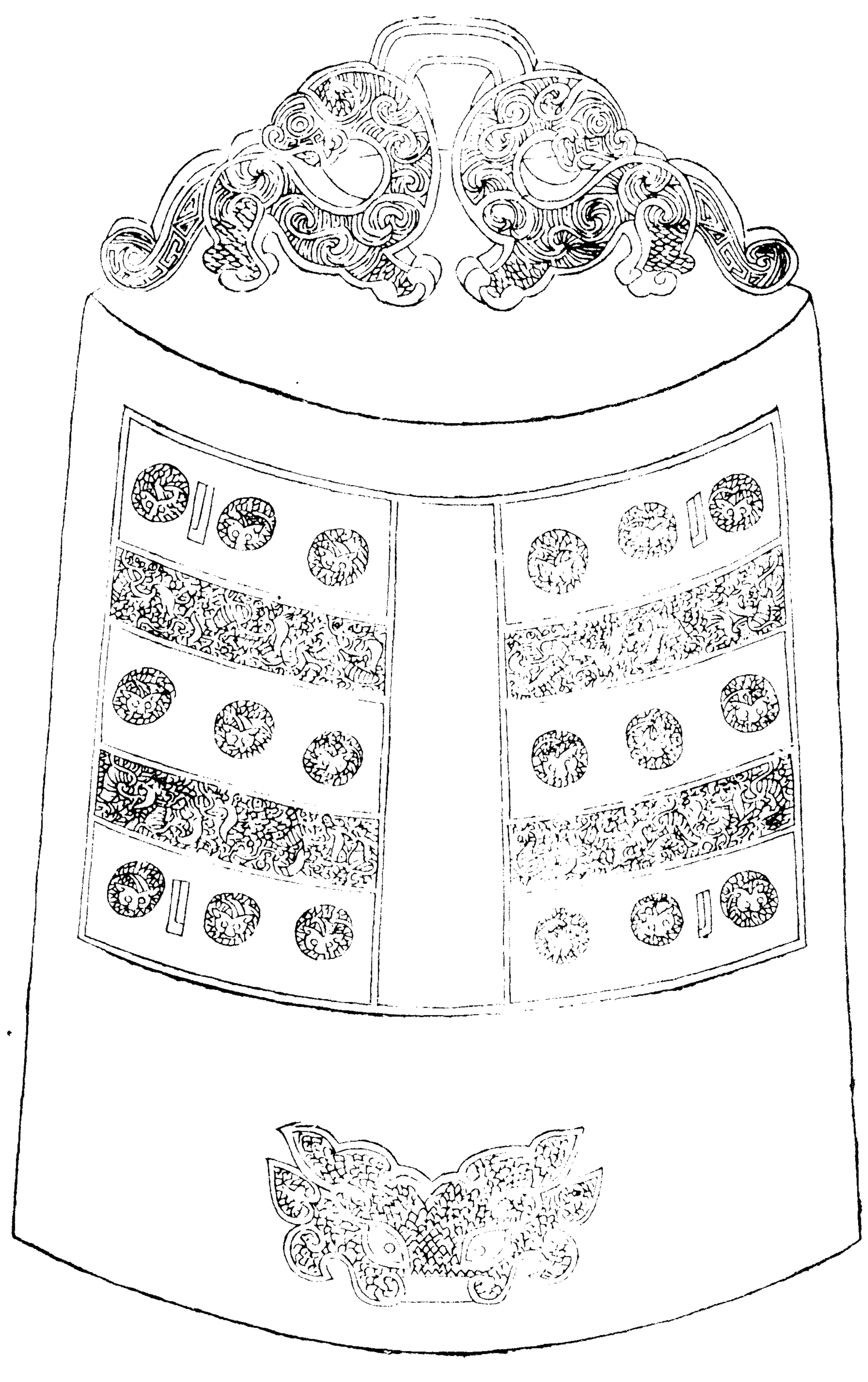
右高五寸七分鈕高一寸一分濶一寸二分兩舞相距三寸四分橫二寸五分兩銑相距四寸橫一寸七分重三十五兩

周螭鈕鐘一



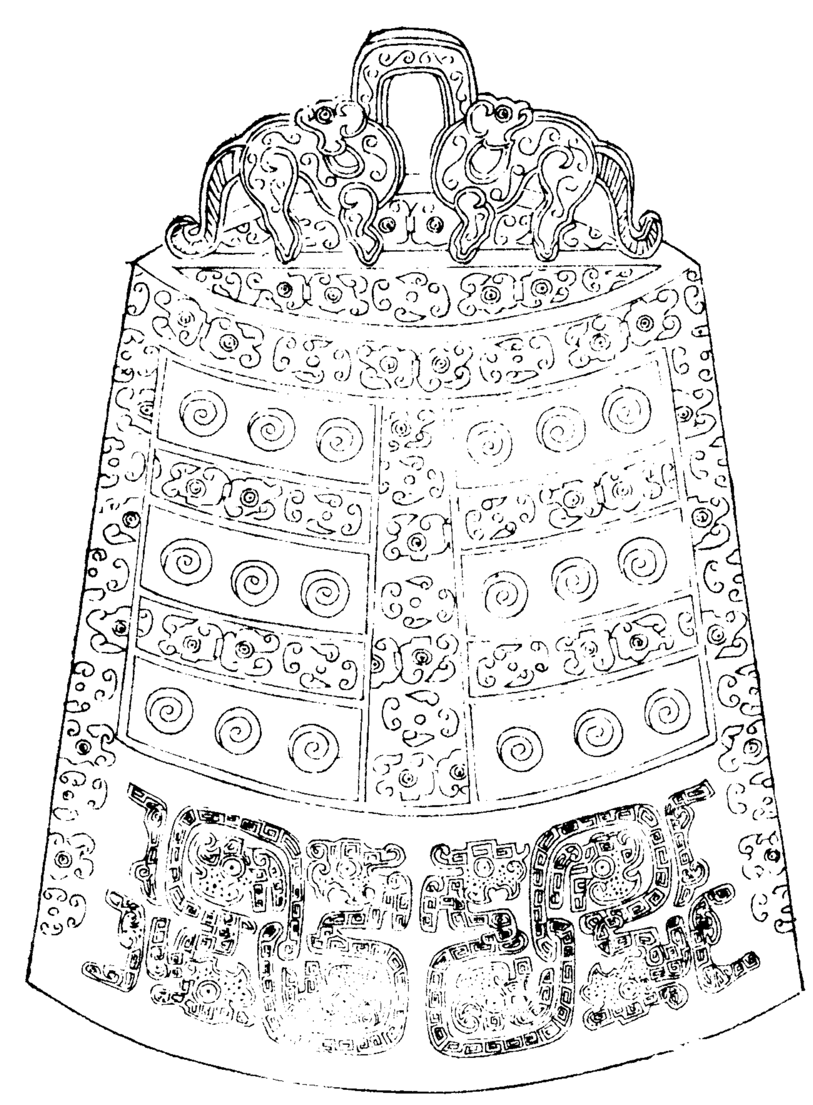
右高一尺六分鈕高二寸九分濶七寸兩舞相距八寸一分横六寸七分兩銑相距一尺横七寸七分枚三十六各長六分重四百二十四兩

周螭鈕鐘二



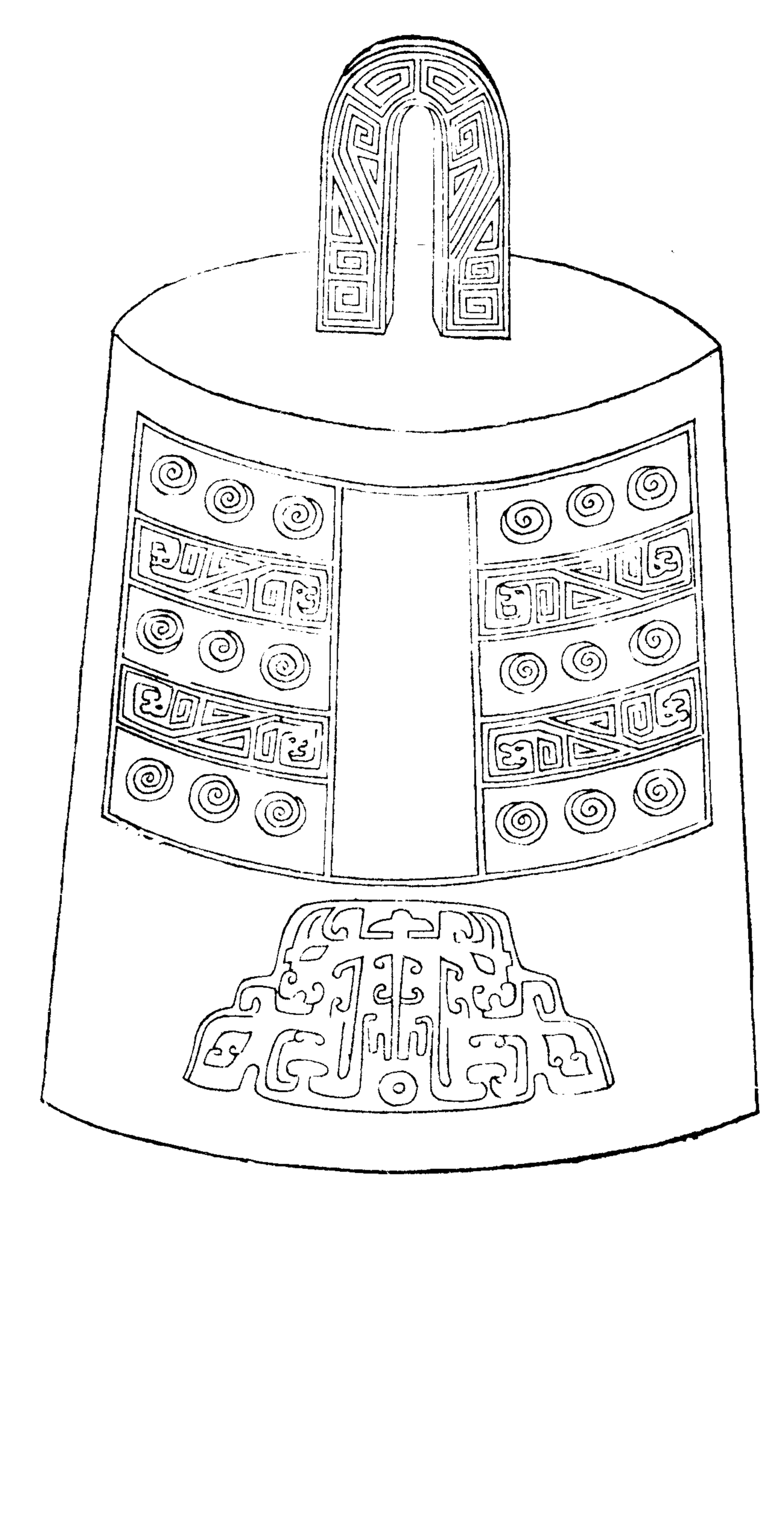
右高一尺一寸二分鈕高三寸四分濶八寸兩舞相距八寸六分横七寸一分兩銑相距一尺四分横八寸枚三十六各長七分重五百九十二兩

周螭鈕鐘三



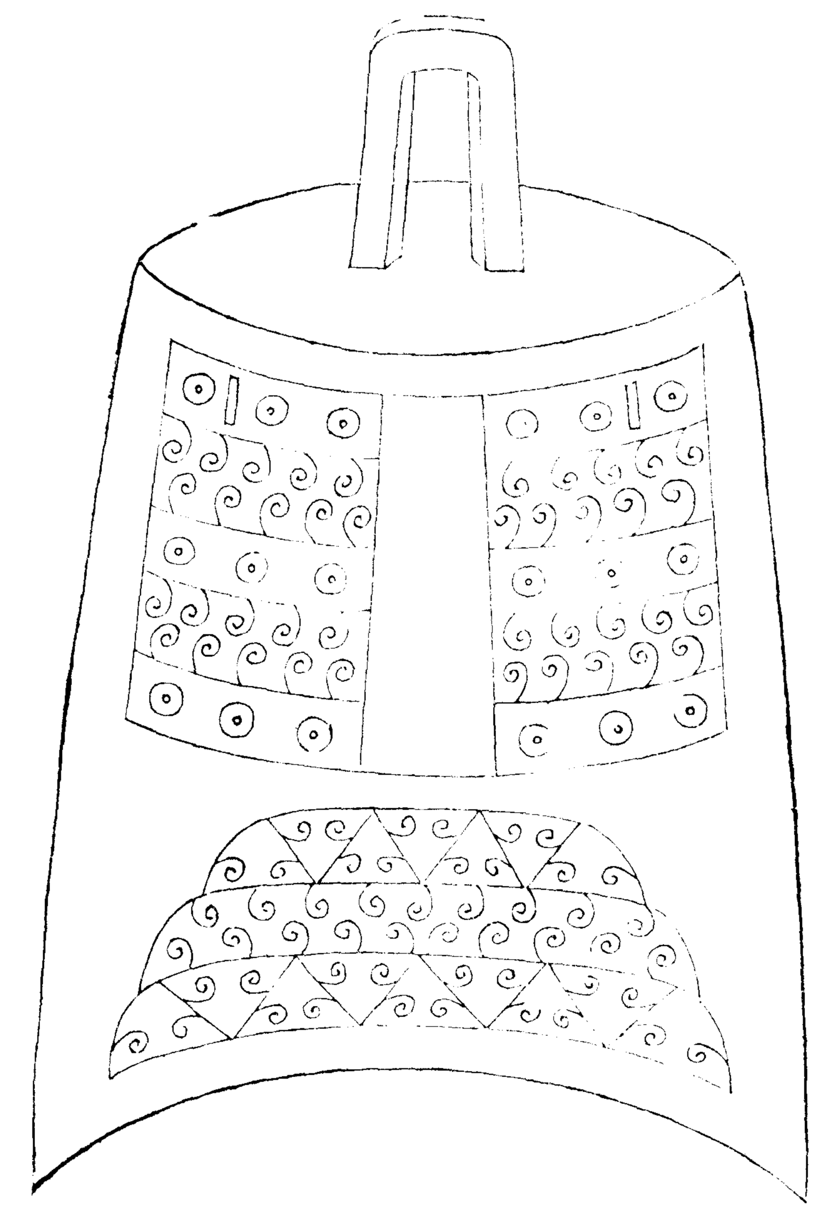
右高五寸五分鈕高一寸五分濶三寸一分兩舞相距四寸二分横三寸四分兩銑相距四寸七分横三寸九分枚三十六各長二分重八十七兩

周環鈕鐘



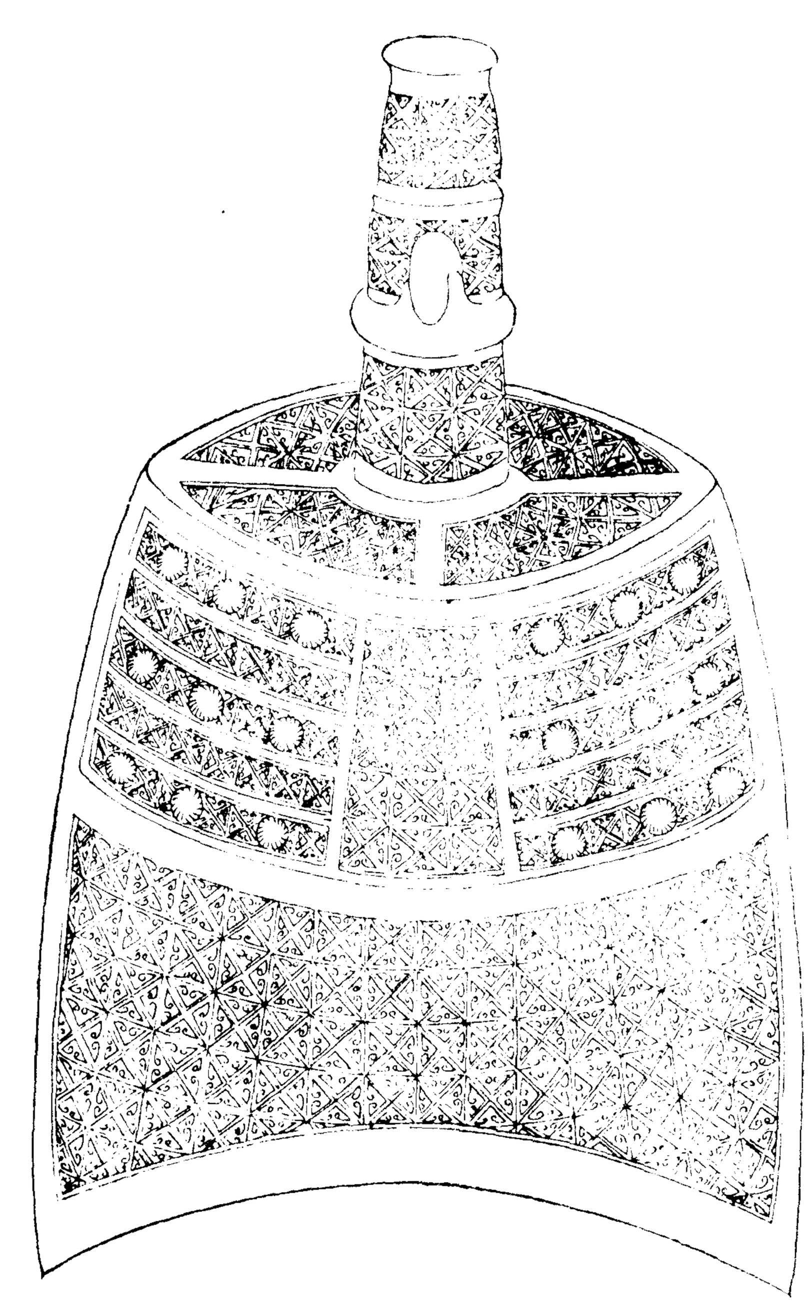
右高五寸鈕高二寸一分濶一寸五分兩舞相距四寸一分横三寸兩銑相距四寸四分横三寸五分枚三十六各長二分重三十四兩

周素鈕鐘



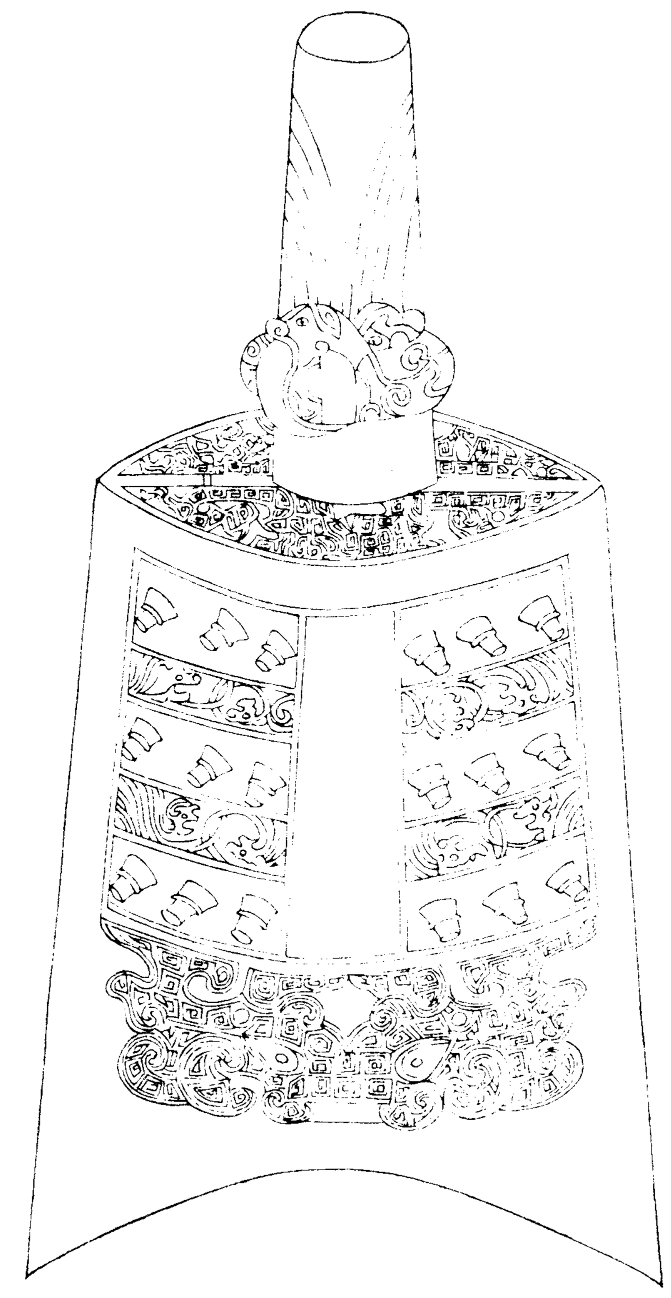
右高六寸六分鈕高一寸四分濶一寸兩舞相距三寸六分横二寸七分兩銑相距四寸六分横三寸五分枚三十六各長一分重五十五兩

周實甬鐘



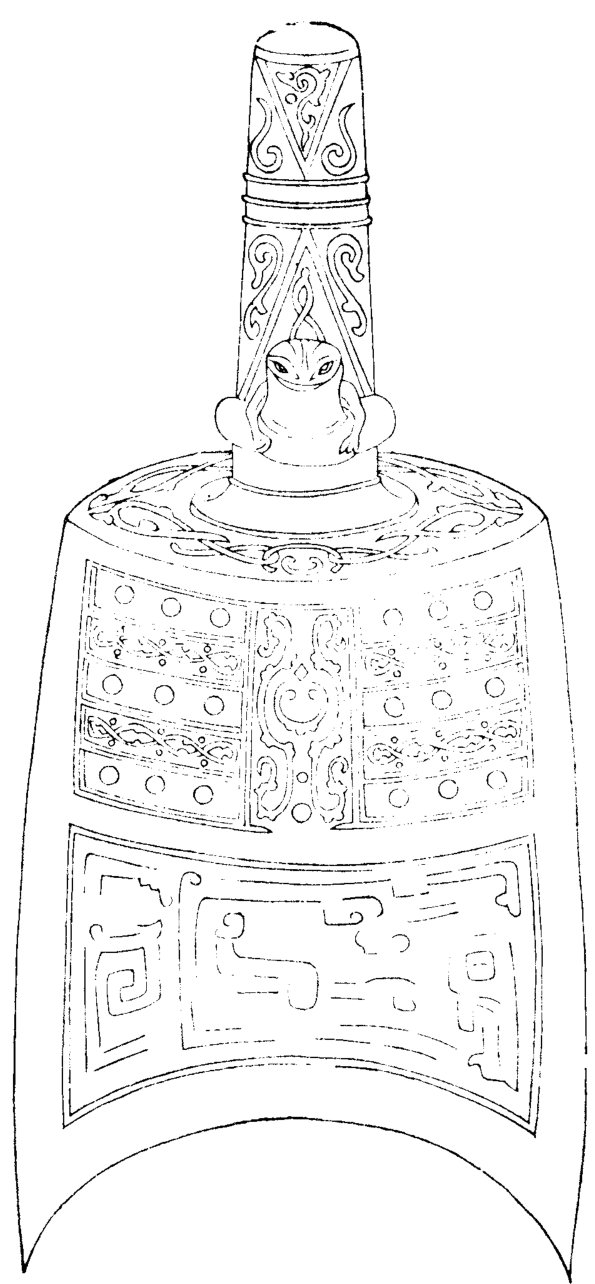
右高五寸三分甬長三寸七分徑一寸一分有旋兩舞相距三寸八分横三寸兩銑相距四寸六分横三寸七分枚三十六各長一分有半重一百一十八兩

周編鐘



右高四寸一分甬長二寸七分徑六分有旋兩舞相距二寸七分橫二寸兩銑相距三寸一分橫一寸二分枚三十六各長二分重四十八兩

漢角鐘一



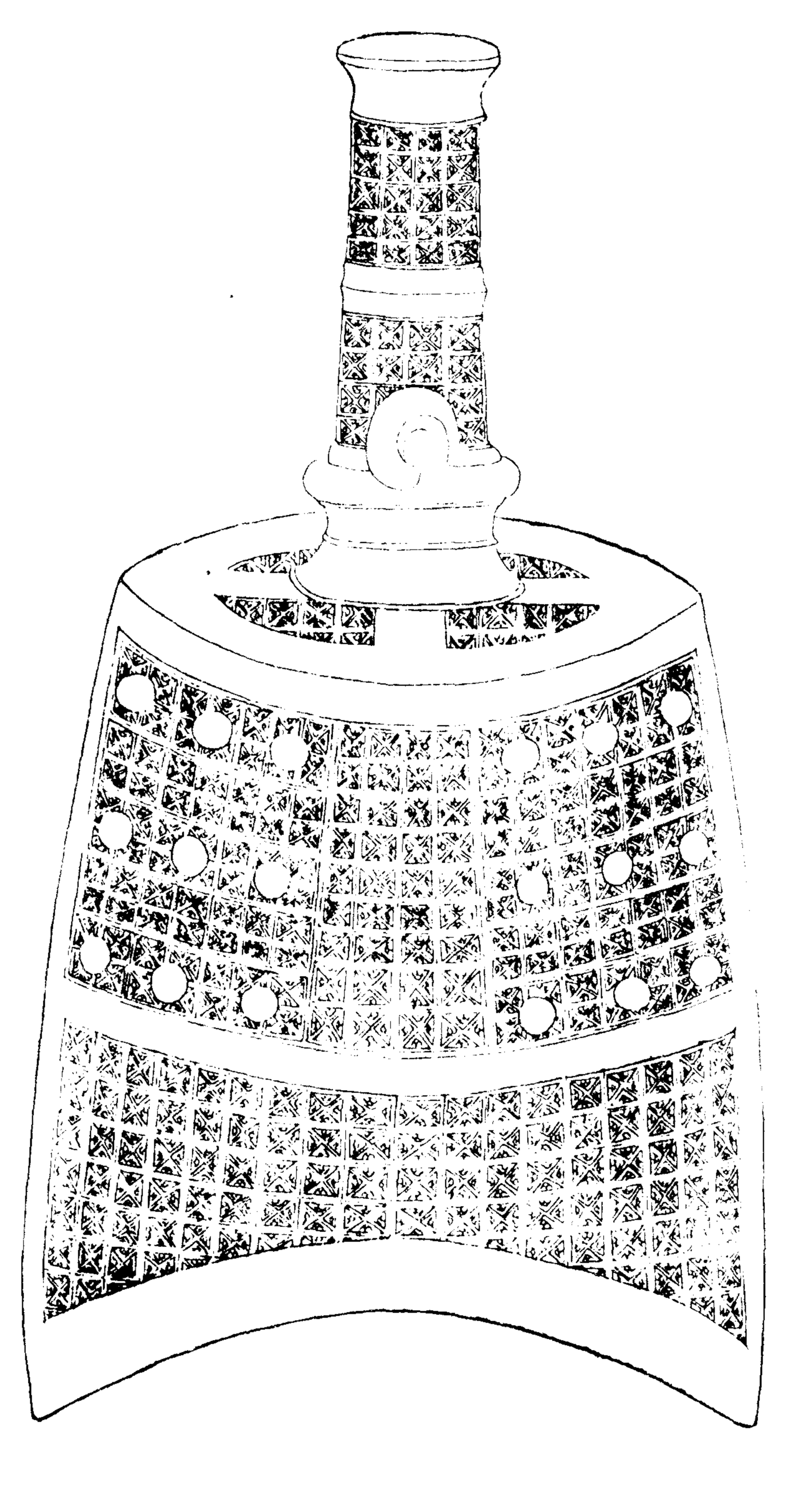


孝武西園安世操鐘已中角

右高五寸甬長三寸五分徑七分有旋兩舞相距三寸五分橫二寸五分兩銑相距三寸六分橫二寸九分枚三十六各長一分重五十八兩

按漢書房中祠樂高祖唐山夫人所作孝惠二年使樂府令夏侯寬備其簫管更名曰安世樂此銘曰安世是已前稱孝武西園則茂陵也已者編列次第之號中角者意是鐘之律於五音蓋中角前云搖鐘意於搏擊者異然不可攷

漢角鐘二





四時嘉至搖鐘未中角

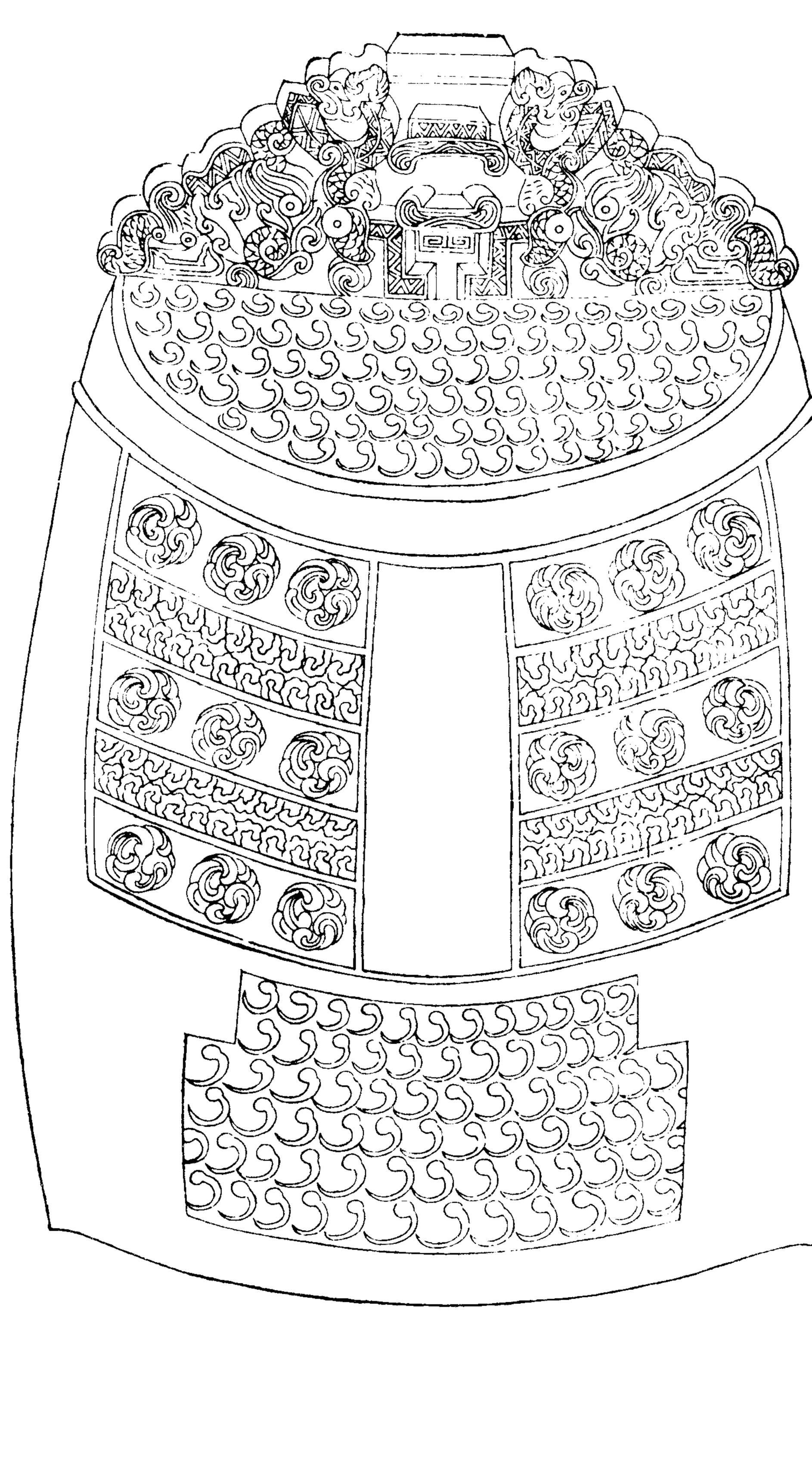


銅鐘綏和二年考工宗造守佐常嗇夫欽掾豊主左丞惲令譚直

右高五寸二分甬長三寸九分徑一寸三分有旋兩舞相距三寸六分橫二寸九分兩銑相距

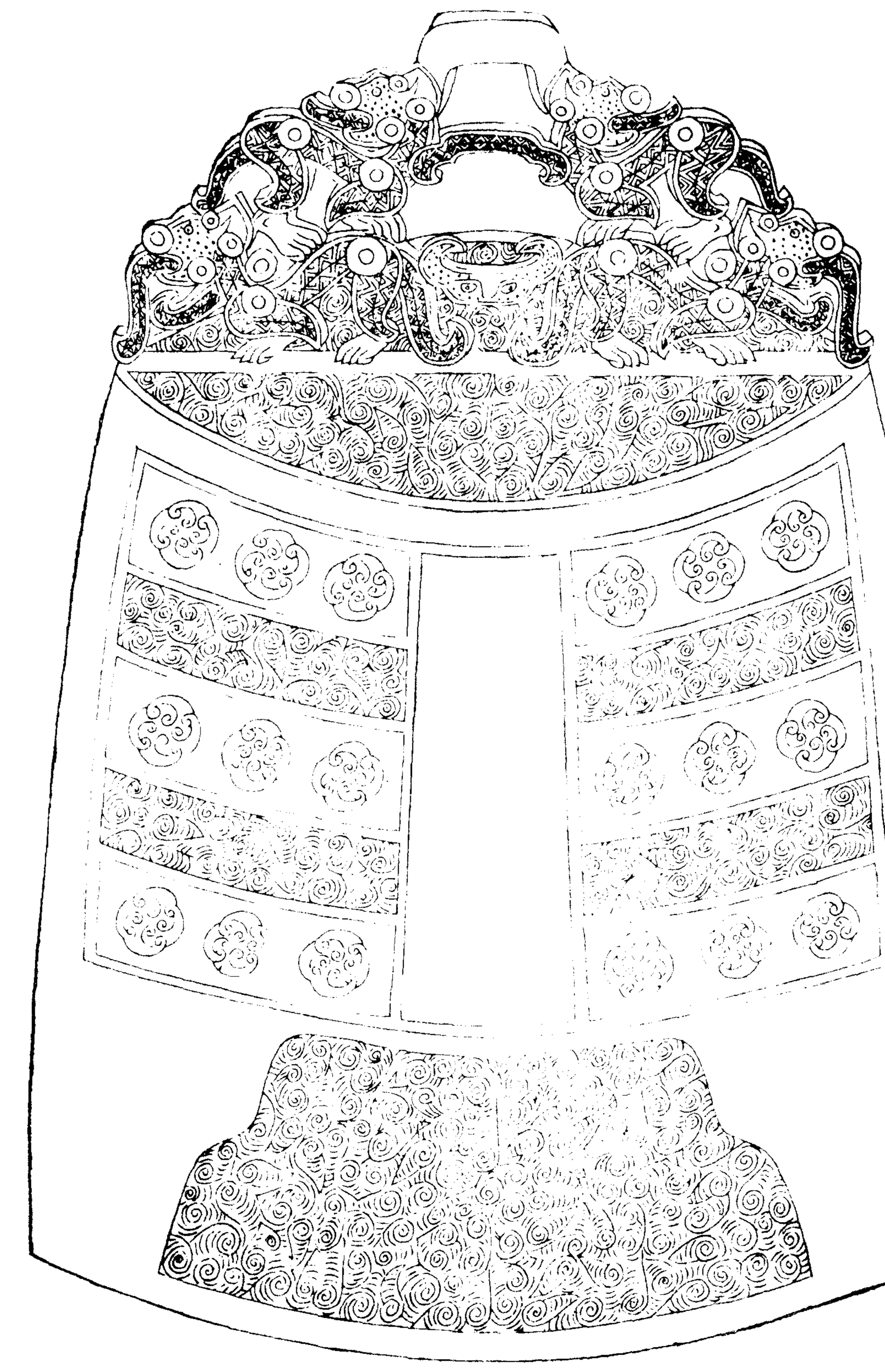
四寸三分橫三寸八分枚三十六各長二分重一百九兩按漢書禮樂志高祖時叔孫通制宗廟樂迎神於廟門奏嘉至又文帝始作四時舞銘曰四時嘉至此樂舞時所擊也餘文與安世搖鐘同後列綏和二年蓋成帝時作考百官表少府官屬有考工守令丞掾皆其屬惟嗇夫無明文張釋之傳上林有虎圈嗇夫上林亦少府屬宗等云云蓋其名耳

漢雲螭鐘一



右高八寸八分鈕高三寸二分濶八分兩舞相距七寸七分橫六寸六分兩銑相距八寸七分橫七寸三分枚三十六各長二分重四百九十六兩

漢雲螭鐘二



卷三六　四二

右高八寸七分鈕高三寸二分濶七分兩舞相距七寸八分横六寸三分兩銑相距九寸横七寸五分枚三十六各長二分重四百二十七兩

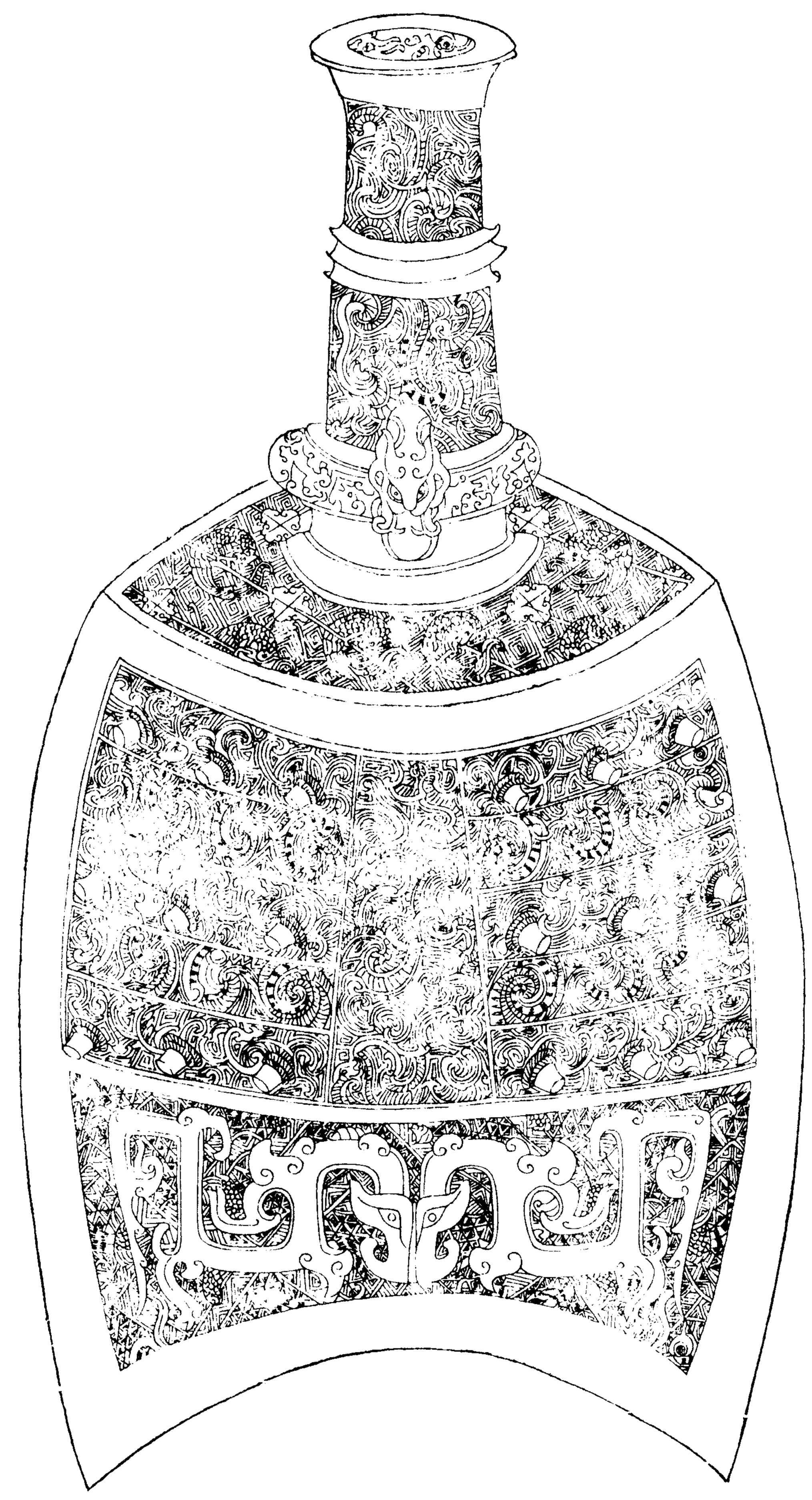
漢蛟螭鐘



卷三六　四三

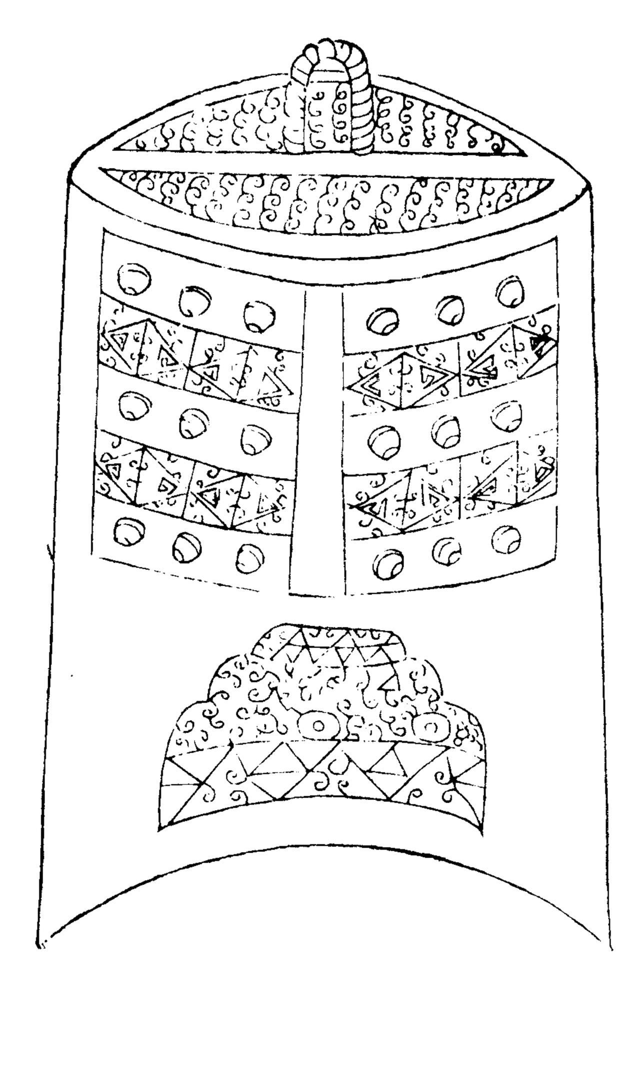
右高一尺二寸七分鈕高四寸六分濶三寸三分兩舞相距一尺一分横八寸六分兩銑相距一尺二寸二分横一尺二分枚三十六各長六分重一千二百二十九兩

漢蟠螭鐘



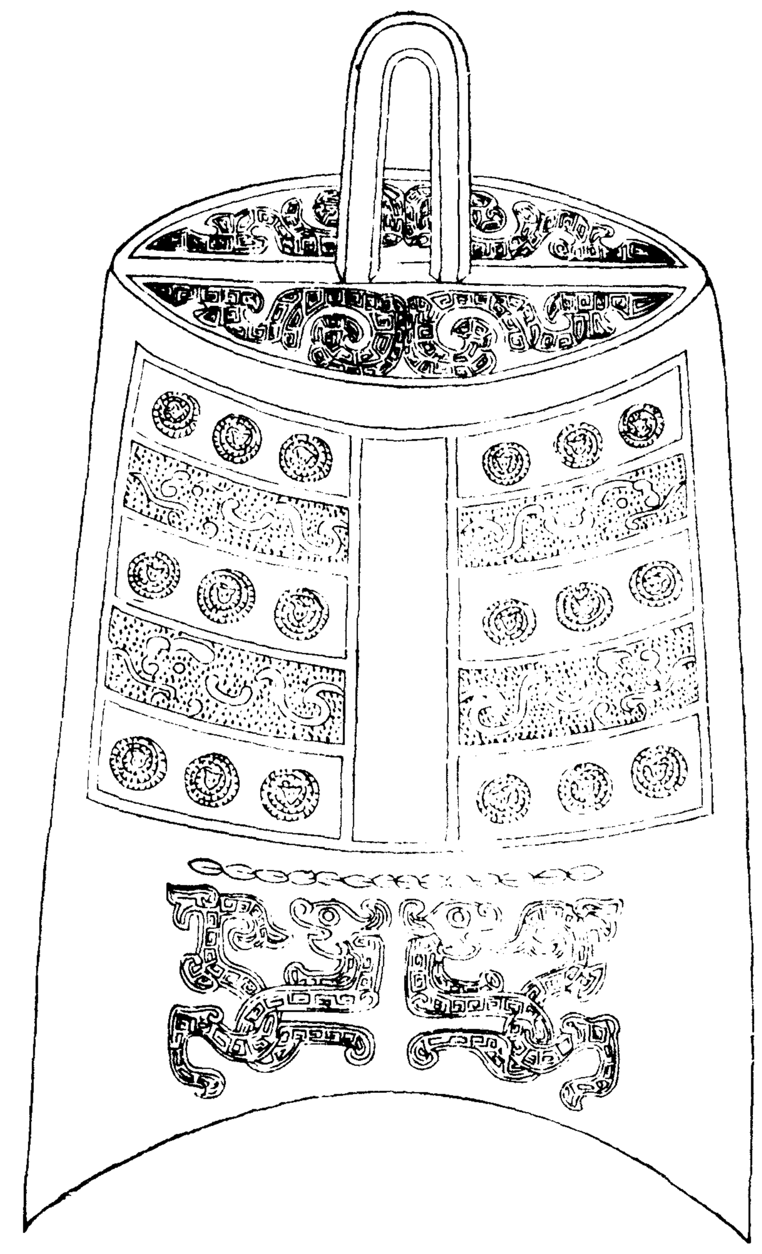
右高八寸二分甬長五寸八分徑二寸有旋兩舞相距五寸七分橫四寸九分兩銑相距六寸五分橫五寸三分枚三十六各長三分重二百五十一兩

漢編鐘一



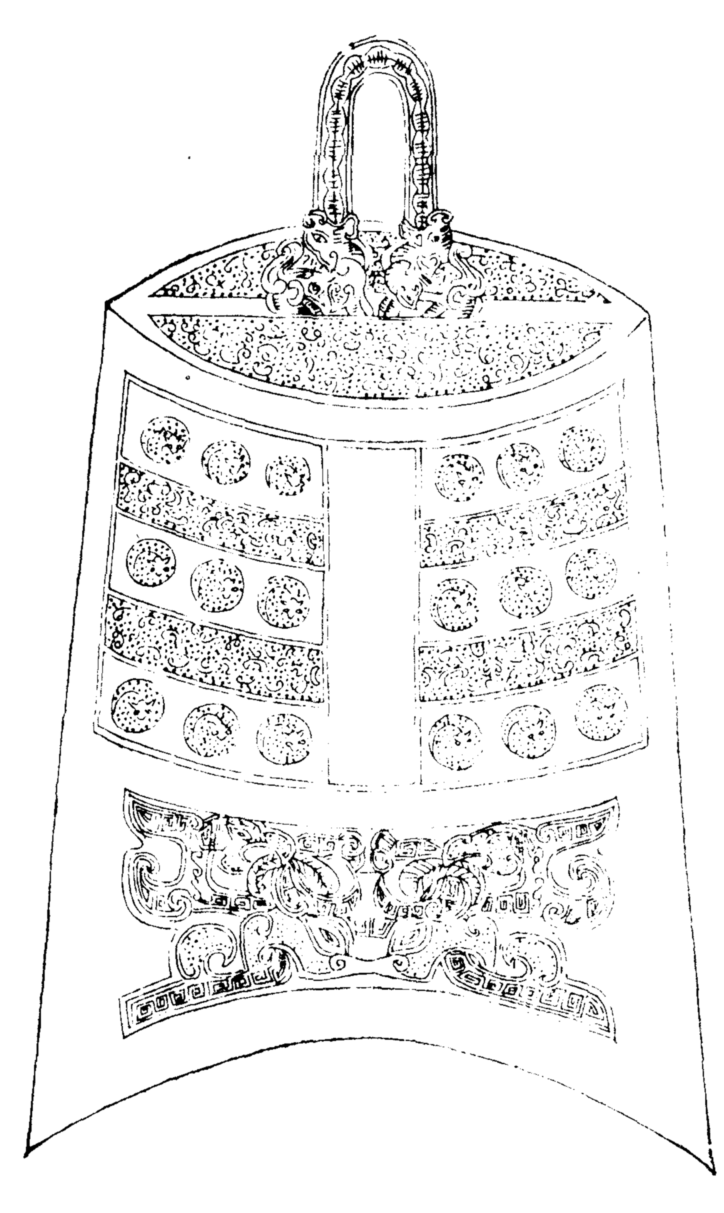
右高四寸七分鈕高九分濶一寸兩舞相距二寸六分橫二寸兩銑相距三寸二分橫二寸五分枚三十六各長一分有餘重三十兩

漢編鐘二



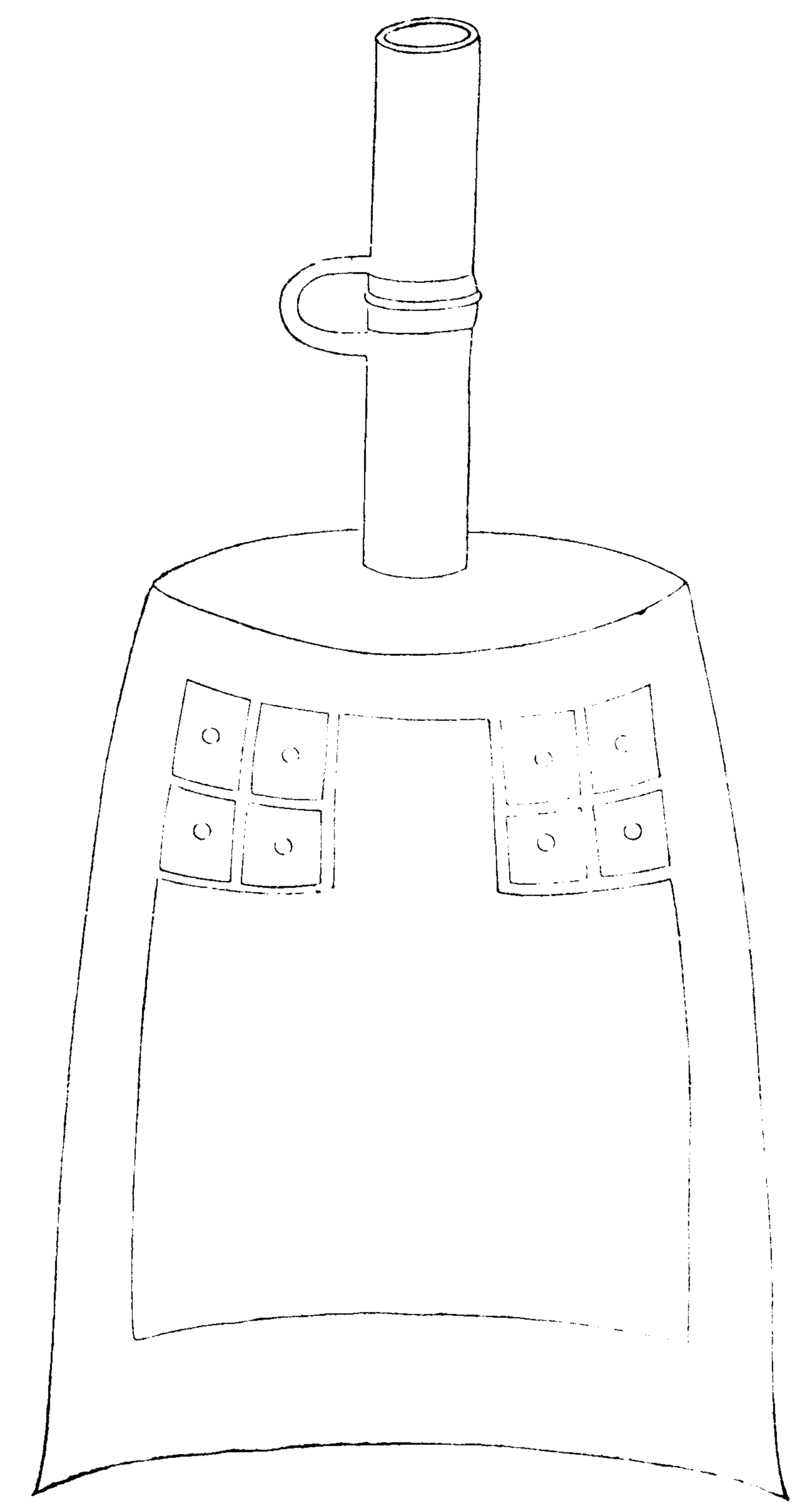
右高四寸六分鈕高一寸八分濶一寸二分兩舞相距三寸二分橫二寸四分兩銑相距三寸八分橫二寸八分枚三十六各長二分重五十四兩

漢蠶紋鐘



右高四寸八分鈕高一寸九分濶一寸兩舞相距三寸五分橫二寸六分兩銑相距四寸橫三寸枚三十六各長二分重六十六兩

周乳鐸



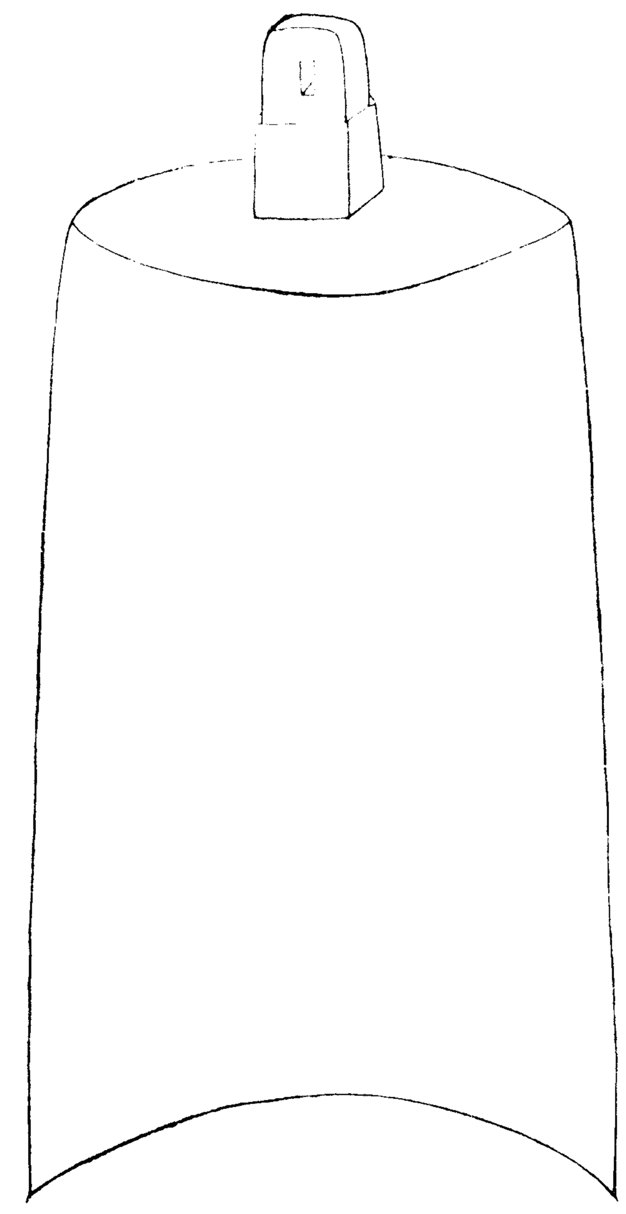
右高五寸九分柄長三寸九分上徑長三寸八分橫三寸下徑長五寸橫三寸八分重九十九兩柄為空甬而有旋周官以金鐸通鼓故與鐘類也

周蟠夔鐸



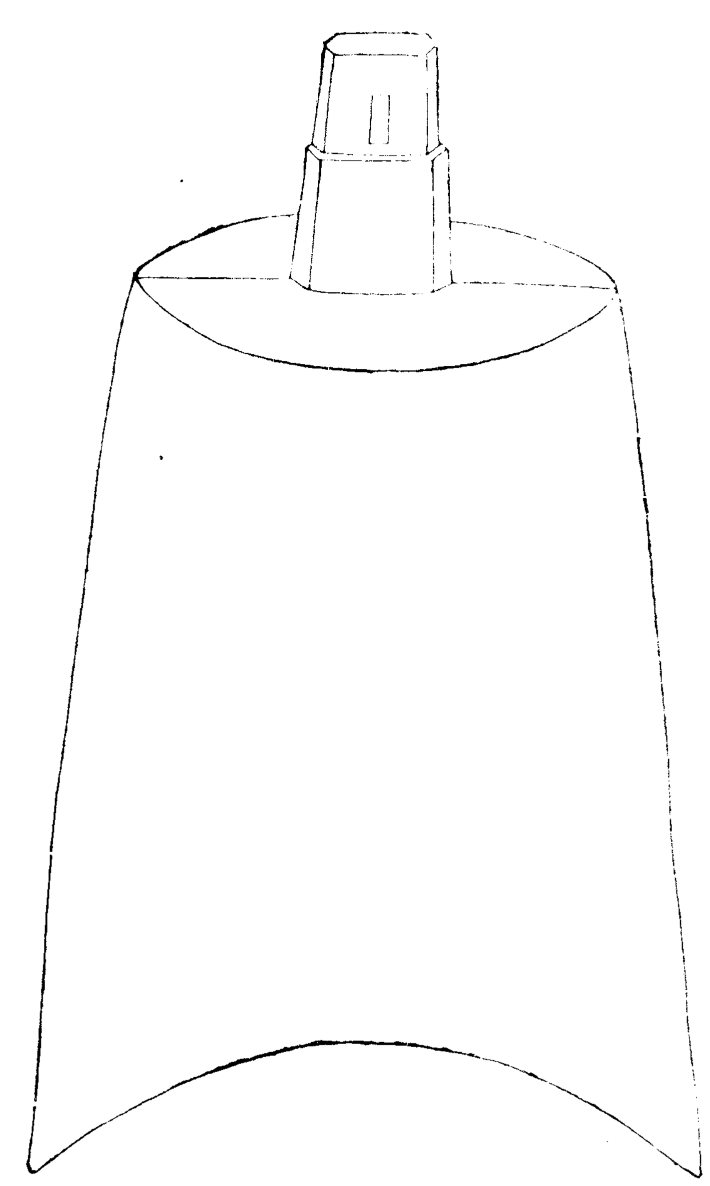
右高七寸一分柄長三寸一分上徑長三寸四分橫三寸三分下徑長四寸一分橫三寸九分重一百五十一兩

漢檐鐸一



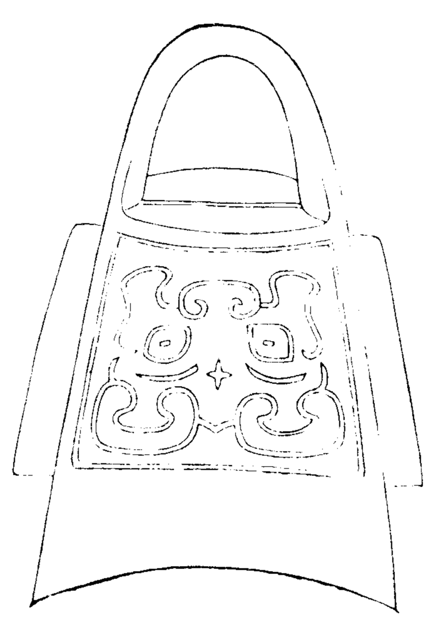
右高五寸八分柄長一寸四分上徑長一寸八分横二寸八分下徑長二寸四分横三寸三分重三十四兩

漢檐鐸二



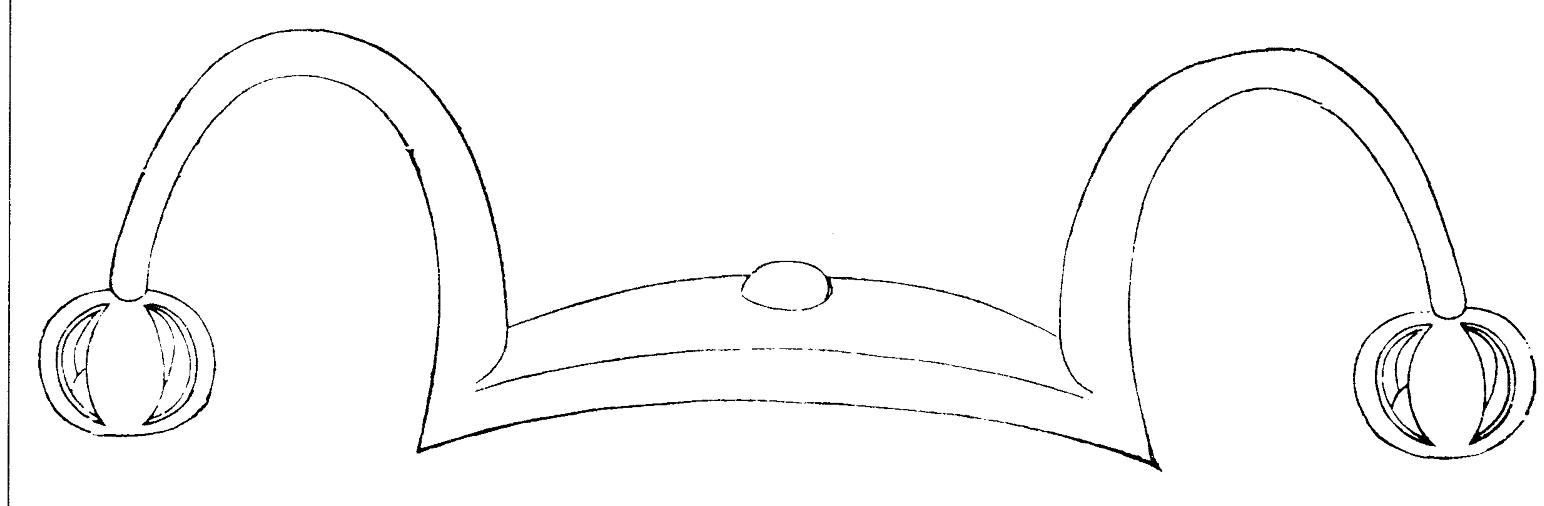
右高五寸四分柄長一寸六分上徑長三寸一分横二寸下徑長三寸九分横二寸六分重四十二兩

漢風鈴



右高二寸一分鈕高七分上徑長一寸橫八分下徑長一寸六分橫一寸一分重四兩周禮鳴鈴以應雞人後世閣鈴仿之亦檐鐸類也

漢旂鈴



右長一尺一寸六分徑一寸二分重一十四兩博古圖載漢旂鈴鈴之數凡七內府所藏有三鈴者蓋斿有七五四三之不同而鈴如之茲惟二鈴詳觀形製殆施於旃旆之首者歟

西清古鑑卷三十七目録

錞

周

虎錞
素錞一
素錞二
錞虎鈕

戚

周

舞戚一

舞戚二
舞戚三
舞戚四
片雲戚
龍首戚

鐃

周

舞鐃一
舞鐃二
舞鐃三
舞鐃四
舞鐃五
舞鐃六
舞鐃七
舞鐃八
舞鐃九
舞鐃十

鼓

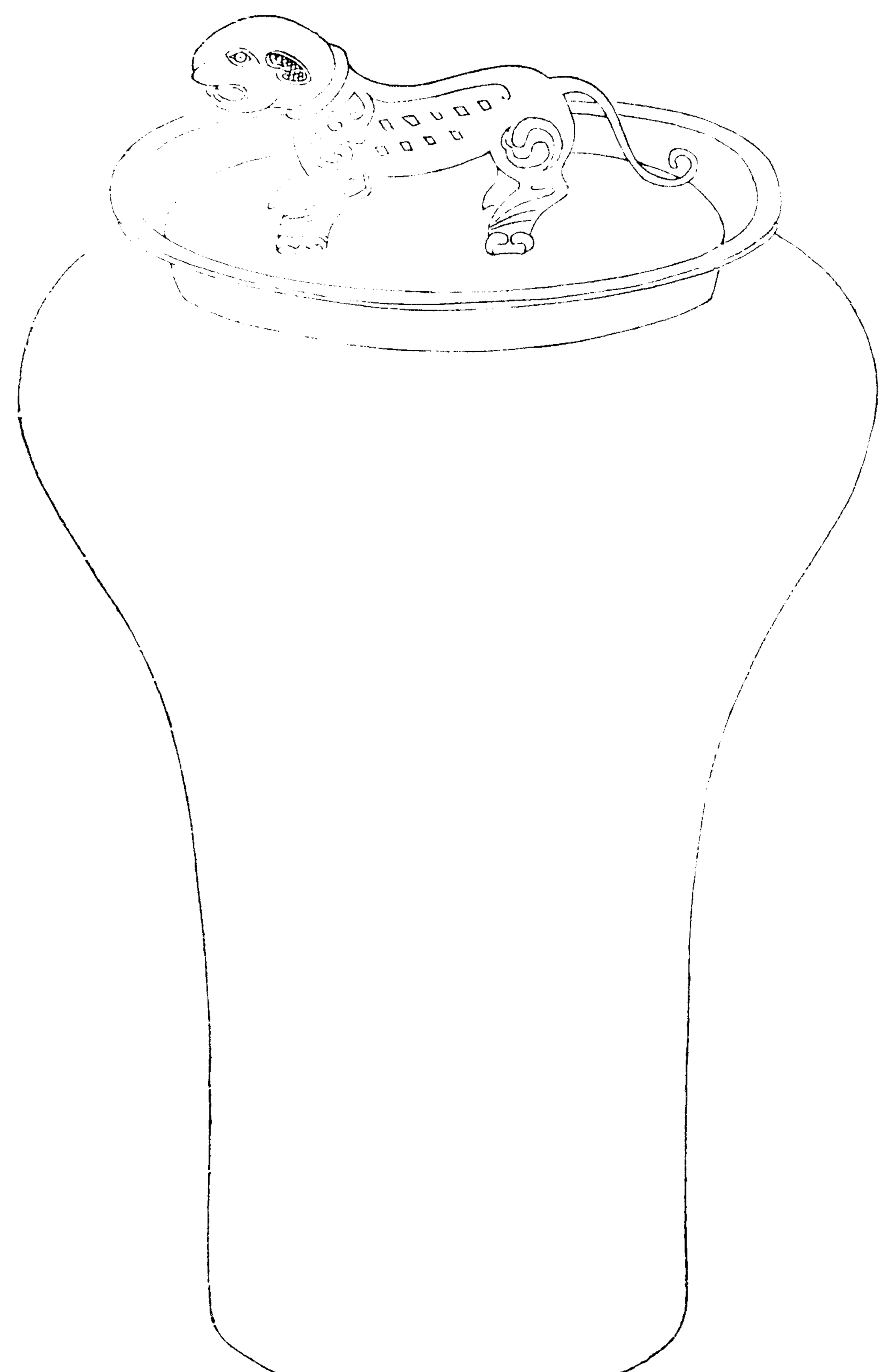
漢

銅鼓一

銅鼓二
銅鼓三
銅鼓四
銅鼓五
銅鼓六
銅鼓七
銅鼓八
銅鼓九
銅鼓十
銅鼓十一

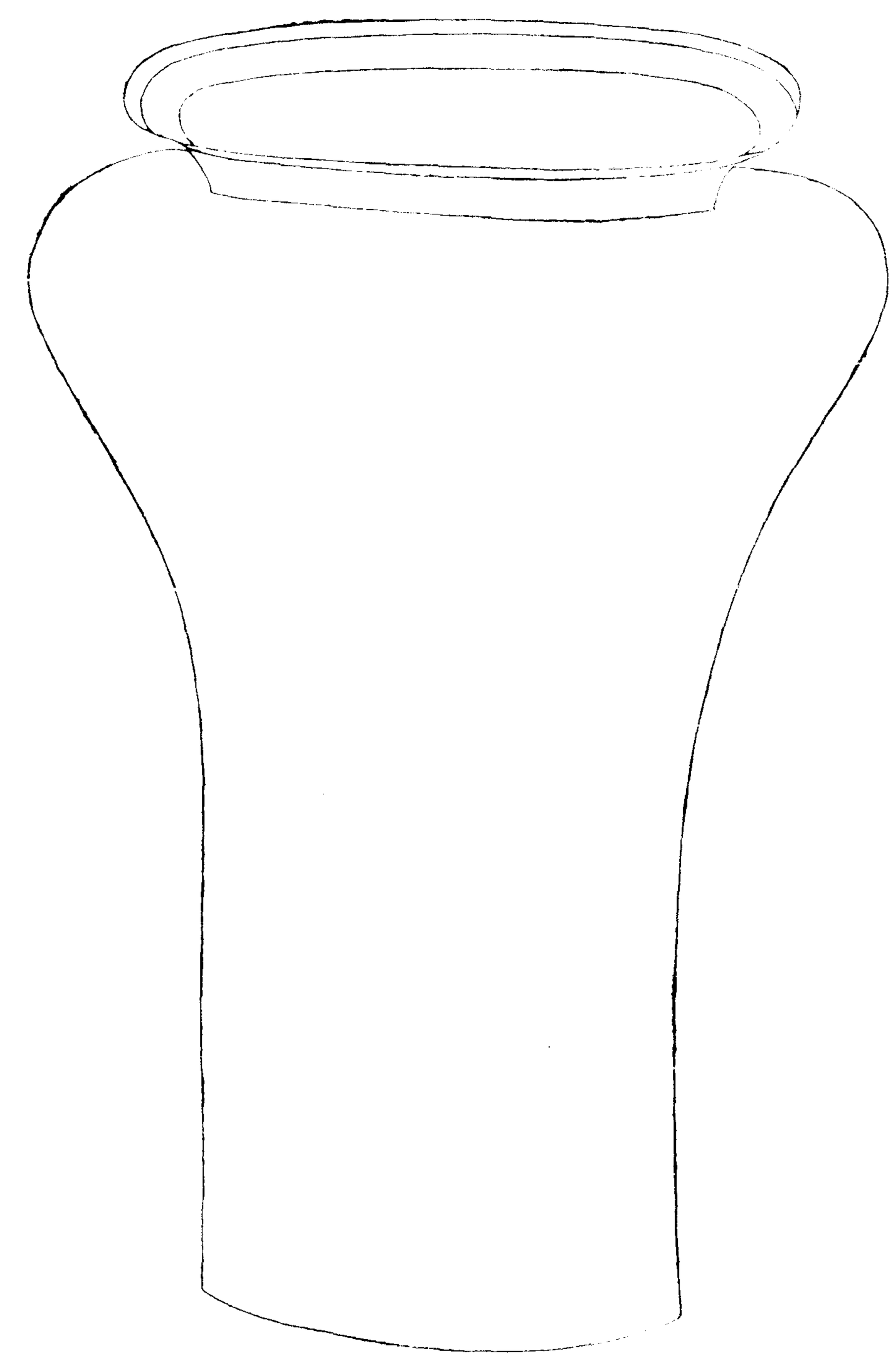
銅鼓十二
銅鼓十三
銅鼓十四

周虎錞



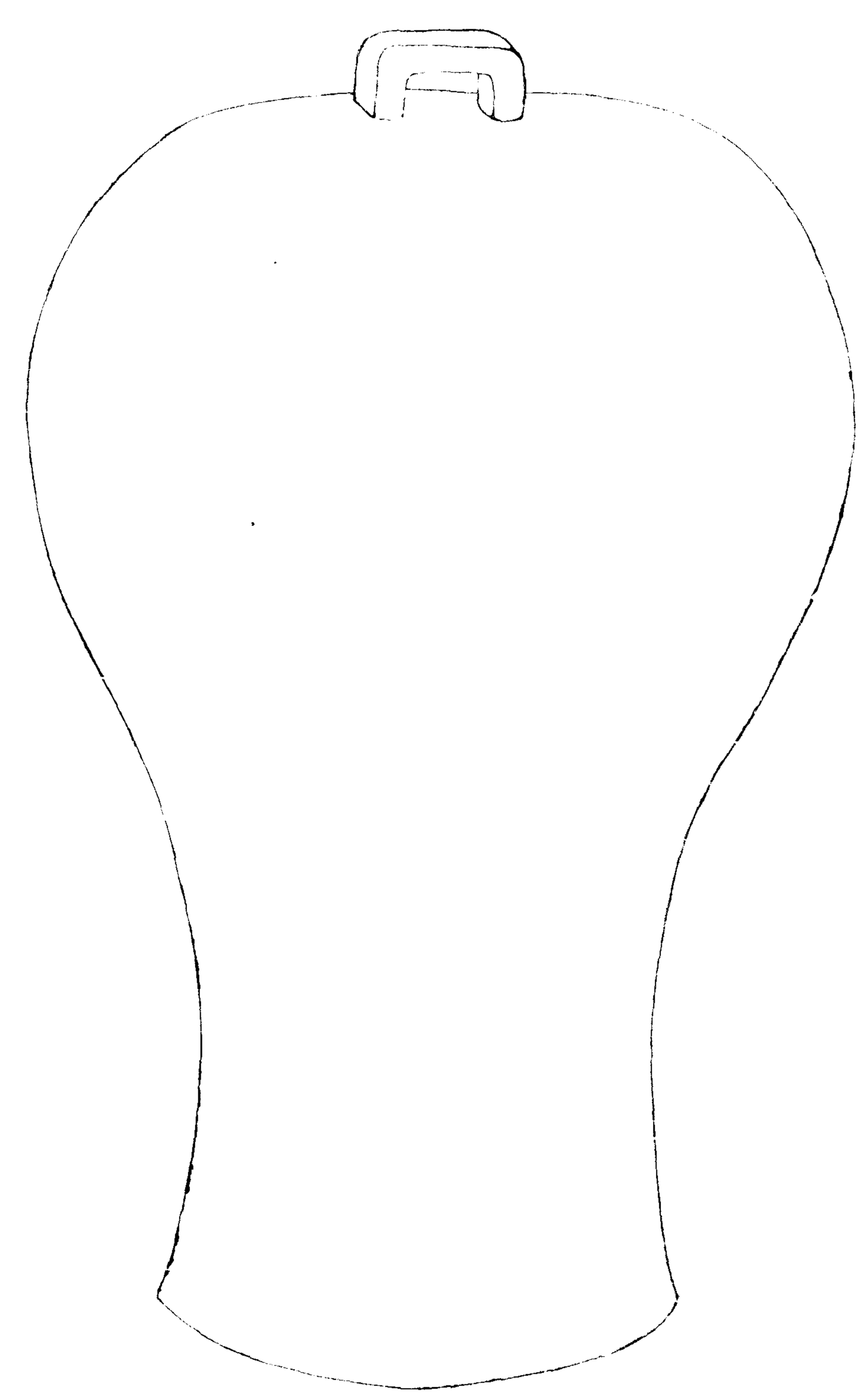
右高一尺四寸二分上縱六寸八分橫八寸二分下口縱五寸八分橫六寸八分鈕高二寸二分濶一寸三分重四百一十一兩按周官鼓人以金錞和鼓鄭康成曰錞錞于也圓如碓頭大上小下樂作則鳴之以和鼓而南史乃謂灌之以水又以器盛水於下以芒莖當心跪注云云語不可曉蓋古人用以節樂亦叩之則鳴如鐘類耳南史之說未盡然也

周素錞一



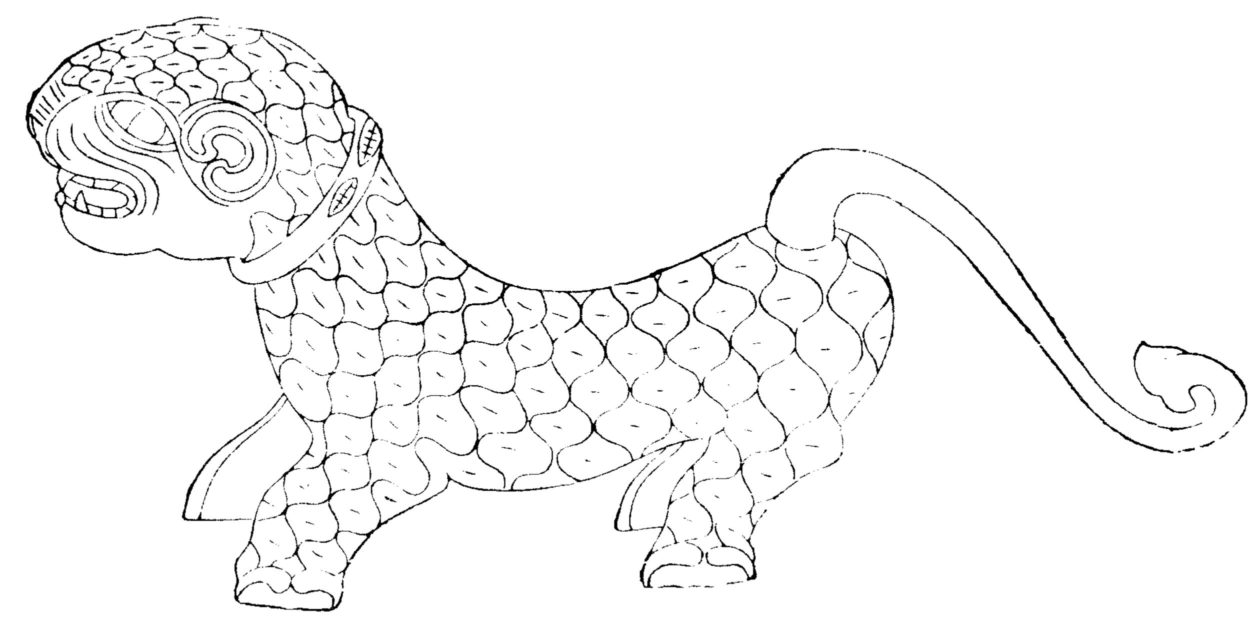
右高一尺四寸八分上縱七寸八分橫九寸二分下口縱五寸六分橫六寸八分重三百四十七兩缺鈕

周素錞二



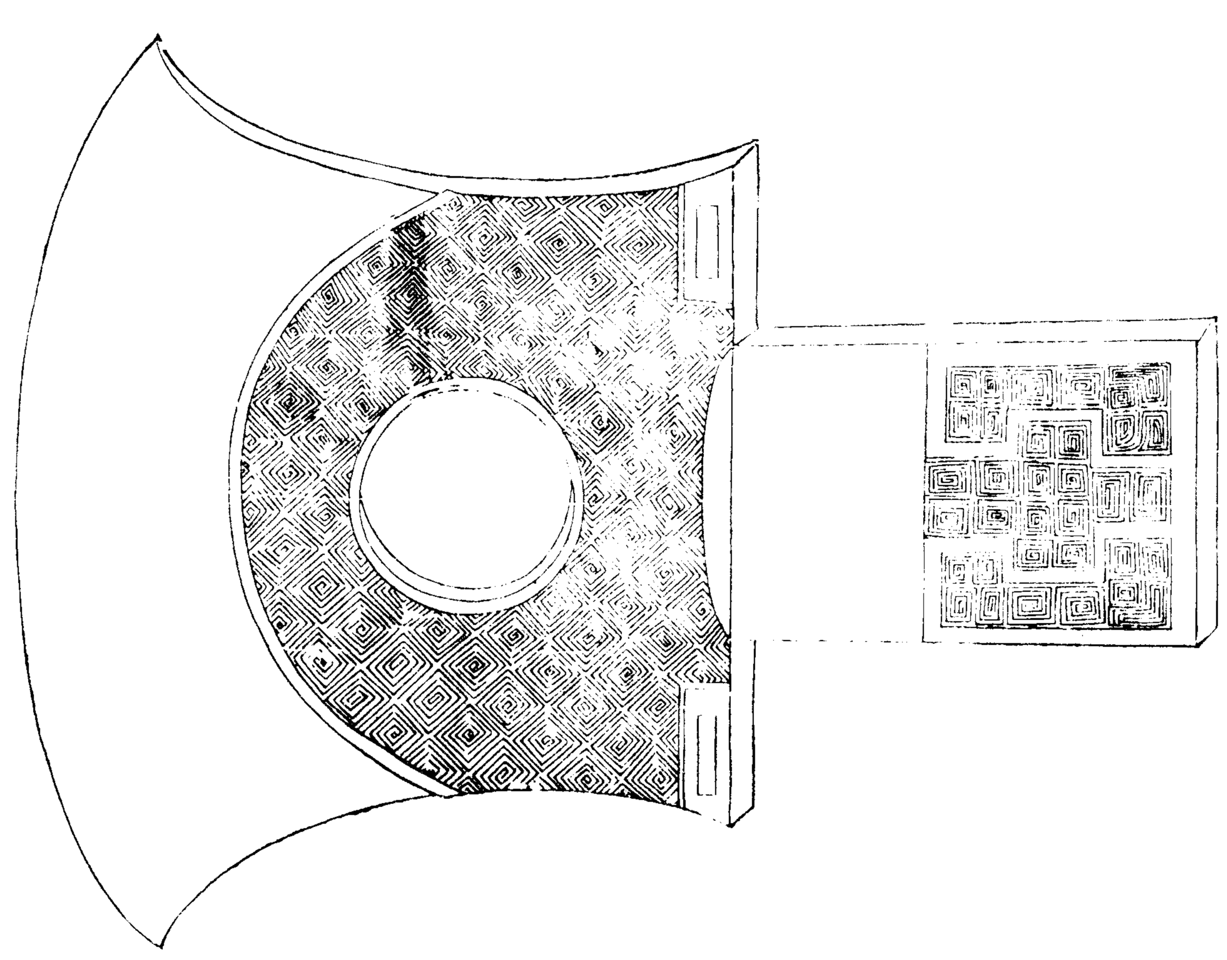
右高一尺三寸三分上縱九寸三分橫一尺四分下口縱六寸二分橫七寸八分鈕高八分濶一寸五分重三百六十三兩

周錞虎鈕



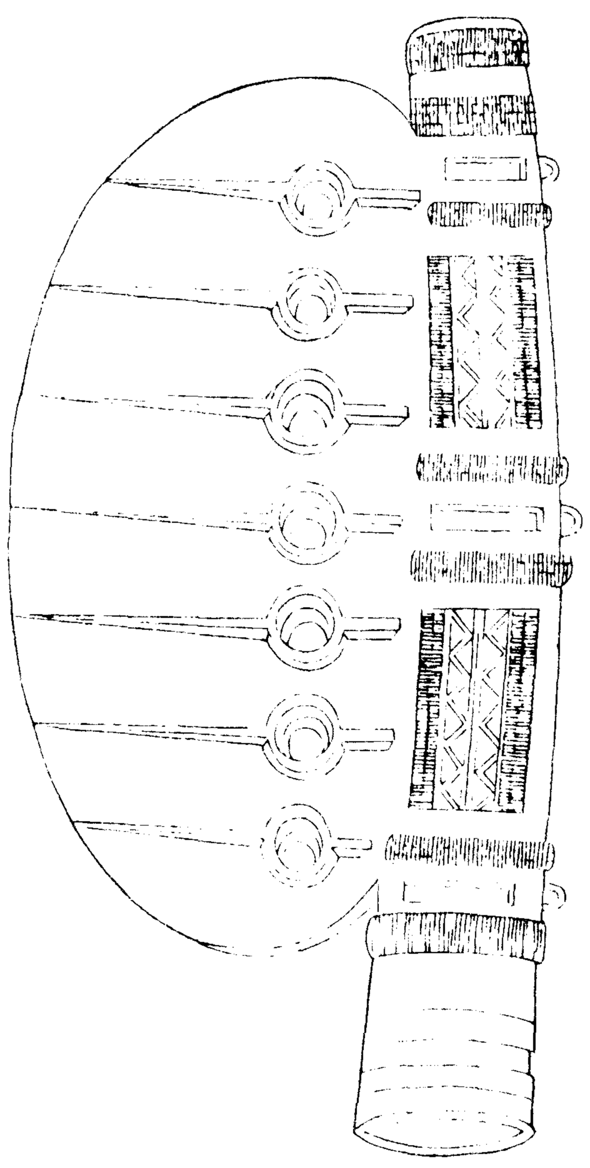
右高三寸七分通長一尺八分闊一寸五分重
二十七兩

周舞戚一



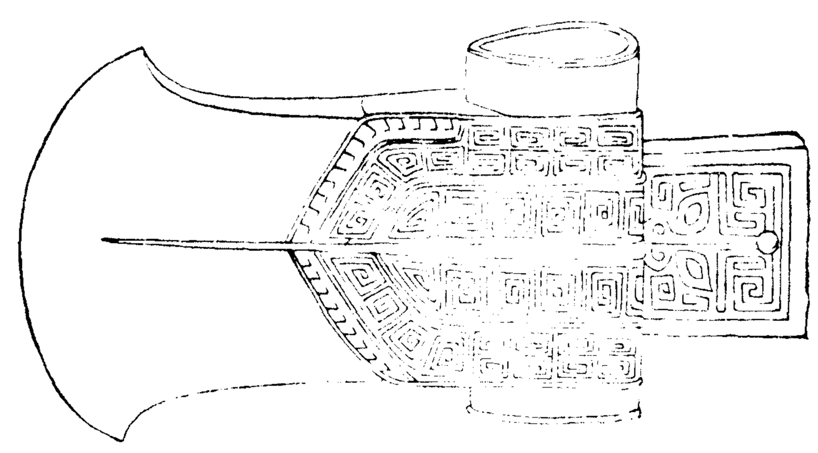
右長九寸一分闊五寸四分重五十二兩與博
古圖所載製相類而此稍長闊中更作圓孔戚
斧屬樂舞所執舊説以象其武也

周舞戚二



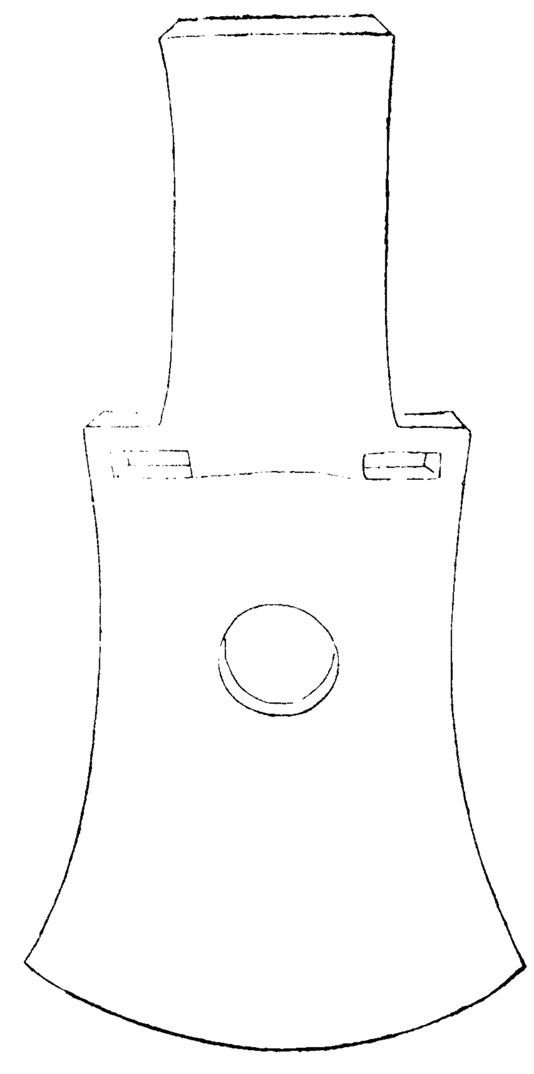
右長五寸八分濶二寸七分重一十三兩博古圖片雲戚與此合此特作圓竅七安柄處亦微不同耳

周舞戚三



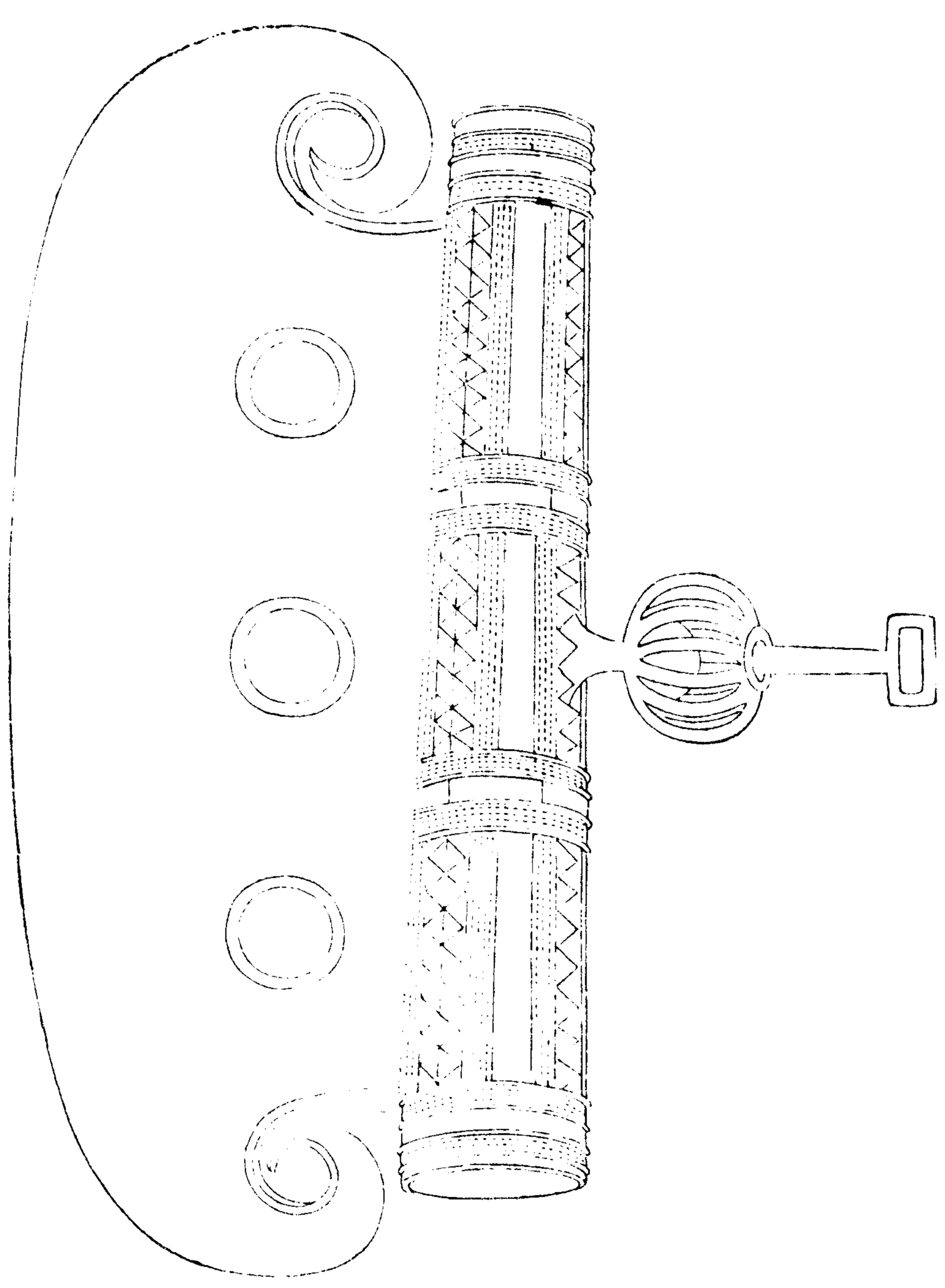
右長五寸三分濶一寸六分重一十三兩

周舞戚四



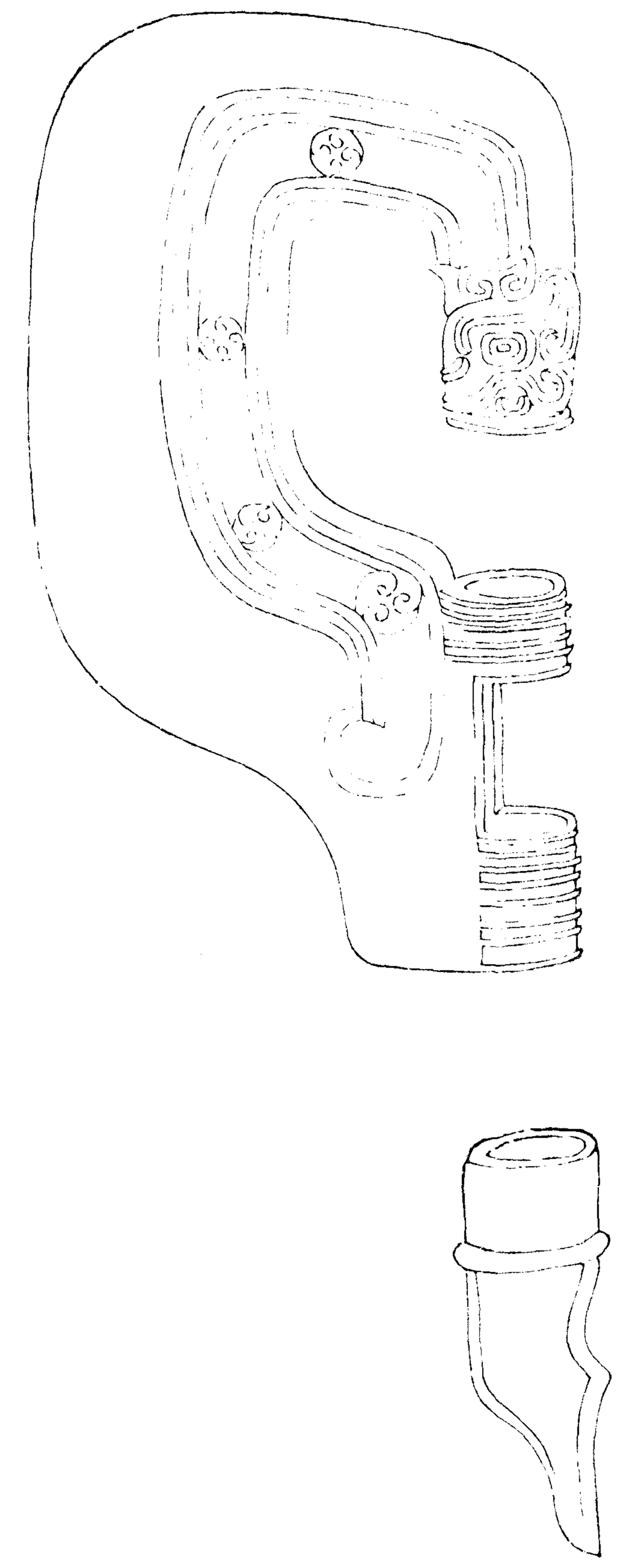
右長六寸一分濶二寸三分重一十三兩

周片雲戚



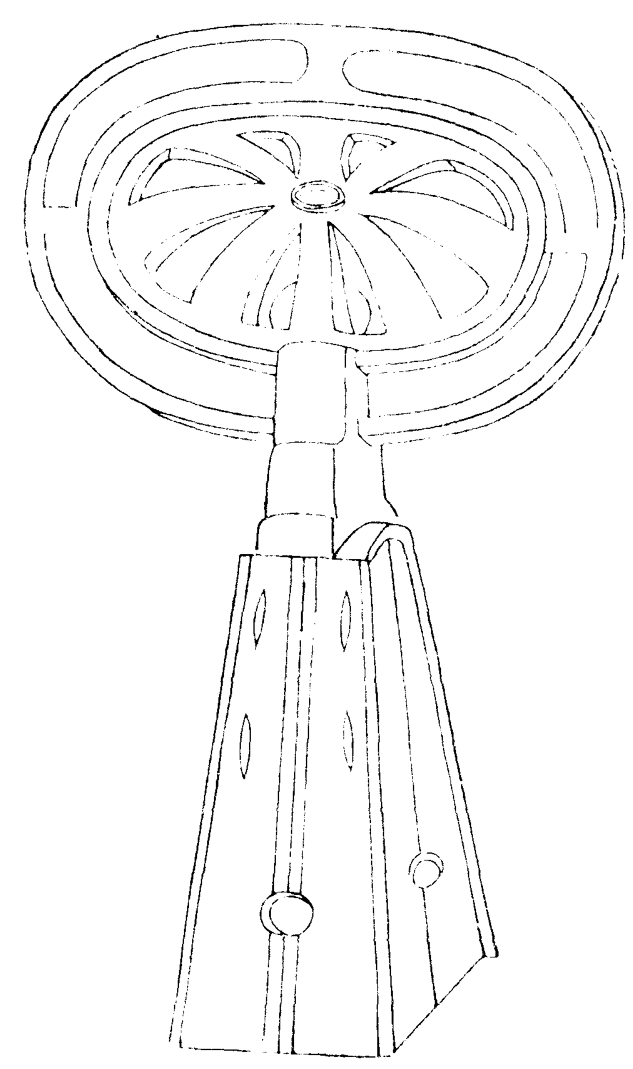
右長五寸六分濶三寸四分重一十九兩若片雲狀兩端微卷與博古圖所載合微異者柄旁有鈴製如鐃振之有聲此則樂記謂鐘鼓干戚所以和安樂者是已

周龍首戚



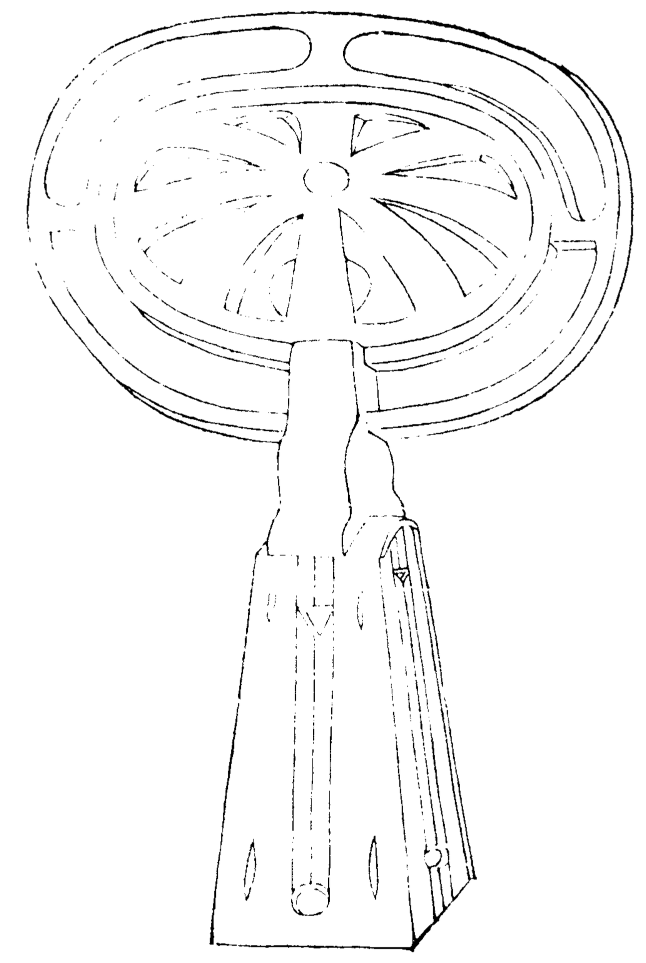
右長七寸二分濶四寸二分重一十九兩又受柄處為柲重三兩按左傳昭公十二年君王命剥圭以為鏚柲注鏚斧也柲柄也

周舞鐃一



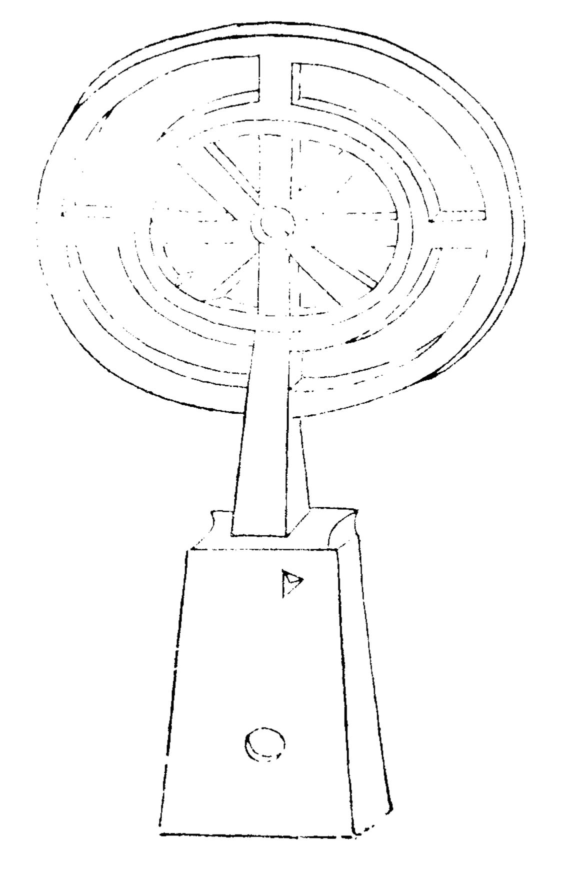
右長五寸六分徑三寸二分柄濶一寸六分重一十六兩按周禮地官封人以金鐃止鼓注鐃如鈴無舌有柄執而鳴之以止擊鼓禮記所謂始奏以文復亂以武文謂鼓武即鐃也

周舞鐃二



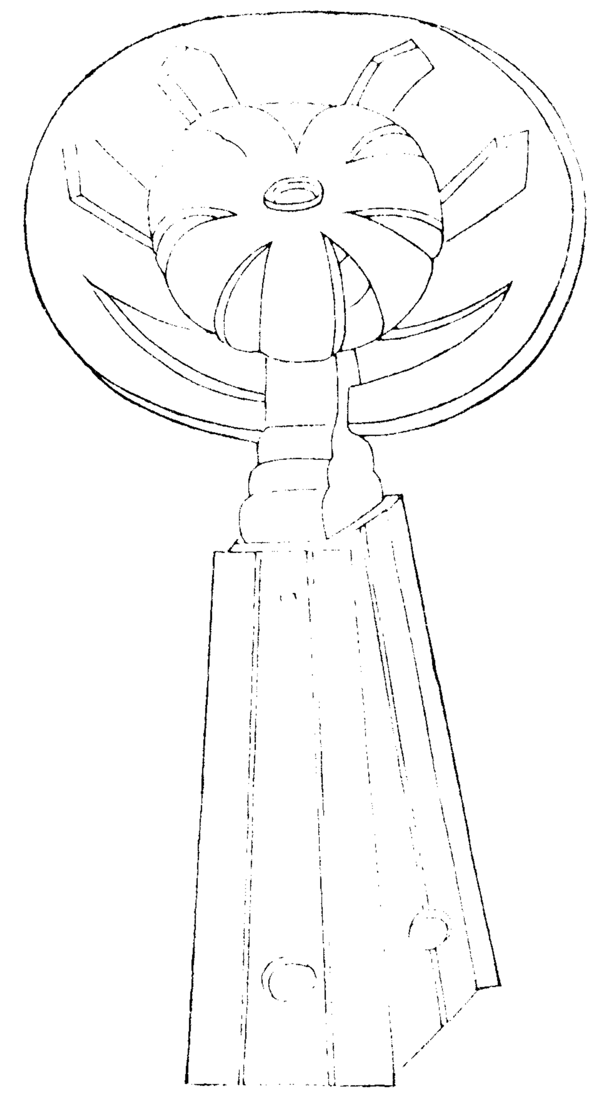
右長五寸五分徑三寸二分柄濶一寸三分重一十七兩

周舞鐃三



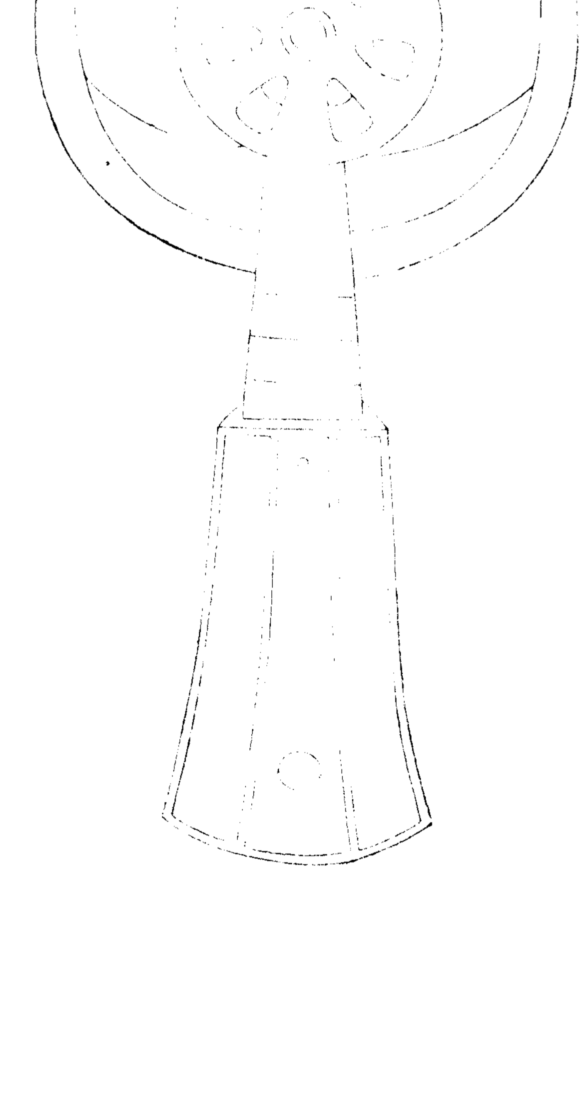
右長五寸五分徑三寸五分柄濶一寸四分重一十八兩

周舞鐃四



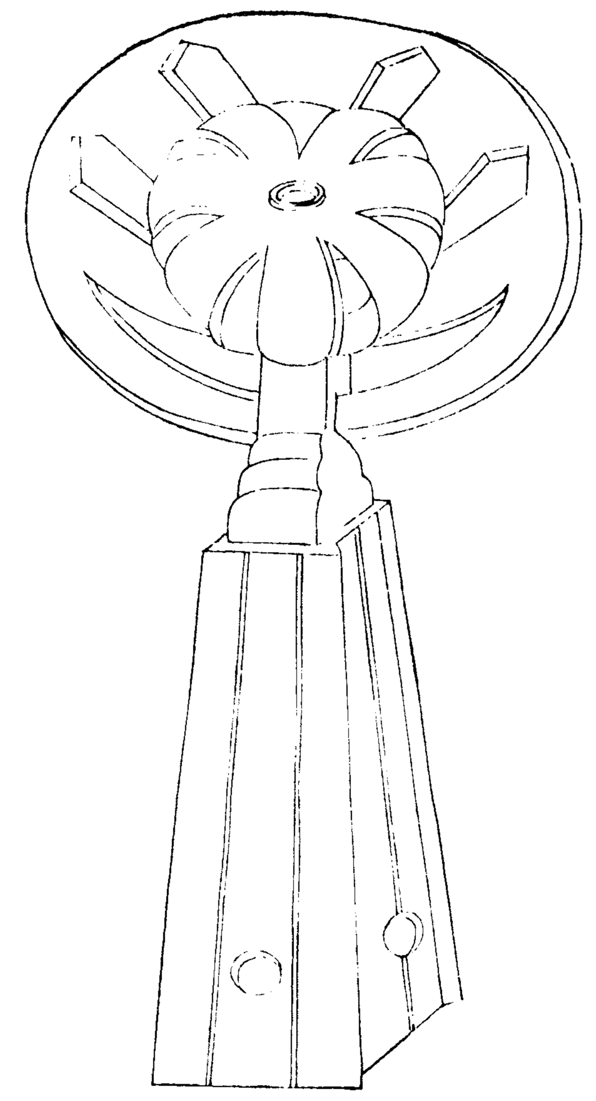
右長五寸二分徑二寸六分柄濶一寸一分重八兩

周舞鐃五



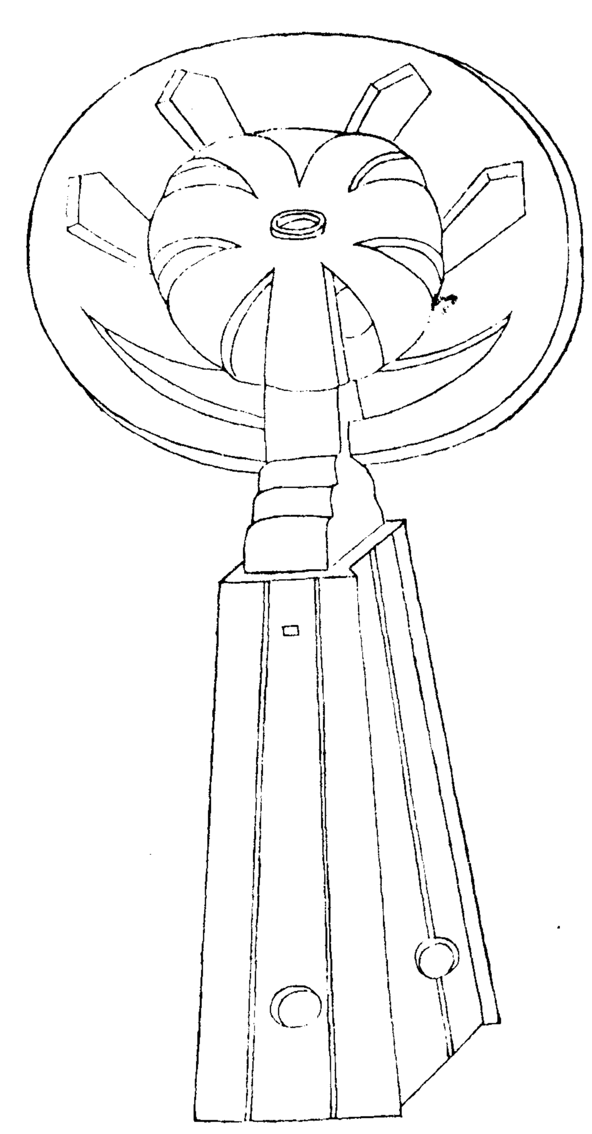
右長五寸一分徑二寸五分柄濶一寸重八兩

周舞鐃六



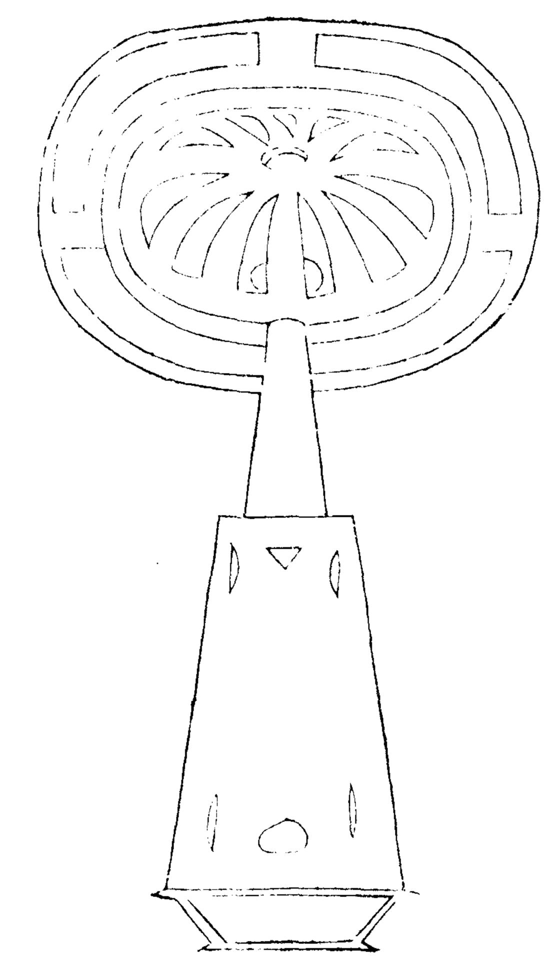
右長五寸一分徑二寸六分柄濶一寸一分重八兩

周舞鐃七



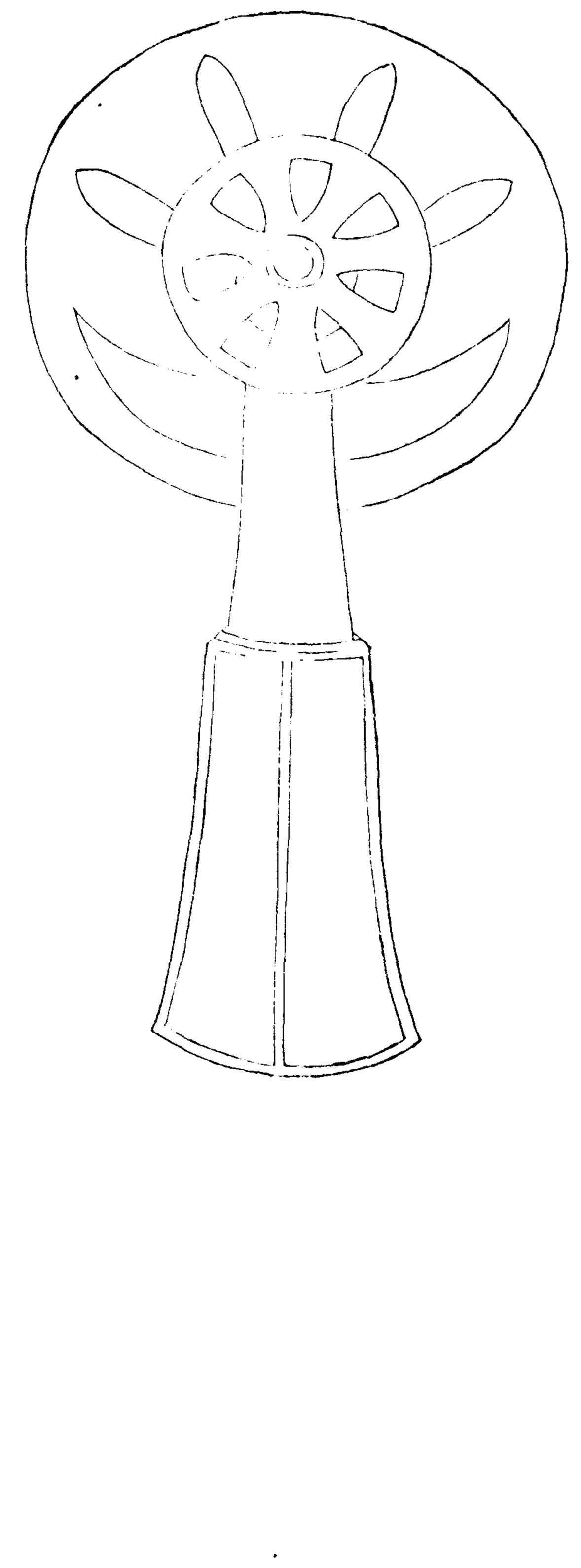
右長五寸一分徑二寸七分柄濶一寸一分重七兩

周舞鐃八



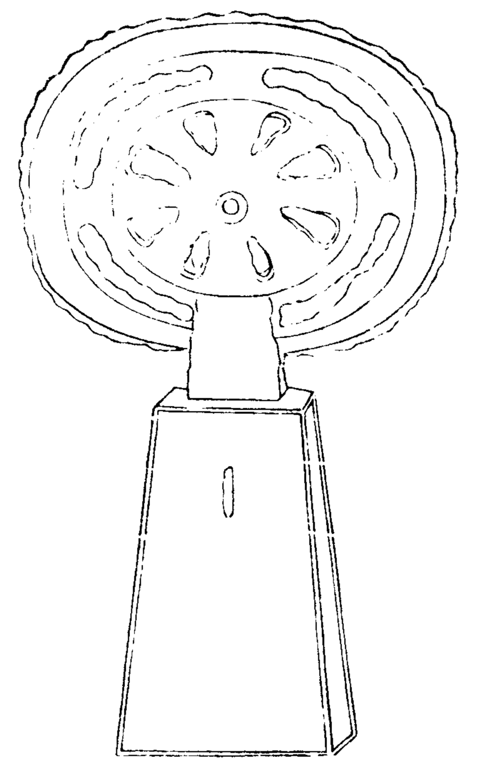
右長四寸六分徑二寸五分柄濶一寸三分重十兩博古圖有漢舞鐃二形製並彷彿特云有舌則殊不可曉

周舞鐃九



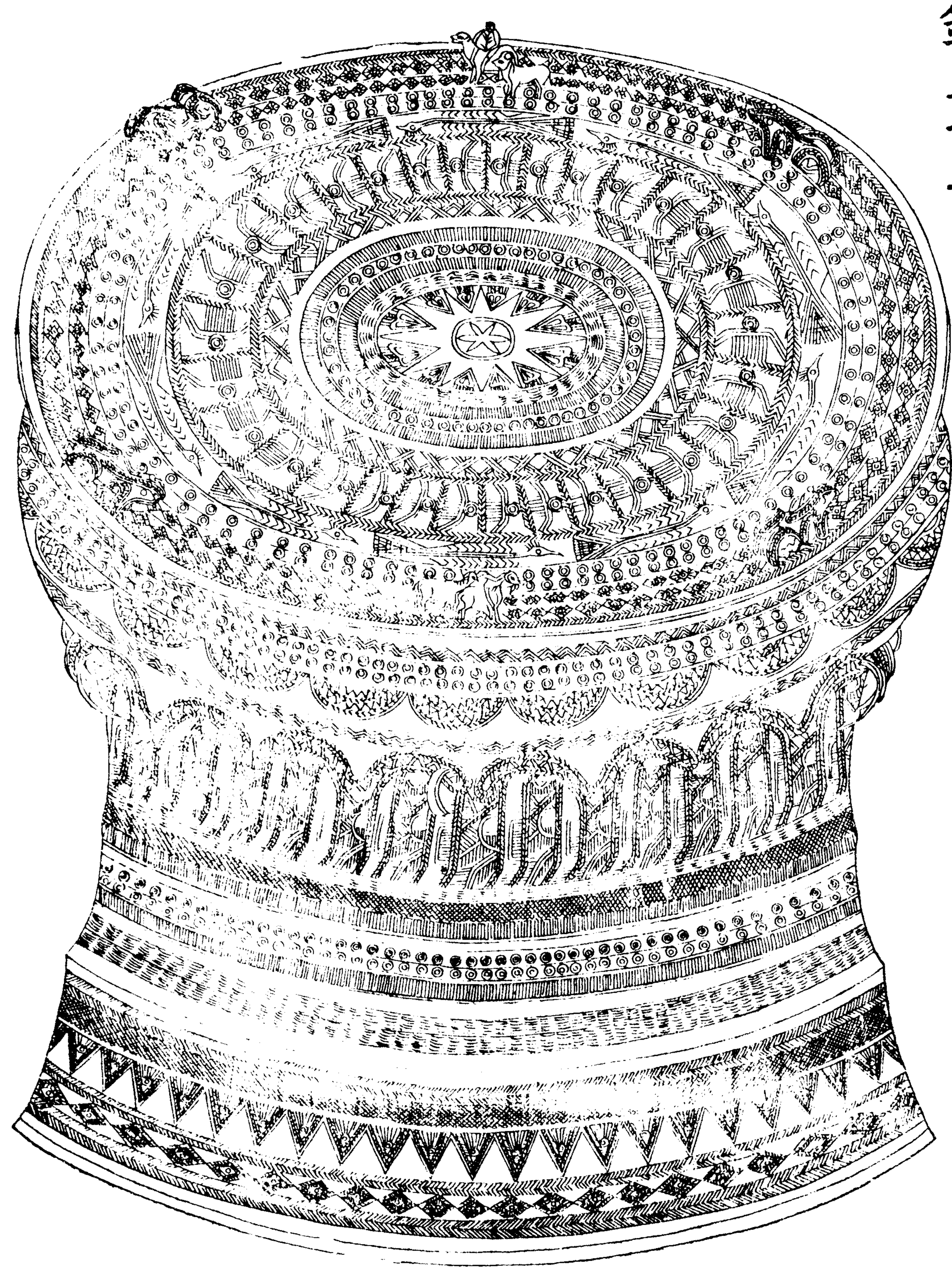
右長四寸七分徑二寸五分柄濶一寸一分重六兩

周舞鐃十



右長四寸三分徑二寸六分柄濶一寸一分重八兩

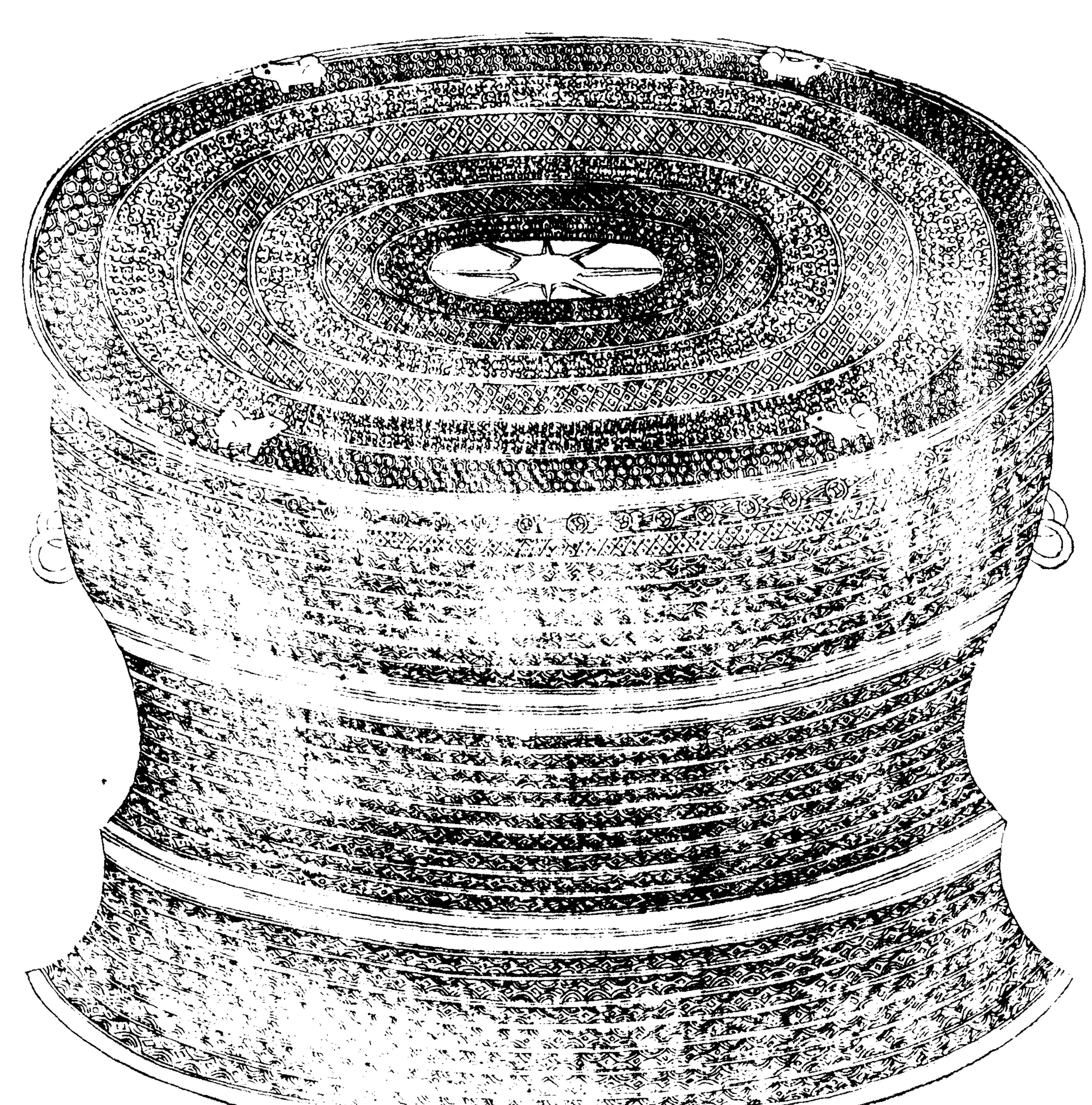
漢銅鼓一



右高一尺八寸面徑二尺五寸三分腹圍八尺四分重一千二百六十兩此器今世多謂之諸葛鼓蓋武侯渡瀘後所鑄然考馬伏波平交趾亦鑄銅為鼓則先諸葛有之矣今嶺南一道廉州有銅鼓塘欽州有銅鼓村博白有銅鼓潭則因以為地名矣大抵兩川所出為諸葛遺製而流傳於百粤羣峒者則皆伏波為之今未能差別統名為漢銅鼓云又按唐嶺南節度使鄭絪出鎮時春州守林靄得之峒戶以獻絪納諸廟面濶五尺臍隱起羅布海魚蝦蟇等紋旁設兩

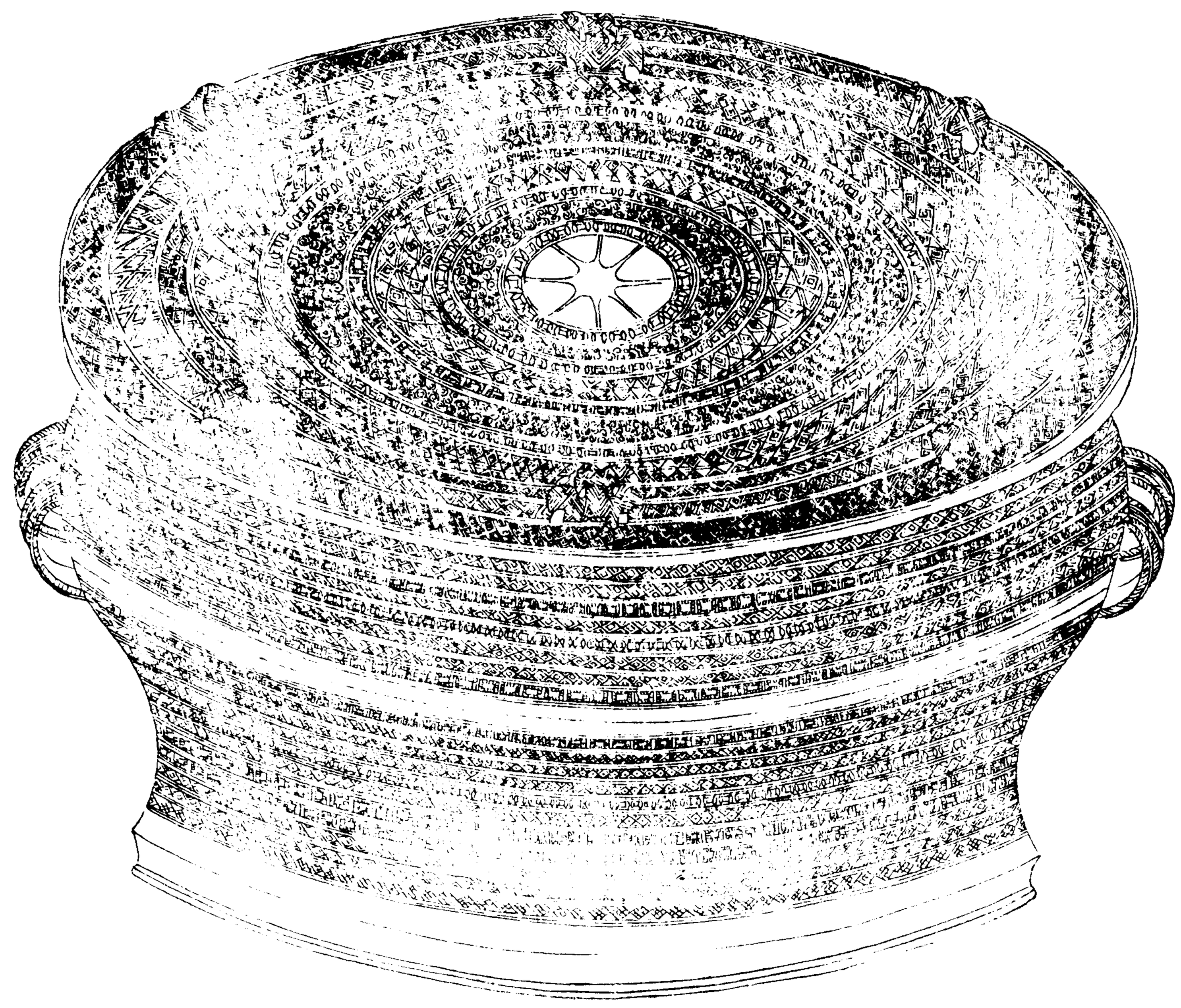
耳語與此合而是鼓更作騎士科洗乘而馳旁挾一馬則舊說所未有也

漢銅鼓二



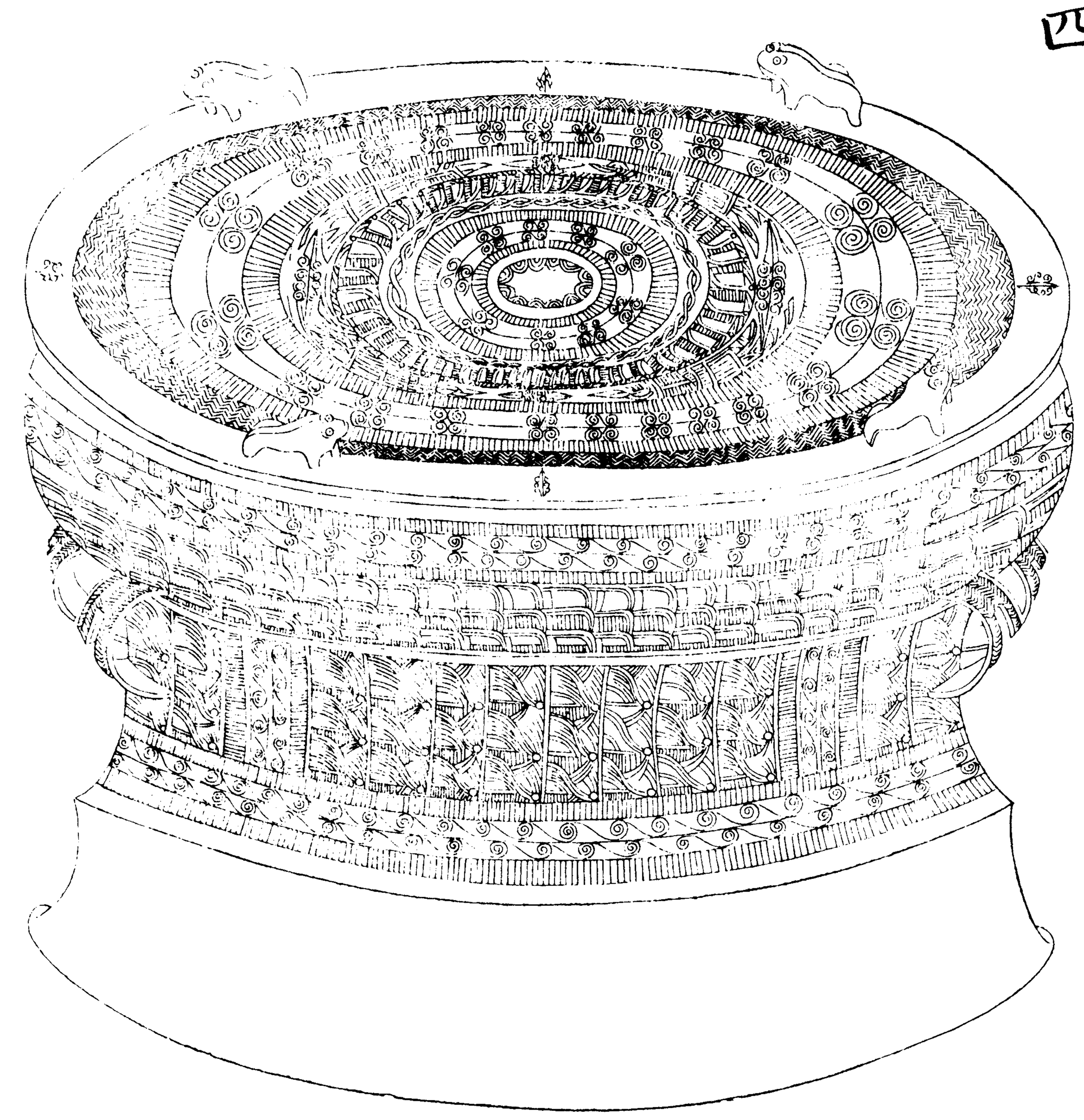
右高二尺七分面徑三尺五寸五分腹圍九尺八寸重三千二百五十兩

漢銅鼓三



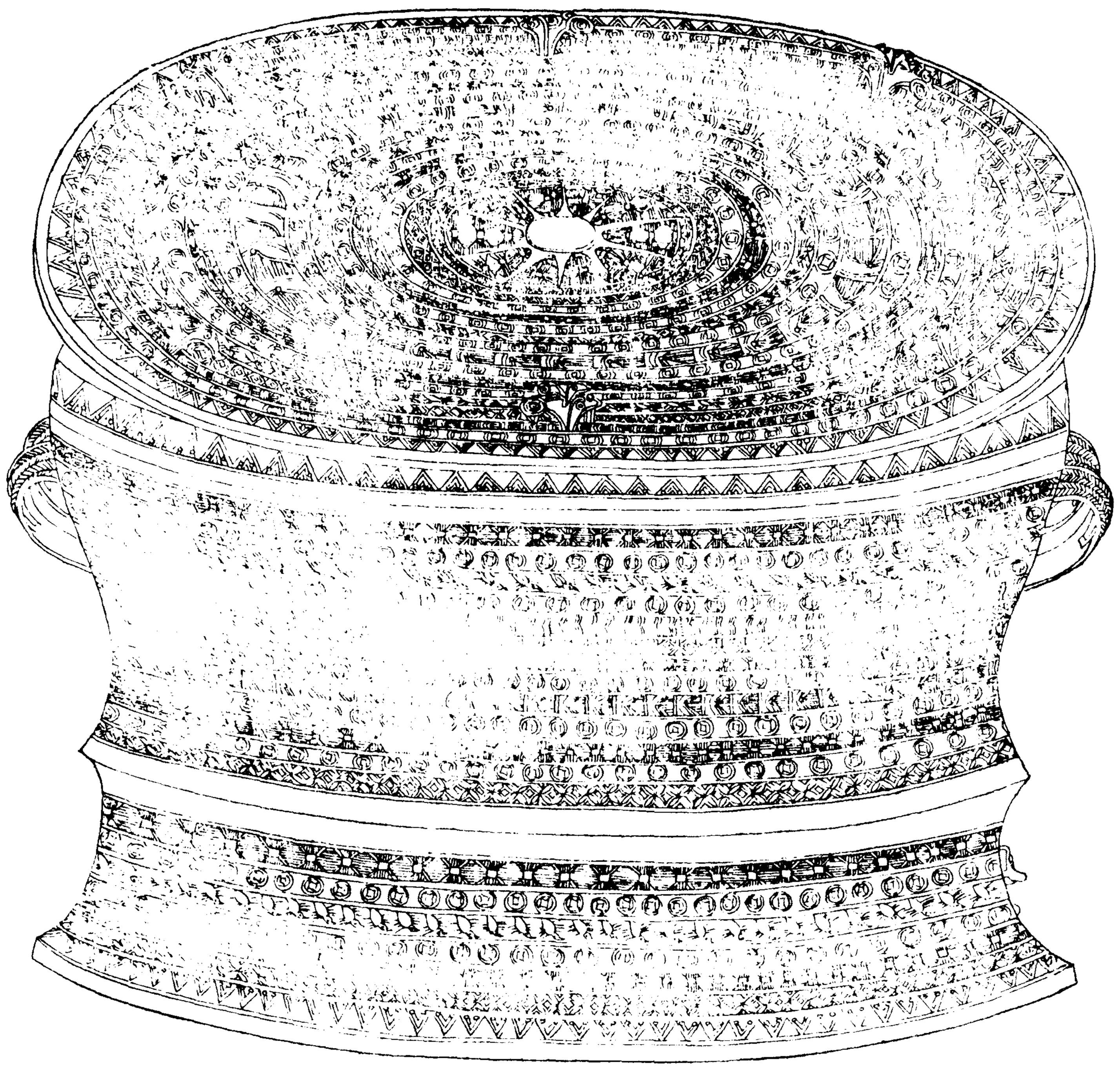
右高一尺二寸七分面徑三尺七分腹圍八尺四寸重二千五十兩

漢銅鼓四



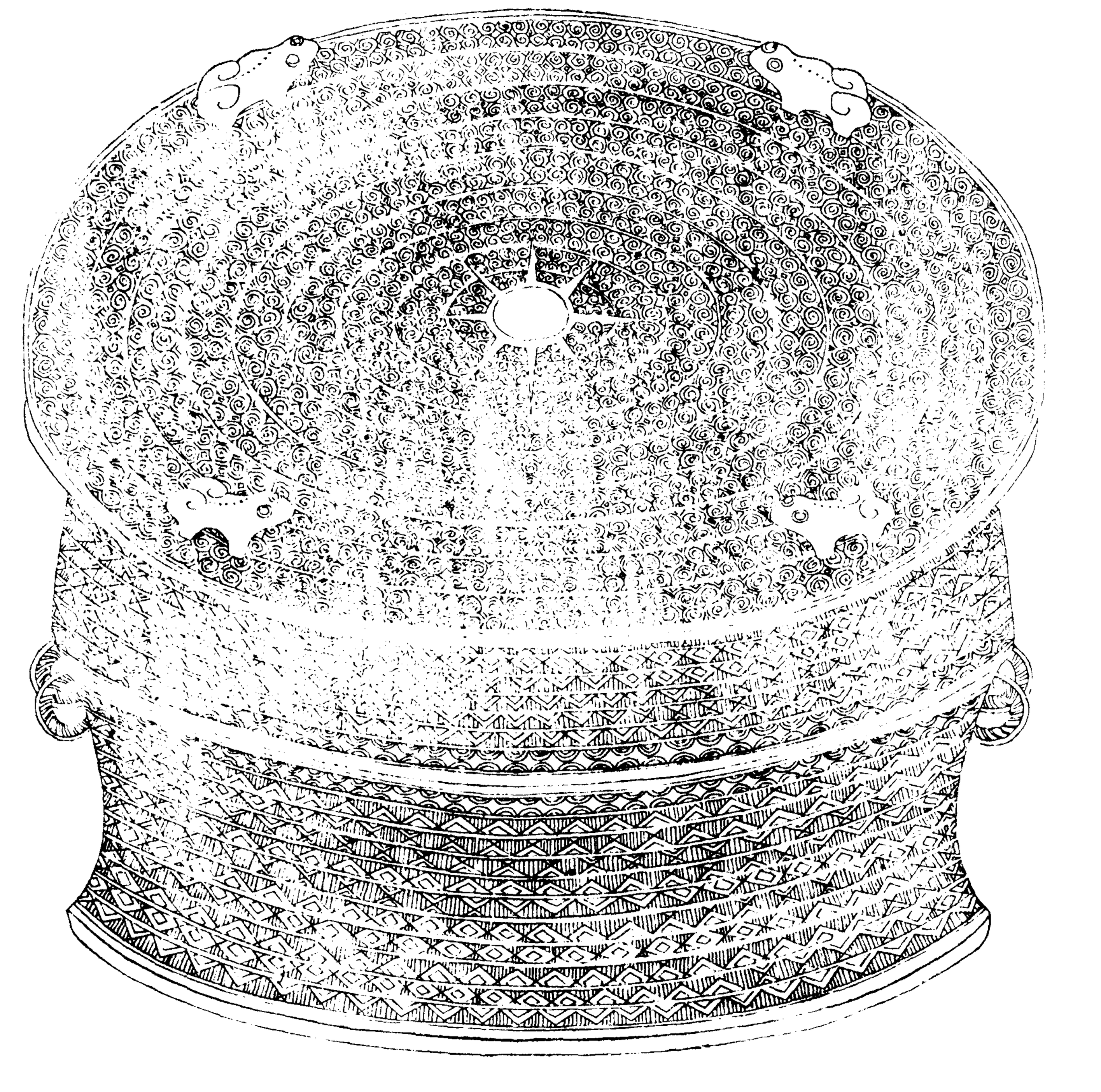
右高一尺八寸六分面徑二尺六寸腹圍六尺九寸二分重一千七百三十兩

漢銅鼓五



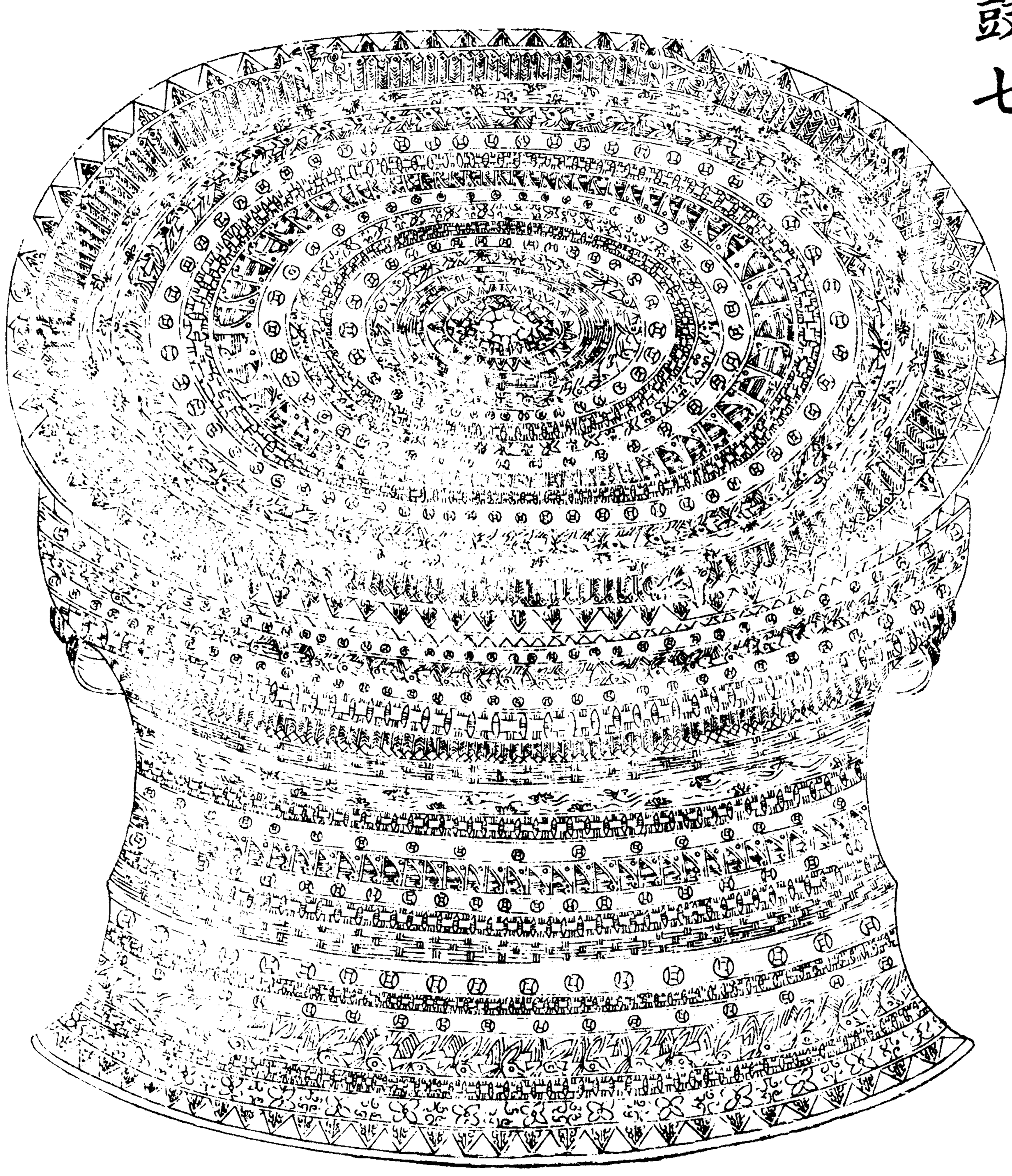
右高一尺四寸四分面徑二尺五寸腹圍七尺一寸二分重一千二百二十兩

漢銅鼓六



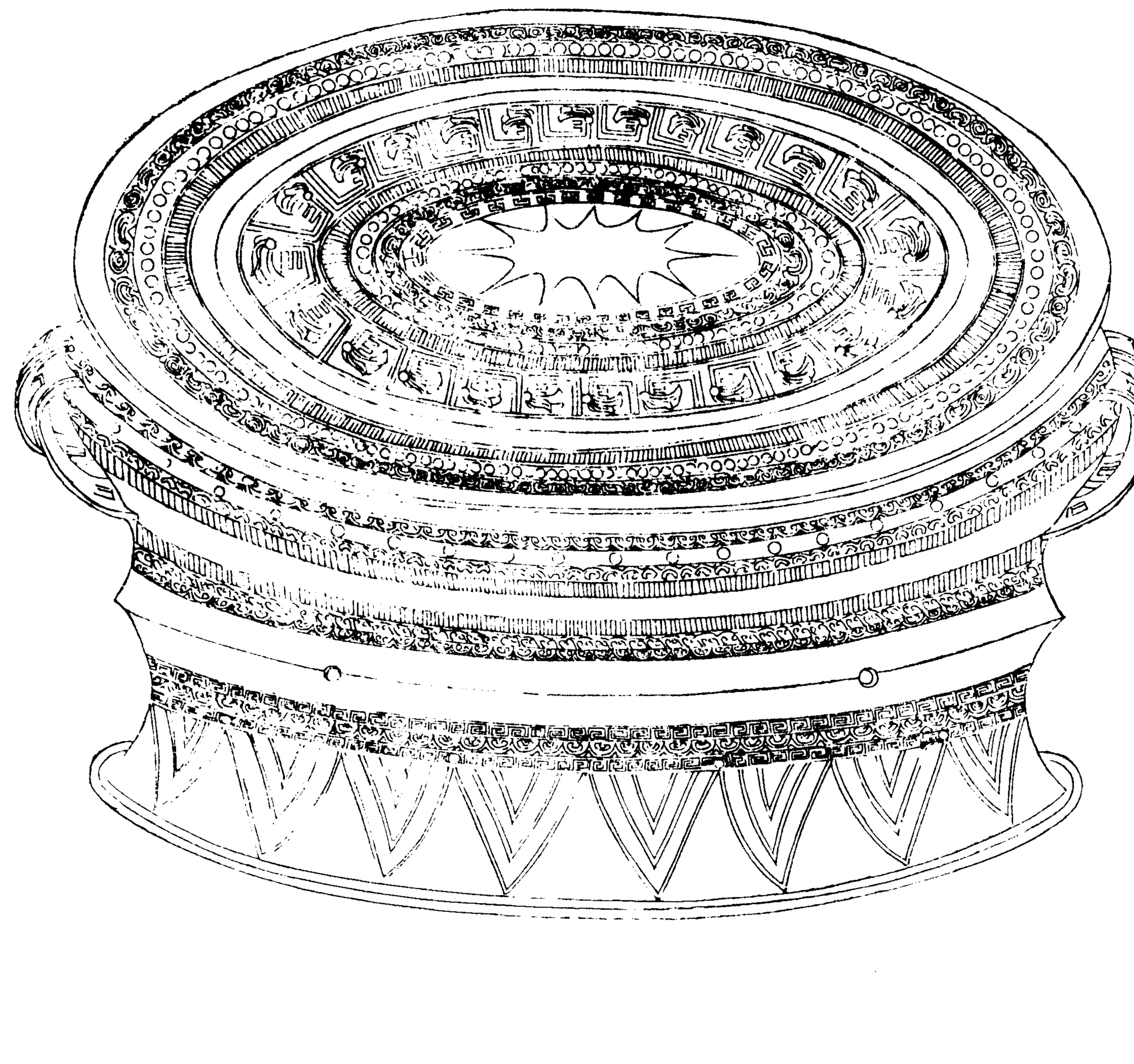
右高一尺一分面徑二尺四寸五分腹圍七尺八分重九百二十四兩

漢銅鼓七



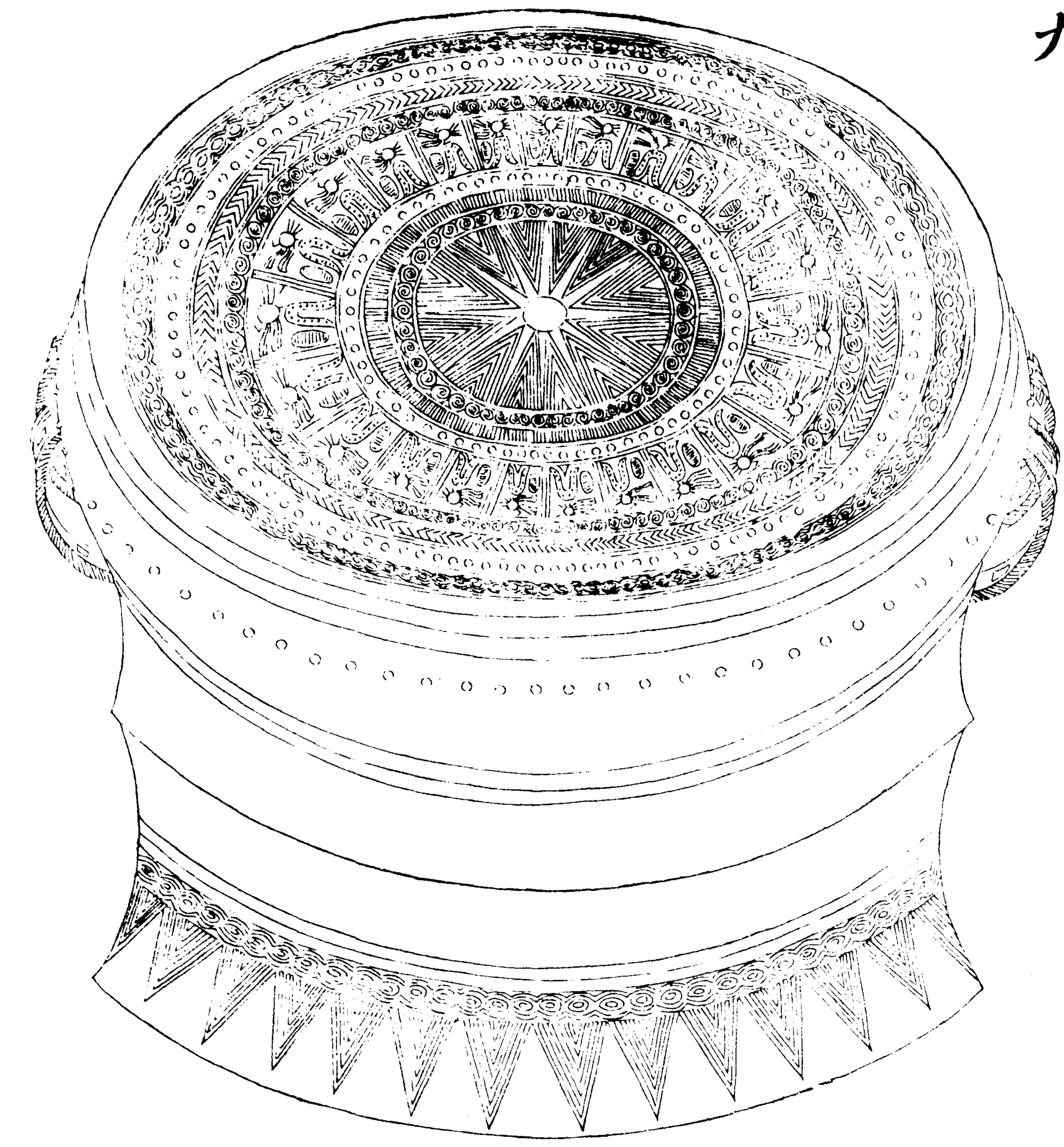
右高一尺二寸九分面徑二尺二寸腹圍六尺六寸二分重八百三十六兩

漢銅鼓八



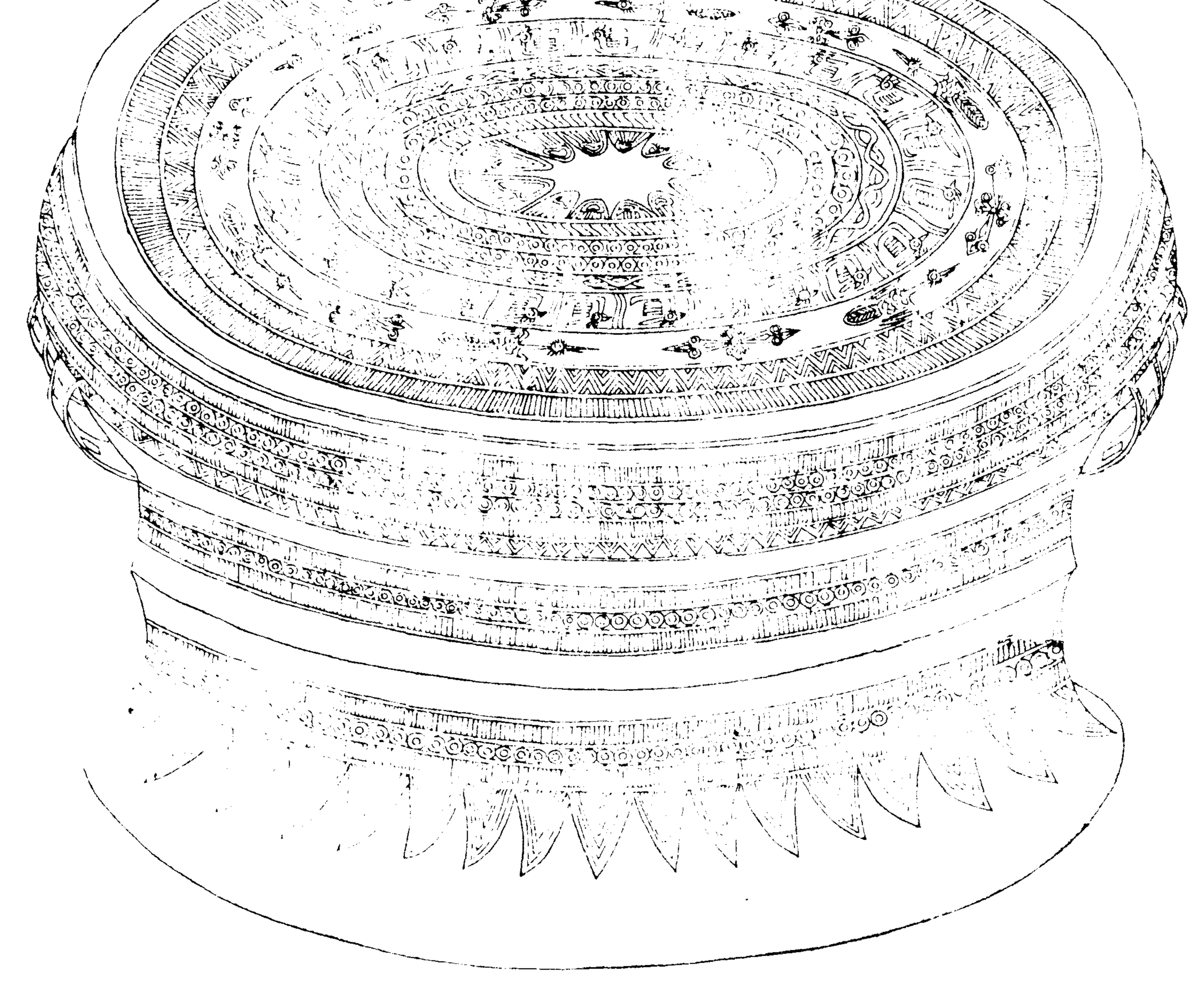
右高九寸一分面徑一尺五寸五分腹圍四尺四寸九分重四百九十四兩

漢銅鼓九



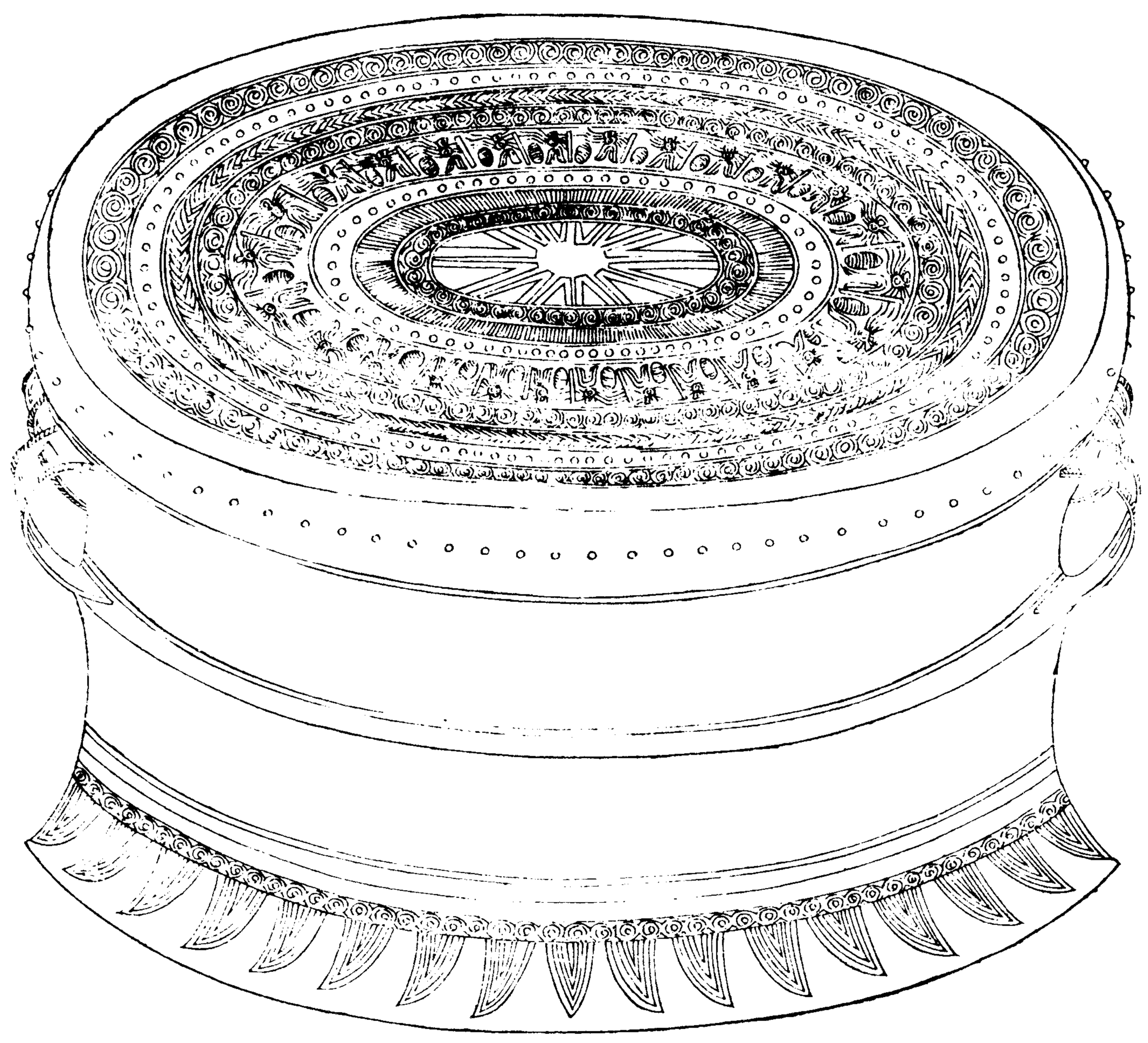
右高八寸八分面徑一尺四寸七分腹圍四尺五寸四分重四百三十五兩

漢銅鼓十



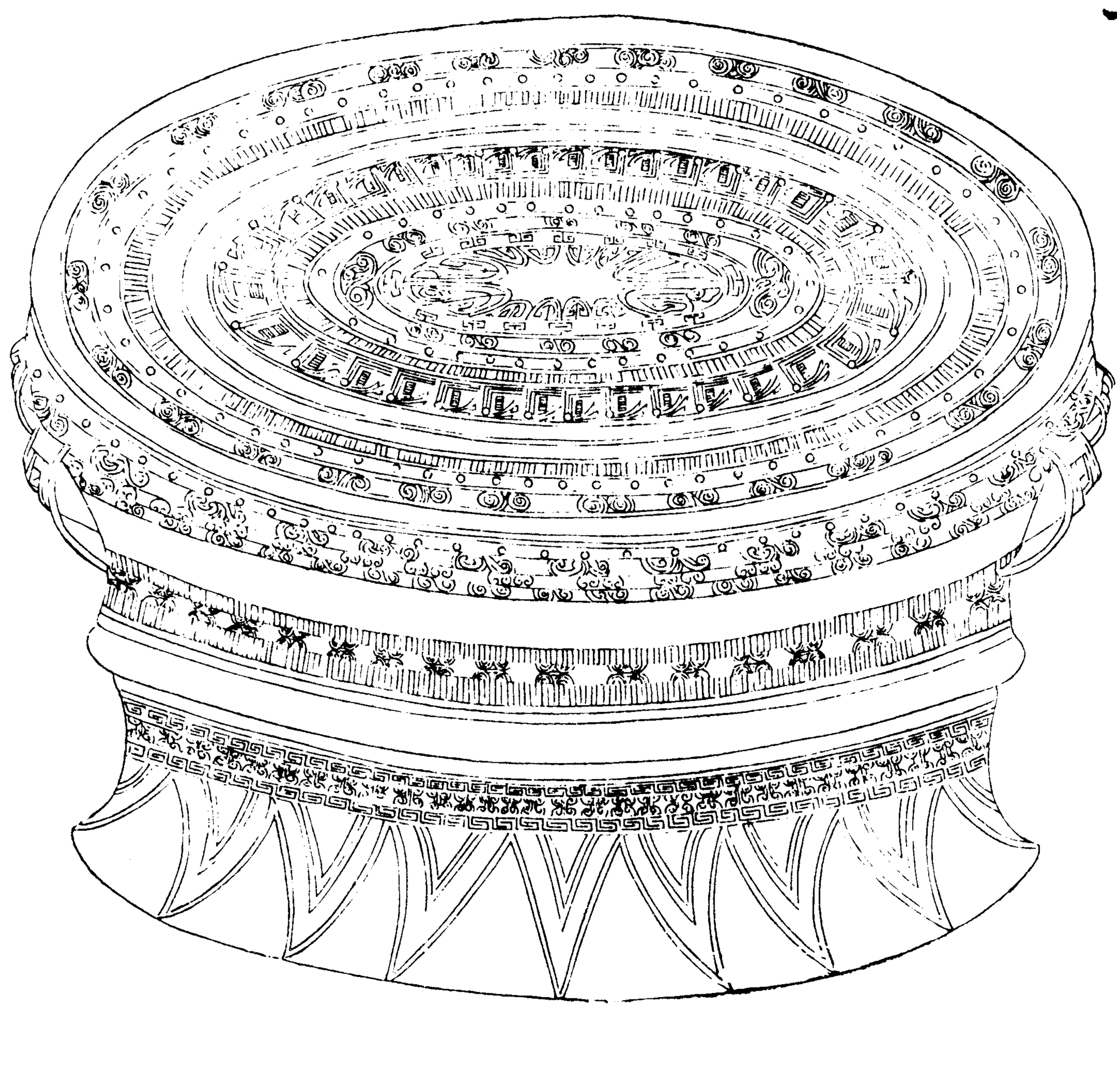
右高一尺六分面徑一尺五寸六分腹圍四尺三寸五分重四百三十兩

漢銅鼓十一



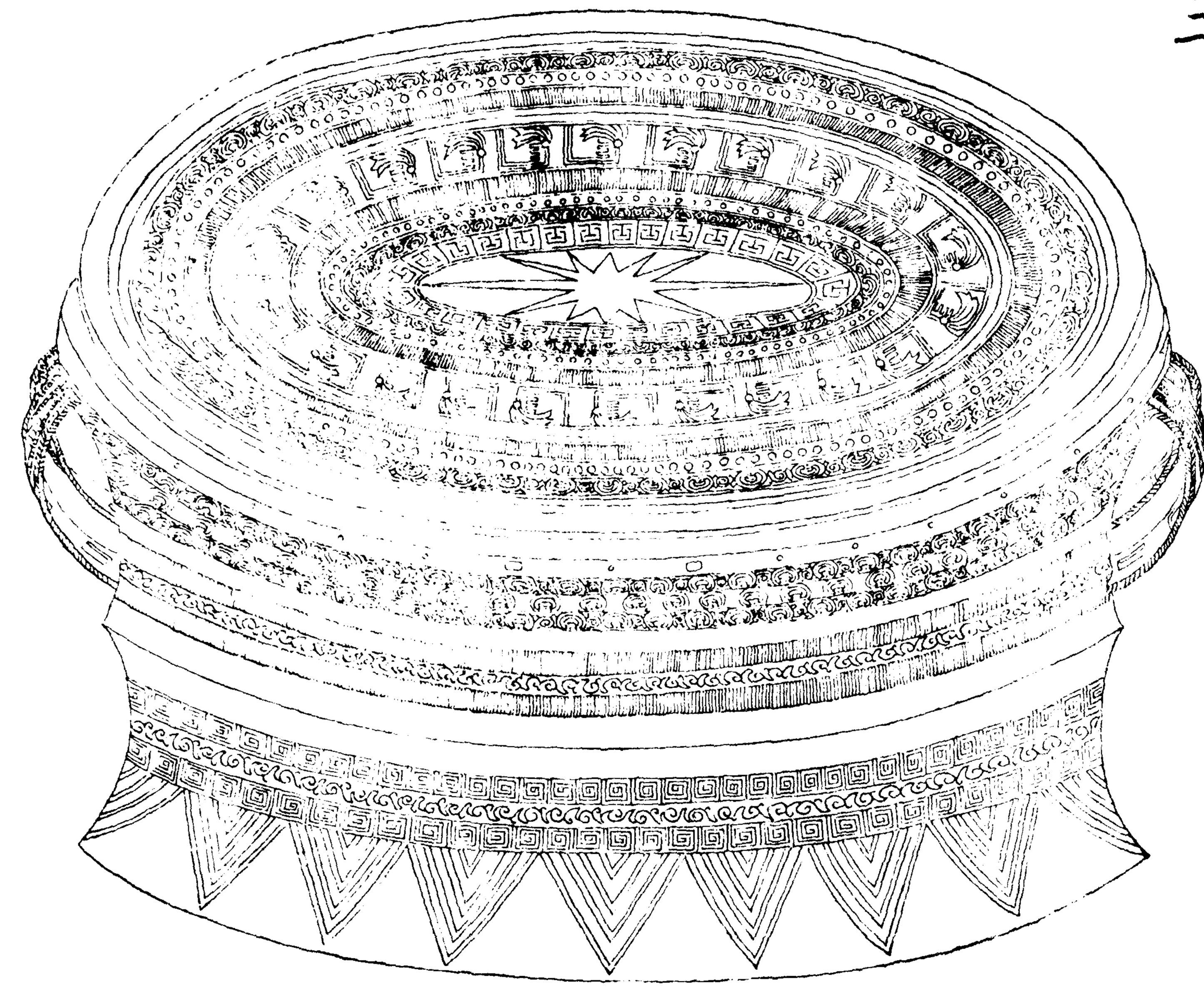
右高八寸六分面徑一尺五寸一分腹圍四尺六寸五分重四百一十九兩

漢銅鼓十二



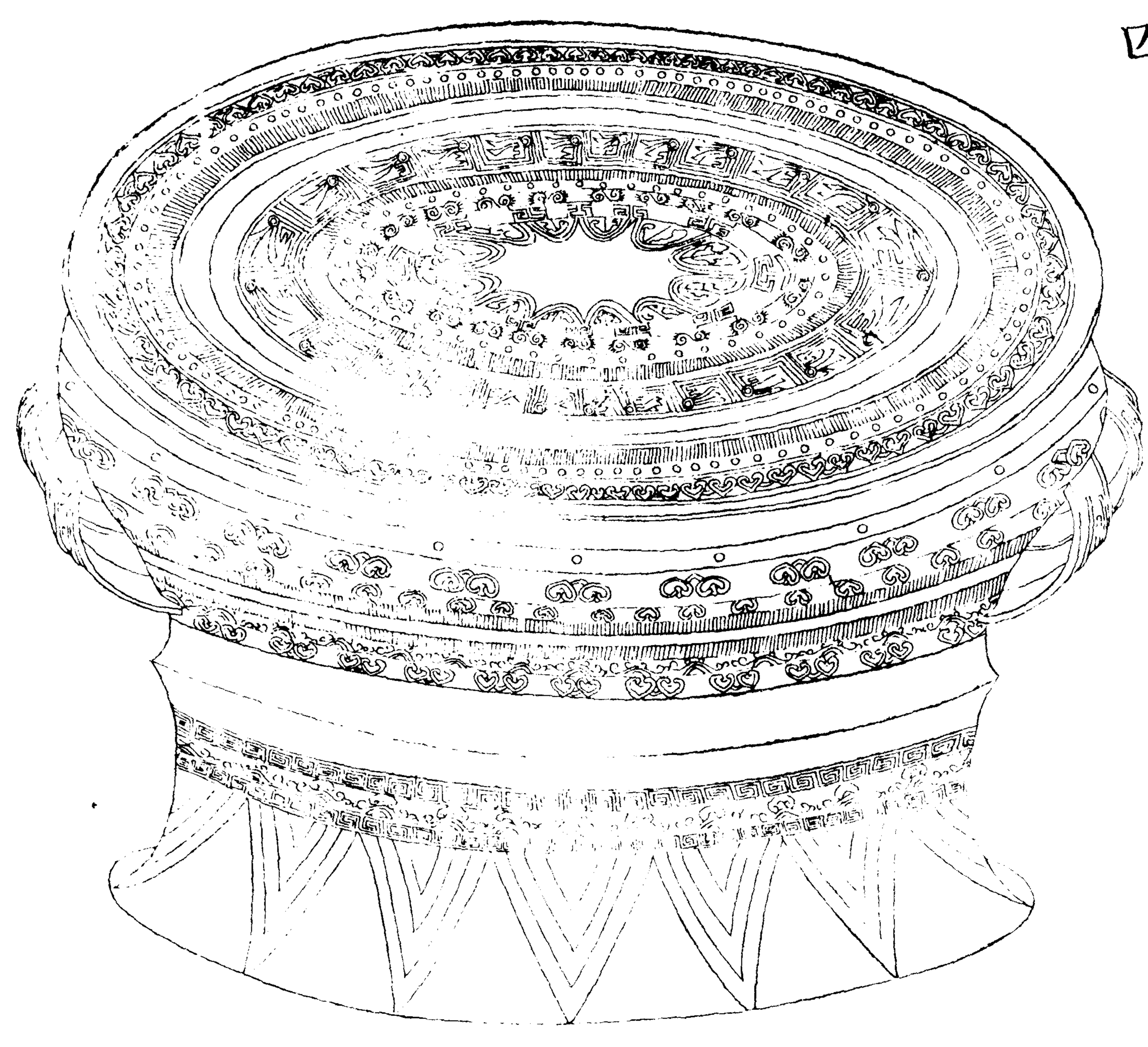
右高九寸面徑一尺五寸七分腹圍四尺七寸五分重三百九十五兩

漢銅鼓十三



右高九寸面徑一尺五寸四分腹圍四尺六寸八分重三百六十六兩

漢銅鼓十四



右高八寸五分面徑一尺五寸腹圍四尺二寸五分重三百一十五兩

西清古鑑卷三十八目録

刀

周

鸞刀

劍

周

服劍一

服劍二

服劍三

弩機

漢

弩機一

弩機二

符

漢

虎符

钁

漢

雕首钁

素钁

杠頭

漢

杠頭

雲紋杠頭

雲雷杠頭

儀器飾

漢

器飾一

器飾二

器飾三

器飾四

儀飾

杖頭

漢

鳩首杖頭

鐓

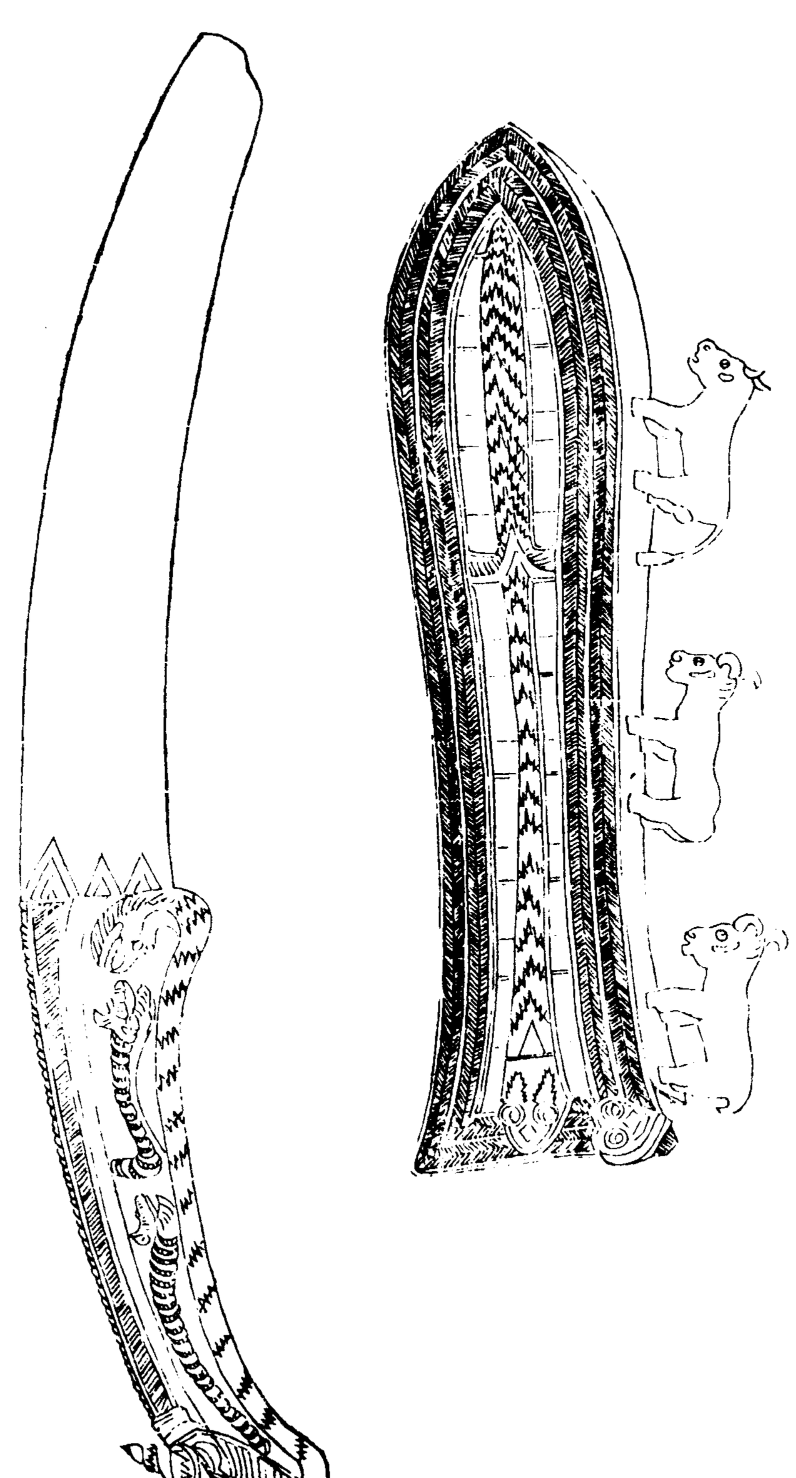
漢

立熊鐓

熊足鐓

方足鐓一

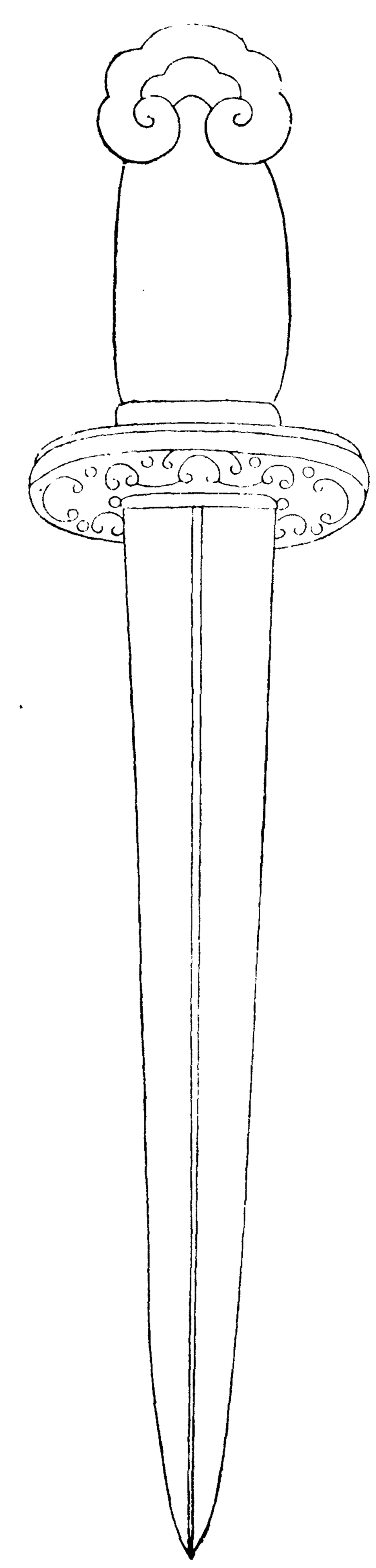
周鸞刀



右刀長九寸五分刃長五寸二分下濶九分上濶三分柄長四寸三分下濶六分有餘柄盡處濶一寸身形微彎周禮所謂合六而成規也刀室長六寸四分下濶一寸四分上銳不可以濶計通重二十兩無銘柄首有鈴案禮器鸞刀之貴註鸞鈴也刀環有鈴故名鸞刀割肉欲中其音節也郊特牲云聲和而後斷也據此則玆器為鸞刀無疑又其刄藏於匣詩稱鞞琫容刀此即鞞耳又柄首為肖生又虛其中作如龍者二考龍生九種有睚眦好殺古人多以裝刀劍之

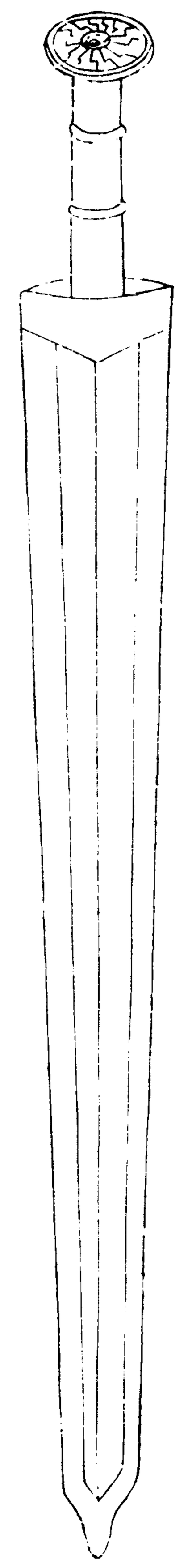
屬是其類也刀室上又為獸形三如犧羊盖鸞刀為宗廟中所用故作牵牲之状拙而有古致非後人所能彷彿矣

周服劍一



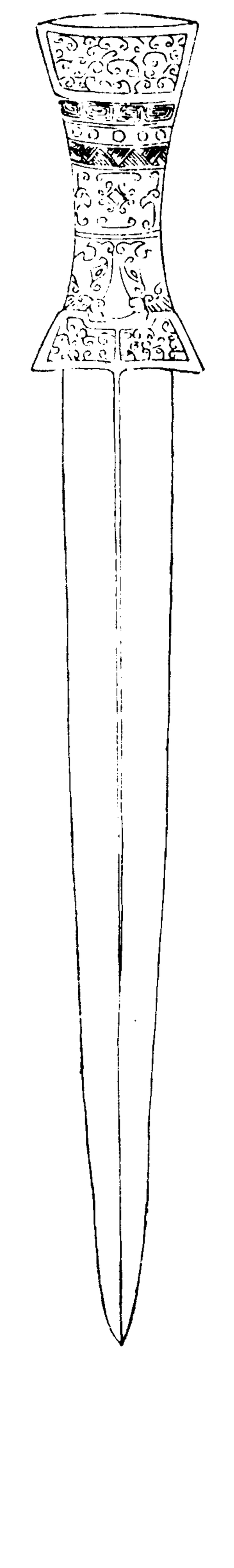
右身長一尺三寸四分臘廣一寸四分兩從各五分有半分鍔一分有半分以玉為莖與首通重二十五兩按周禮注六兩半有零為一鋝則四鋝有歟然古權三當今之一則此乃上士所服也

周服劍二



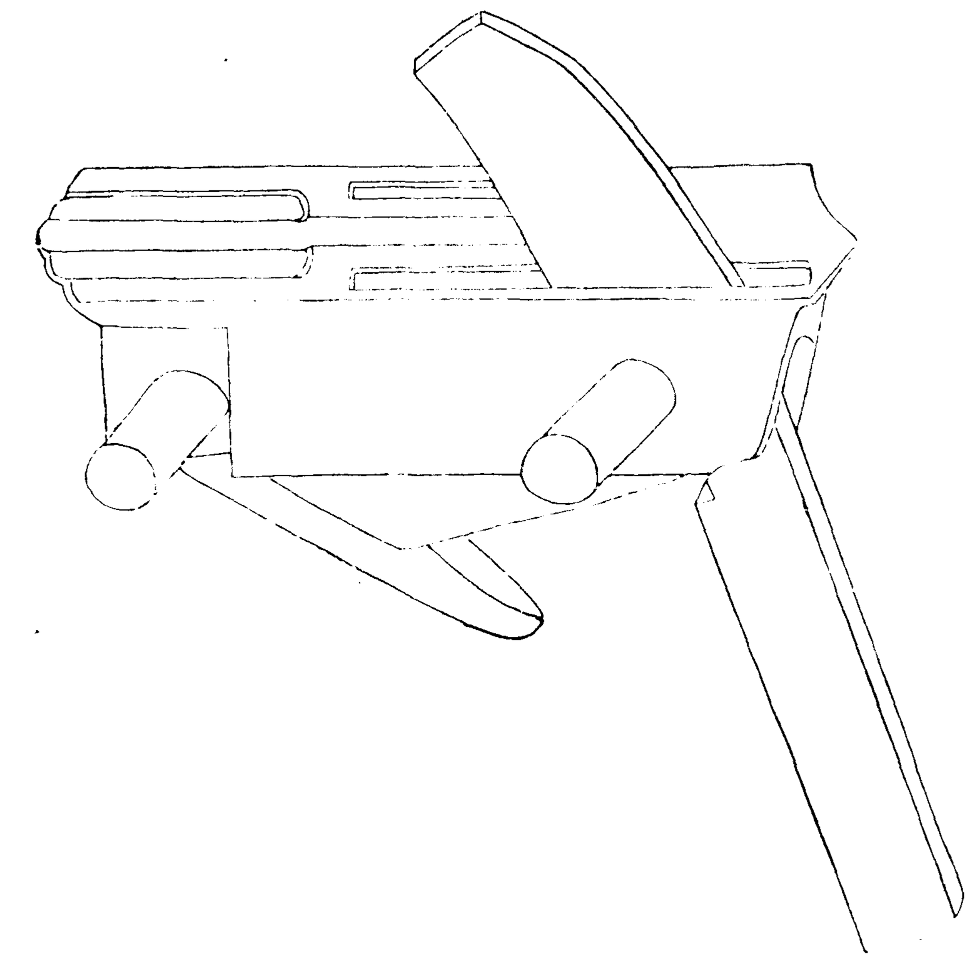
右身長一尺四寸七分臘廣一寸三分兩從各三分鍔三分有半分莖廣一寸五分首長二寸七分重二十三兩按秦始皇本紀應劭注曰古者以銅爲兵左傳僖公十八年鄭伯朝楚楚子賜之金既而悔之盟曰無以鑄兵杜預注亦曰古者以銅爲兵又尸子所謂昆吾之劍越絶書純鉤之劍皆是以銅爲之而宋黄長睿銅戈辨謂汲冢中得銅劍一長三尺五寸則是銅之利可以鑄刀劍無疑矣今内府所收銅劍三可証也

周服劍三



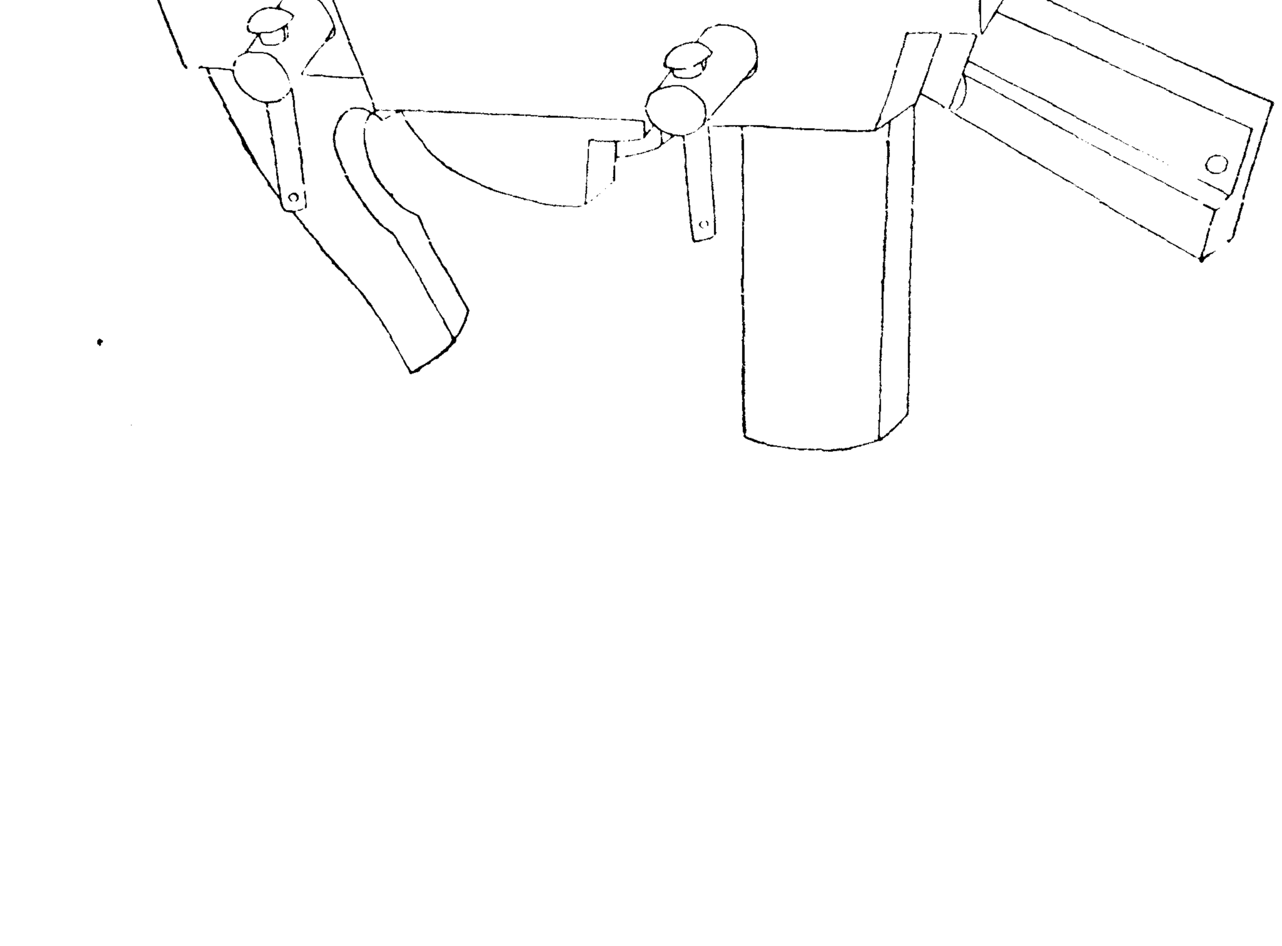
右身長一尺一寸臘廣一寸一分兩從各三分有半分鍔一分有半分以玉爲莖與首通重九兩

漢弩機一



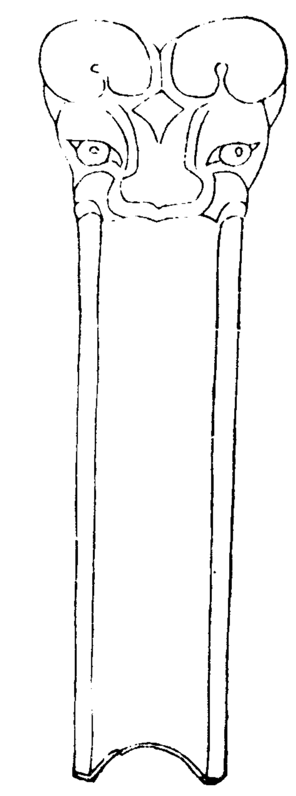
右長三寸濶一寸一分重二十兩形製與博古圖所載同

漢弩機二



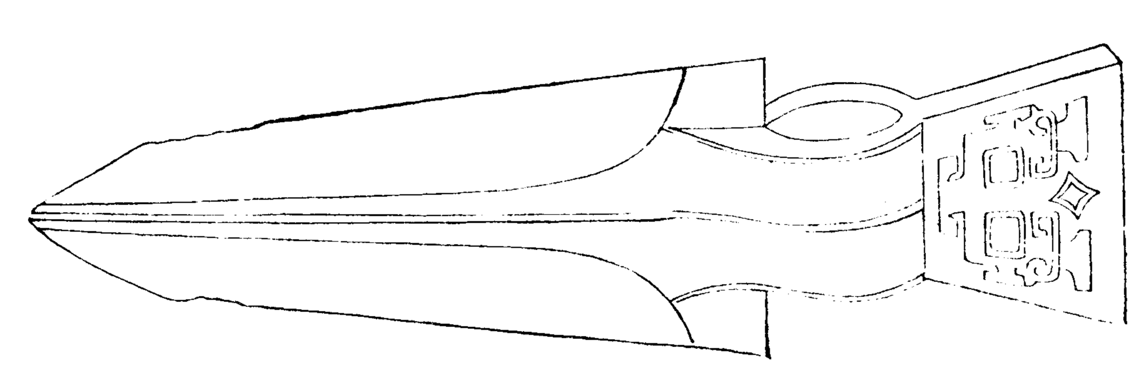
右長四寸九分濶一寸二分重三十五兩

漢虎符



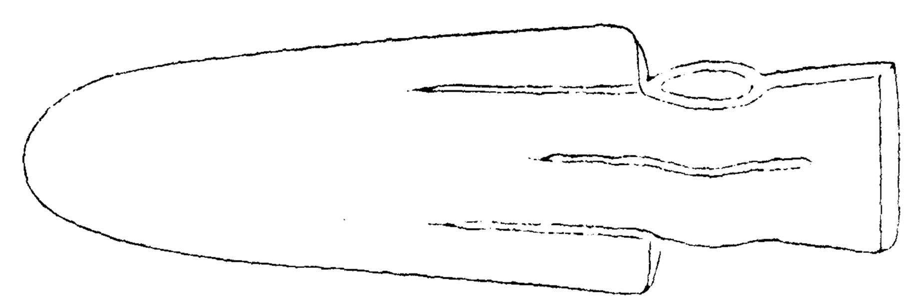
右長四寸六分首濶一寸四分下徑濶九分重二兩有半古者軍中以虎符合會為信又按集仙傳有遺協晨大夫賜虎符之語又黃庭内景經身披鳳衣銜虎符則製度與軍符自别此其是耶

漢雕首鑁



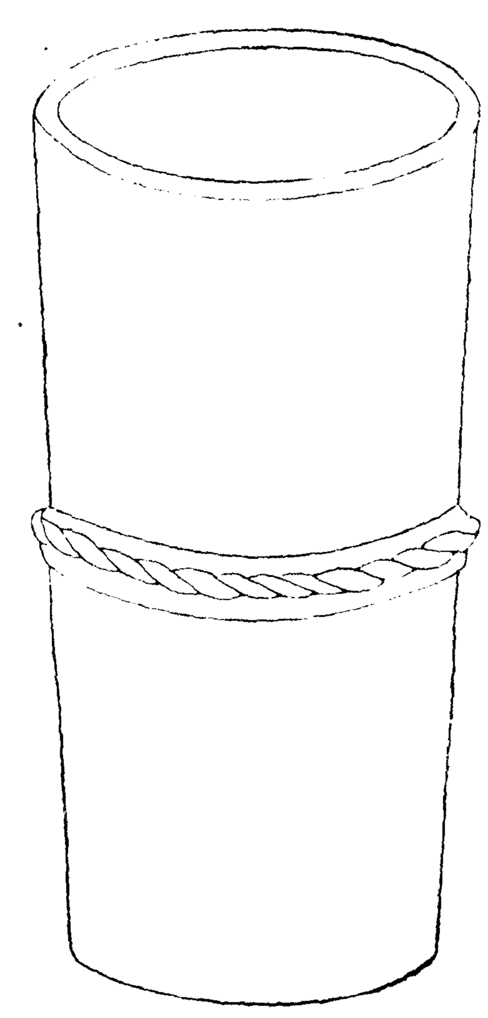
右長七寸濶二寸重七兩有半按說文大鉏也又博雅槠謂之鑁

漢素钁



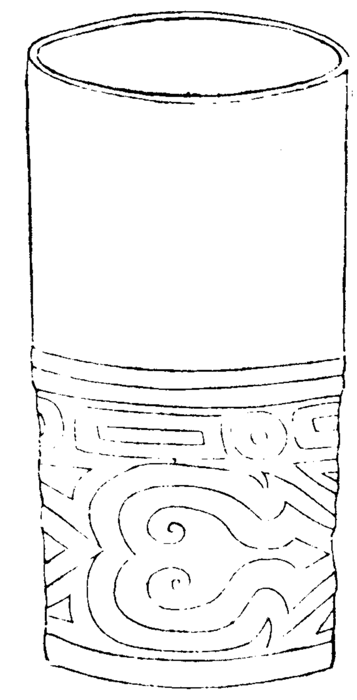
右長六寸四分濶二寸重一十一兩

漢扛頭



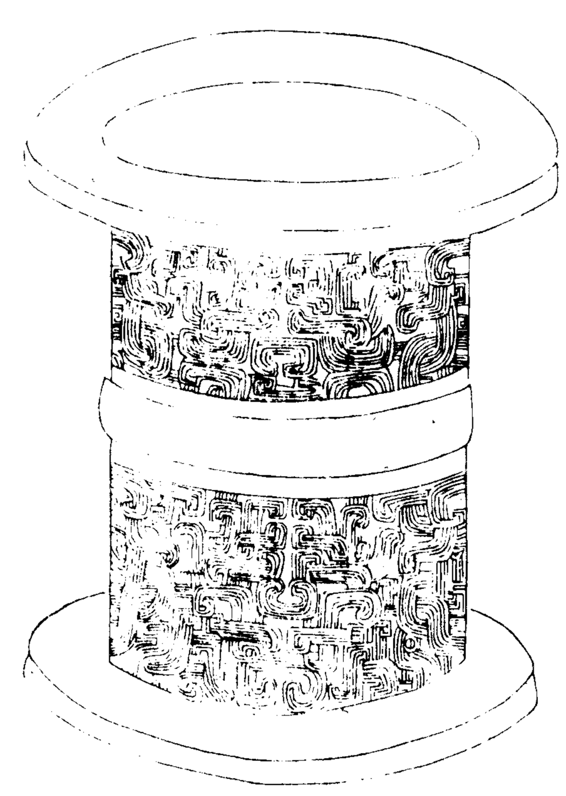
右長四寸口徑二寸重一十四兩

漢雲紋扛頭



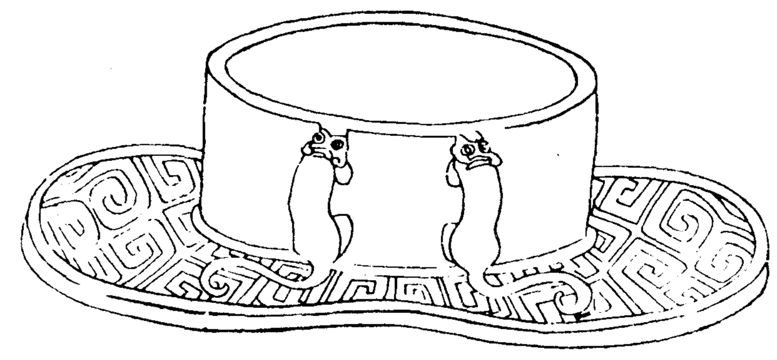
右長三寸五分口徑一寸六分重一十一兩

漢雲雷扛頭



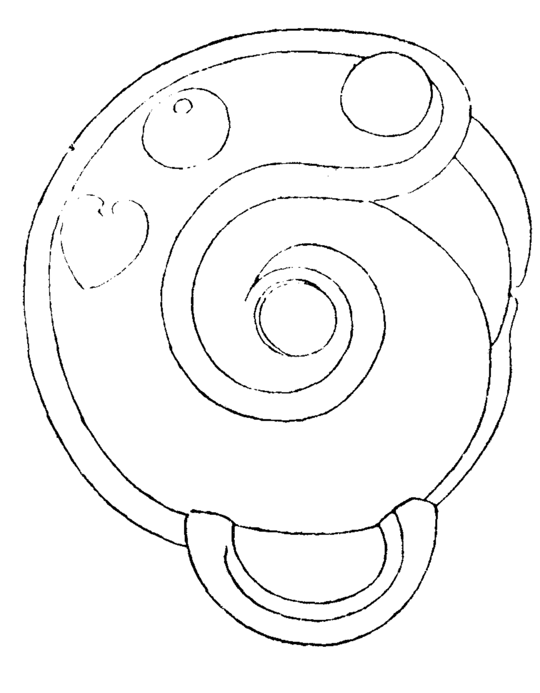
右長二寸九分口徑二寸二分重十兩

漢器飾一



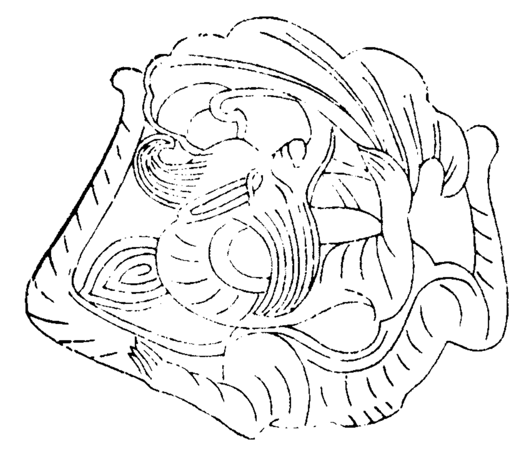
右高一寸上縱一寸八分横二寸下縱二寸三分横三寸二分中通無隅重九兩

漢器飾二



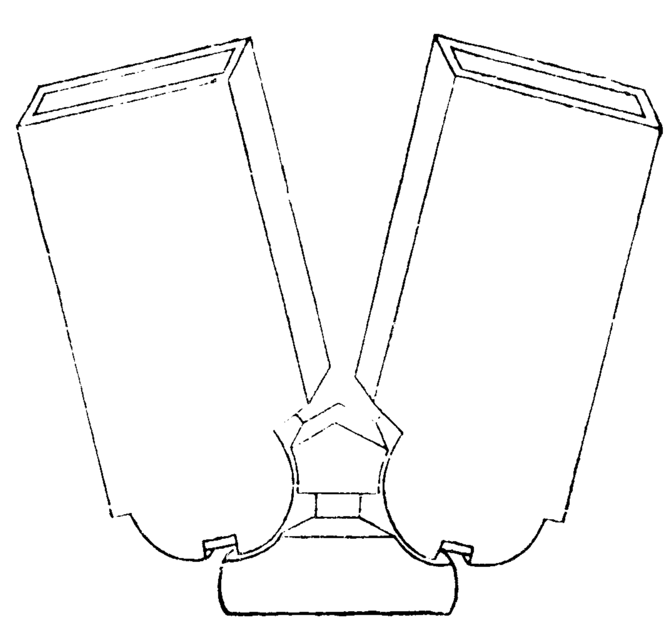
右高五分長三寸七分濶三寸一分重四兩

漢器飾三



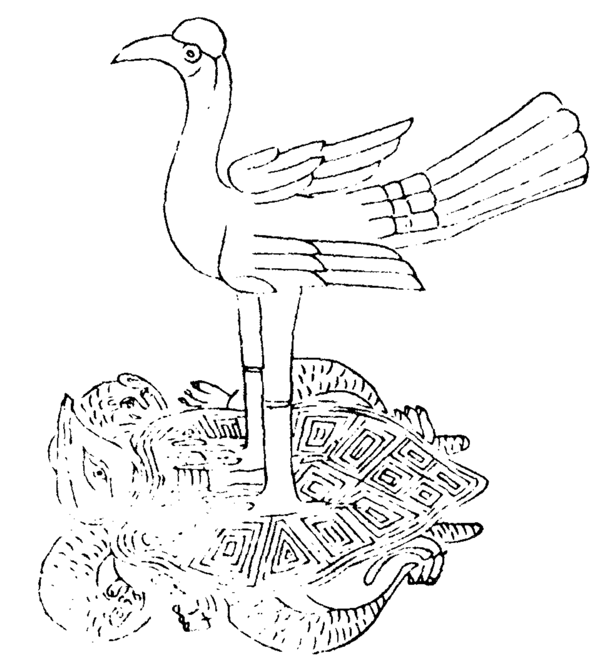
右長二寸五分濶二寸重三兩

漢器飾四



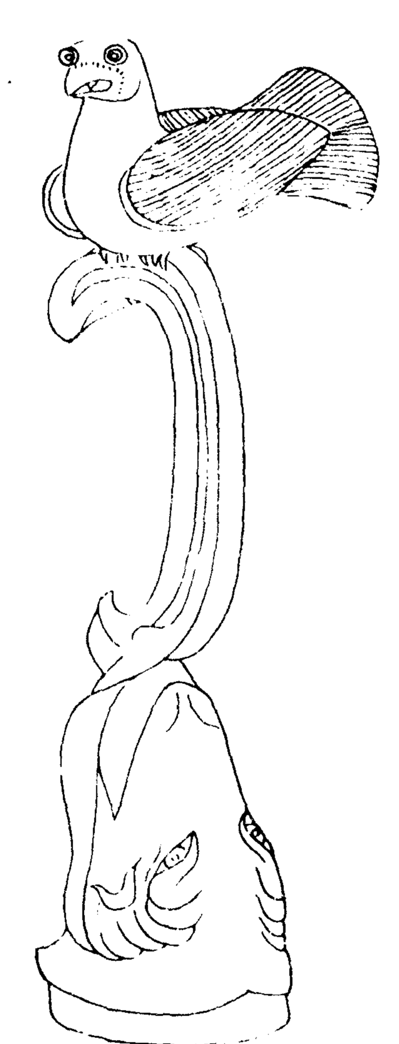
右横一寸一分縱八分口徑如之左右並同通高二寸六分深一寸六分重一十七兩下有機捩作方孔可以開合折之如雙管狀

漢儀飾



右高三寸重十兩下作龜形上一鳥如相風烏

漢鳩首杖頭



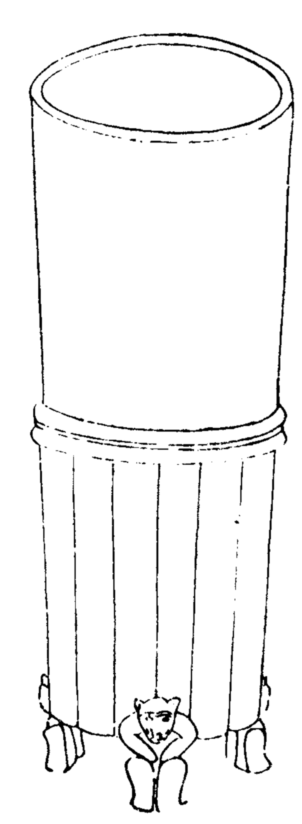
右通長四寸八分重十兩杖用鳩取其不噎古義也

漢立熊鐓



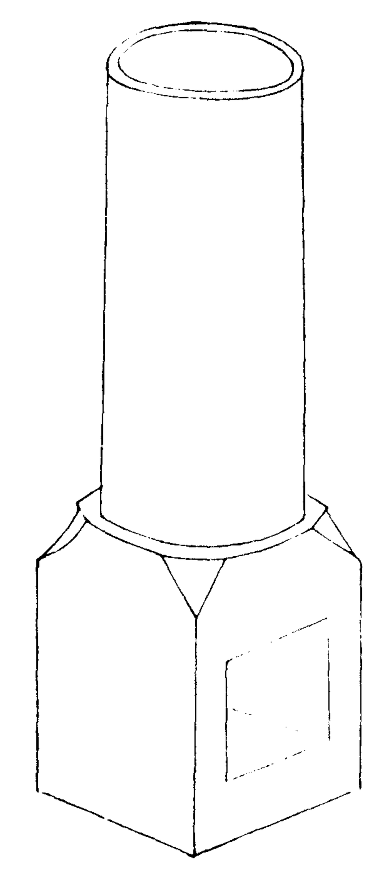
右長一寸六分上圜徑一寸下縱九分横一寸一分重三兩

漢熊足鐓



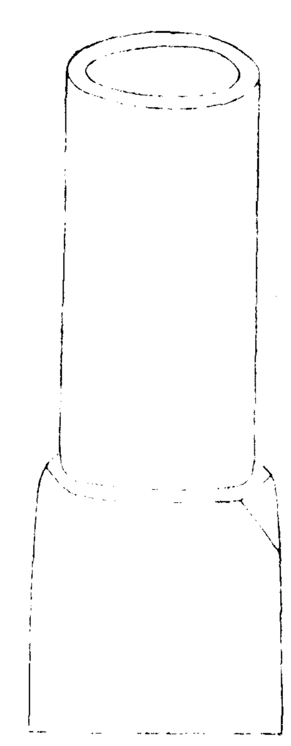
右長四寸二分上径一寸八分下径一寸四分重一十二兩鐓以熊爲足盖取威武之義詩疏謂矛之下端又曲禮進矛戟者前其鐓此器是也

漢方足鐓一



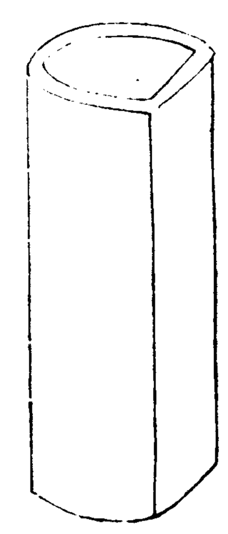
右長四寸九分上圍径一寸一分下縱一寸一分橫如之重二十二兩

漢方足鐓二



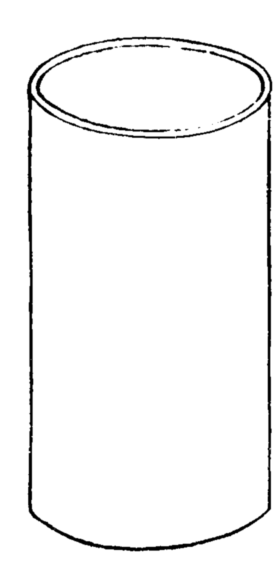
右長三寸九分上圜徑一寸下縱一寸一分橫如之重一十四兩

漢素鐓一



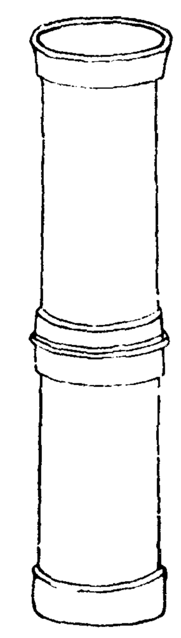
右長二寸七分上濶一寸二分下濶如之重三兩有半

漢素鐓二



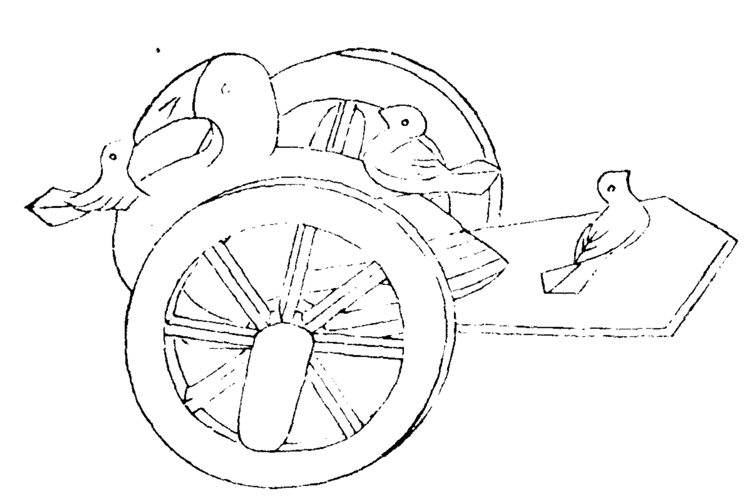
右長二寸三分口徑一寸一分下徑同重四兩純素

漢杖鐓



右長二寸五分口徑六分下徑五分重一兩六銖鎏金

唐鳩車



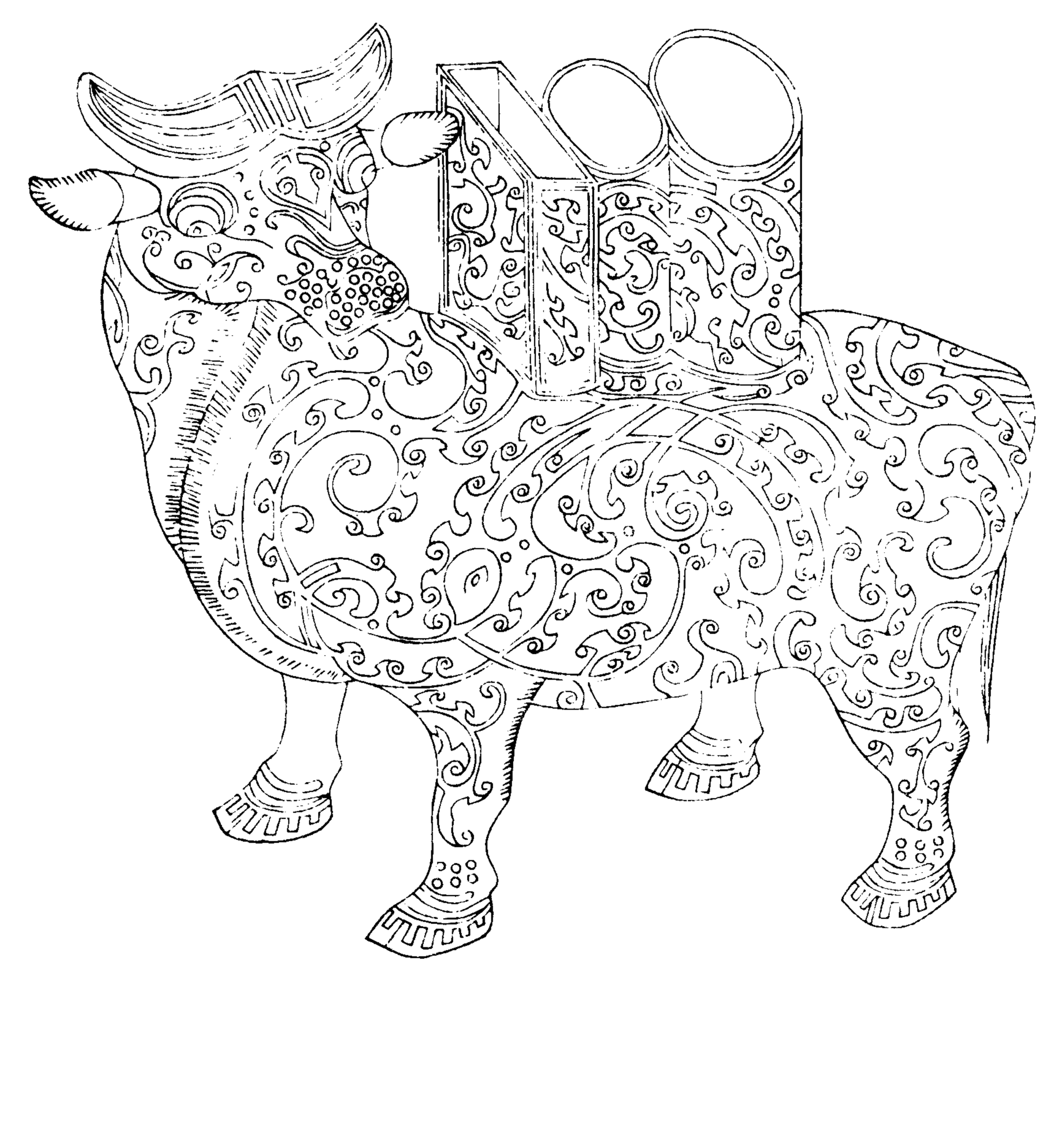
右高二寸一分長三寸五分濶三寸六分輪徑二寸重一十二兩博古圖亦載此器引杜氏年五歲有鳩車之樂云云蓋兒戲所用非上世制也

唐飛熊表座



右高二寸八分深一寸七分口徑一寸二分下徑一寸九分重一十一兩

唐犧形表座



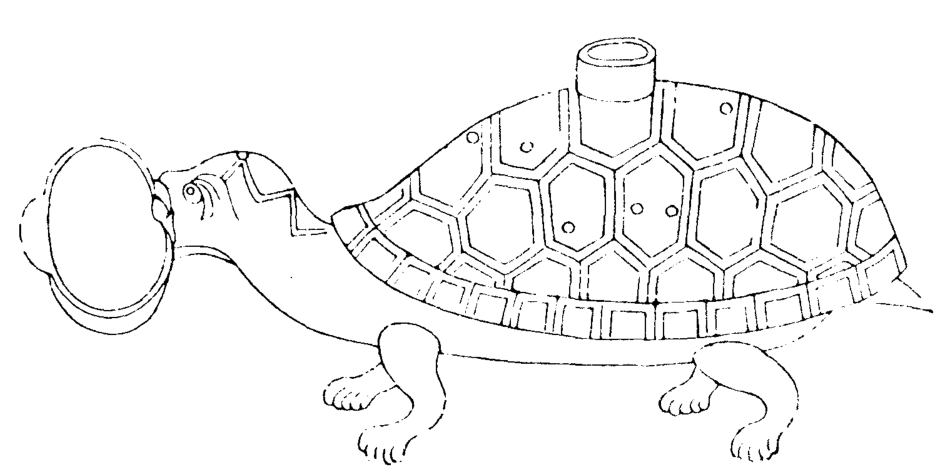
右高五寸三分深三寸五分通長六寸三分闊二寸九分方口長一寸二分闊四分中口徑八分後口徑一寸一分無流重九十九兩金銀錯中為筩凡三餘俱實其內較他物為重

唐文鹿表座



右高二寸六分深二寸三分通長三寸四分闊一寸一分口徑五分重一十四兩博古圖有表座二云一筩中通上下此器類之且上可以置幹狀如槷凡器有座不必盡為測日晷用也

漢龜硯滴一





汝用

右高一寸八分深一寸五分口徑五分重一十一兩金錯龜為北方介蟲坎位北方而硯滴貯水象其類也博古圖亦載此器

漢龜硯滴二



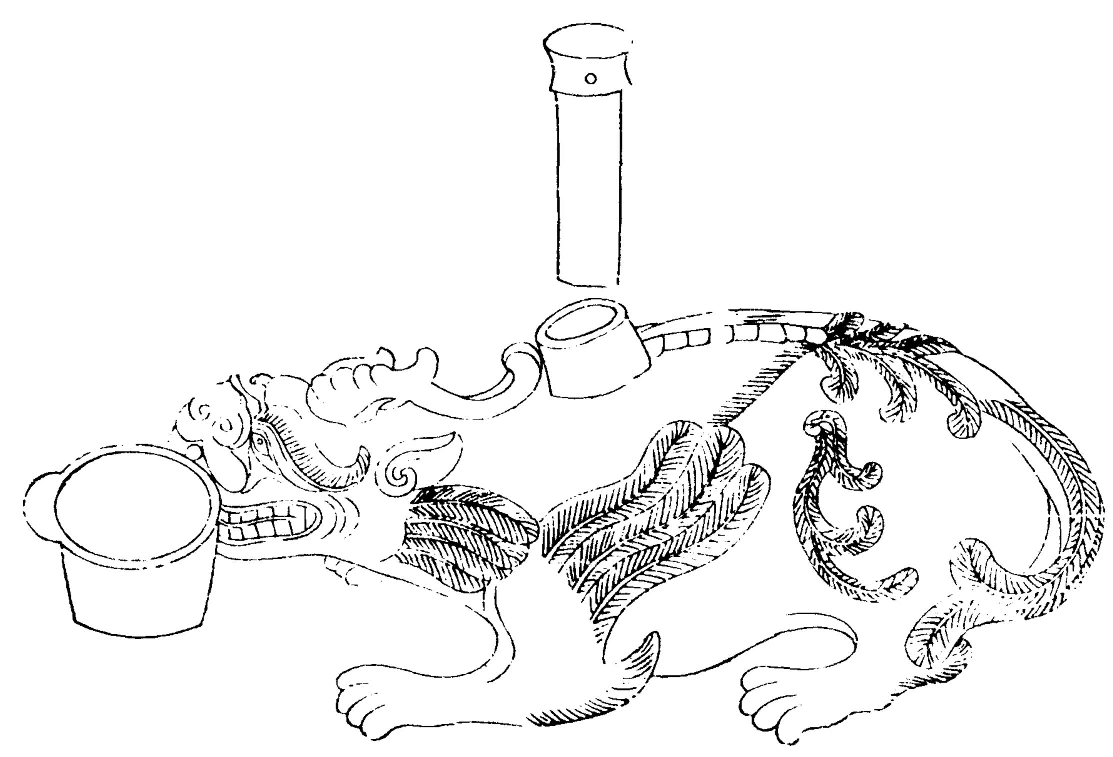
右高一寸四分濶一寸八分長二寸八分重七兩有半上有蟠螭

漢甪端硯滴一



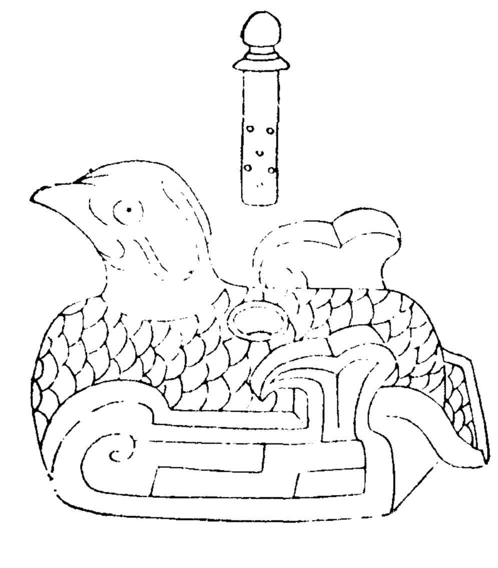
右高一寸七分深八分口徑四分重八兩

漢角端硯滴二



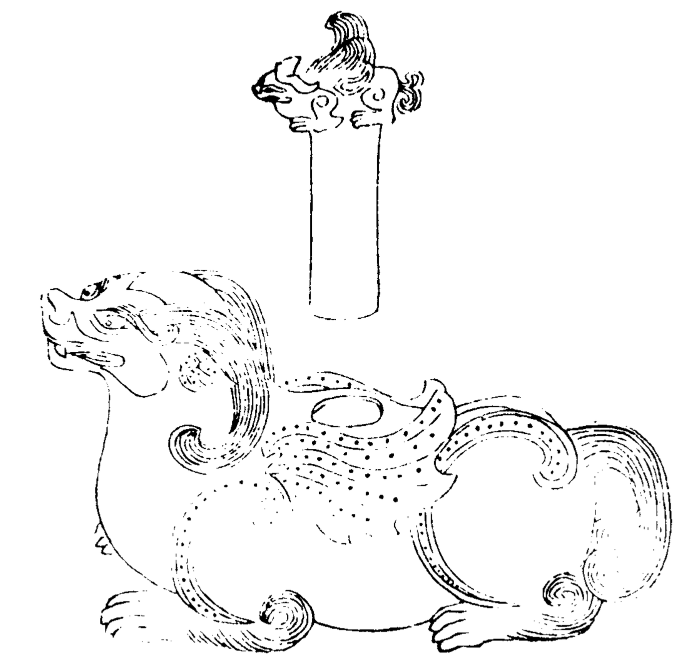
右高二寸五分深二寸口徑六分重一十八兩

唐天雞硯滴



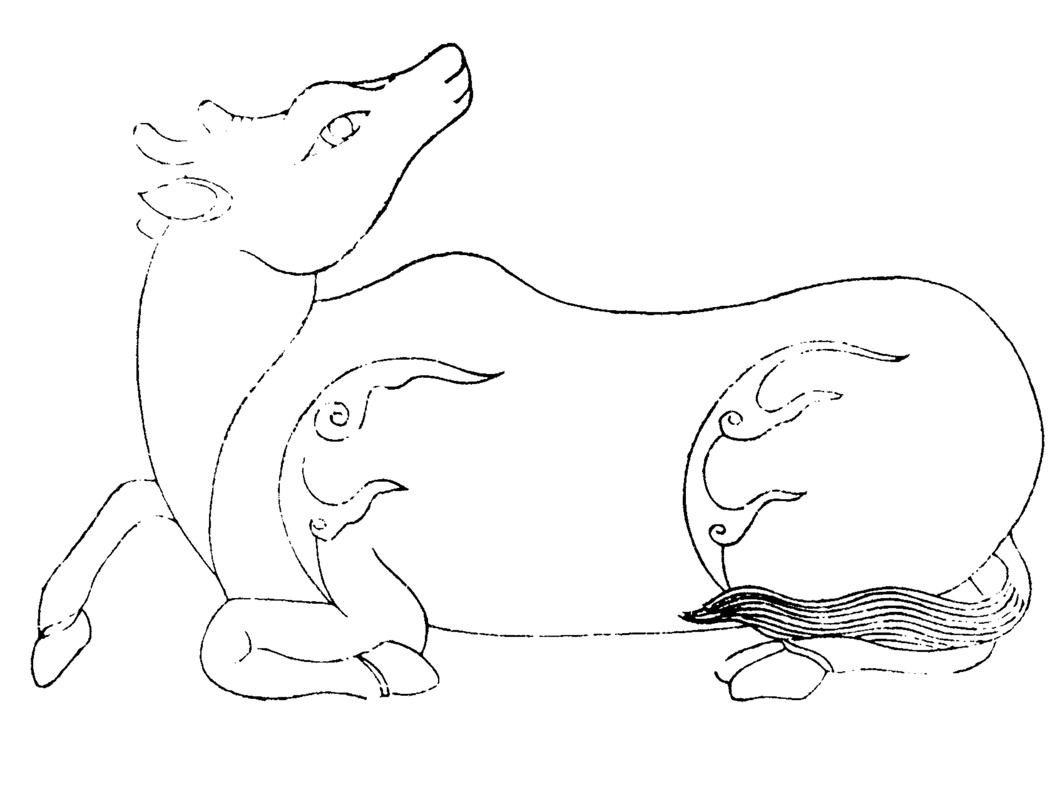
右高二寸二分深一寸口徑三分重一十六兩

唐獅硯滴



右高一寸七分深一寸一分口徑四分重八兩
鋈金

漢天祿書鎮



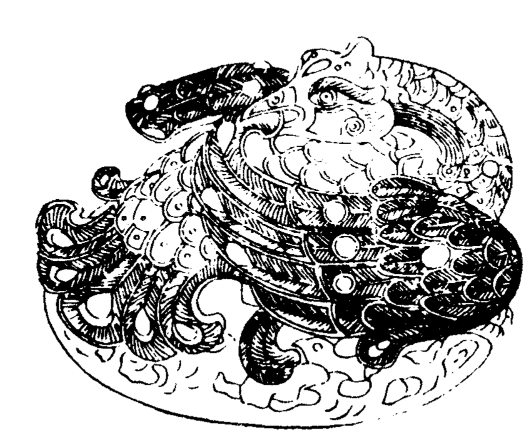
右高三寸九分長六寸濶二寸二分重三十兩
按屈原九歌即有瑶席玉鎮之語故知此器在
七國已有之吕大臨考古圖有書鎮一今從之
附録於此

漢蟠螭書鎮



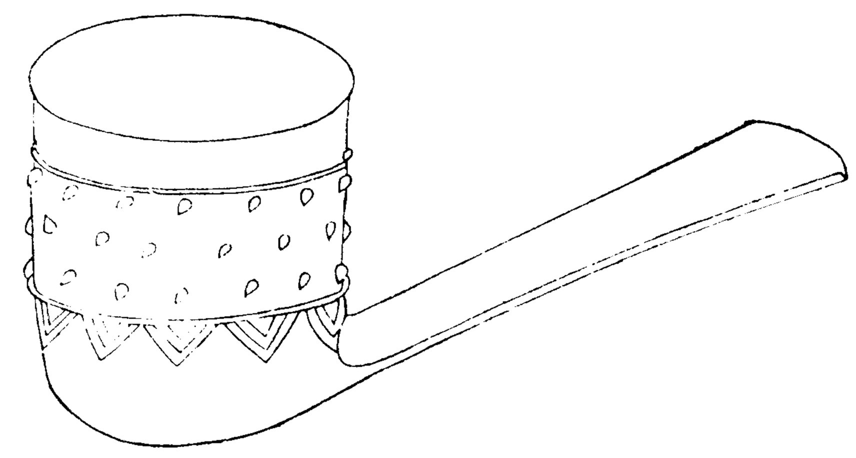
右高一寸三分重十兩

漢鳩鎮



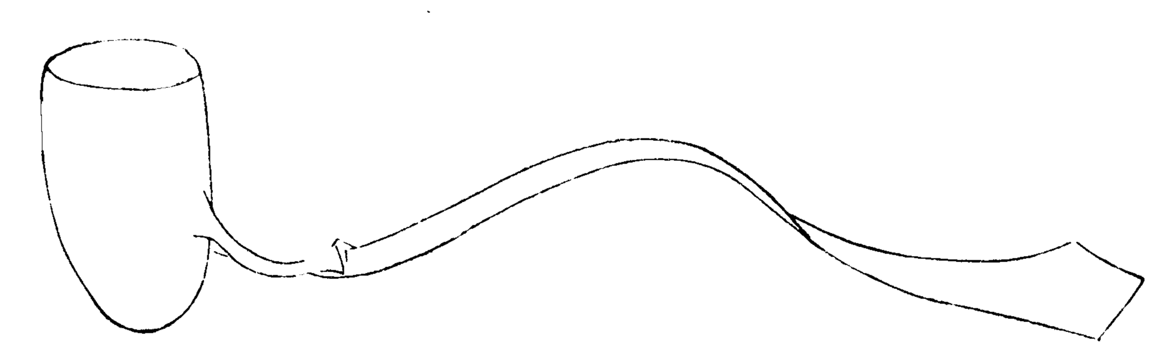
右高一寸九分重一十九兩有半金銀錯

唐糊斗一



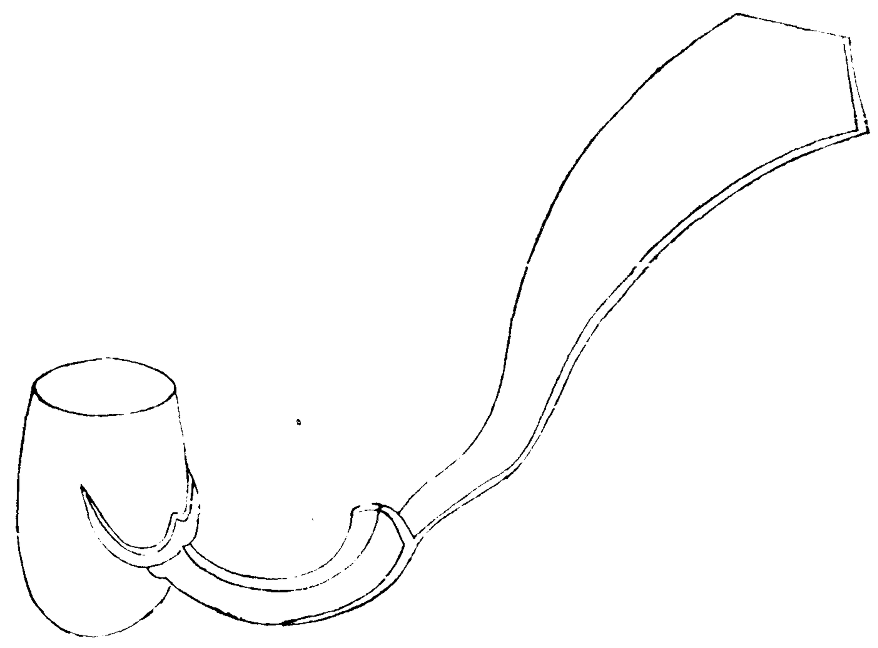
右高一寸七分深一寸六分口徑一寸五分長三寸五分重六兩

唐糊斗二



右高一寸三分深一寸二分口徑九分長六寸四分重三兩

唐糊斗三



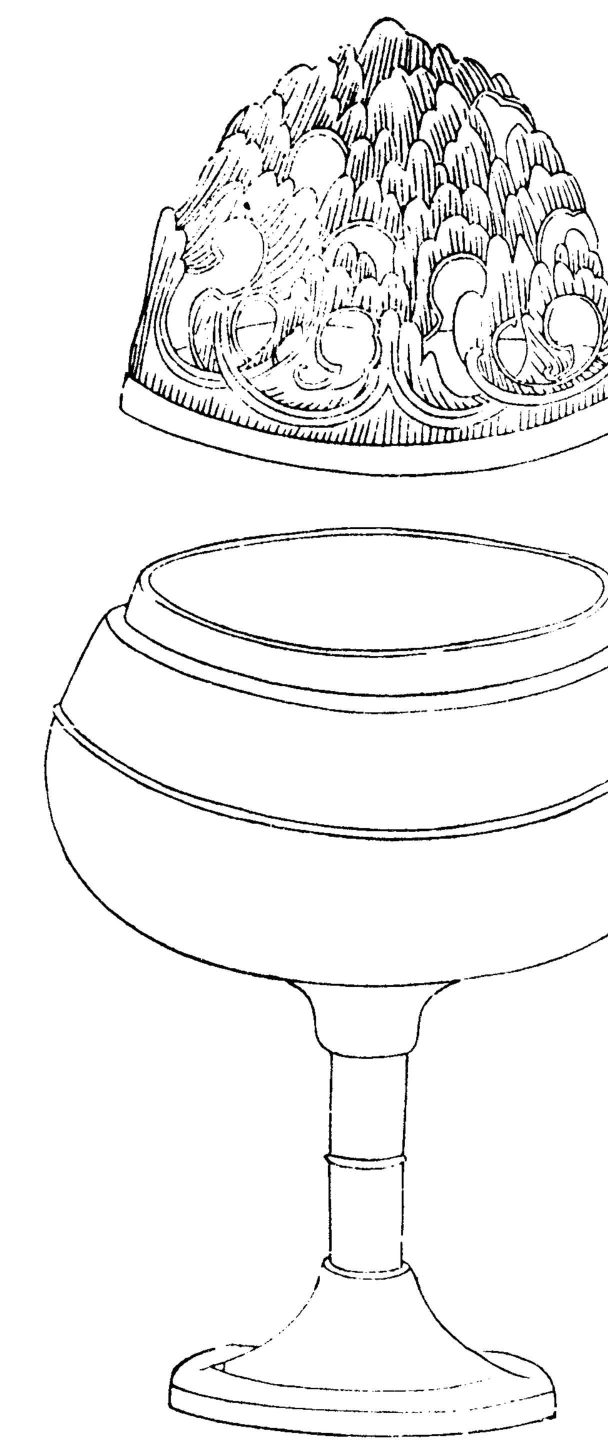
右高一寸二分深一寸一分口徑七分長四寸三分重三兩

漢博山罏一



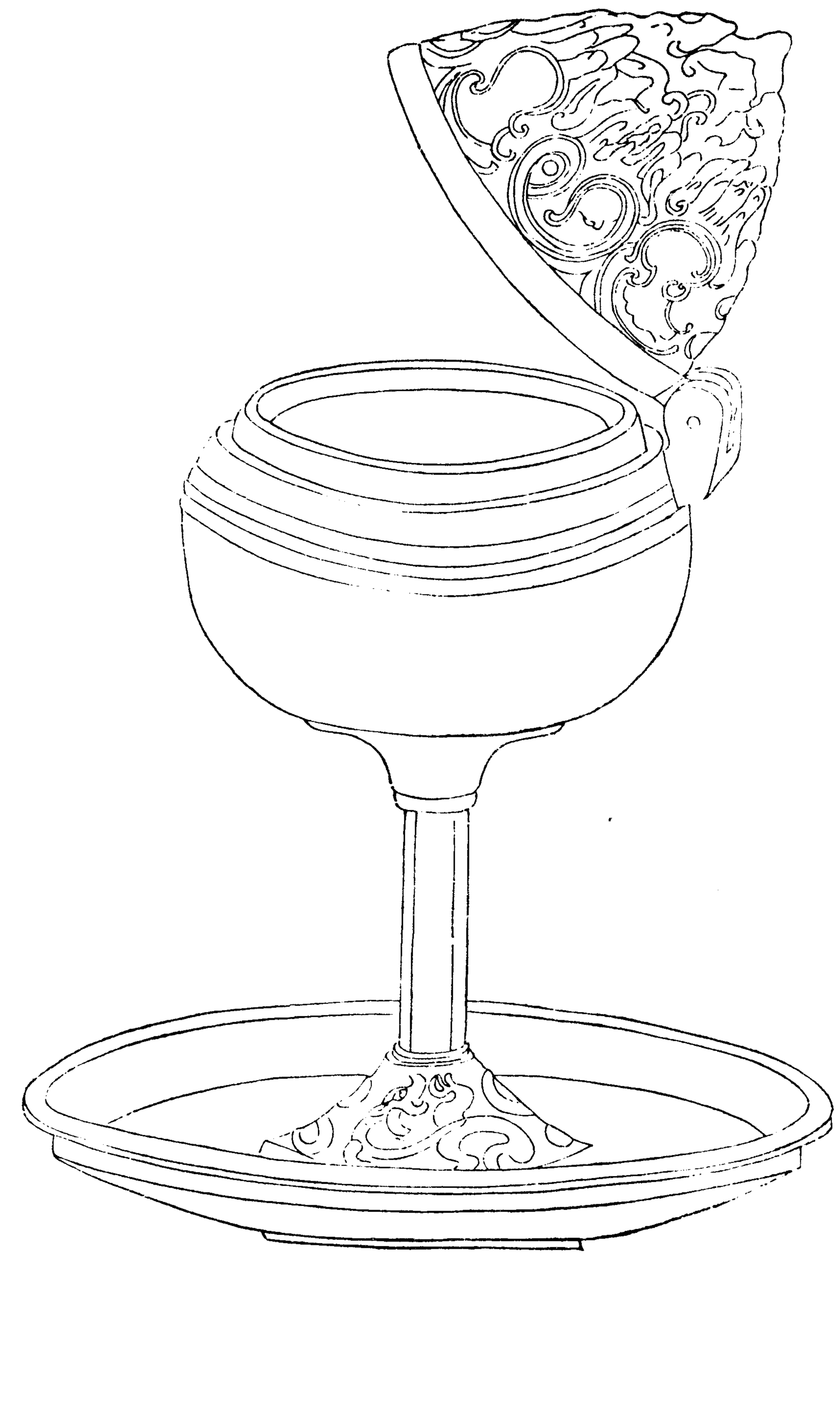
右通蓋高六寸八分深二寸七分口徑三寸四分腹圍一尺二寸九分重四十六兩周禮天官冢宰之屬宮人凡寢中共罏炭則罏乃三代之制而其器弗傳按東宮故事洞天清録西京襍記諸書博山實始於漢今詳此器分三層蓋為山形下為承盤此劉向銘稱上貫太華承以銅盤者是也補筆談謂防罏熱灼席則為盤薦水以漸其趾今按盤底有孔非可以盛水者惟云承火炧之墜則得之矣考古圖又云貯湯使潤氣蒸香以象海之回環者更不然也

漢博山鑪二



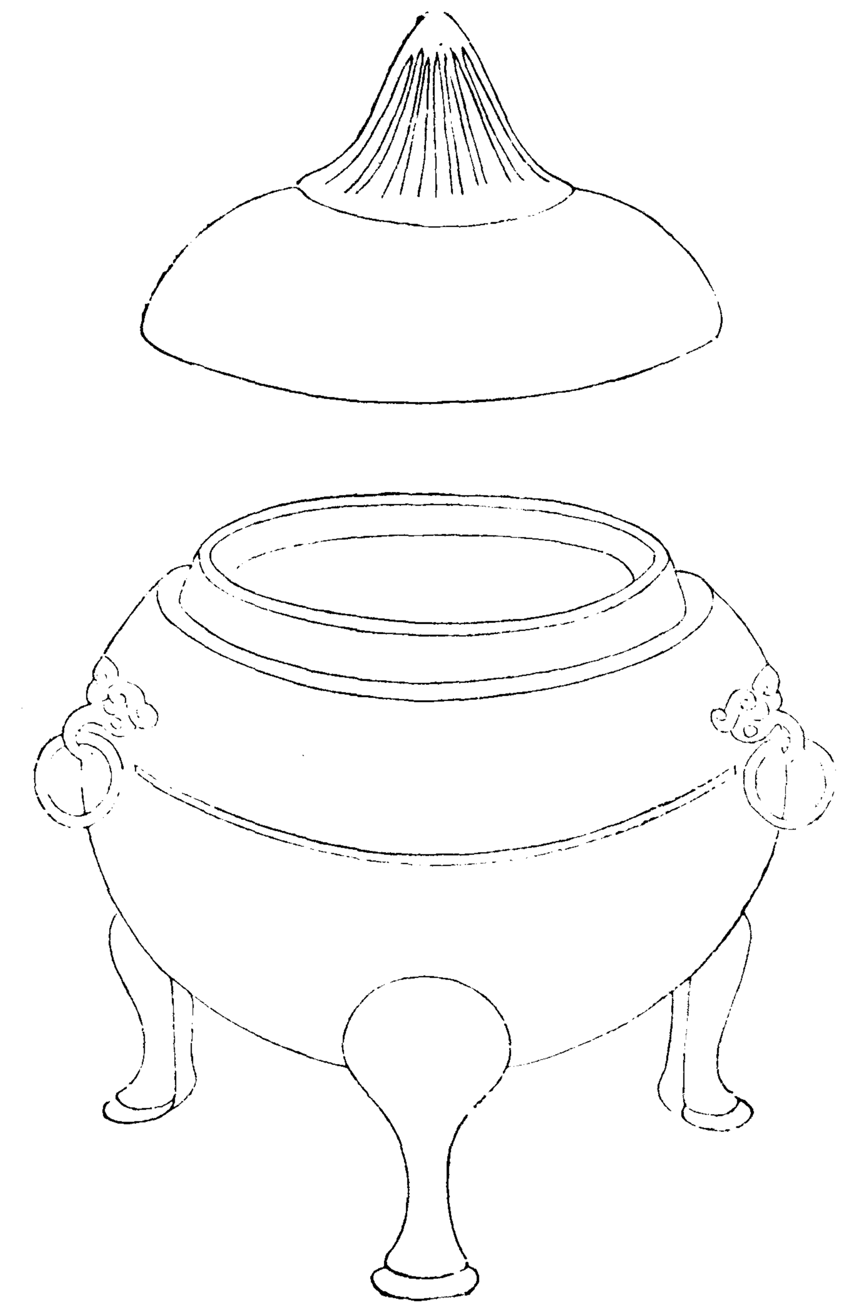
右通蓋高七寸七分深二寸四分口徑三寸三分腹圍一尺二寸九分重三十五兩鈌盤

漢博山鑪三



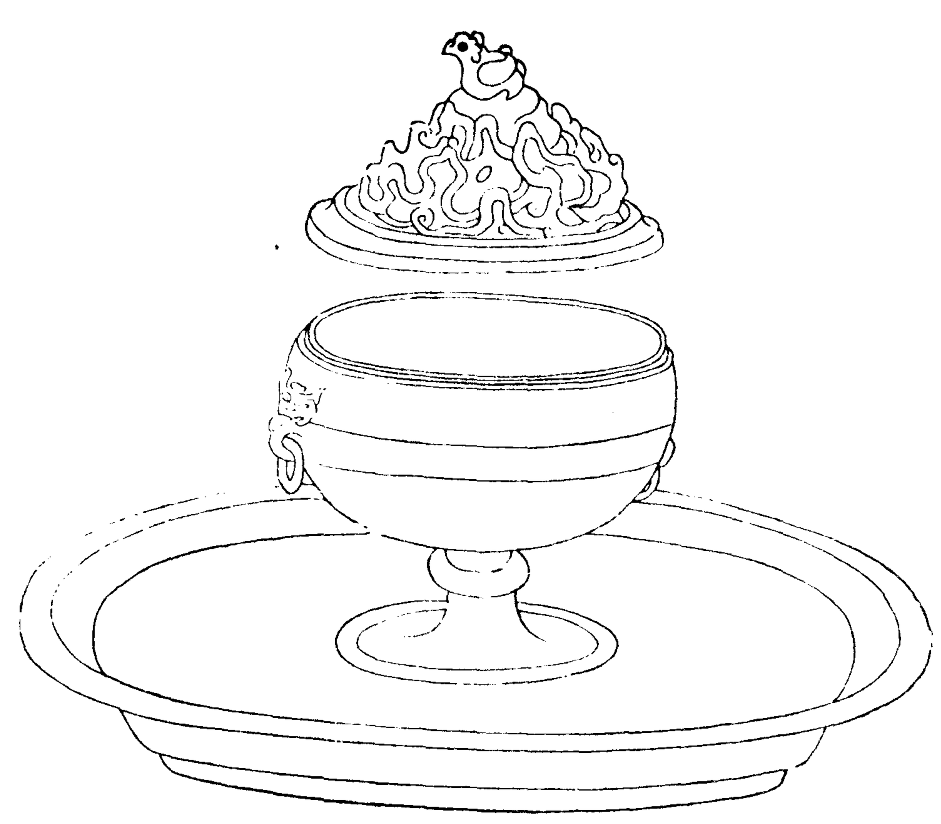
右通蓋高七寸二分深二寸口徑二寸八分腹圍一尺七分重四十五兩

漢博山鑪四



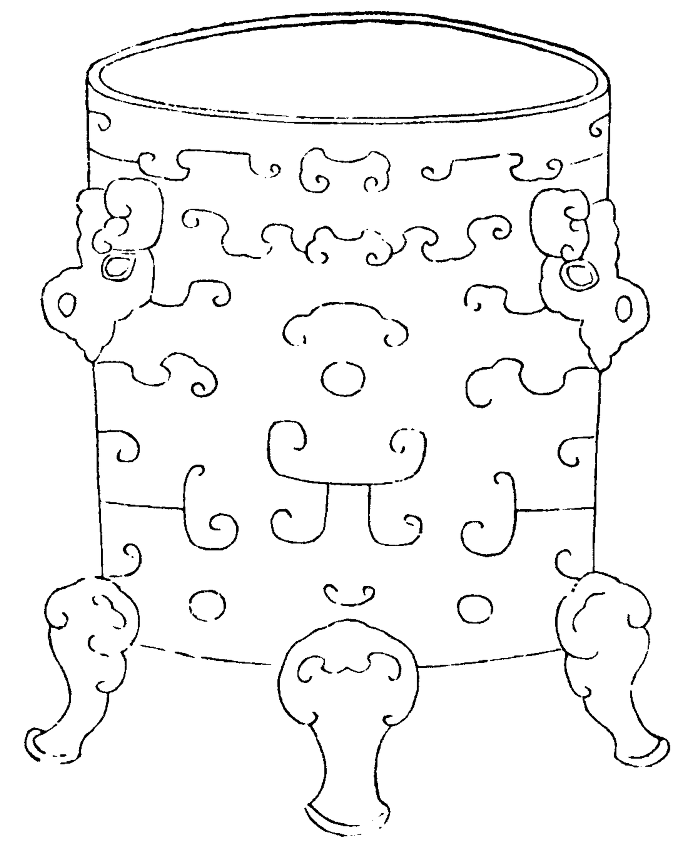
右通蓋高五寸二分深二寸八分口徑三寸二分腹圍一尺四寸重二十九兩兩耳三足蓋象山形故仍謂之博山鑪

漢博山鑪五



右通蓋高五寸七分深一寸九分口徑三寸三分腹圍一尺一寸四分重二十九兩

漢提鑪



右高三寸七分深三寸二分口縱二寸橫三寸
腹圍七寸四分重一十四兩

漢獸鑪一



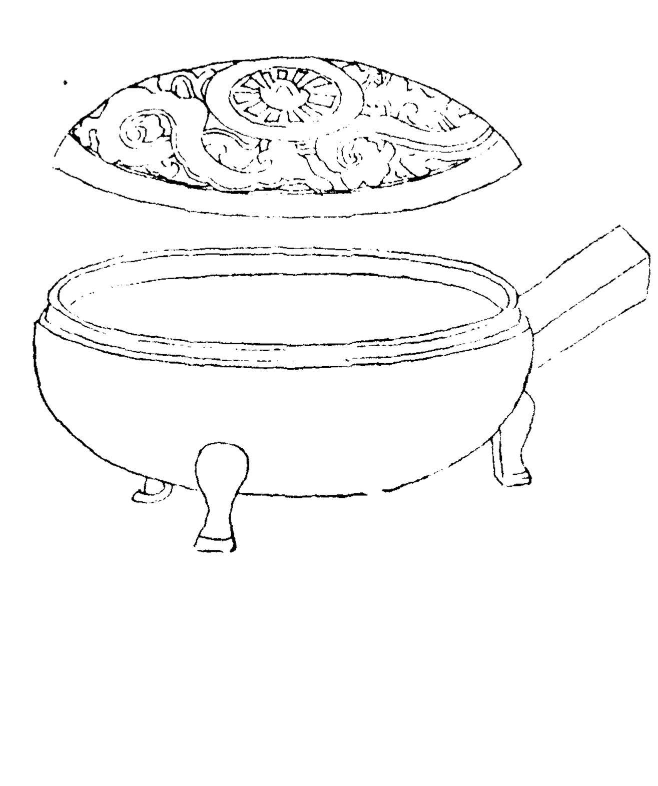
右通蓋高二寸七分深一寸三分口徑一寸七
分腹圍八寸重一十七兩

漢獸鑪二



右通蓋高二寸七分深一寸三分口縱一寸四分橫一寸六分腹圍七寸三分重八兩鋈金

漢薰鑪

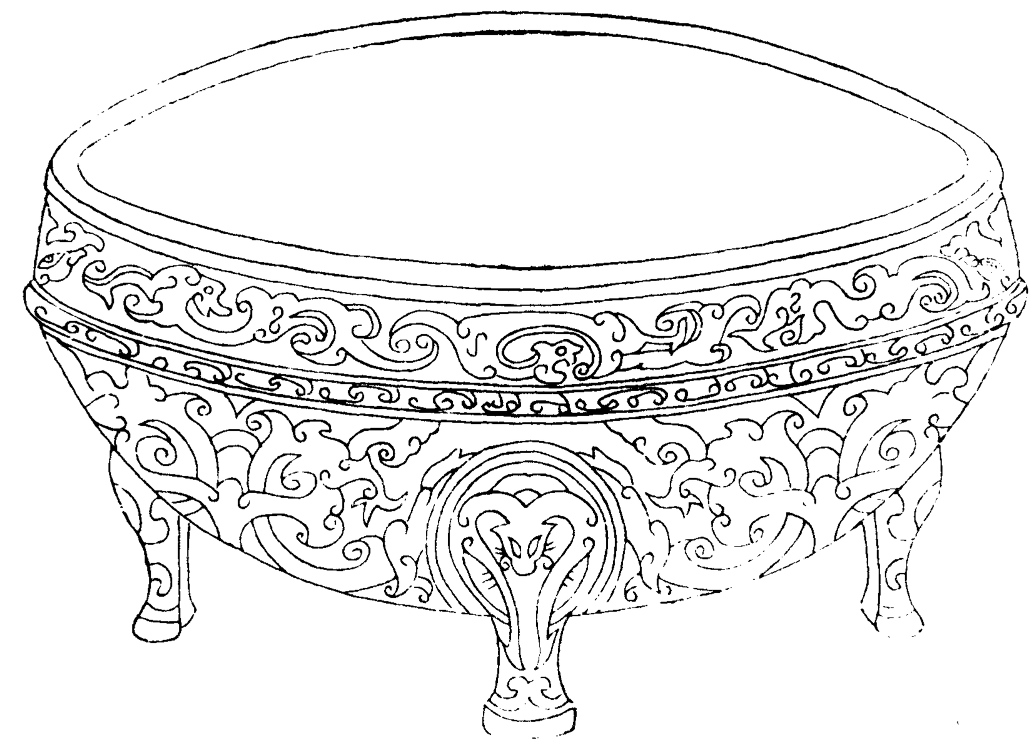




祖〇

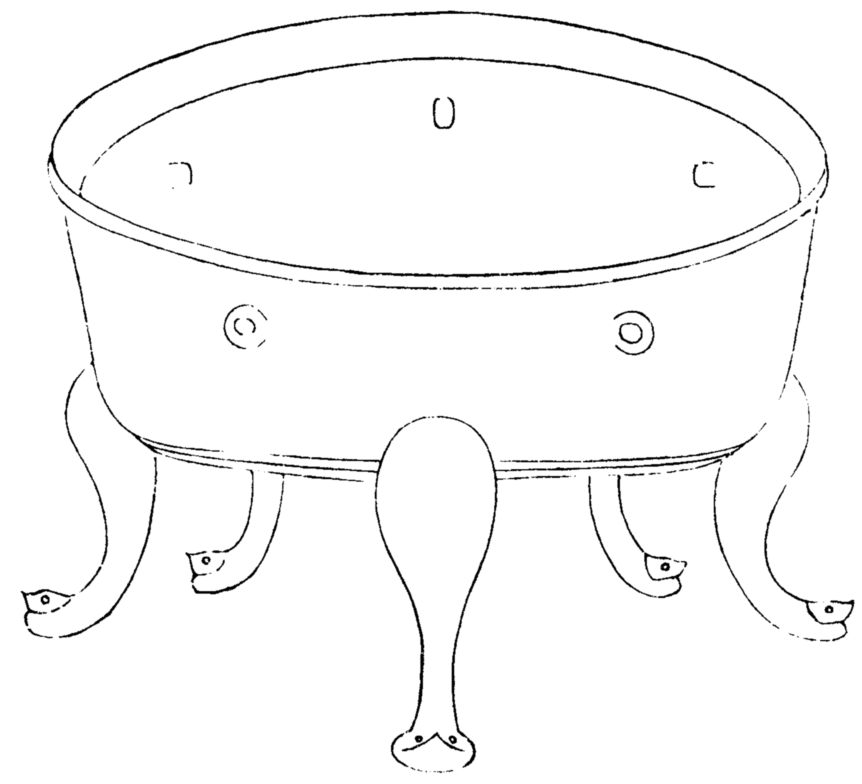
右通蓋高二寸二分深一寸一分口徑二寸七分重一十四兩有柄

唐蟠螭鑪



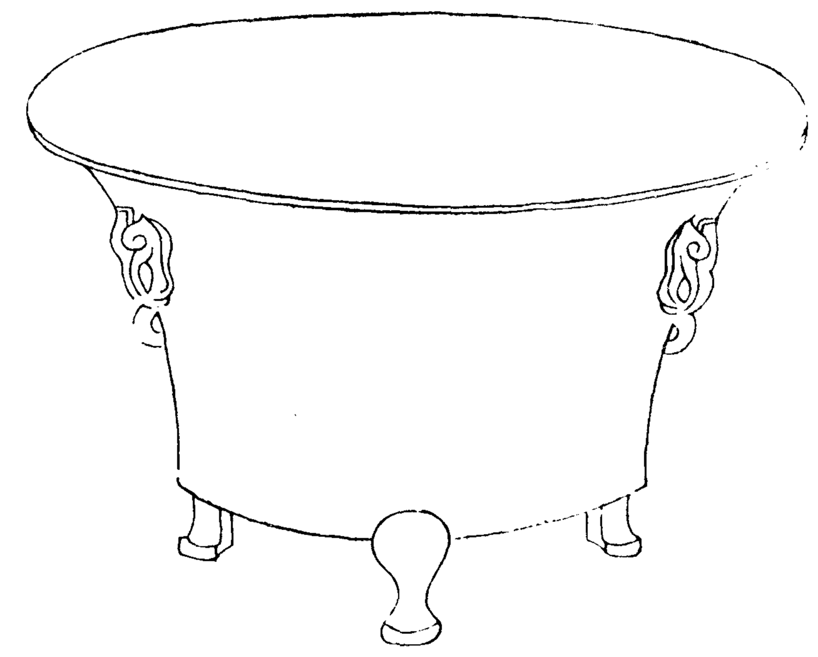
右高二寸四分深一寸八分口徑四寸六分腹
圍一尺四寸六分重二十三兩三足銀錯

唐提鑪



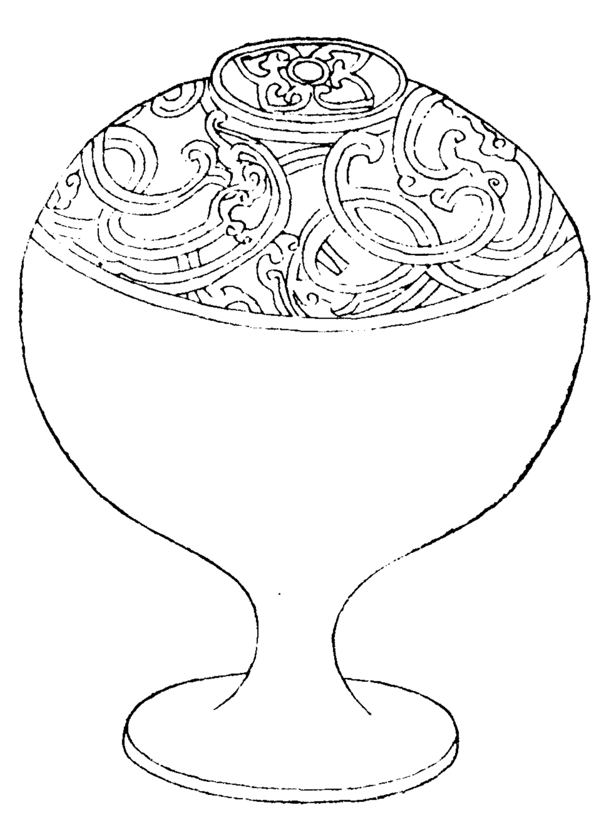
右高三寸二分深一寸八分口徑四寸五分腹
圍一尺三寸四分重三十九兩鋈金四圍作細
鼻可系蓋提鑪如唐儀衛志所稱執香鑪香盤
分左右以次導引者也

唐獸臭鑪



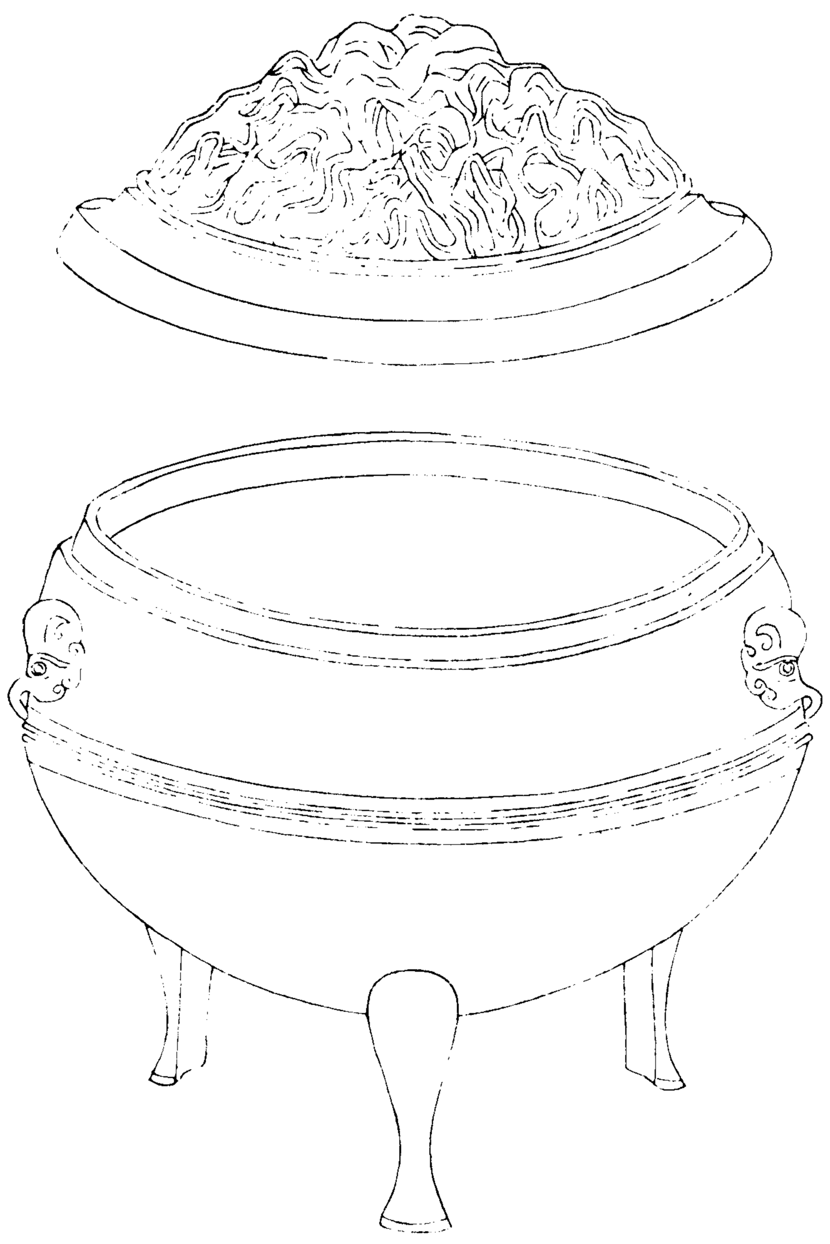
右高二寸三分深一寸七分口徑四寸一分腹圍九寸八分重一十一兩三足亦提鑪類也

唐薰鑪一



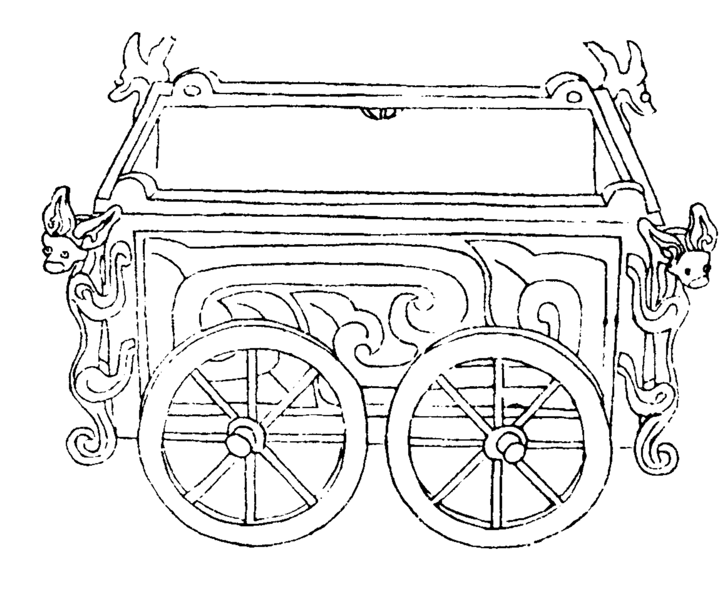
右通葢高三寸三分深一寸二分口徑二寸四分腹圍七寸六分重九兩有半

唐薰鑪二



右通蓋高四寸深一寸九分口徑三寸四分腹圍一尺二寸重二十七兩鎏金

唐方車薰鑪



右高一寸八分深一寸二分口縱二寸二分横三寸二分腹縱一寸六分横二寸七分重一十七兩有半缺蓋

周匕首



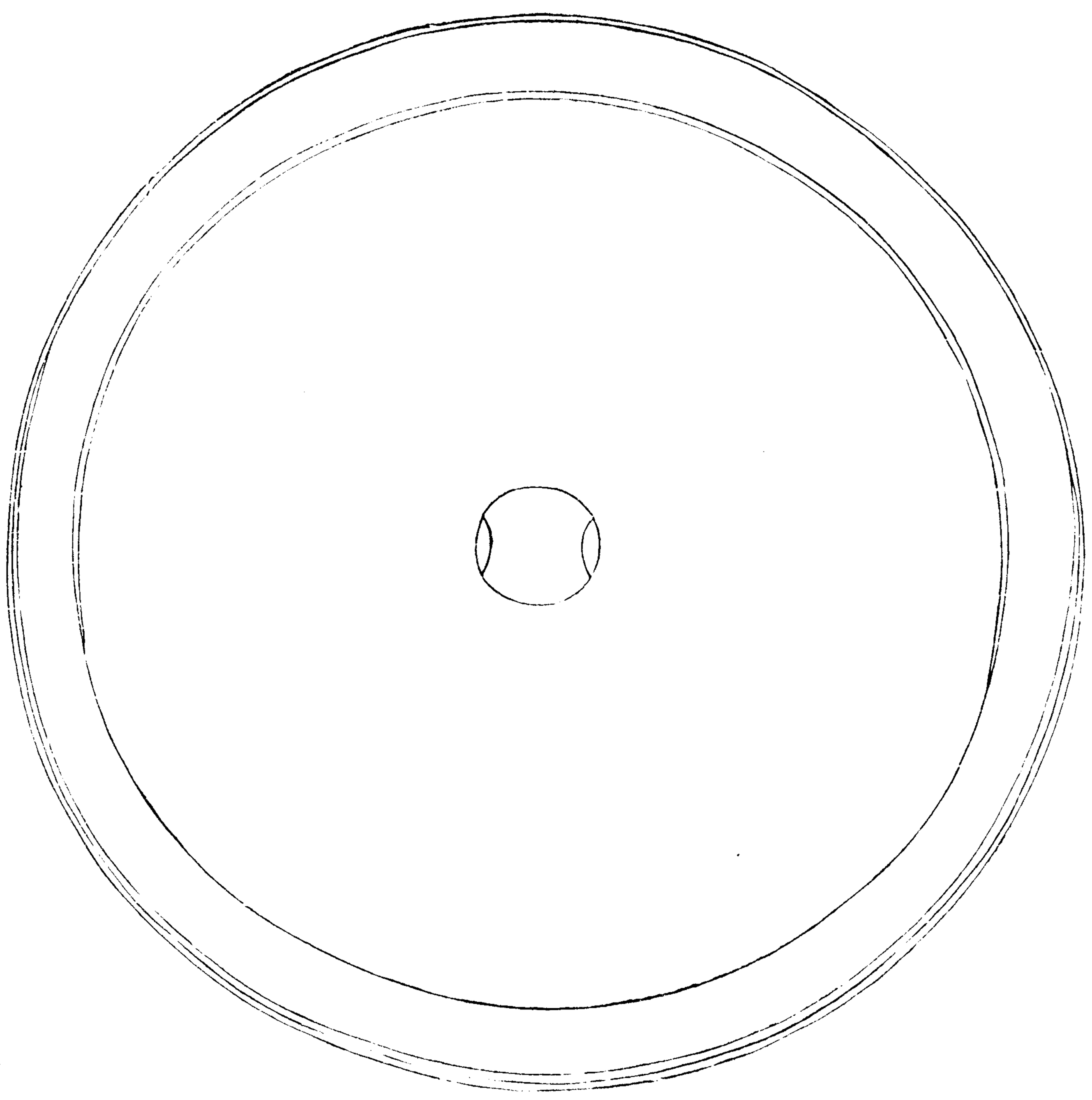
右身長五寸三分濶一寸八分重七兩按匕首似劍而身短劉向說苑尺八短劍頭似匕故名匕首

西清古鑑卷三十九目録

古鑑

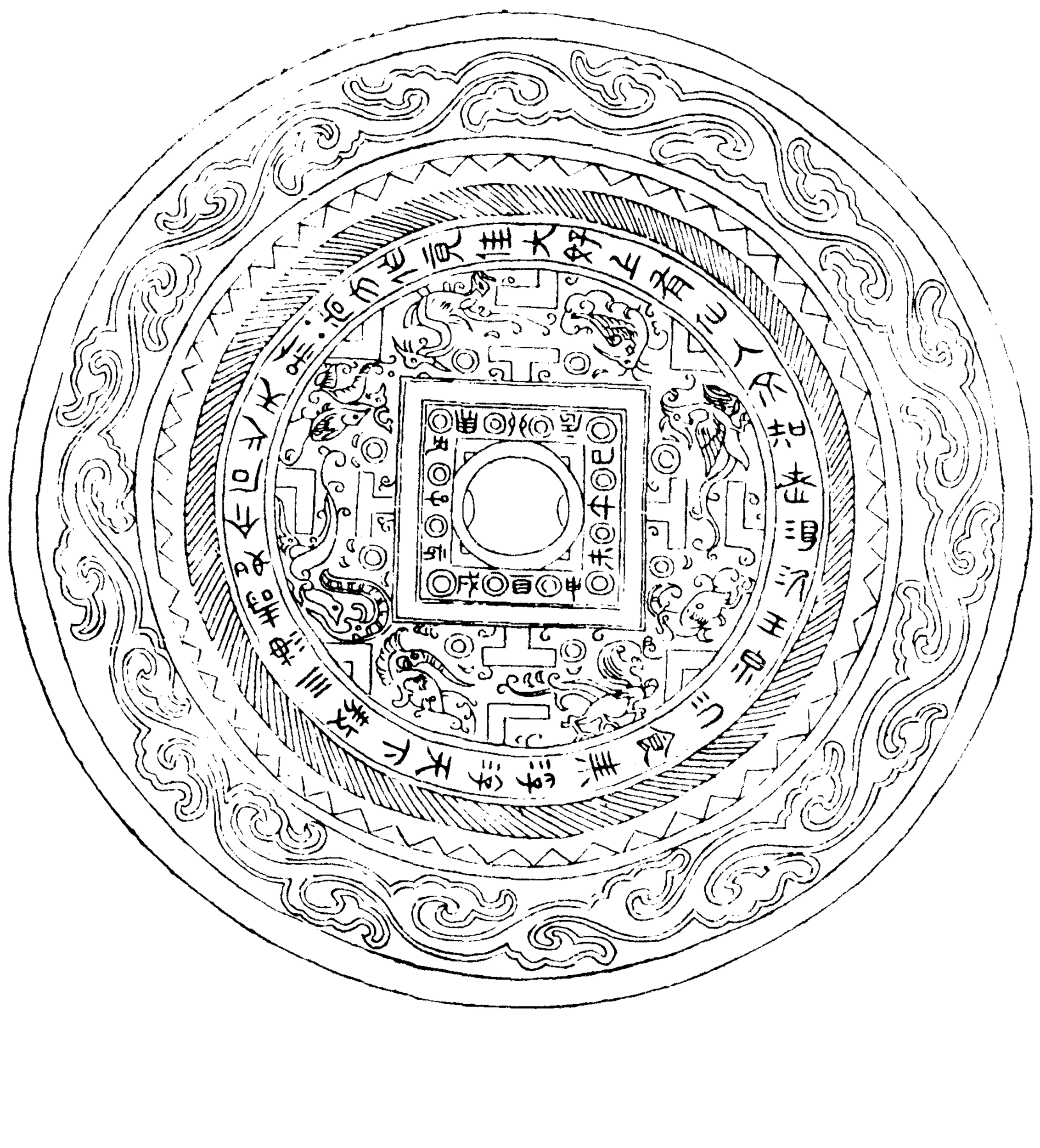


軒轅液金作神物德合
乾坤明日月陰陽精氣
此蘊鬱萬八千春豈湮
沒丁甲護持魑魅祓中
圓光外緑雲蔚如星重
輪麗天闕四靈五岳萃
雖核漢唐俗製氣早彼
其祥應不讓屈軼以燭
賢奸洞心肯
乾隆御題



徑七寸重三十九兩有半青綠遍滿上二寸許
如圓光獨晶瑩不可蝕即面文刻
御製題句七十七字後署乾隆御題下有會心
不遠德充符二璽鏡陰純素按軒轅氏於王屋
山鑄鏡十二而天中記謂舜臣尹壽鑄鏡周武
王復有鏡銘則鏡之從來遠矣此器班駁古異
非漢唐以下所能彷彿亦不能名其時代命之
曰古鑑以冠於諸鑑之首

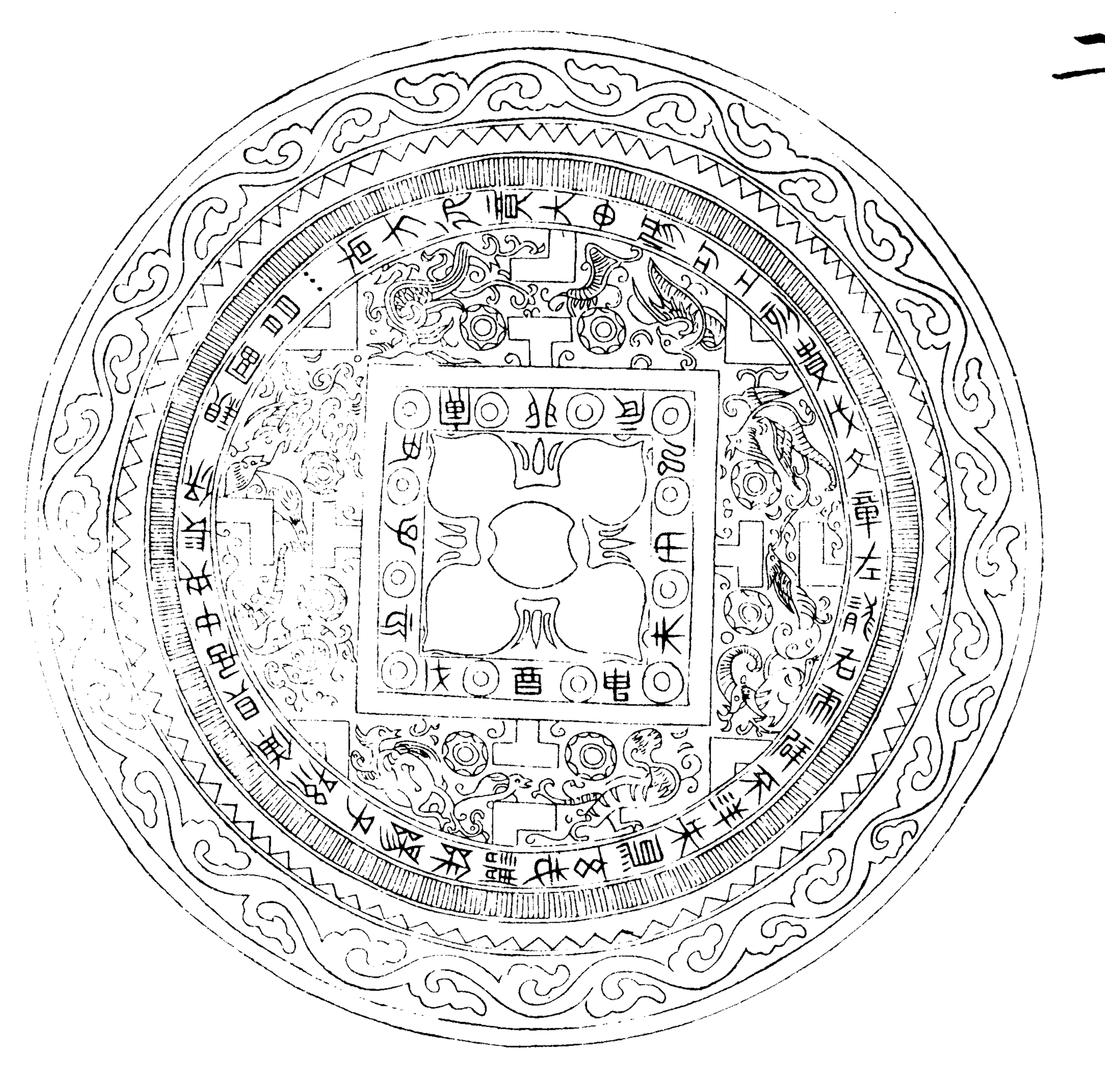
漢尚方鑑一

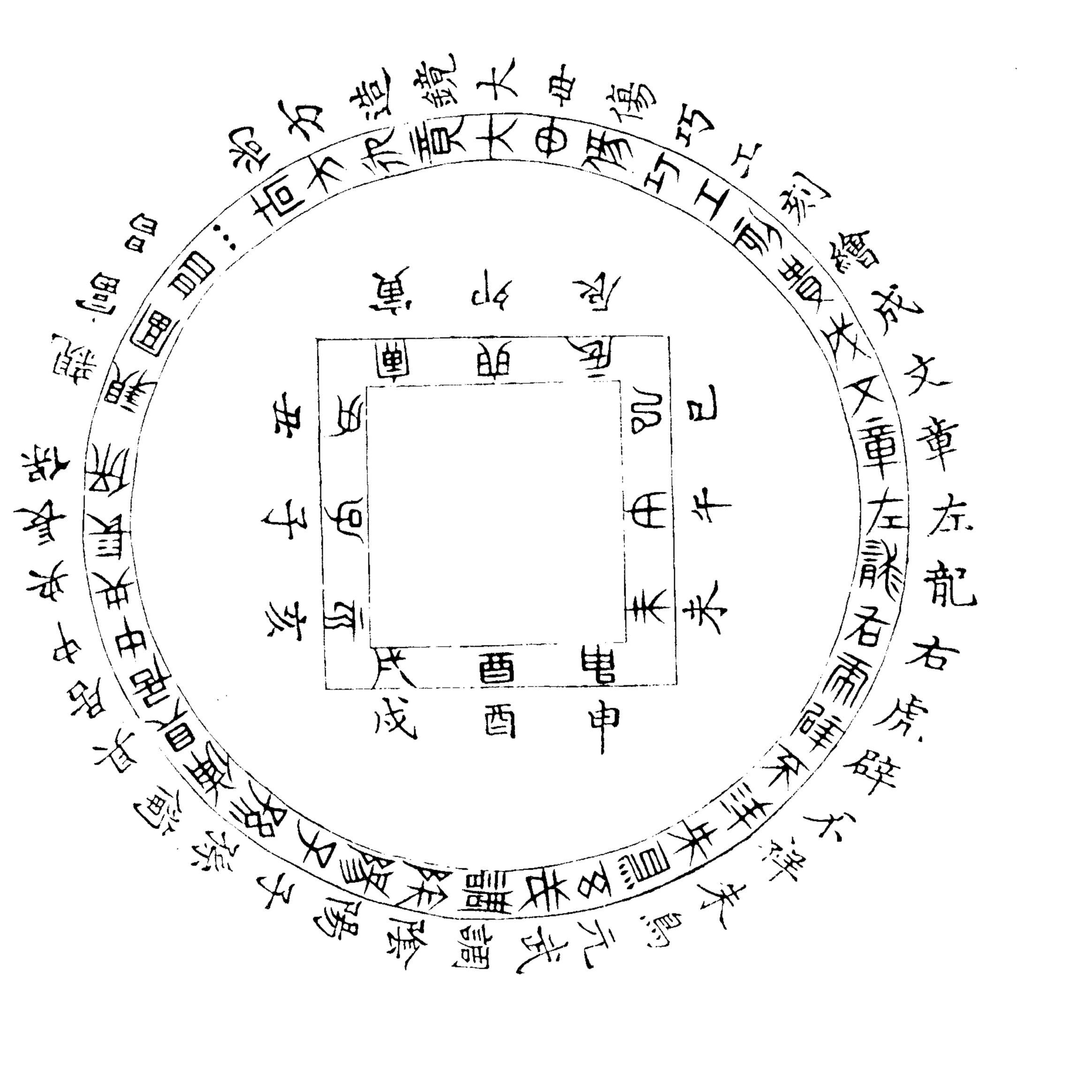




徑五寸一分重二十五兩背作十二乳間列地支十二字外輪作八乳具十二屬花邊素㚖銘三十五字按丹鉛捴録鑑銘曰尚方作鑑真大巧上有仙人不知老渴飲玉泉飢食棗壽如金石佳且好較此銘少浮游天下遨四海一句博古圖尚方第二鑑銘詞亦小異攷漢書少府官屬有鉤盾尚方御府注尚方主作禁器物又通典秦置尚方令漢因之銘詞尚方作蓋禁物又武帝時公孫卿言仙人可見宜為館如緱氏城置棗脯蓋緣安期生棗大如瓜之説銘言飢食棗皆漢代故事也

漢尚方鑑二

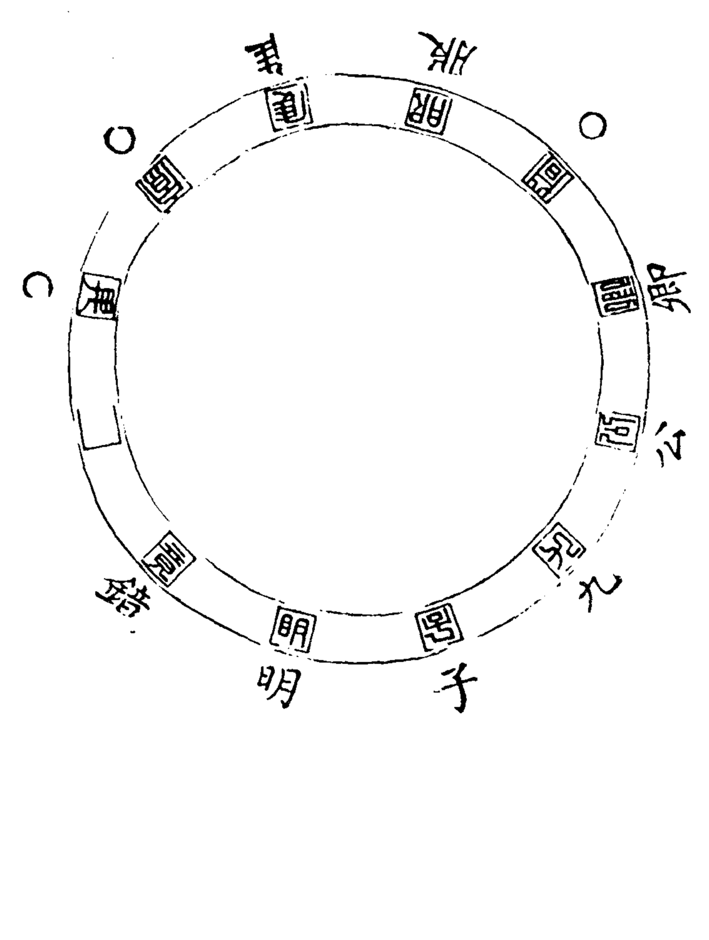




徑六寸五分重二十一兩有半背作十二乳間列地支十二字外輪具龍鸞之象流雲邊素臭銘四十二字按西溪叢語李晦之一鏡背有八柱十二獸銘云尚方佳貢大無傷左龍右虎辟牛羊朱鳥元武順陰陽子孫備具居中央長保二親樂富昌與博古圖漢尚方第一鑑銘詞並少巧工刻續成文章一句餘文亦小異其云辟牛羊者釋文誤也

漢九子鑑一

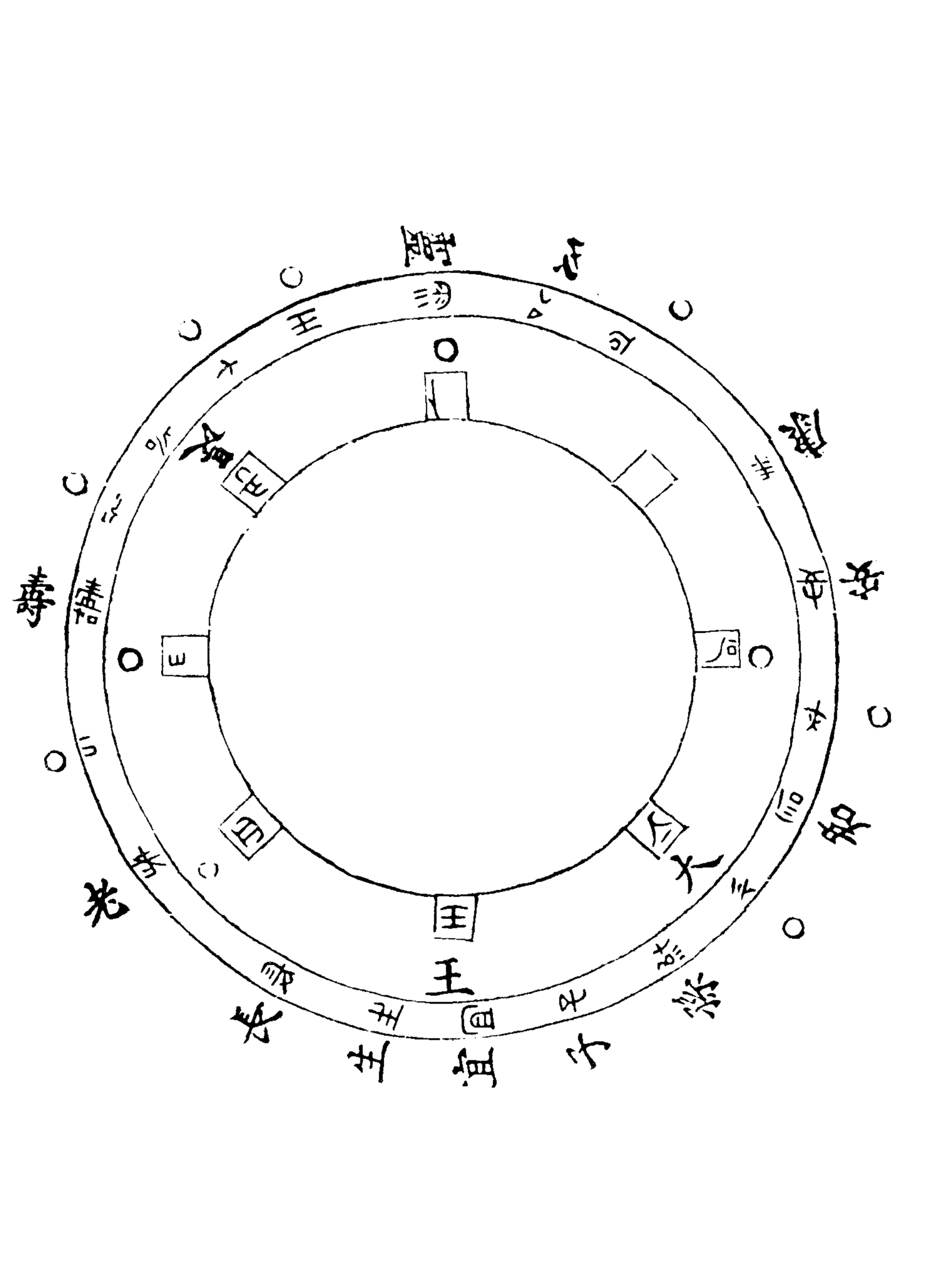




徑四寸三分重一十一兩有半背具九龍子形花邊素臭銘十二字其四不可識按仇池筆記蘓軾於黄州得一鏡以照人面覺微小令此鏡亦如此夢溪筆談云鑄鏡者故令稍凸收人面令小則鏡雖小而能全納人面其說為近之而軾謂是道家聚形之法未必然也

漢九子鑑二

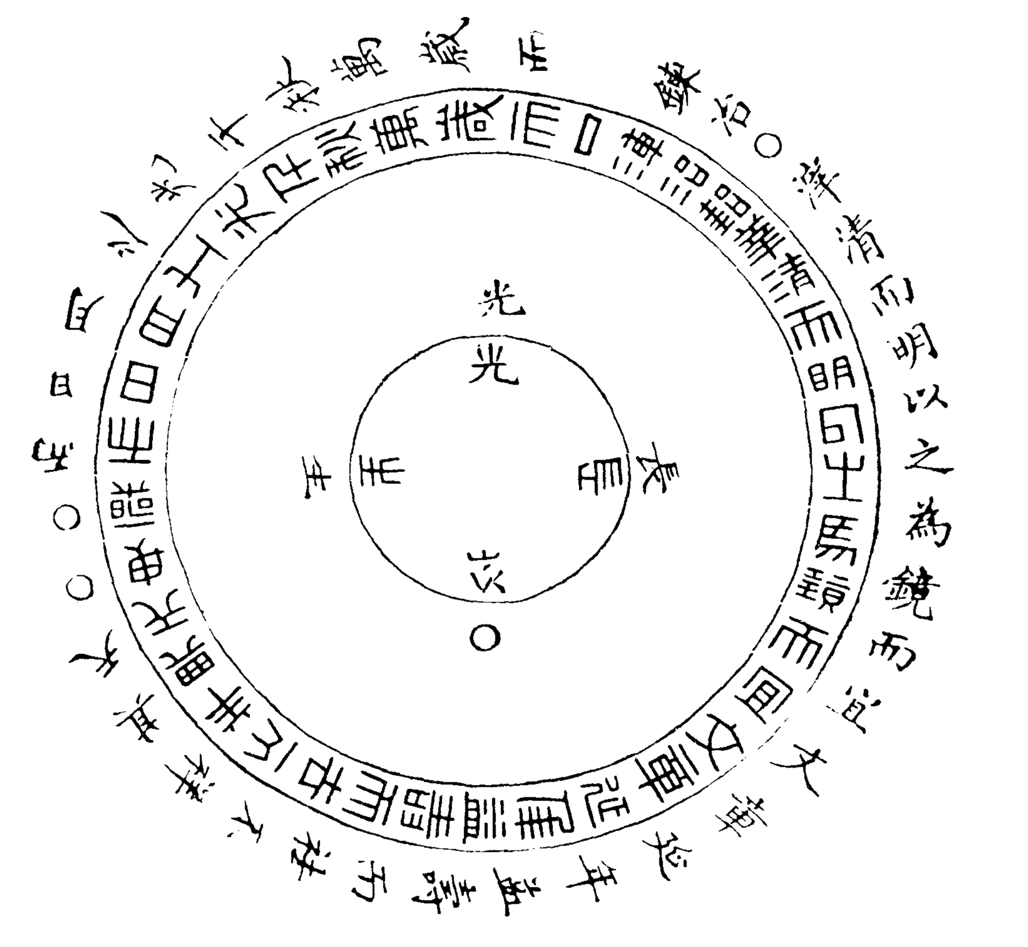




徑三寸七分重二十兩背作九龍子形素邊素臬銘八字可識者三字又外輪銘可識者十二字

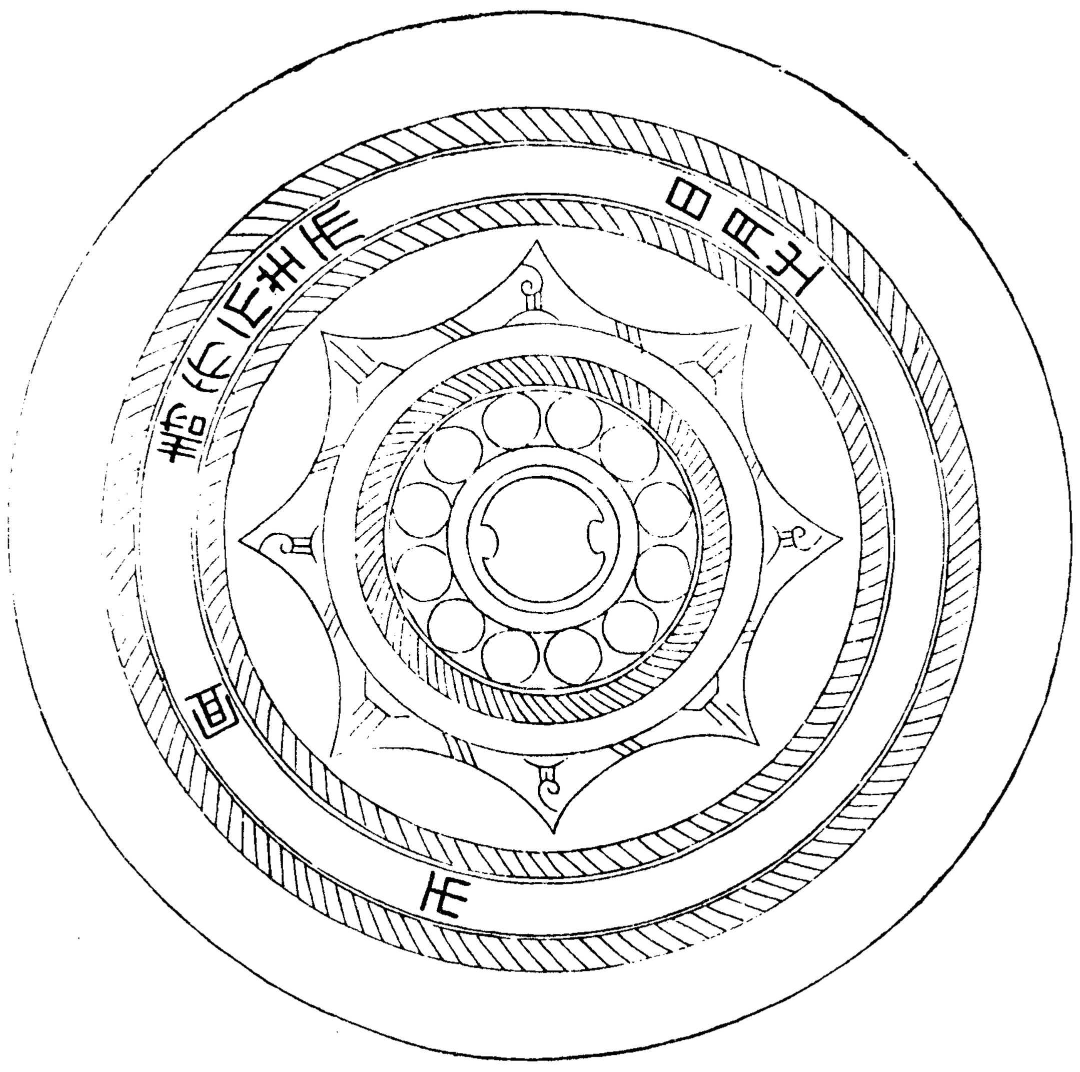
漢長生鑑一

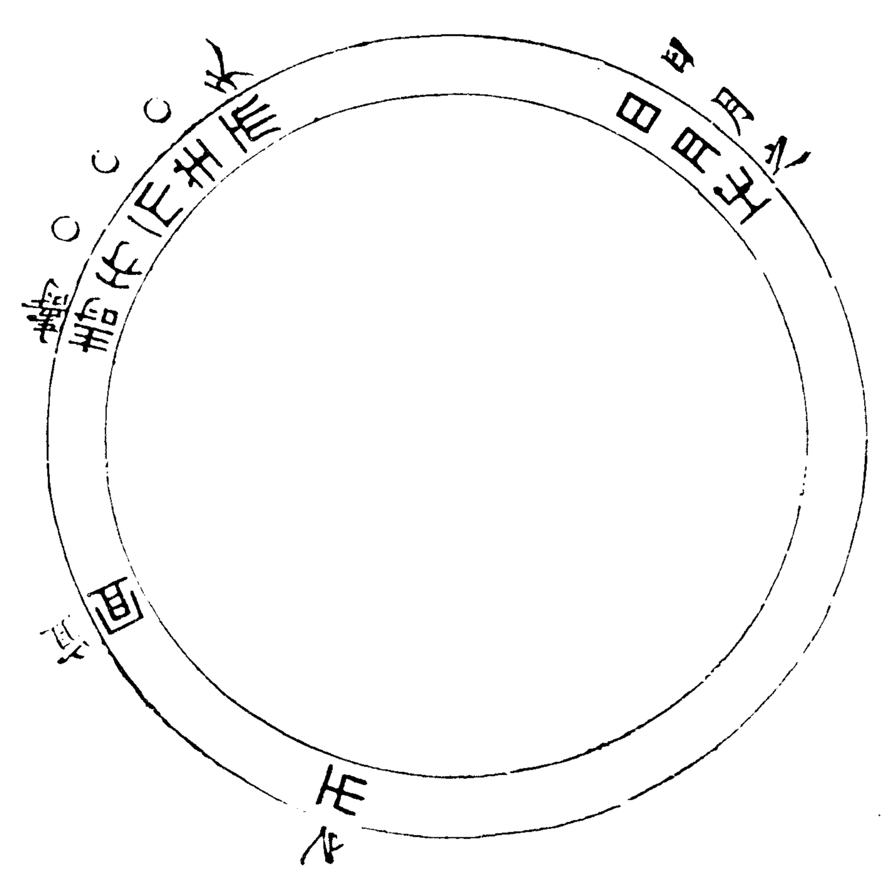




徑五寸九分重二十二兩背作菱花形素邊素鼻銘四十一字可識者三十八字近鼻銘四字曰光曰長生其一不可識按此鏡迎日照之則背文透出夢溪筆談謂世有透光鑑鑑背有銘以鑑承日光背文皆透在屋壁上了了分明又雲烟過眼録焦達卿所藏有透光鏡一映日則背花俱見云云均與此合又古鏡記載侯生一鏡亦如此

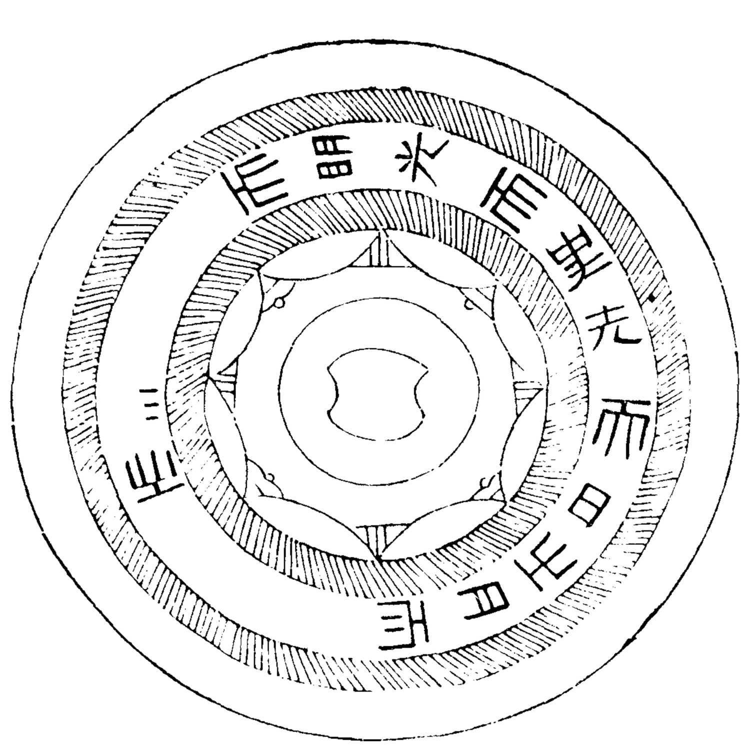
漢長生鑑二

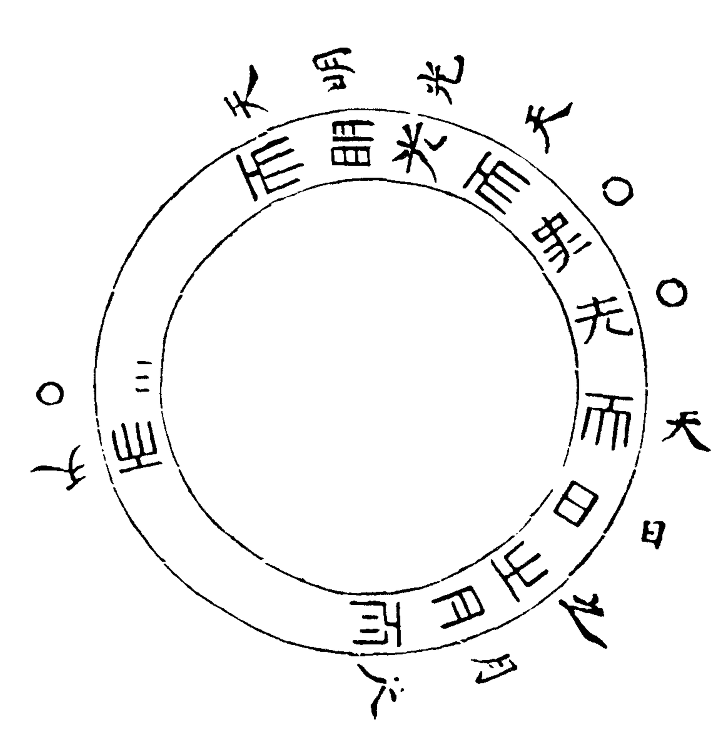




徑五寸八分重四十九兩背作菱花形中十二
乳素邊素㚖銘可識者七字與前一鑑文同背
亦透光不甚分明耳

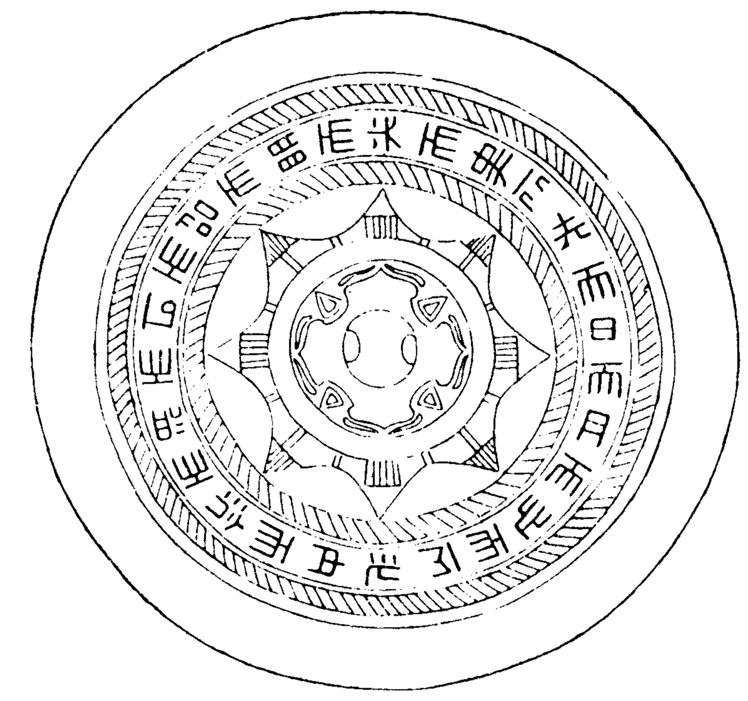
漢明光鑑一

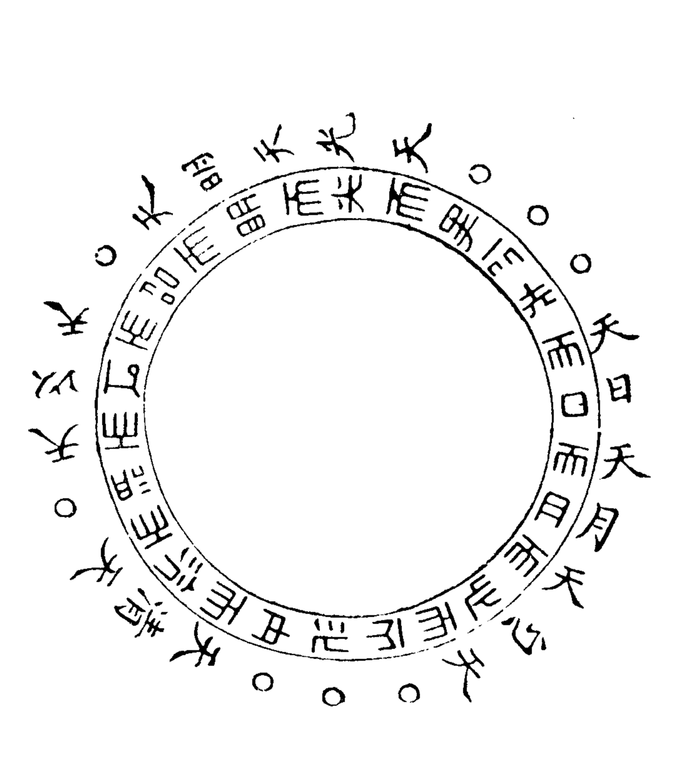




徑三寸重五兩有半背作菱花形素邊素㚖銘
可識者十一字透光

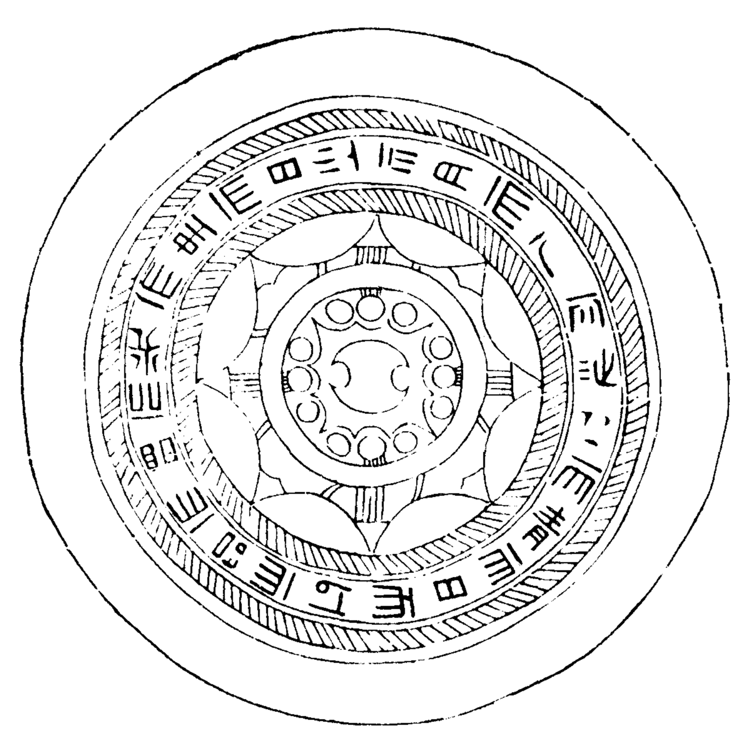
漢明光鑑二

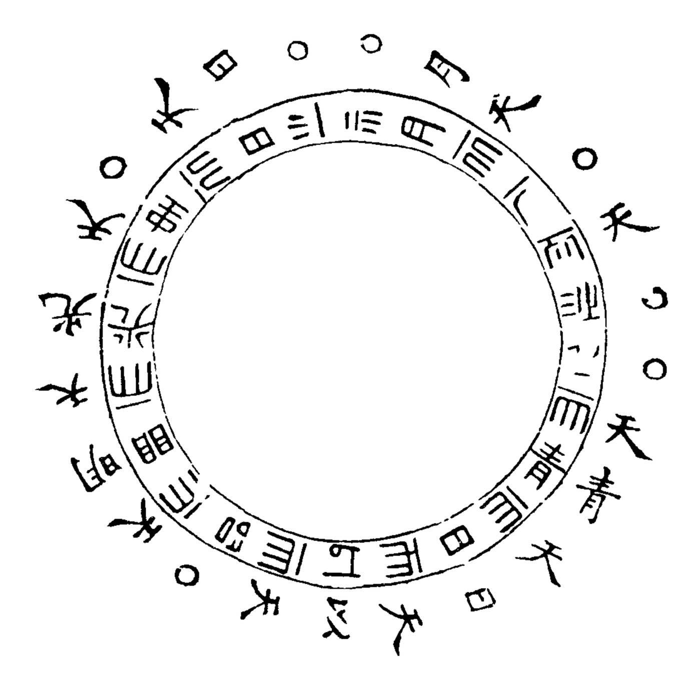




徑四寸重九兩背作菱花形素邊素鼻銘二十六字

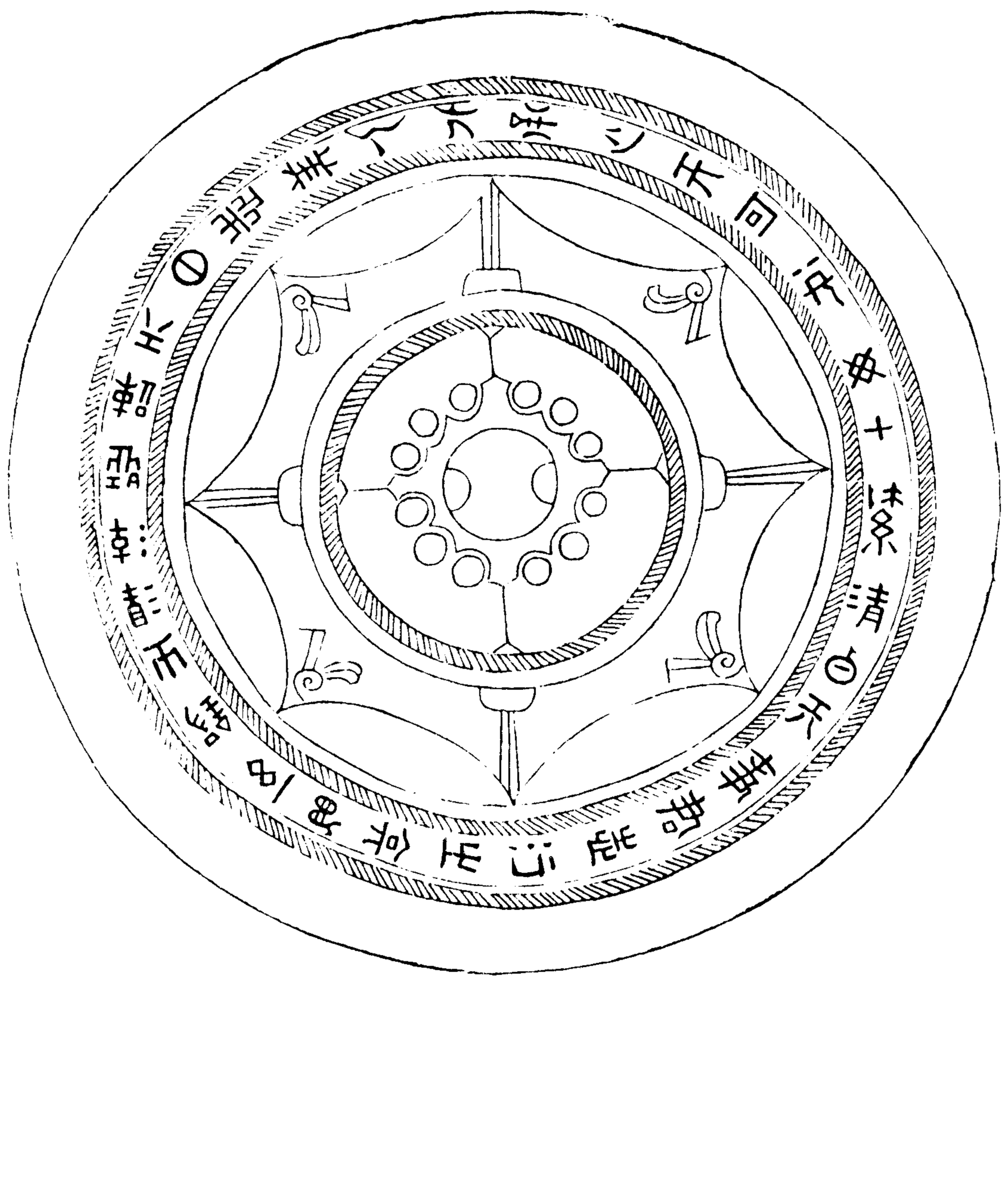
漢明光鑑三





徑三寸九分重十兩背作菱花形内列十二乳
素邊素臭銘二十四字

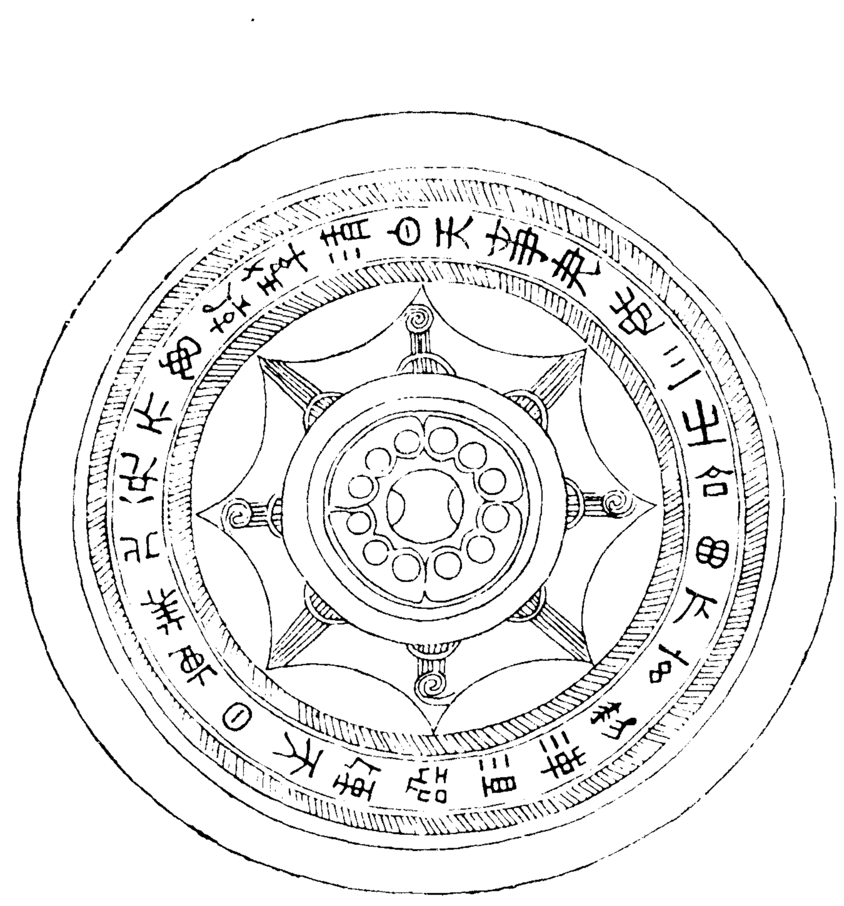
漢清白鑑一





徑四寸五分重一十一兩有半背作菱花形中十二乳素邊素鼻銘與博古圖所載有數字小異背文並透光

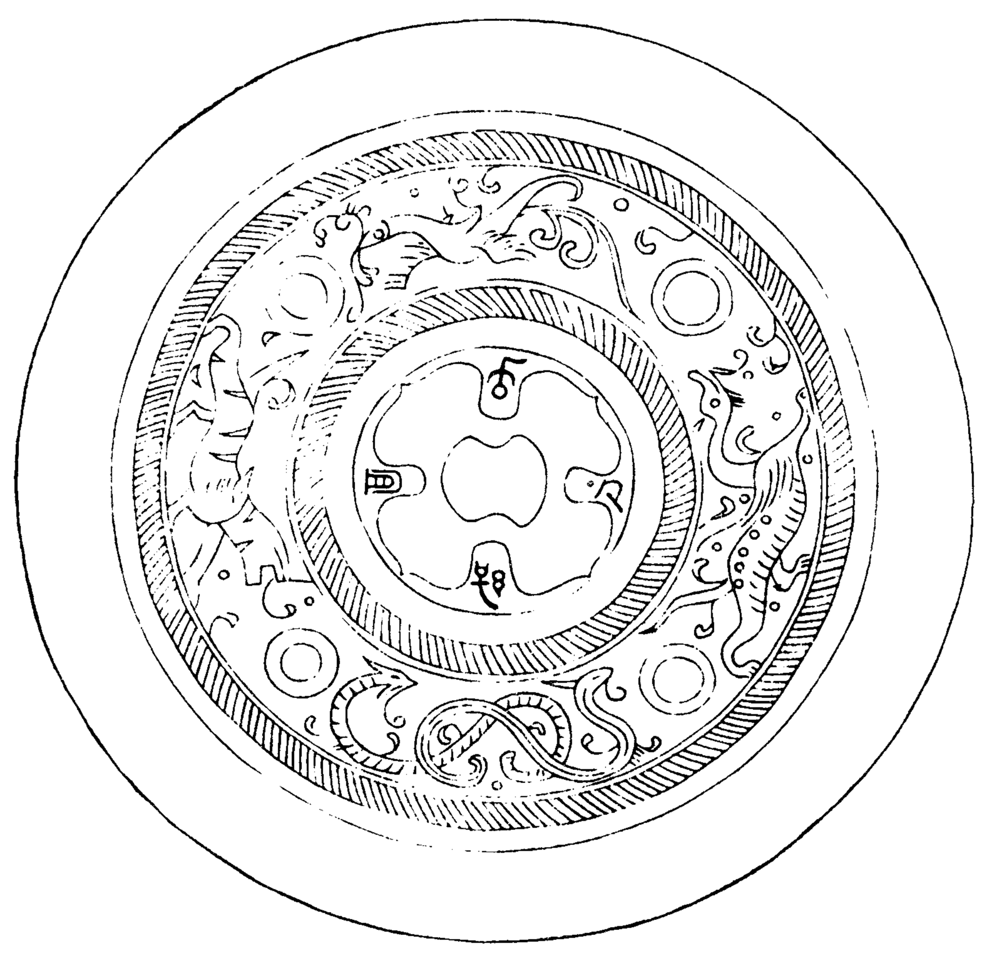
漢清白鑑二

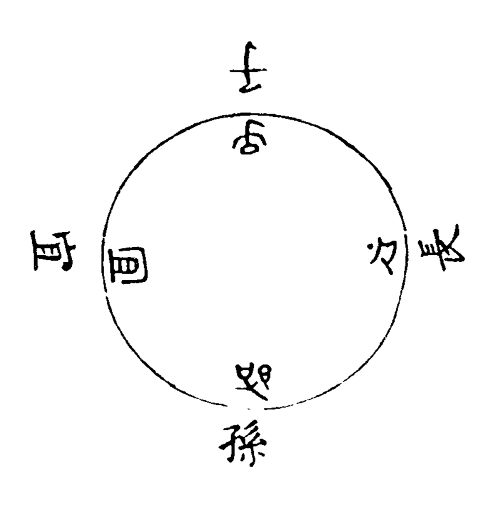




徑四寸四分重九兩背作菱花形中十二乳素
邊素臭銘二十七字透光

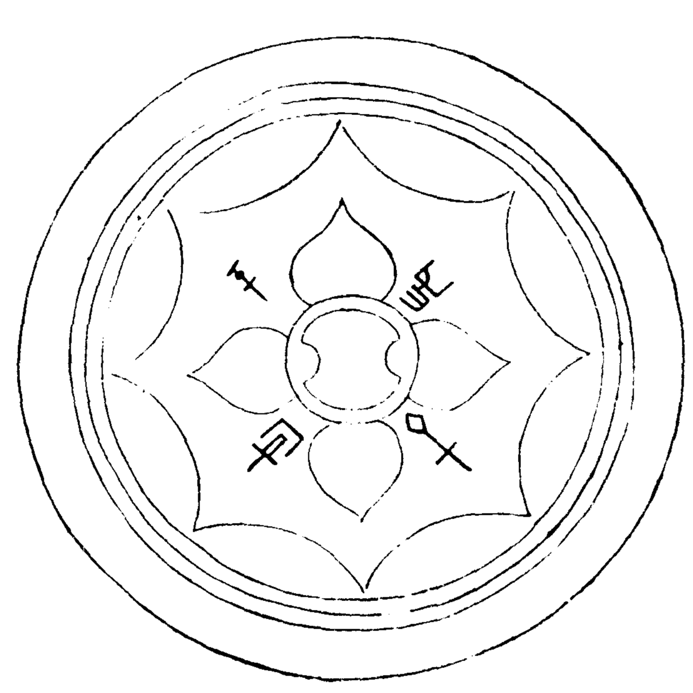
漢長宜子孫鑑

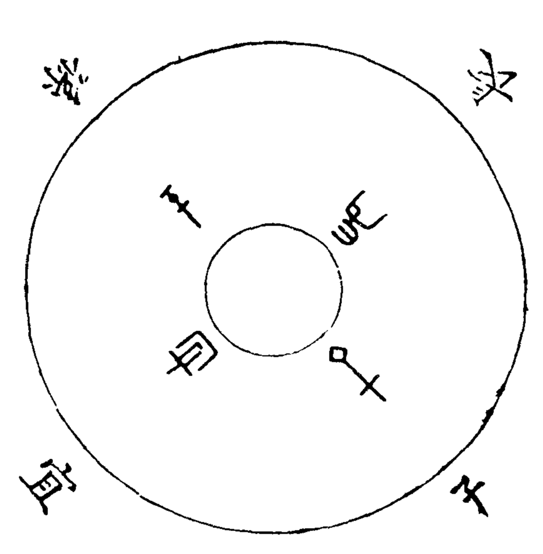




徑四寸四分重一十三兩有半背作四乳間列四神形素邊素鼻銘四字與博古圖所載同又續夷堅志載蔡正甫一鏡文曰長宜子孫亦合

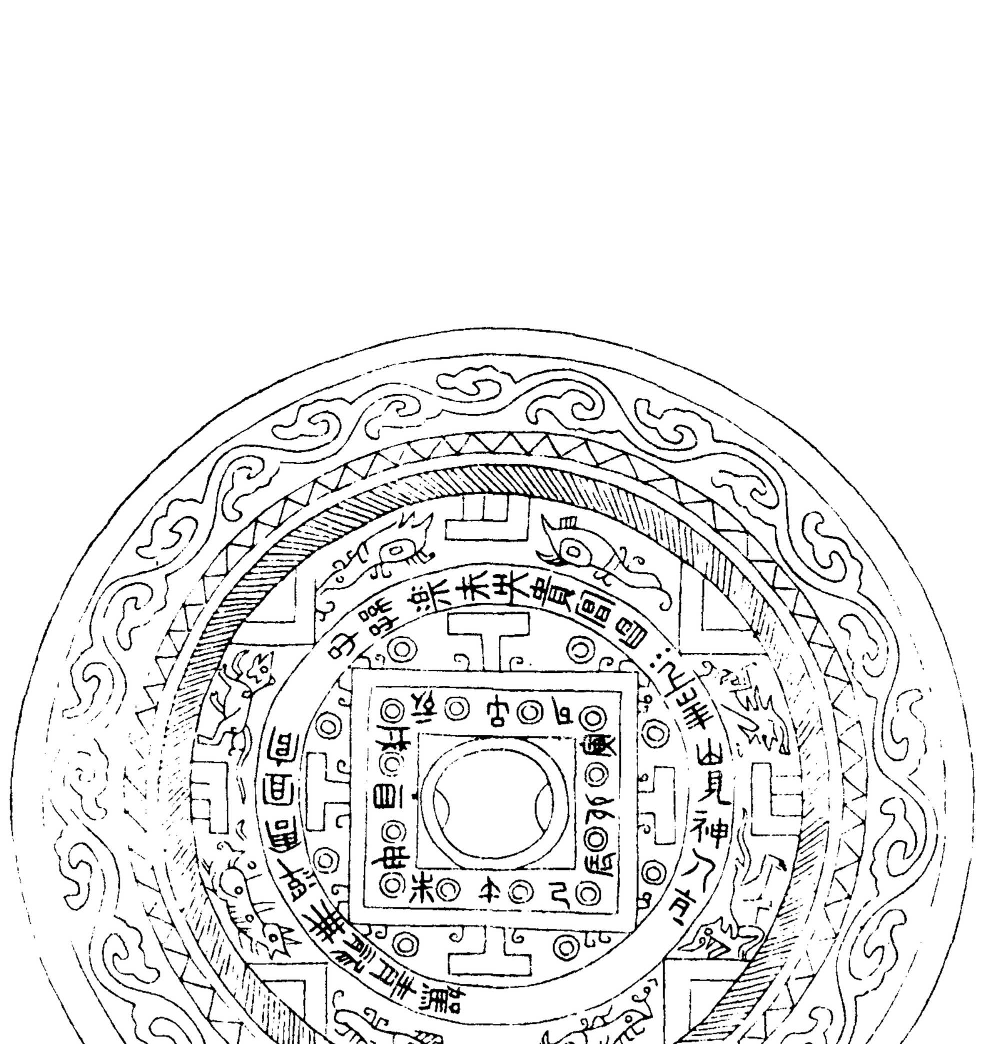
漢長宜子孫鑑二

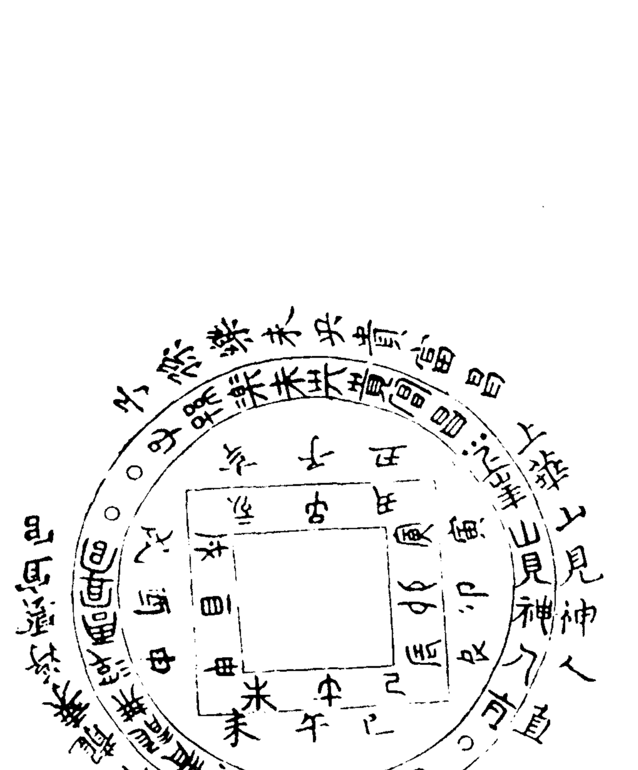




徑三寸三分重五兩十六銖背作菱花形素邊
素臭銘四字

漢神人鑑





徑四寸三分重一十九兩背作十二乳間列地支十二字外輪作八乳具十二屬花邊素㚖銘可識者二十二字與博古圖神人鑑文略同曰上華山見神人如武帝封禪見巨人跡又其時競言神仙故著於鏡者多如此

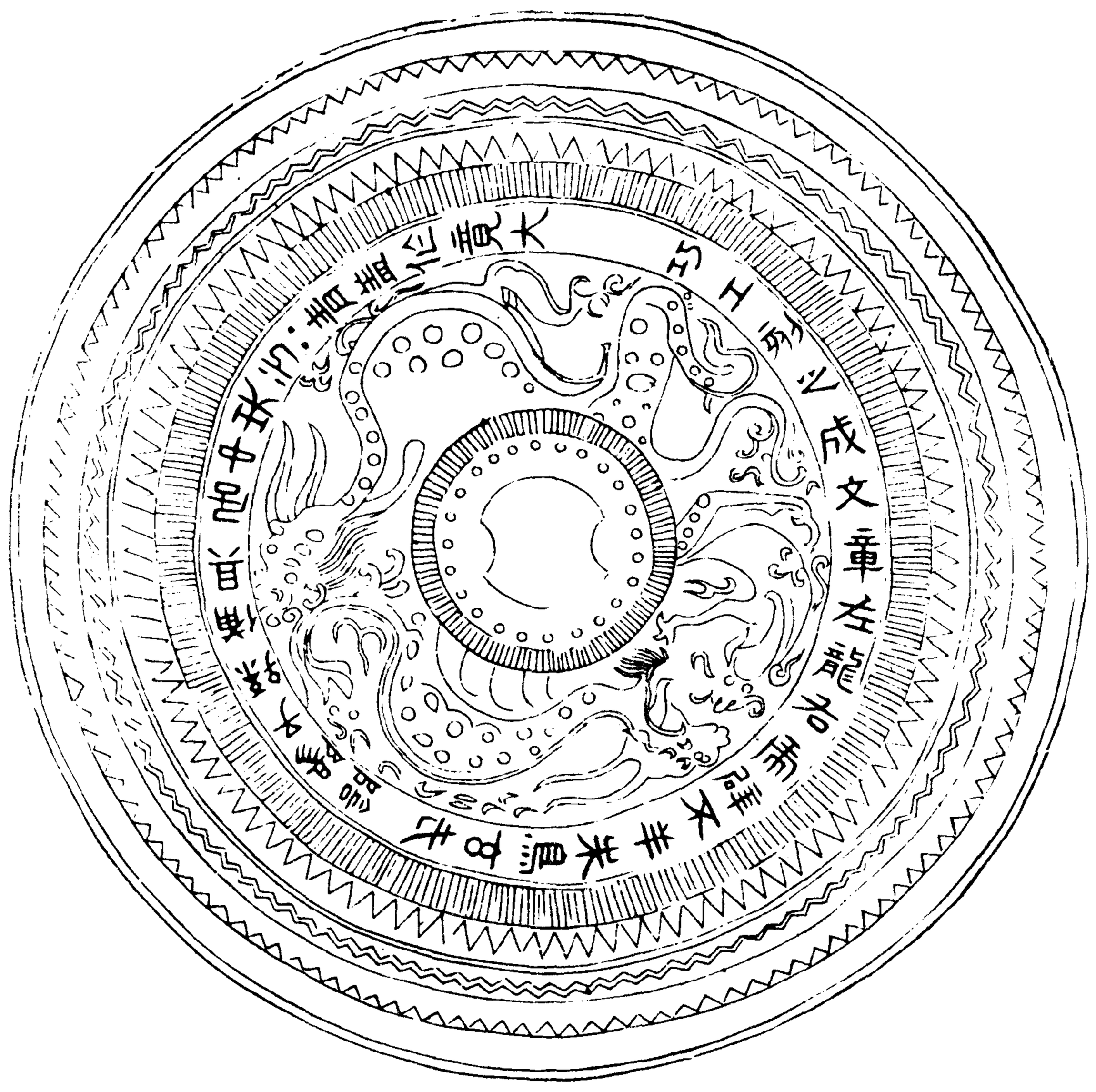
漢青蓋鑑一





徑三寸五分重一十九兩有半背作四神形花
邊素臭銘二十八字曰長保二親利孫子與博
古圖十二辰第一鑑語合

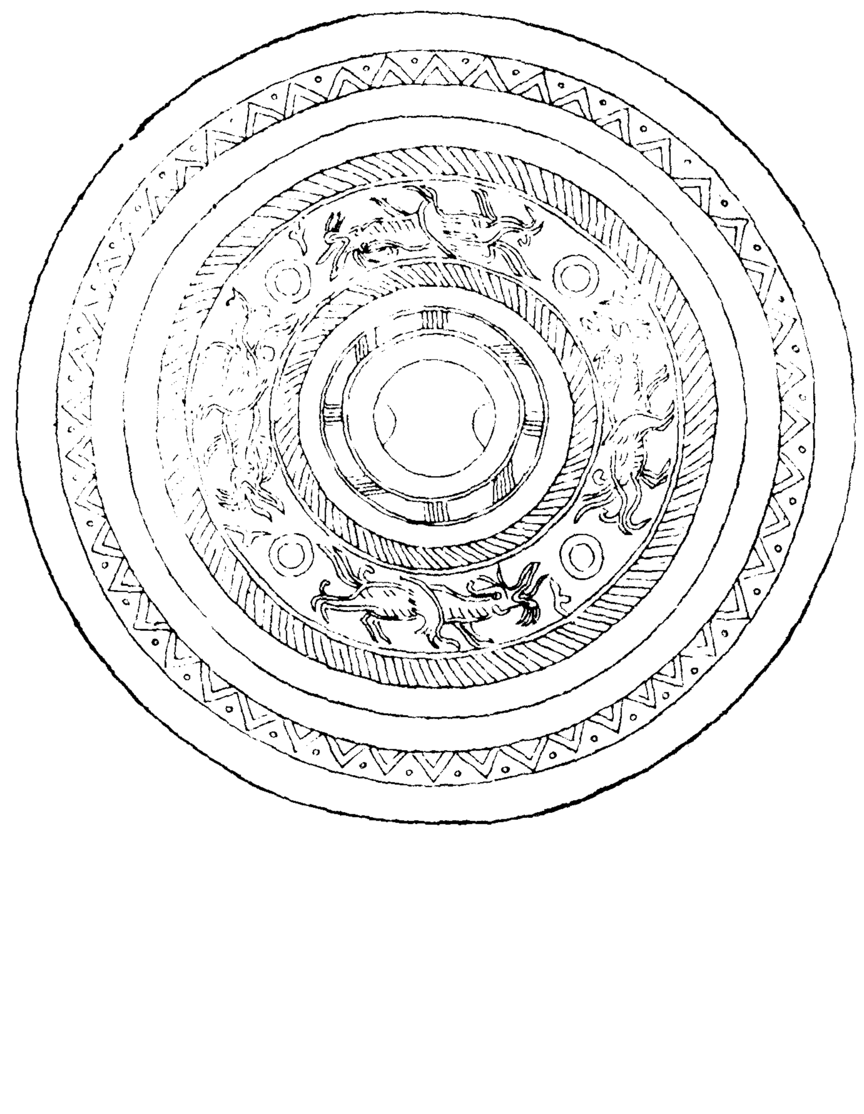
漢青蓋鑑二





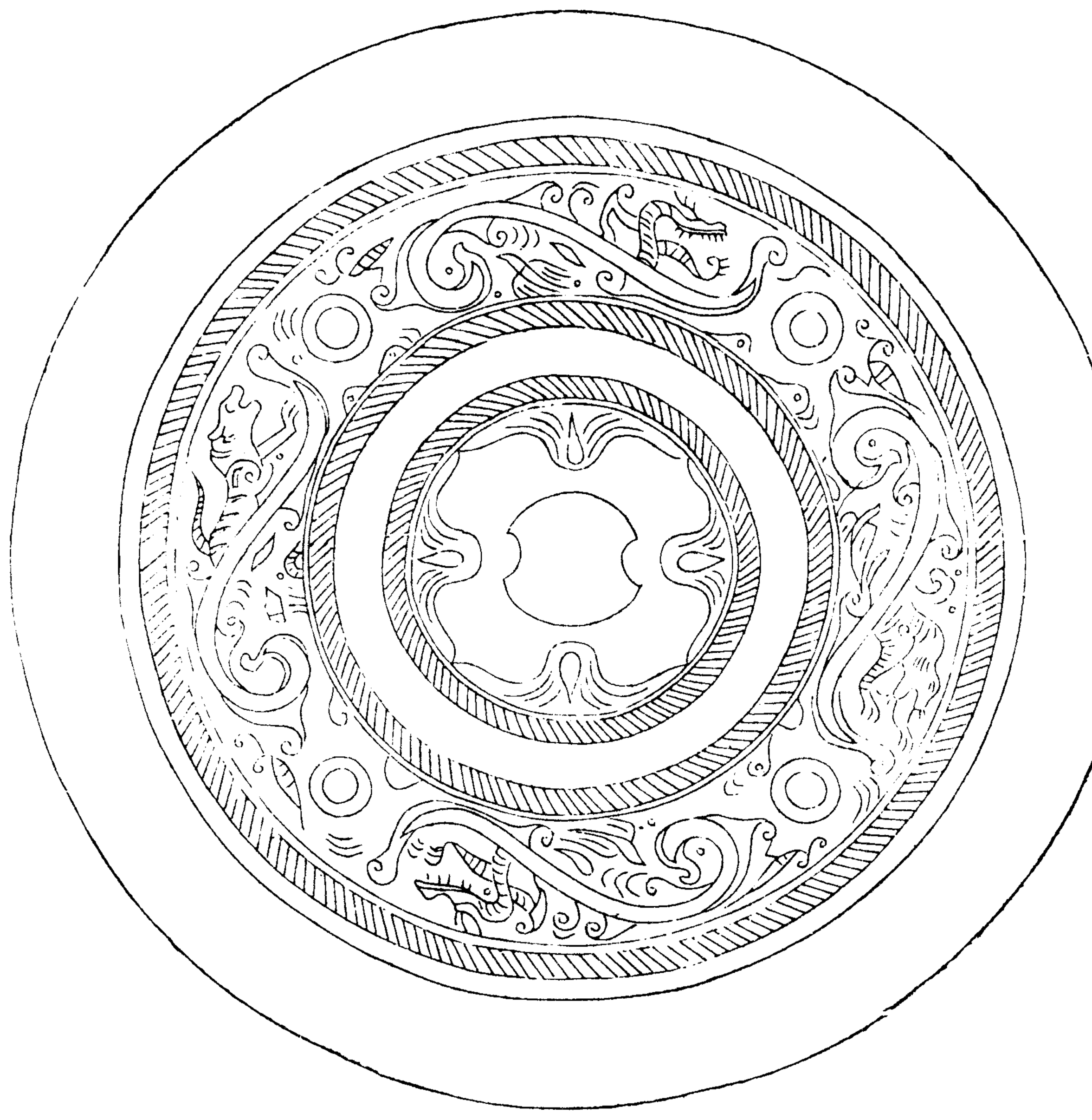
徑四寸七分重一十六兩背具蟠龍凡三素邊素鼻銘如尚方第二鑑缺一句又數字小異又博古圖青蓋鑑形製不類曰青蓋作鏡與前器語並同

漢四乳鑑一



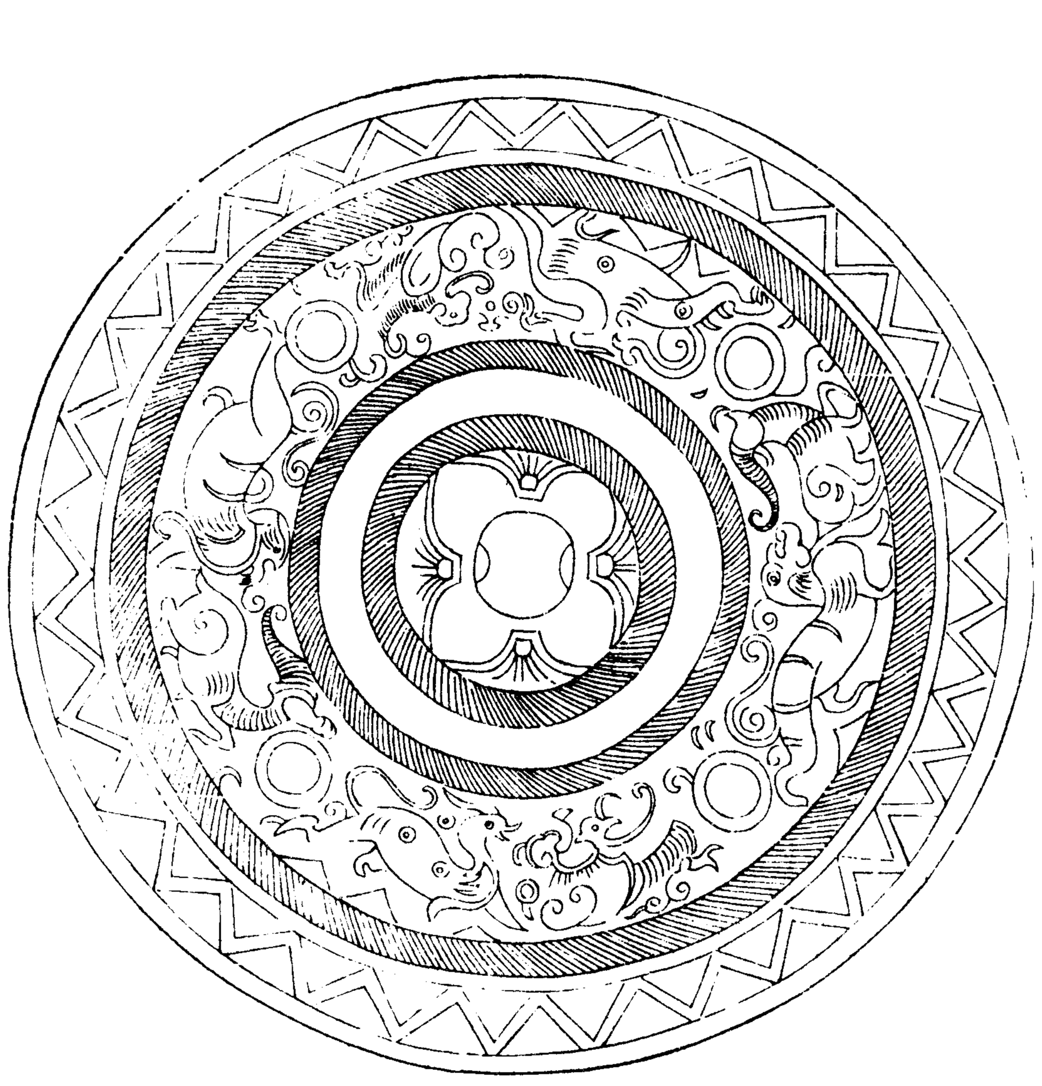
徑三寸五分重七兩有半背作四乳間列瑞獸凡四花邊素鼻無銘

漢四乳鑑二



径五寸九分重二十三兩背作四乳間列龍文
凡四素邉素鼻無銘

漢四乳鑑三



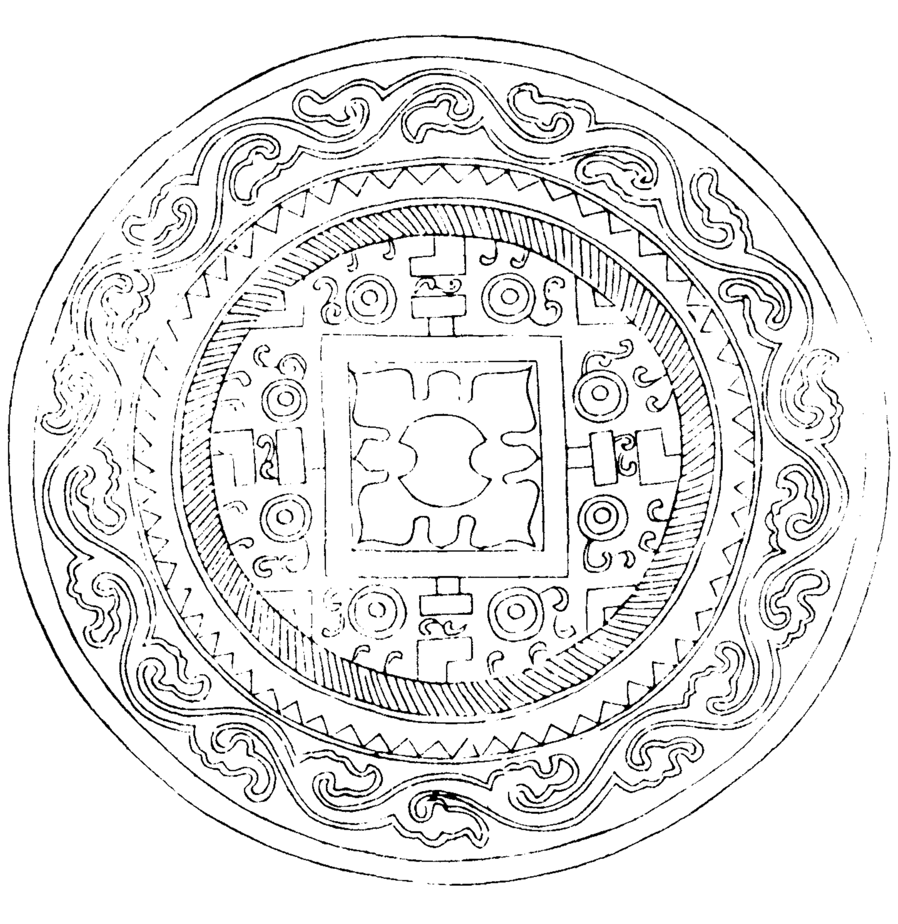
径五寸二分重一十七兩八銖背作四乳間列
大小獸形各四花邉素鼻無銘

漢八乳鑑一



徑四寸重十兩背作八乳間列鳥獸形各四花
邊素鼻無銘按博古圖有四神鑑六其第三鑑
形製與此類

漢八乳鑑二



徑三寸七分重八兩背作八乳流雲邊素鼻無
銘

西清古鑑卷四十目録

鑑二

漢

唐

漢海獸蒲萄鑑一



徑四寸二分重二十二兩背作海獸四外輪列蝶鳥形俱環以結枝蒲萄花邉獸鼻無銘按漢武帝通西域得蒲萄種之上林苑以夸示外國故漢鑑多有此形製應亦是尚方鑄也今內府所藏甚夥與博古圖所載亦相脗合擇其尤佳者誌之

漢海獸蒲萄鑑二



徑七寸重一十七兩有半背作海獸五外輪列十二屬環以結枝蒲萄花邉素鼻無銘按軒轅內傳帝鑄鏡十二隨日用之云云則是合地支之數故後世多列地支及十二相形於鏡如前尚方二鑑神人鑑及此鑑皆是蓋仿古制非臆造也

漢海獸蒲萄鑑三



徑三寸九分重一十八兩背作海獸五外輪列禽蝶草蟲形俱環以結枝蒲萄流雲邊獸鼻無銘

漢海獸蒲萄鑑四



徑二寸四分重五兩背作海獸五外輪並作結枝蒲萄素邊獸鼻無銘

漢海獸蒲萄鑑五



徑三寸六分重一十四兩有半背作海獸五外
輪列羣鳥形俱環以結枝蒲萄素邊獸鼻無銘

漢海獸蒲萄鑑六



徑三寸一分重八兩背作海獸形外輪列蝶鳥
形俱環以結枝蒲萄花邊獸鼻無銘

漢海獸蒲萄鑑七



徑三寸八分重一十七兩有半背作海獸四外輪列羣鳥形俱環以結枝蒲萄花邊獸鼻無銘

漢海獸蒲萄鑑八



徑三寸重八兩有半背作海獸四外輪列羣鳥形俱環以結枝蒲萄花邊獸鼻無銘

漢海獸蒲萄鑑九



徑三寸五分重一十八兩背作海獸五外輪列羣鳥形俱環以結枝蒲萄素邊獸鼻無銘

漢海獸蒲萄鑑十



徑四寸重二十一兩有半背作海獸大小凡七又鳥形一外輪並列羣鳥形俱環以結枝蒲萄花邊獸鼻無銘

漢海獸蒲萄鑑十一



徑三寸七分重一十三兩有半背作海獸四外輪列鳥獸形俱環以結枝蒲萄素邊素鼻無銘

漢海獸蒲萄鑑十二



徑三寸八分重一十九兩有半背作海獸四外輪列羣鳥形俱環以結枝蒲萄素邊素鼻無銘

漢海獸蒲萄鑑十三



徑四寸四分重二十四両背作海獸五外輪列羣鳥形俱環以結枝蒲萄垂雲邉獸鼻無銘

漢海獸蒲萄鑑十四



徑四寸二分重一十五兩背作海獸六外輪列羣鳥形俱環以結枝蒲萄流雲邉獸鼻無銘

漢海獸蒲萄鑑十五



徑四寸二分重一十三兩背作海獸六外輪列鳥獸形俱環以結枝蒲萄花邊獸鼻無銘

漢海獸蒲萄鑑十六



徑三寸七分重一十九兩有半背作海獸四外輪列蝶鳥形俱環以結枝蒲萄花邊獸鼻無銘

漢海獸蒲萄鑑十七



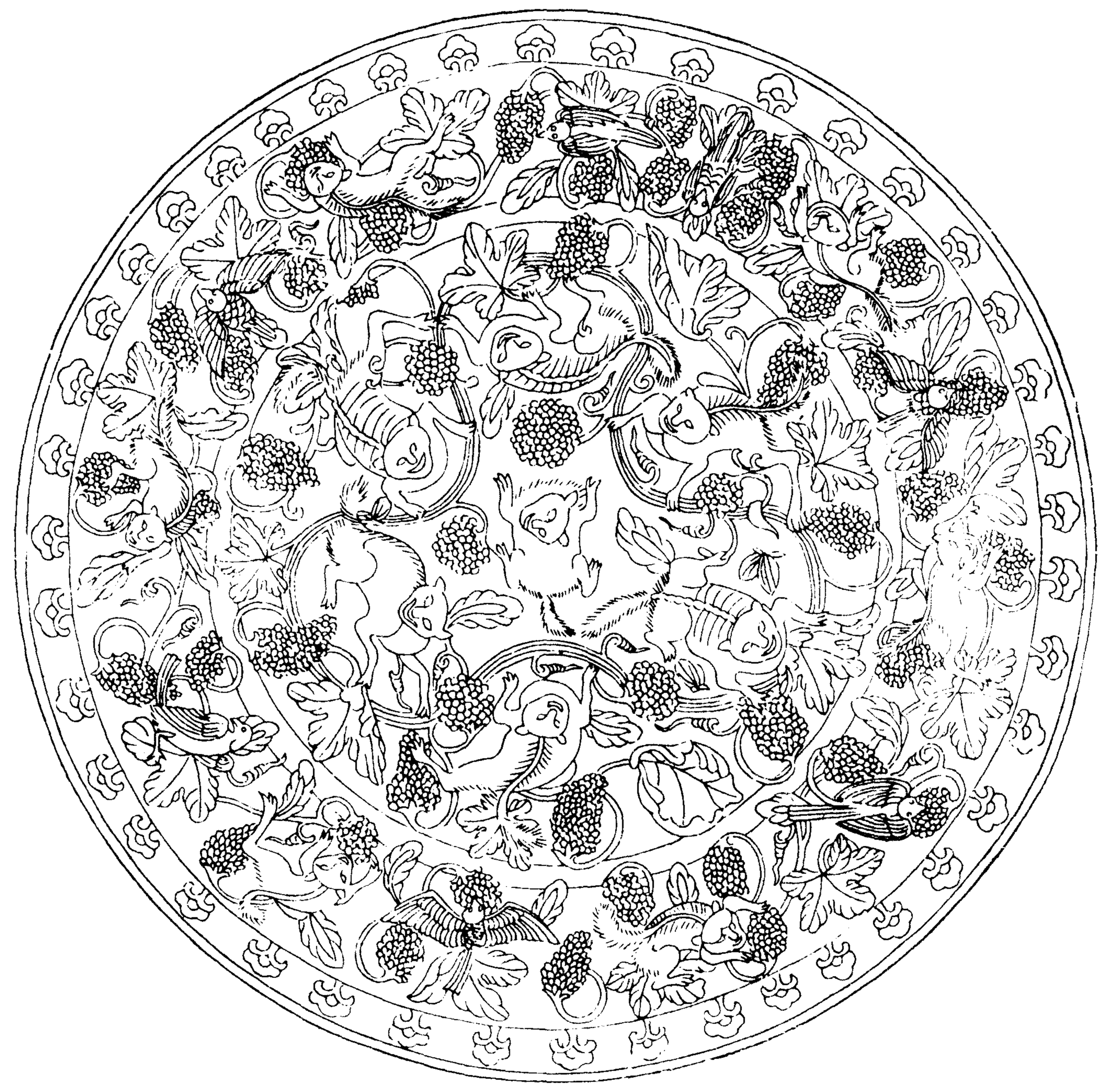
徑四寸六分重二十五兩背作海獸六外輪列鳥獸形俱環以結枝蒲萄垂雲邊獸鼻無銘

漢海獸蒲萄鑑十八



徑四寸四分重二十六兩有半背作海獸五外輪列羣鳥形俱環以結枝蒲萄垂雲邊獸鼻無銘

漢海獸蒲萄鑑十九



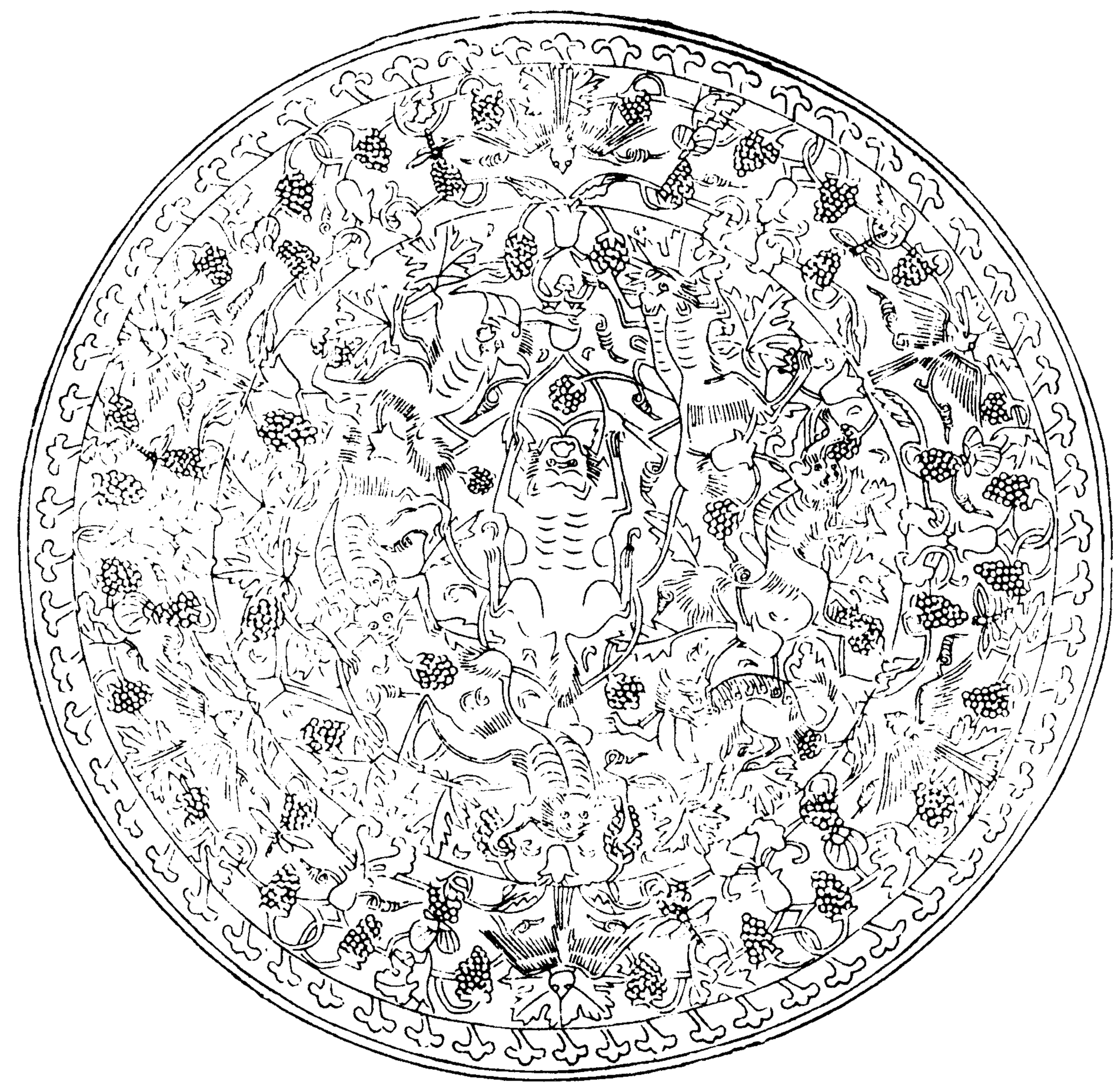
徑五寸五分重五十兩背作海獸六外輪列鳥獸形俱環以結枝蒲萄花邊獸鼻無銘

漢海獸蒲萄鑑二十



徑四寸二分重二十兩背作海獸五外輪列羣鳥形俱環以結枝蒲萄垂雲邊獸鼻無銘

漢海獸蒲萄鑑二十一



徑五寸四分重三十七兩背作海獸六外輪列禽蝶草蟲形俱環以結枝蒲萄花邊獸臭無銘

漢海獸蒲萄鑑二十二



徑六寸三分重六十三兩背塗金作海獸六外輪列鳥獸蟲蝶形俱環以結枝蒲萄流雲邊獸臭無銘

漢海獸蒲萄鑑二十三



徑三寸七分重一十三兩有半背作海獸四與海燕相間外輪列禽蝶草蟲形俱環以結枝蒲萄垂雲邊獸鼻無銘

漢海獸蒲萄鑑二十四



徑五寸二分重三十九兩有半背作海獸四外輪列鳥獸形俱環以結枝蒲萄花邊獸鼻無銘

漢海獸蒲萄鑑二十五



徑四寸六分重二十五兩七銖背作海獸六外輪列禽蝶草蟲形俱環以結枝蒲萄花邊獸鼻無銘

漢海獸蒲萄鑑二十六



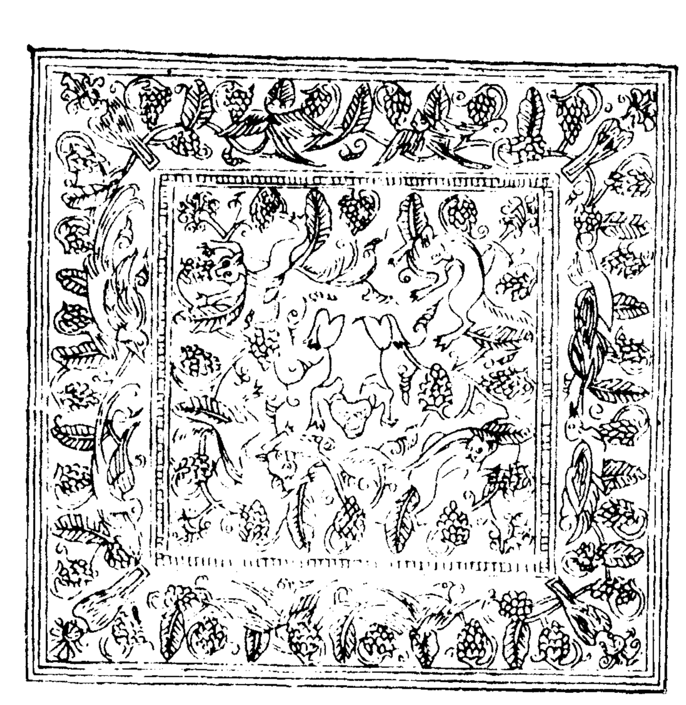
徑三寸重九兩有半背作海獸四外輪列羣鳥形俱環以結枝蒲萄垂雲邊獸鼻無銘

漢海獸蒲萄鑑二十七



徑三寸九分重一十六兩背作海獸四外輪列蝶鳥形俱環以結枝蒲萄垂雲邊獸鼻無銘

漢海獸蒲萄方鑑



徑三寸六分重二十兩背作海獸凡四外輪列羣鳥形俱環以結枝蒲萄素邊獸鼻無銘

漢鸞獸蒲萄鑑一



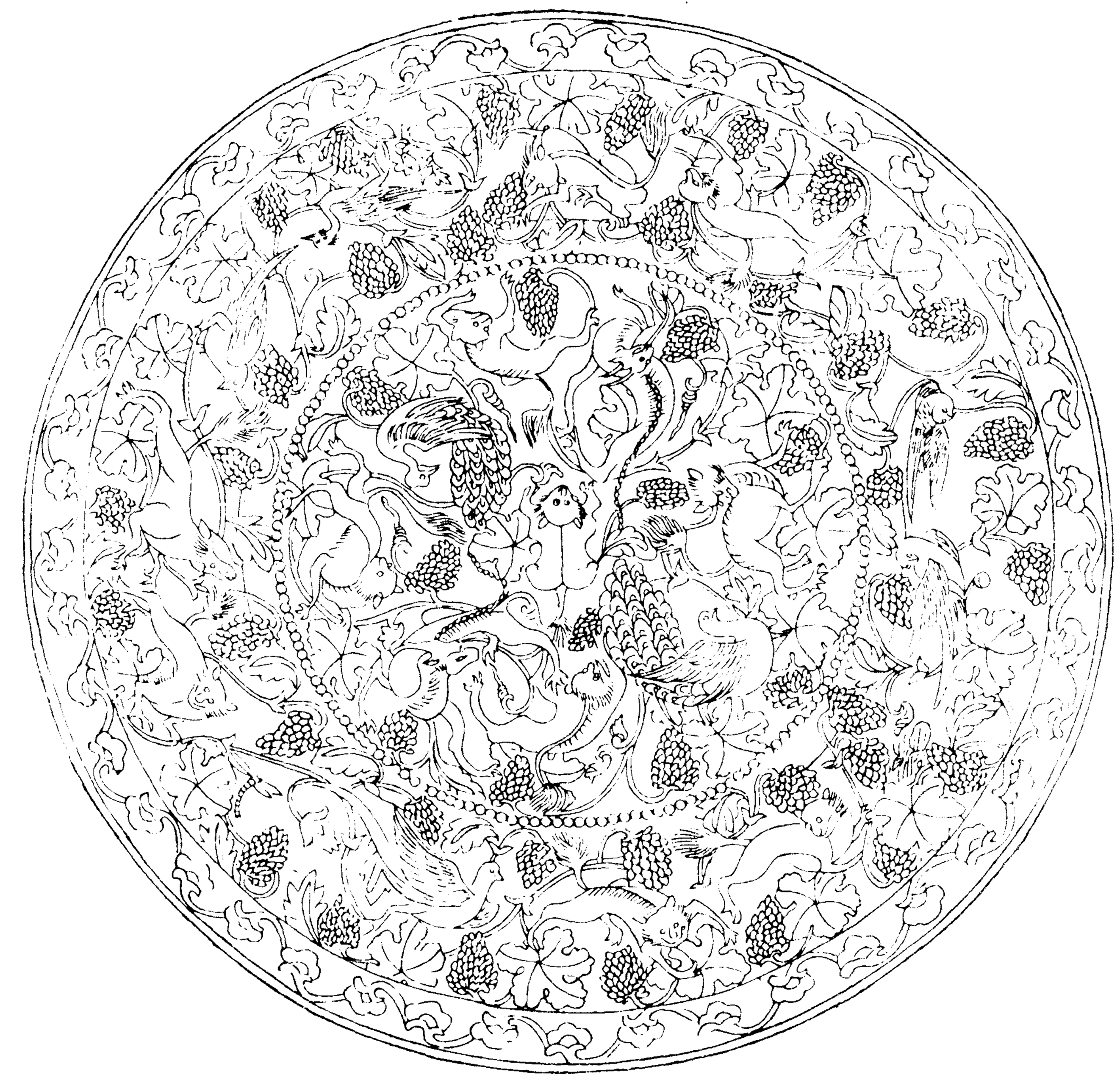
徑五寸二分重二十七兩有半背作鸞二海獸
四外輪列禽蝶草蟲形俱環以結枝蒲萄流雲
邊獸鼻無銘

漢鸞獸蒲萄鑑二



徑五寸二分重三十一兩背作鸞二海獸四外
輪列禽蝶草蟲形俱環以結枝蒲萄流雲邊獸
鼻無銘

漢鸞獸蒲萄鑑三



徑七寸重九十六兩背作鸞二海獸六外輪列鳥獸蟲蝶形俱環以結枝蒲萄流雲邊素鼻無銘

漢鸞獸蒲萄鑑四



徑七寸重九十六兩背作鸞二海獸六外輪列鳥獸蟲蝶形俱環以結枝蒲萄流雲邊獸鼻無銘

漢龍鳳蒲萄鑑一



徑五寸二分重四十兩背作龍鳳各二外輪列鳥獸形俱環以結枝蒲萄流雲邊獸鼻無銘

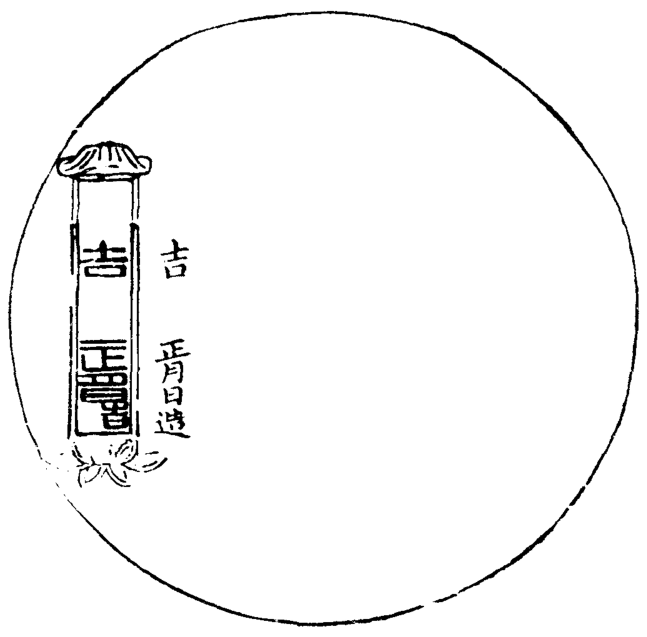
漢龍鳳蒲萄鑑二



徑五寸三分重三十二兩背作龍鳳各二外輪列鳥獸形俱環以結枝蒲萄流雲邊獸鼻無銘

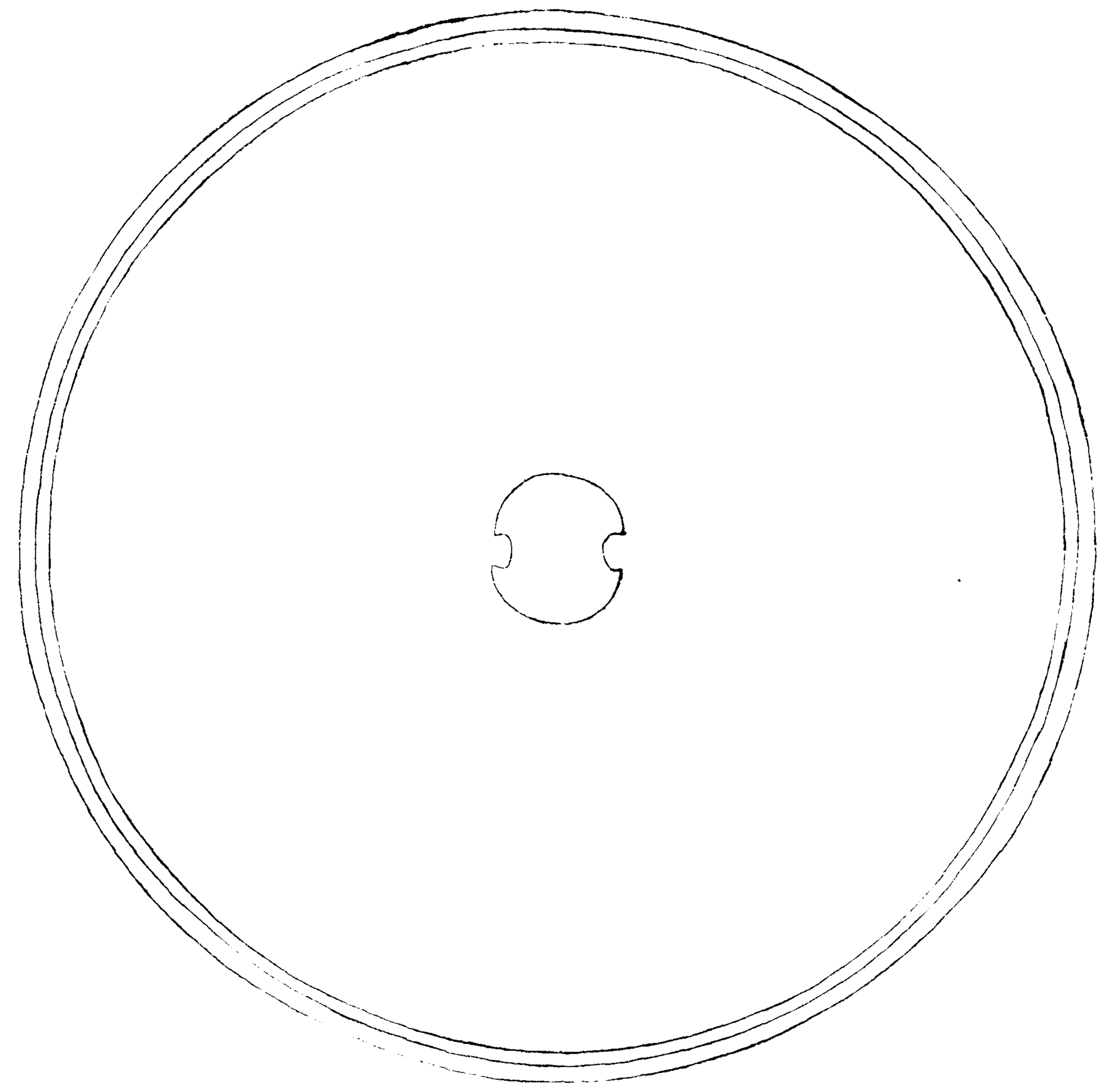
漢雲龍鑑





徑三寸四分重十两背作龍躍天池之狀間以
朶雲素邊素鼻欵識可識者五字

漢純素鑑



徑六寸六分重二十八兩無銘博古圖亦載此鑑

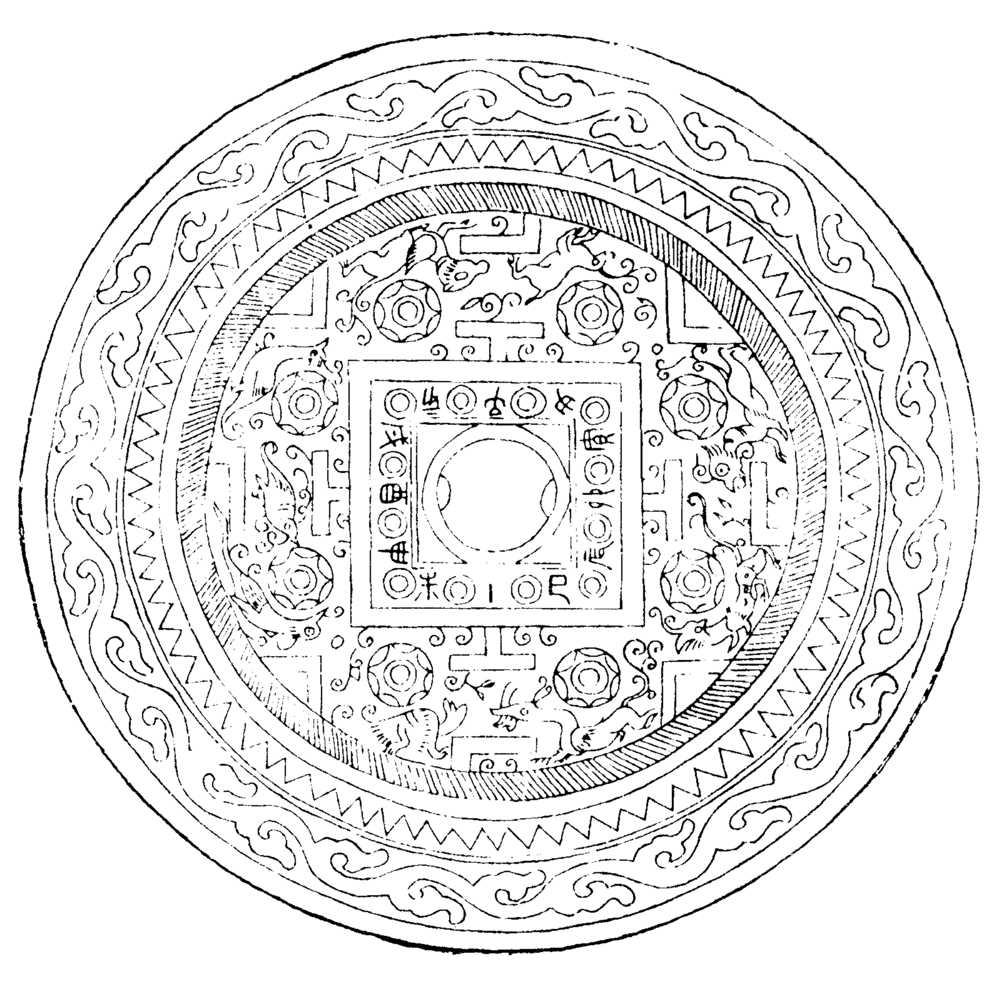
唐十二辰鑑一

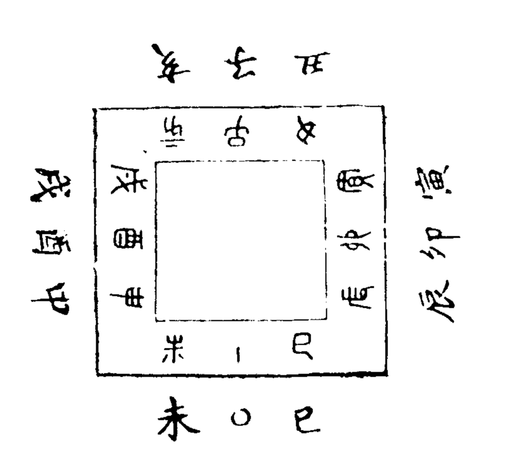




徑八寸一分重一百一十二兩背塗金作海獸
八外輪具十二屬流雲邊素鼻銘四十八字

唐十二辰鑑二





徑五寸一分重一十七兩有半背作十二乳列地支十二字外輪作八乳間列鳥獸形花邊素鼻

唐四神鑑





徑八寸重六十兩背作四神形外輪具十二屬流雲邊素鼻銘三十二字形制紋縷與博古圖武德鑑合

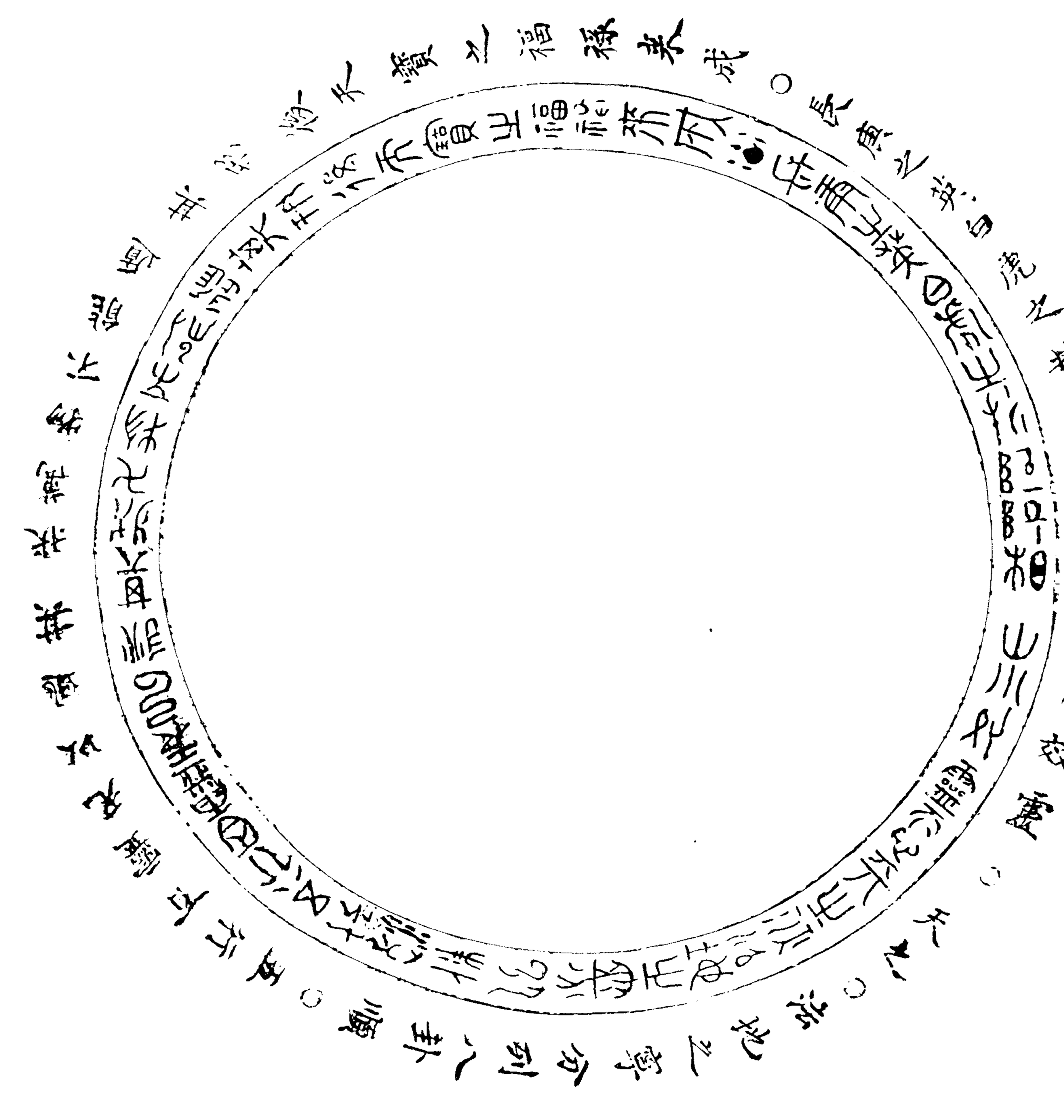
唐四神鑑二



徑四寸九分重三十三兩背作四神形素邊素鼻無銘

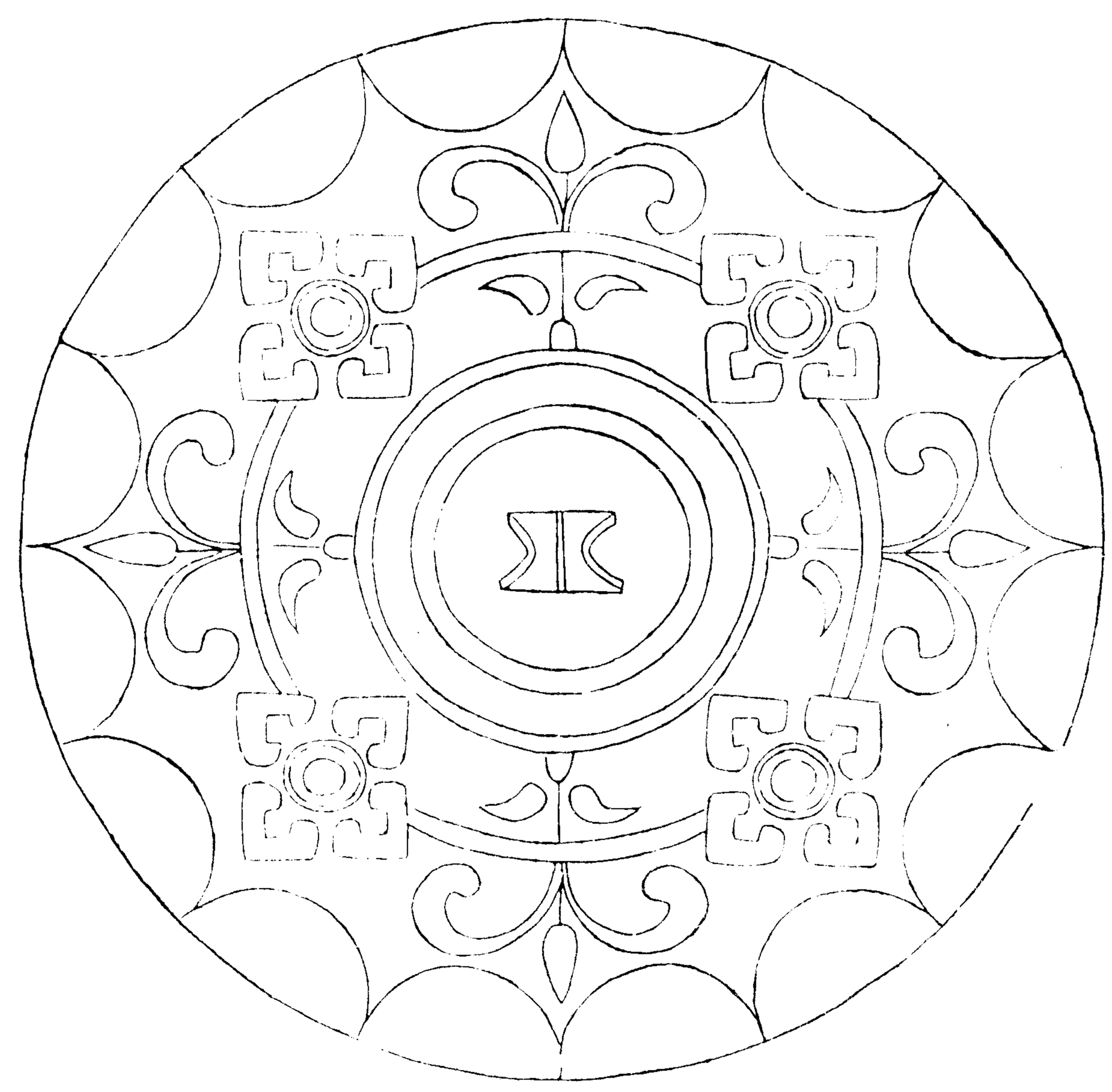
唐四神鑑三





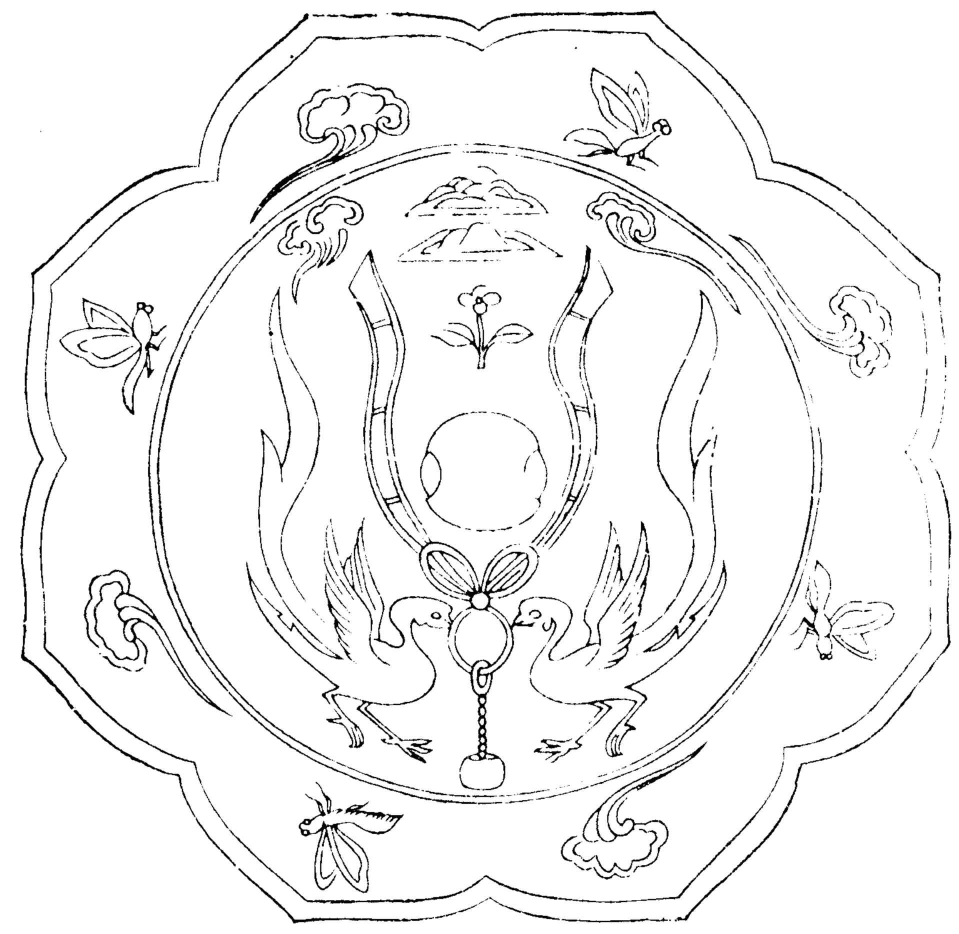
徑八寸重二十七两背作四神形外重輪四道第一輪内具十二属次具八卦間以寳相花又次具二十八宿又次爲銘文素邉獸鼻銘五十四字

唐四乳鑑



徑五寸七分重一十七兩有半背作四乳重輪外具瑞草凡四葵花邊圈鼻無銘

唐雙鸞鑑一



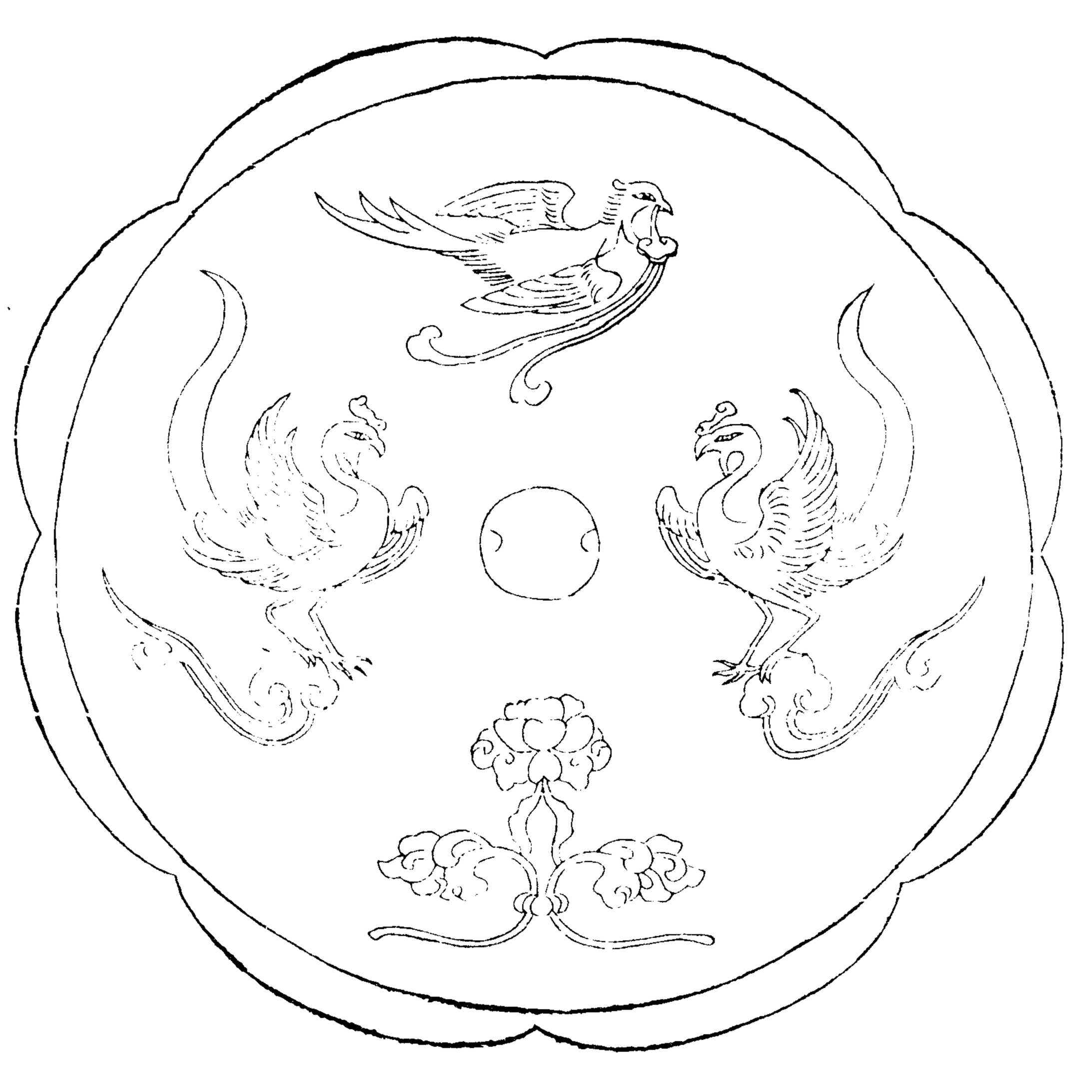
徑四寸六分重一十九兩有半菱花式背作雙鸞啣珠之狀間以流雲花枝邊具芝草蛺蝶素鼻無銘

唐雙鸞鑑二



徑六寸五分重二十八兩十六銖葵花式背作雙鸞從以四鳥邊具雲鳥花蝶之屬素鼻無銘

唐雙鸞鑑三



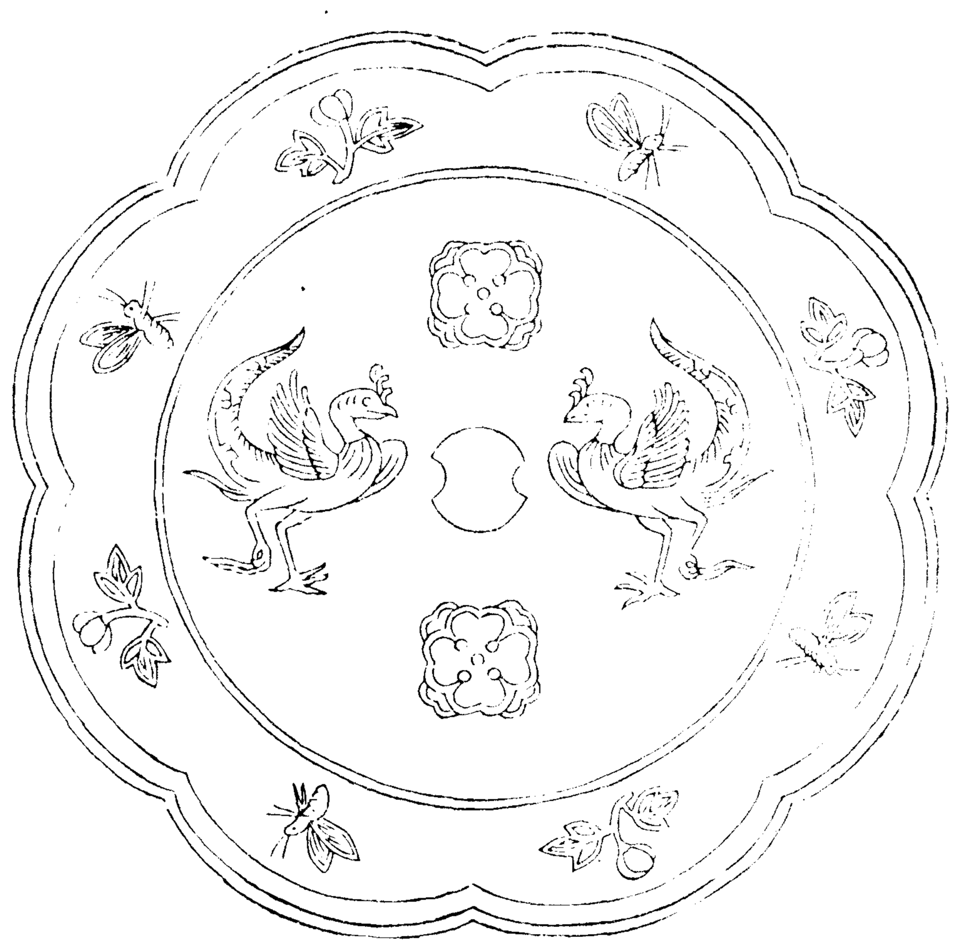
徑五寸二分重一十五兩葵花式背作雙鸞上一鳥啣綬帶下為花枝素邊素鼻無銘

唐雙鸞鑑四



徑四寸二分重九兩葵花式背作雙鸞啣綬帶上為雲下列鳥一花蝶邊素鼻無銘

唐雙鸞鑑五



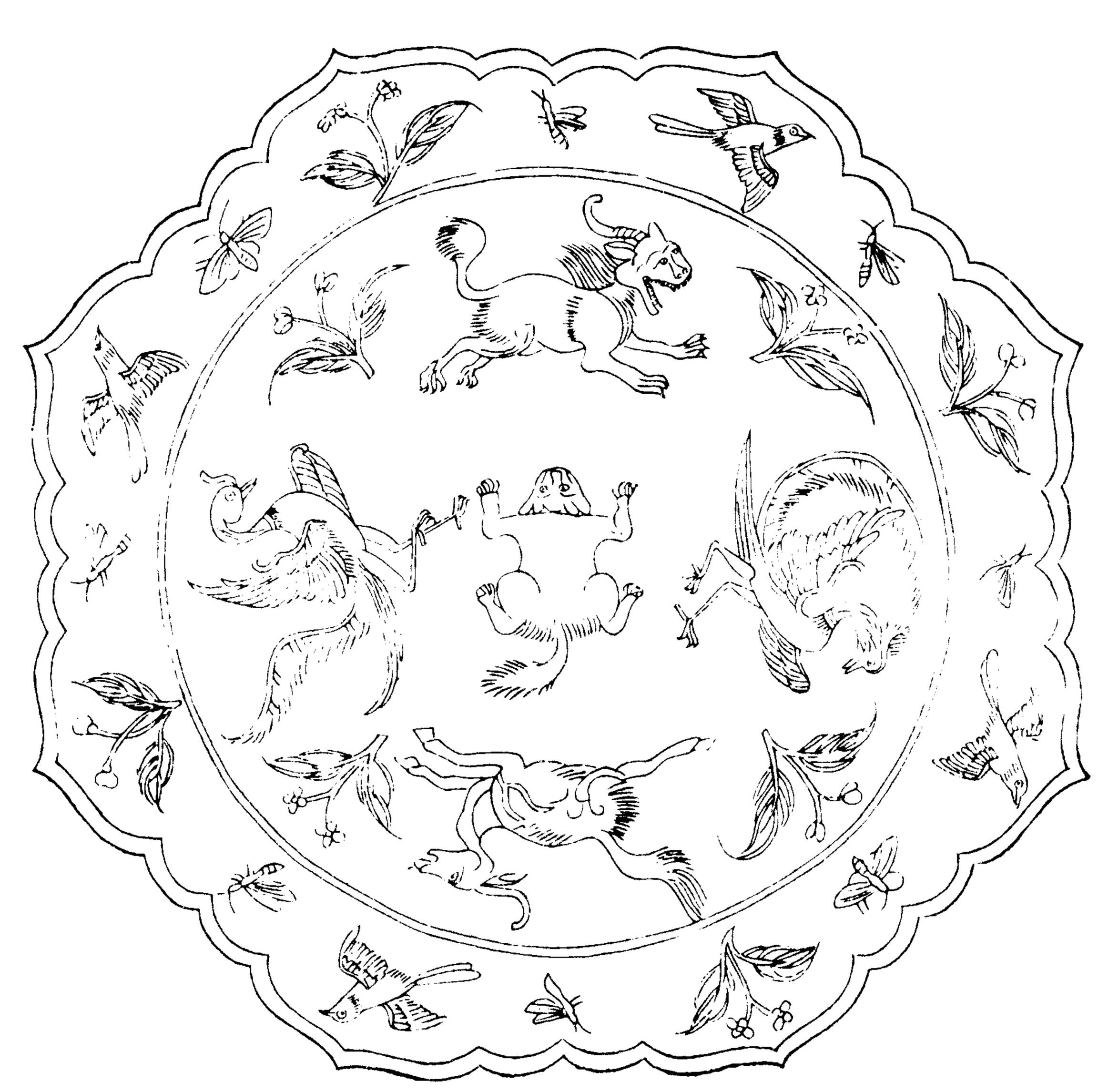
徑五寸八分重二十四兩葵花式背作雙鸞間以花朵花蝶邊素鼻無銘

唐雙鸞鑑六



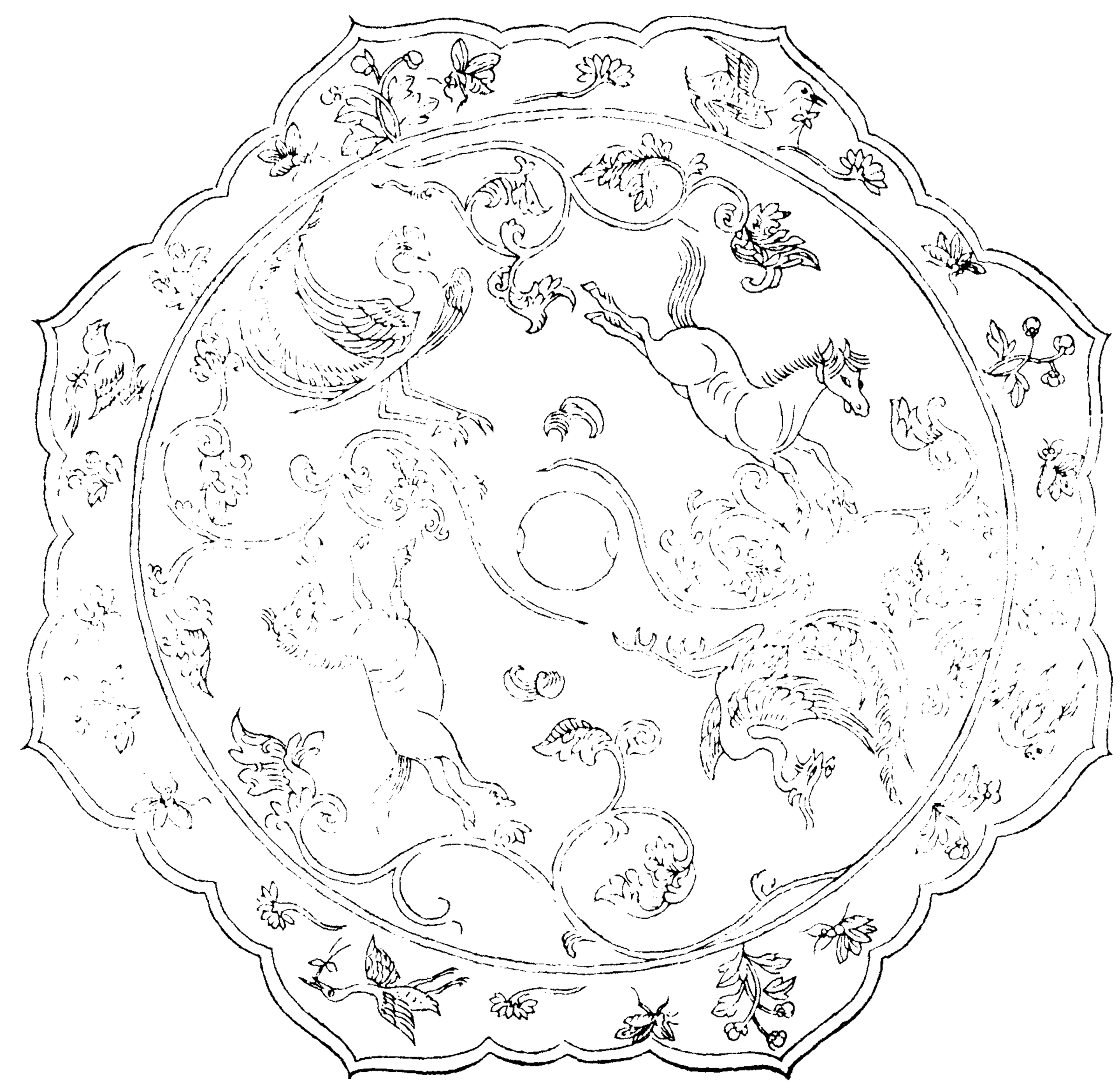
徑五寸八分重二十二兩葵花式背作雙鸞上一鳥啣綬帶下爲山雲花蝶邊素鼻無銘

唐舞鳳狻猊鑑



徑七寸二分重六十四兩菱花式背作舞鳳狻猊各二間以折枝花邊具花蝶蟲鳥之屬獸鼻無銘與博古圖鳳馬鑑合按爾雅注狻猊即獅子出西域又穆天子傳狻猊野馬走五百里則狻猊亦可云馬故舊圖謂之鳳馬鑑也

唐鳳馬鑑



徑八寸重九十六兩菱花式背作雙鳳又馬形二閒以旋紋花邊具花蝶蟲鳥之屬素鼻無銘與博古圖所載合

唐福祿鑑



徑七寸重二十九兩葵花式背作雙鹿又蝙蝠二盖取義福祿亦祈祝語也上下並具花草蜂蝶之屬素邊素鼻無銘

唐瑞獸鑑一



徑四寸三分重一十一兩菱花式背作狻猊角端各二花蝶邊素鼻無銘

唐瑞獸鑑二



徑四寸三分重一十五兩菱花式背作狻猊角端各二花蝶邊素鼻無銘

唐雙龍鑑



徑四寸重十兩背作雙龍間以流雲素邊素鼻無銘

唐雙魚鑑



徑六寸重八十兩背作雙魚游泳之狀素邊素鼻無銘

唐雲濤鑑



徑五寸六分重一十九兩有半背作波濤外列山雲間以羣獸凡十有四花鼻無銘

唐鸞鳳花枝鑑



徑七寸三分重一百一十二兩背作鸞鳳各二間以折枝花外輪並具花鳥之狀流雲邊素鼻無銘

唐鳧雁花枝鑑



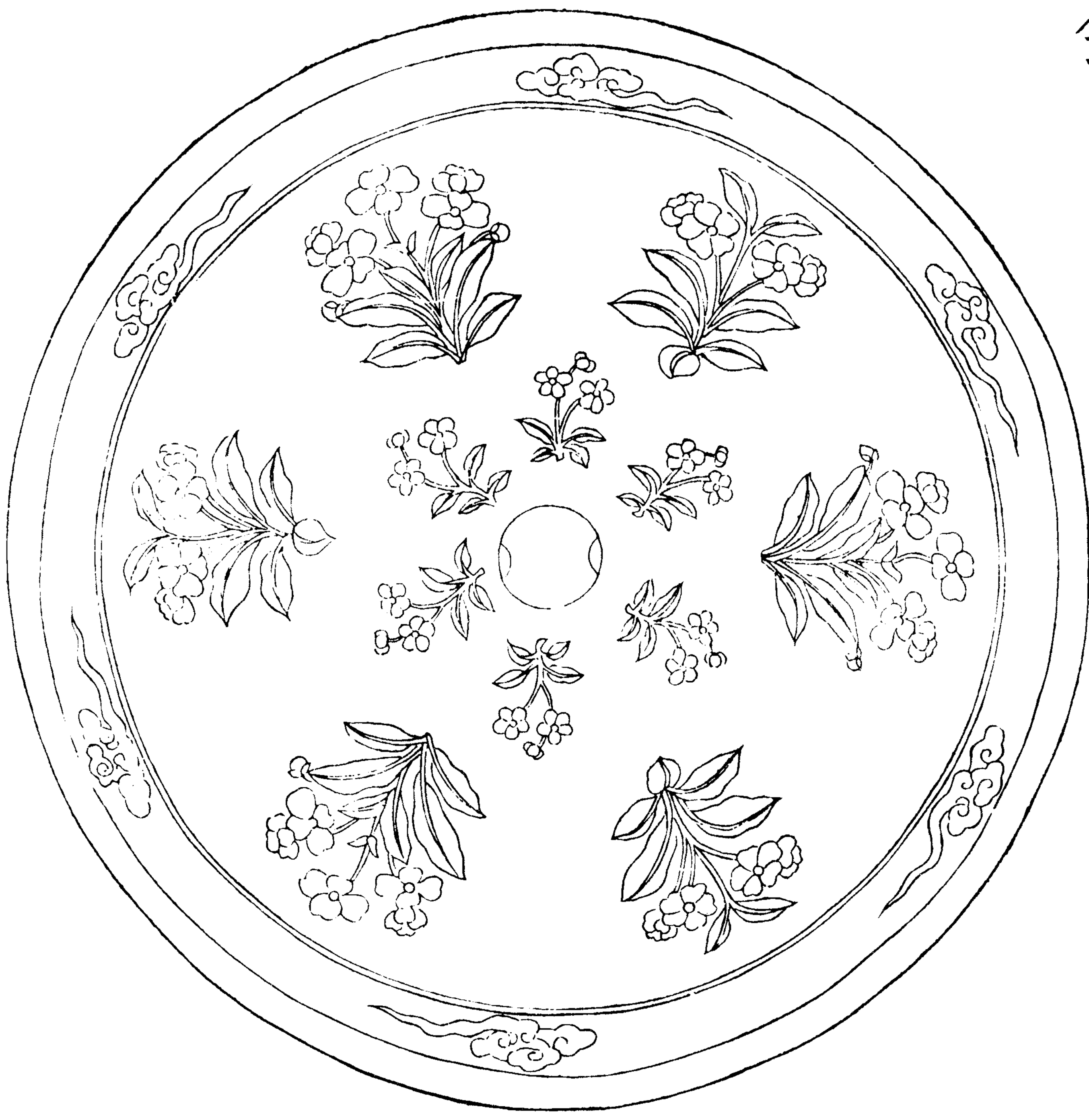
徑三寸一分重五兩菱花式背作鳧雁各二間以折枝花花蝶邊素鼻無銘

唐雀繞花枝鑑



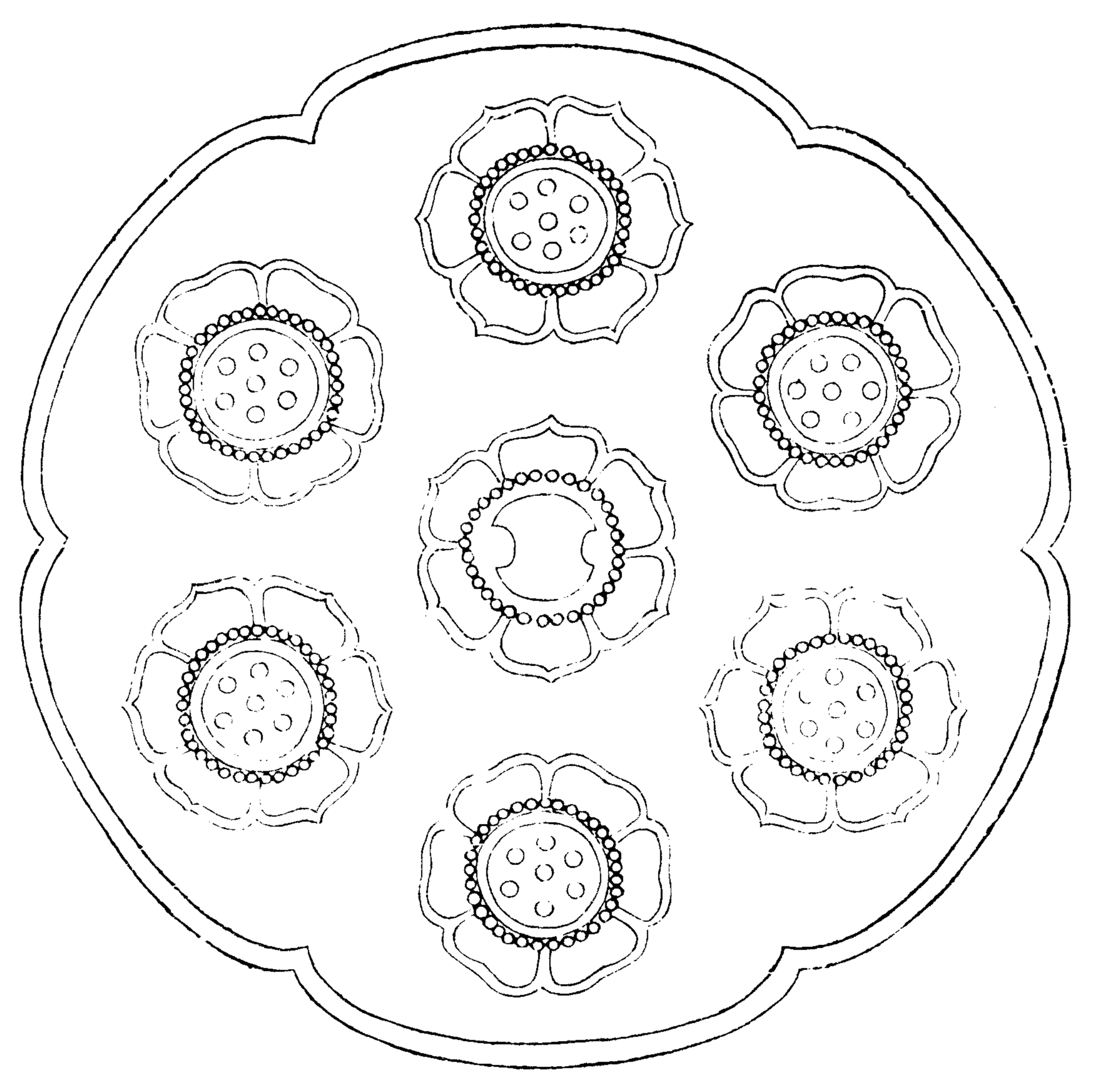
徑四寸重一十七兩有半菱花式背作飛雀四間以旋紋花花蝶邊素鼻無銘

唐六花鑑



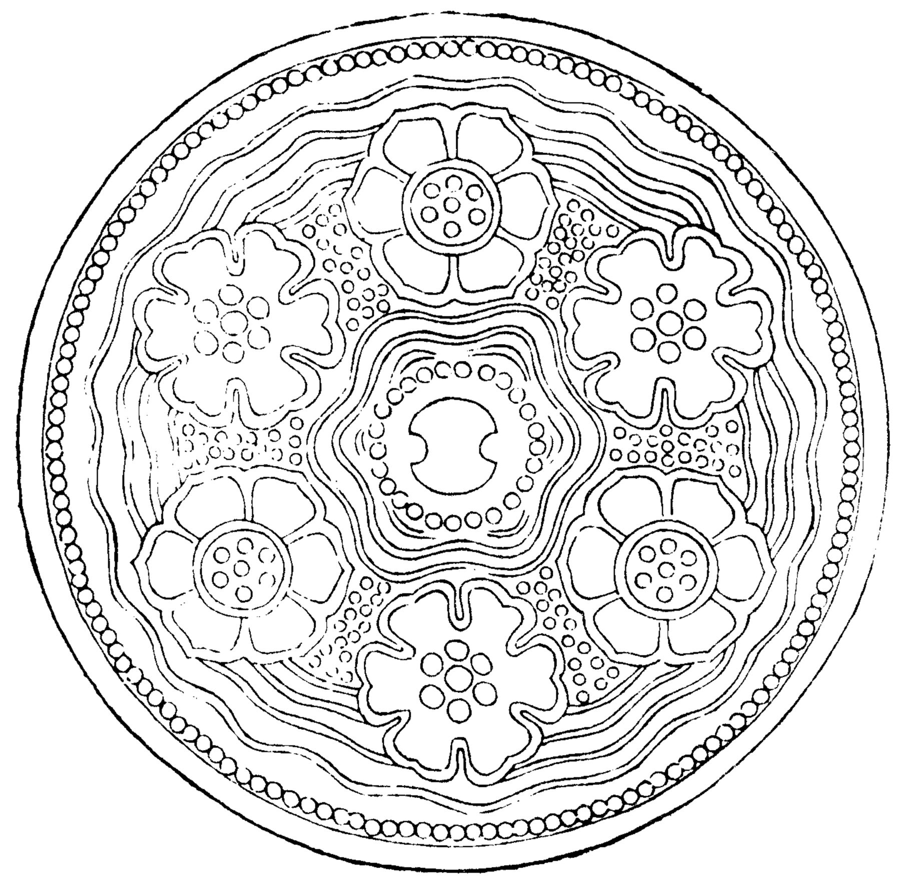
徑八寸重五十七兩背周遭作折枝花内外各六流雲邊素鼻無銘

唐寶相花鑑一



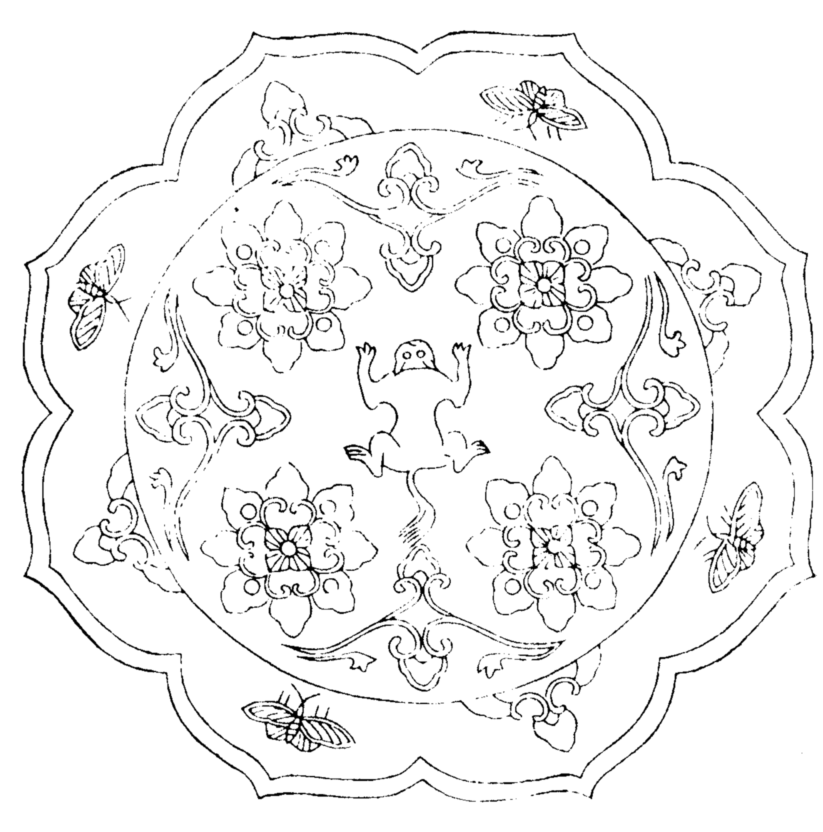
徑六寸重二十兩葵花式背作花朶凡六素邊素鼻無銘

唐寶相花鑑二



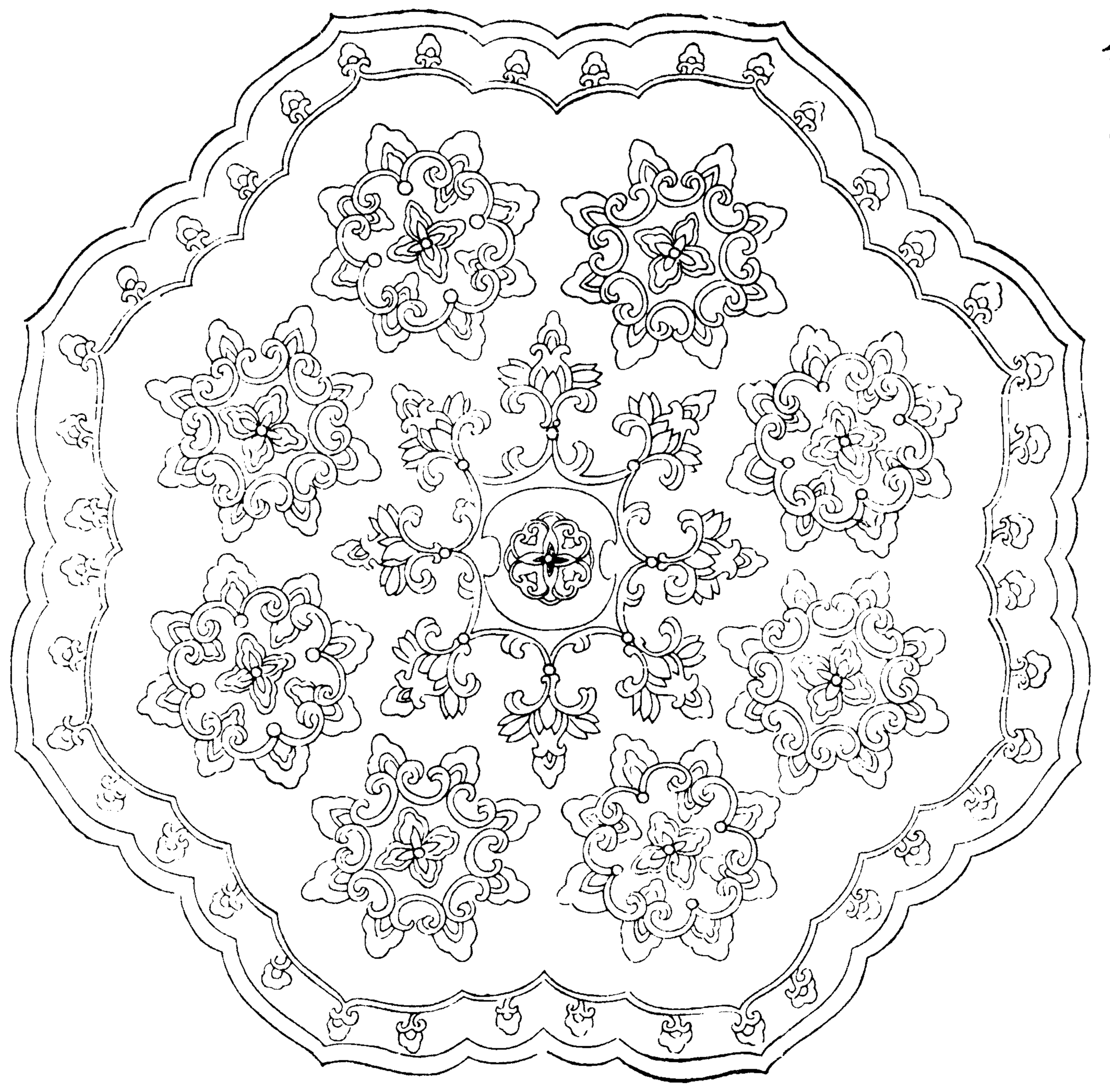
徑四寸三分重八兩八銖背作花朶凡六素邊素鼻無銘

唐寶相花鑑三



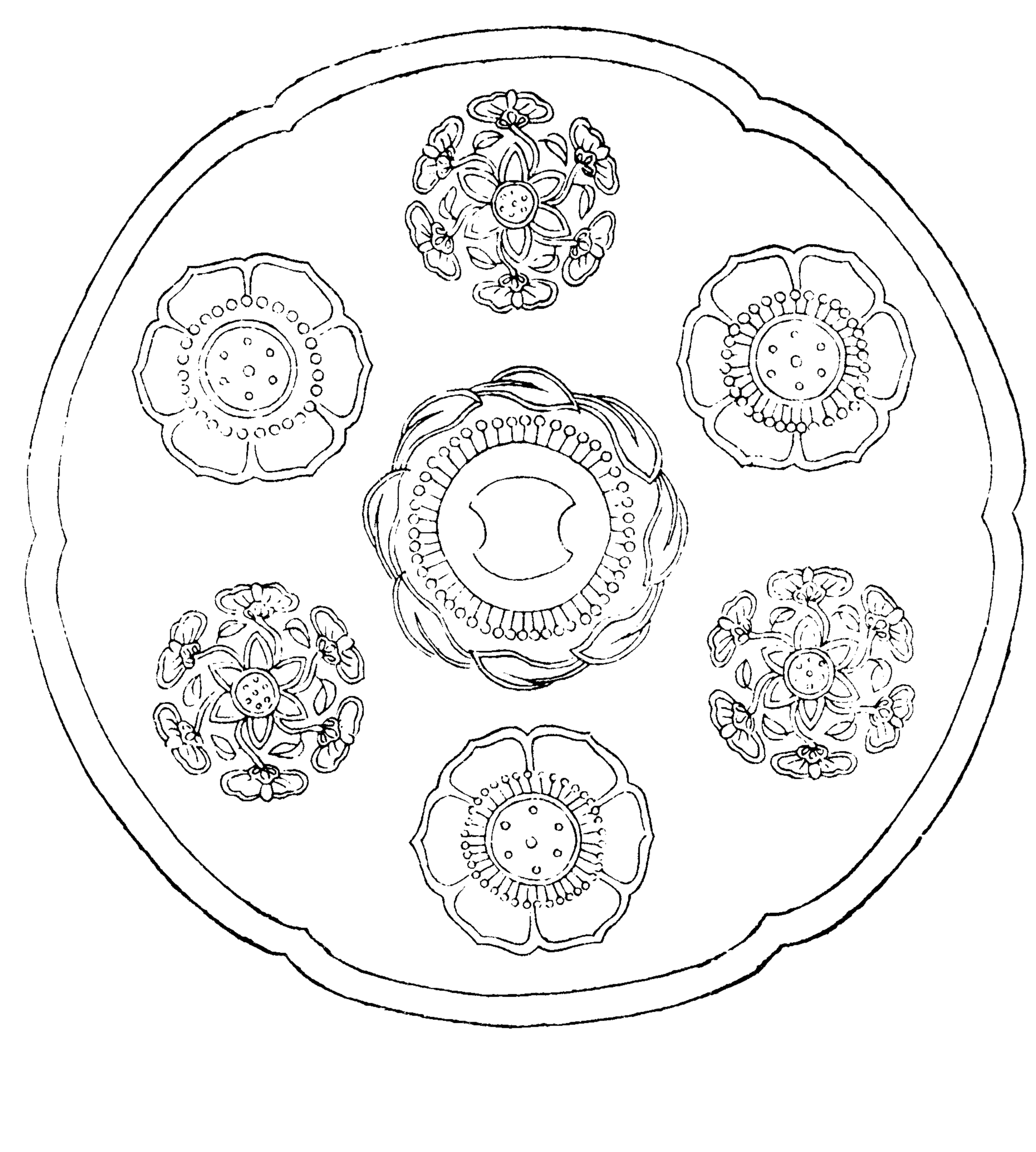
徑四寸重一十七兩菱花式背作花朶正側各四雲蝶邊獸鼻無銘

唐寶相花鑑四



徑七寸重五十七兩菱花式背作花朵一外環繞凡八垂雲邊花鼻無銘

唐寶相花鑑五



徑六寸一分重二十一兩葵花式背作花朵凡六素邊素鼻無銘

唐寶相花鑑六



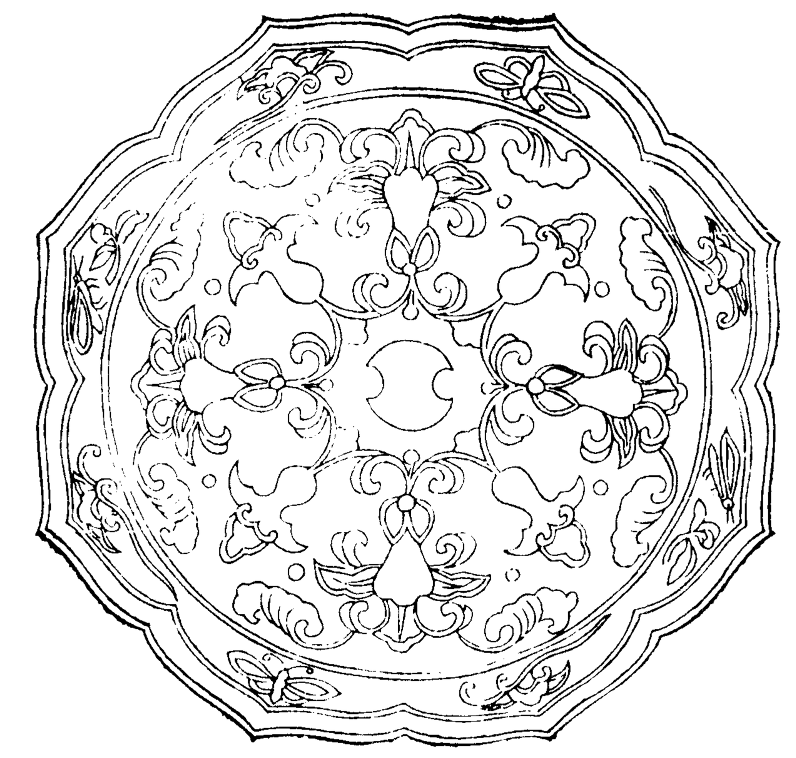
徑五寸七分重一十六兩背作折枝花凡四素邊素鼻無銘

唐寶相花鑑七



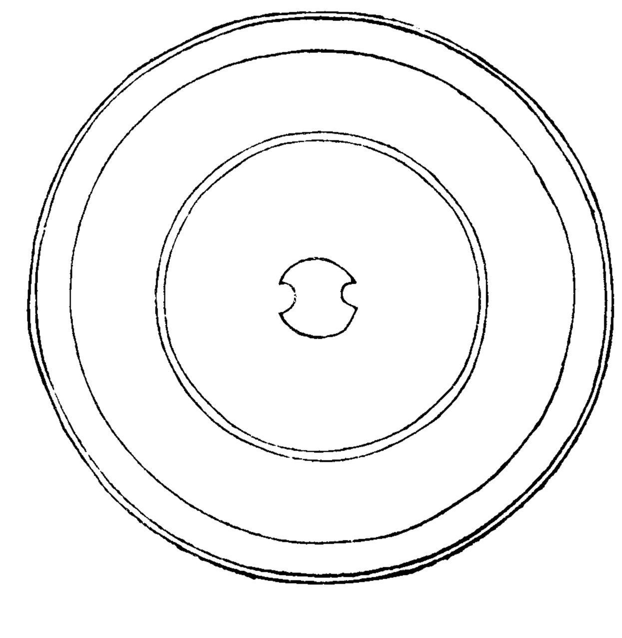
徑五寸七分重一十八兩葵花式背作折枝花凡四素邊素鼻無銘

唐寶相花鑑八



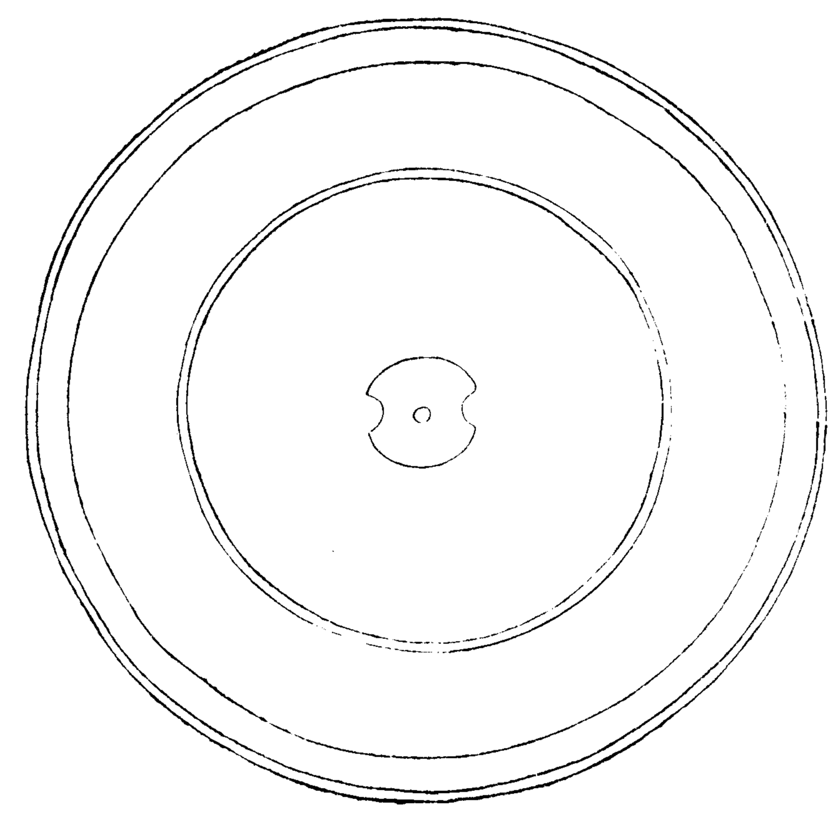
徑五寸二分重二十二兩菱花式背作花朶間以垂雲花蝶邊素鼻無銘

唐重輪鑑一



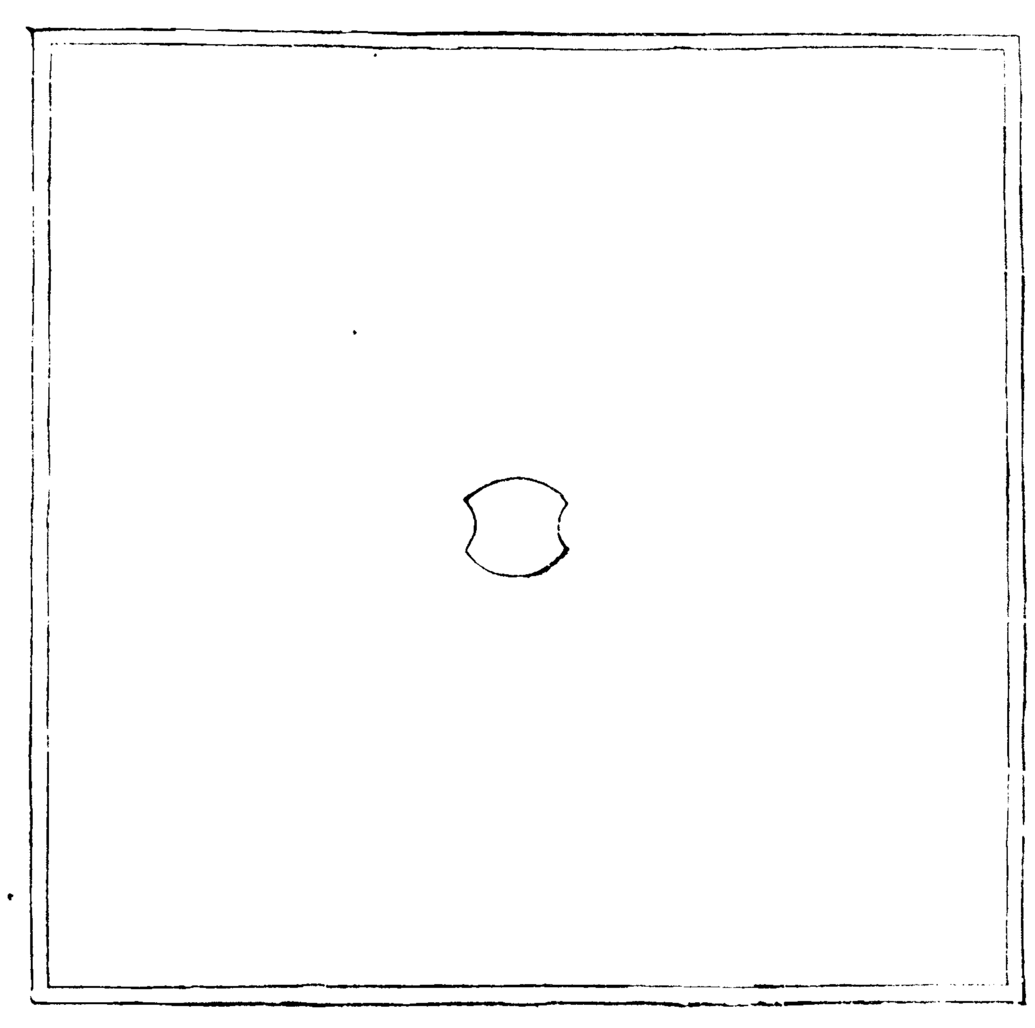
徑二寸五分重七兩有半背作重輪素邊素鼻無銘

唐重輪鑑二



徑三寸四分重七兩背作重輪素邊素鼻無銘

唐方鑑



徑四寸二分重一十八兩素邊素鼻無銘

臣等於乾隆己巳冬奉
敕纂輯西清古鑑每一卷書成輒恭呈
覽定閱二歲歲在辛未夏五月是編告竣奉
旨付剞劂氏臣等拜手稽首颺言於簡末曰古人制器或以竹或以木或以陶其貴者以玉而金為㝡壽顧秦人銷金之後三代物絕不復見其藏於土中者猶未出故漢唐諸儒莫可得而攷鄭康成杜子春孔穎達諸賢非不貫穿六籍而目不經見其立說悉無所依據如犧尊之制至魏時魯郡地

中得齊大夫公子尾送女器作犧牛形又晉永嘉中曹嶷於青州齊景公冢中得二尊亦肖爲牛象梁劉杳始據此闢康成畫鳳凰尾之說則其他可類推也後世陵谷遷移經五代六朝而後古器漸出於叢祠廢瘞中好事者至鑿山沉淵以求之於是彝鼎尊罍之屬往往表見於世顧宋初如聶崇義三禮圖王洙禮器圖則並未嘗目覩而命名取義直欲以己意揣摩於故紙堆中固宜其舛也宣和博古圖則實有是器而為之圖與說然其中亦多有考据失實者如文王鼎銘之魯公乃伯禽也而謂之周公晉姜鼎銘之文侯乃文侯仇也而謂之文公重耳漢定陶鼎銘之定陶乃定陶共王康也而謂之趙共王恢王伯鼎銘曰王伯作寶鼎乃遽謂王伯者王之伯父夫伯叔甥舅之邦在王稱之則可豈有諸侯自名曰王之伯父者乎如高克尊謂高克為周末衛文公時人而不知又有鄭之高克見毛詩序與左傳至於立戈卣之戈

字釋其文以為我之字从戈者敵物之我則又沿王安石之字說而牽率附會加甚焉其分商周也每斷斷於一二字以為斷夫十干之屬古器多有之或以紀日或以差第其器類後世之標舉甲乙商與周所同也博古圖乃獨於立戈癸鼎謂是湯之父至癸則其無徵更明甚今此所編纂雖託權輿於博古一書而參互考訂則間折衷於歐陽修董逌黃伯思張掄薛尚功諸人之論說要其指歸皆原始於書傳更探

討於形模色澤之閒而世次先後固已昭然可覩盖兢兢乎不敢臆説以逞以是爲闕疑傳信云爾劉敞有言允之戈和之弓離磬崇鼎三代傳以爲寶非賴其用也亦云上古而已矣洪邁之言曰三代彝器其存至今者人皆寶爲奇玩然自春秋以来固重之矣經傳所記郜大鼎吴壽夢之鼎莒之二方鼎齊之紀甗以及甲父之鼎襄鐘舒鼎鞶劍皆鄭重書之又况壺尊簠簋角斝敦彝悉宗廟享祀之用器以藏禮禮以辨義昔司馬遷作孔子世家謂觀其車服禮器低徊留之不能去今是書所録上溯有殷下逮唐室至近者亦千有餘年矣其器具在臚舉於圖可不謂之大觀者乎於以上供

乙覽傳示来兹將三代以来名物象數咸犂然於心目之中是稱先則古之儀型而非藝圃詞林之縟也猗歟盛哉臣梁詩正臣蔣溥臣汪由敦臣嵇璜臣觀保臣裘曰修臣董邦達臣金德瑛臣王際華臣錢維城臣

于敏中謹跋

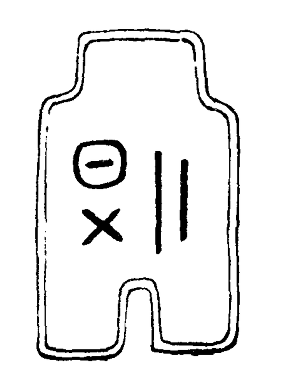
臣等謹按歷代錢文前世纂述如顧烜封
演姚元澤張台陶岳金光襲李孝美諸人
所著第散見於載籍久無專書董逌譜則
缺而弗全人或疑其贋作今單行於世號
為完書者惟南宋洪遵泉志一編而已顧
五代十國同一偏安而或列為正品或列
為偽品則分類未為悉當其不知年代品
與奇品既多混淆而天品神品彌近於誣
即其援据紛綸如虞錢夏錢乃下與春秋
六國之齊晉楚諸錢更無分別夫秦之半
兩則重如其文漢初之半兩則八銖文帝
之半兩則四銖而洪志所載又有吳王濞
鄧通之半兩究其形模實無徵信武帝創
五銖迄於隋室紛起疊出其有可據者赤
仄白錢四出兩柱而外多統同莫辨而洪
志必強為分屬曰某為某鑄遠及於西涼
外至於龜茲則亦未敢以為信矣乃至漢
興錢文曰漢興攷晉書載記東晉成帝咸
和十三年蜀李壽改國號曰漢改元漢興
則當為李壽鑄無疑而洪志顧謂之漢初

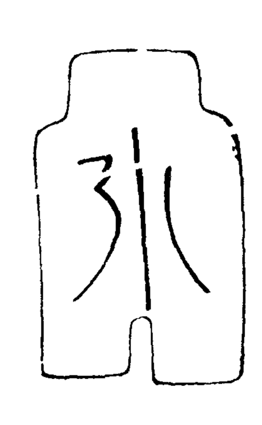
錢引史記平準書漢興以為秦錢重難用
云云則鄰於兒童之見凡此數端率多訛
謬臣等奉
勅纂輯錢錄一書自維荒陋不足仰繼前人而
兢兢乎不敢執一已之見強為附會則亦
有可言者外域撒帳異錢厭勝此數種畧
仍其舊各為一門其他則一以編年之法
行之要使世次相承瞭如指掌固不必多
分品類至於旁稽遠引則上古傳記寥寥
不得不采之路史叅以諸家若夫周秦而
下下逮有明繫年繫月繫日數千餘歲間
班班可攷立制改作有廢有興衰旺相乘
因革通變一展卷而列朝政事之大端畢
著於此通典通考參差互見之處亦得以
探討其源流而究其詳畧是亦考鏡之林
也又洪氏所志不必原有是錢今則
內府之蔵周羅几席按狀成圖因文攷事此
覈實而有徵彼憑虛而獨造相提並論固
自不侔是書也始事於乾隆庚午之冬月
凡疑義斷文臣等遲迴而不能論定者悉

仰稟
睿裁重為釐正越辛未夏仲始克告竣為書十六卷為錢五百六十有七枚輪郭肉好廣狹長短之制形諸繪畫並如其真篆籀分楷行草一肖本文摹之付之剞劂用廣流傳後之覽者無徒悦其古澤等於器玩之末觀則是書之成固九府之鴻規而利用前民之職志矣臣梁詩正臣蔣溥臣汪由敦臣嵇璜臣觀保臣裘曰修臣董邦達臣金德瑛臣錢維城臣于敏中謹序

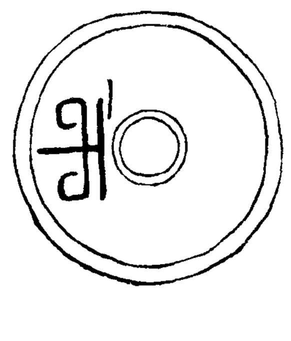
錢録總目

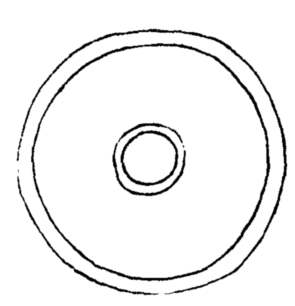
錢録卷一



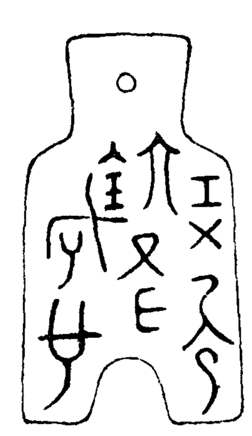


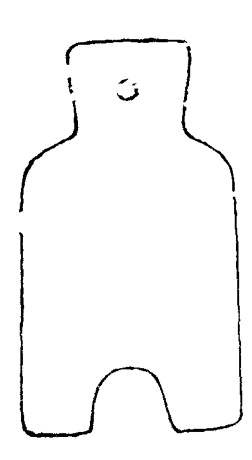
右一品洪遵泉志云張台見於寶鼎尉王鑄廨然不能名為何代也按路史太昊伏羲氏聚天下之銅仰視俯觀以為棘幣注曰‖㐅乃帝昊字幕文作[glyph]李孝美所謂了傍斜畫者蓋羲字此布文適合其‖字㐅字引盄鐘暨封禪文似不為無據此貨幣之始





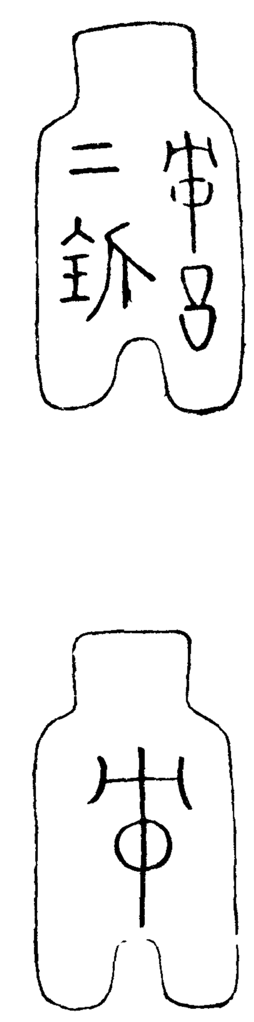
神農氏聚天下之貨交易而退說者謂貨即貨布此品有[glyph]字勾畫甚精路史云是神字神農布也又言其好圓形制亦合



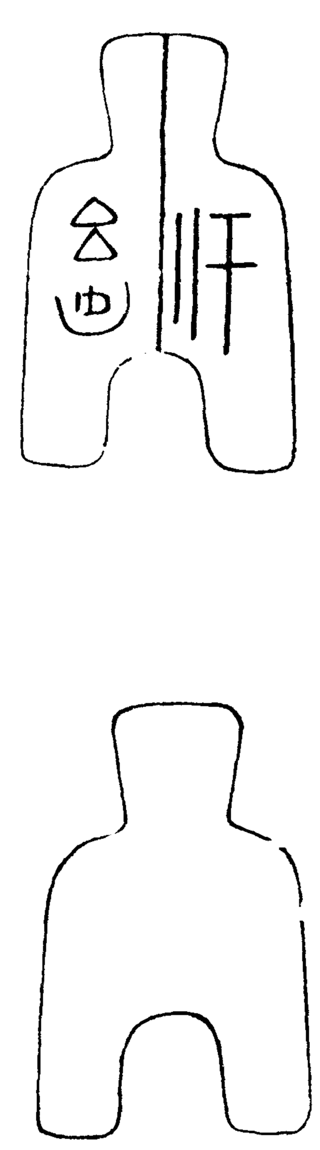


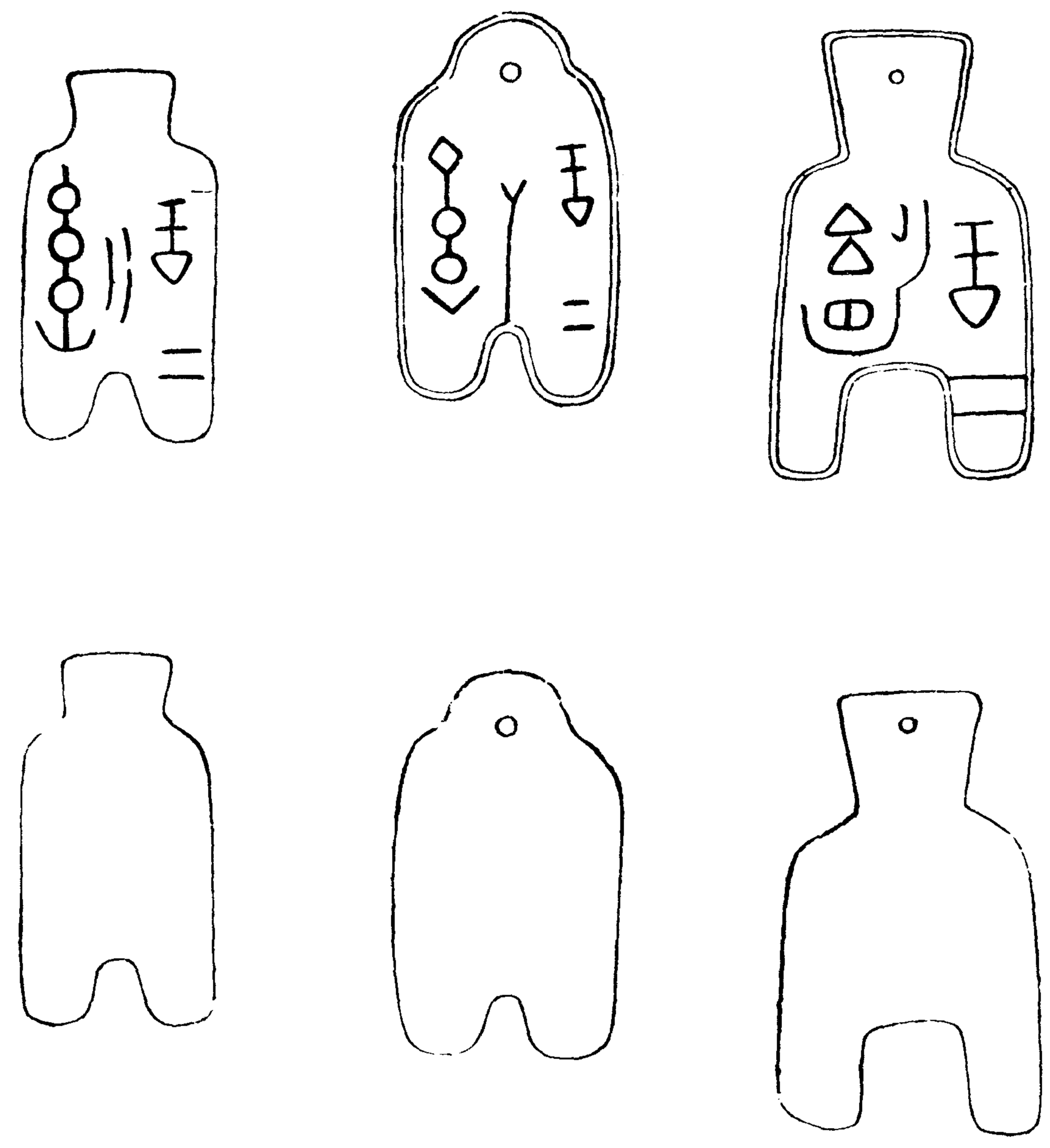
路史又謂神農錢無周郭面七字縱橫此品近

之而文不可讀



路史黃帝有熊氏作貨幣其文為串吕二斤全
背文串據張台云有如二字者金邊安爪者山
下安中者兩口相重者蓋四字也而路史則云
五字不可攷背文與面文第一字同



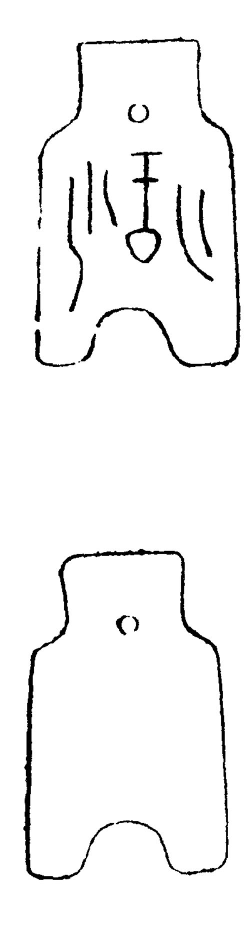


右四品文字同前一品但倒置耳洪志謂是安
陽之吉貨五字二品大者一柄中有豎一柄上

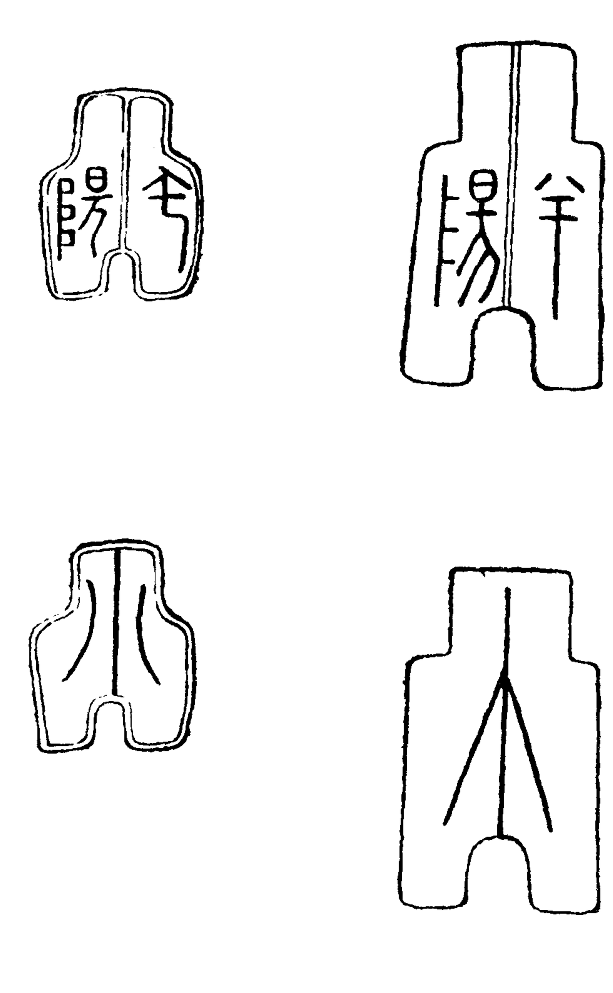
有穿二品小者一有穿一無穿皆無背文路史
亦以為黃帝貨也



右金刀劉恕外紀謂黃帝範金為貨製金刀洪
志載古刀其直文大小俱合

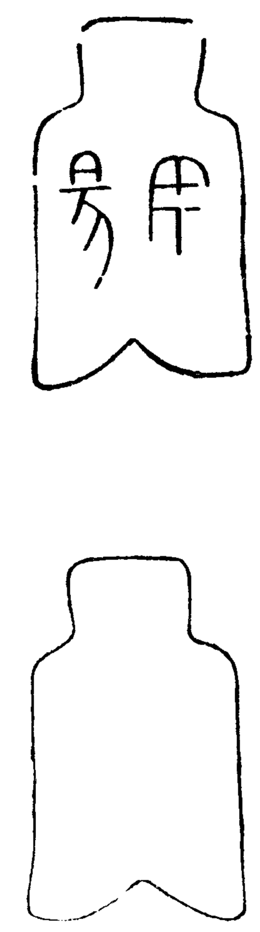


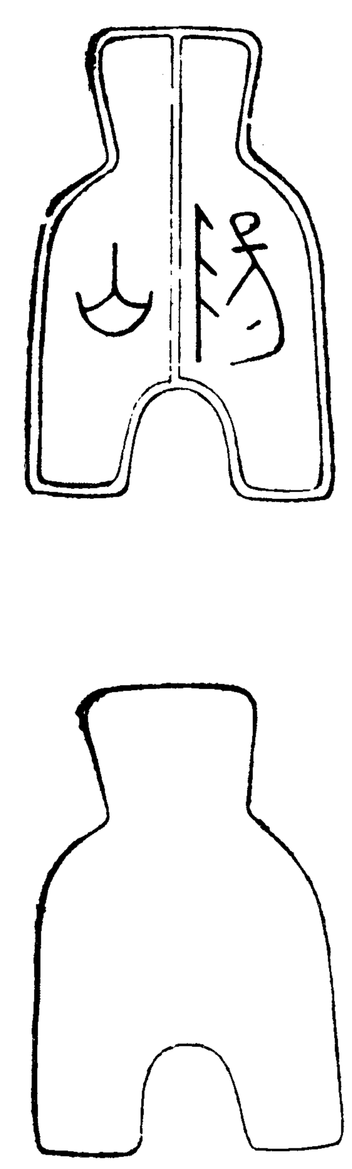
少昊氏作布貨面文有𠤎舌𠤎此品文字合說
者謂𠤎作化字𠤎字舌金字亦本路史



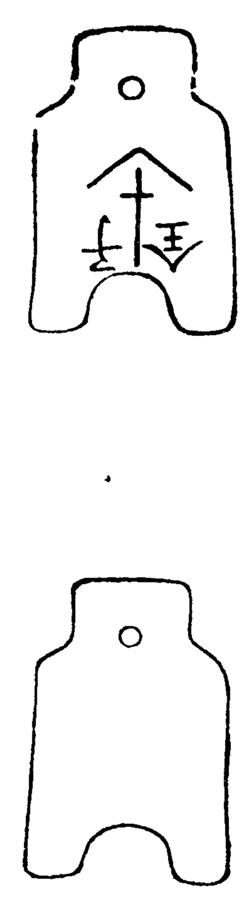
按羅氏論幣所起一篇長平布中有作陽以舌
一及作允陽平陽侖陽㕣陽者有肉郭皆高陽
金右二品平字類平令類允而左文並同幕作

斜直文象水盖泉耳

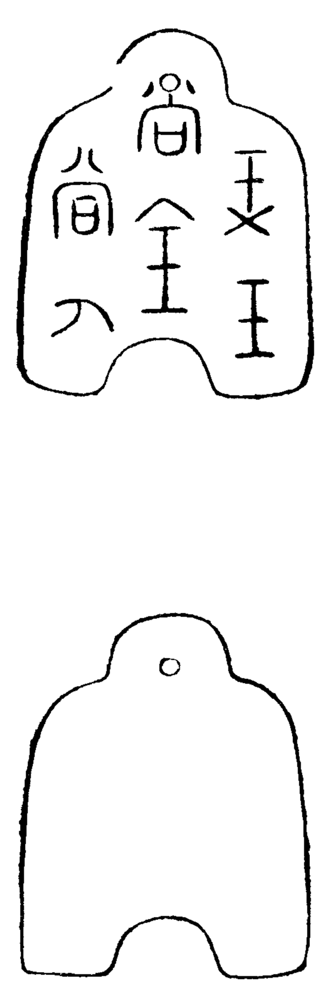




按高陽金有十等此二品有文類陽字與前品同因識於此

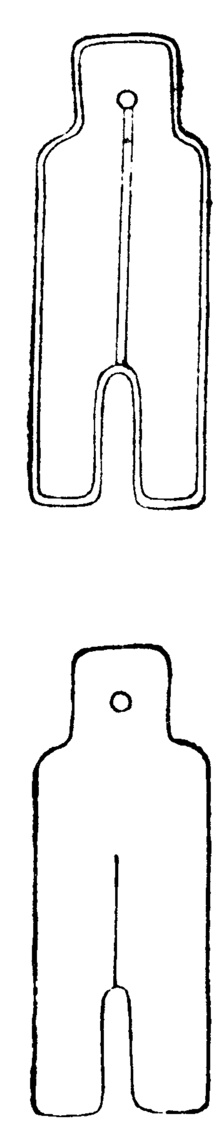


路史又言堯布文作上十全ク此文字近之古即ク亦倒書也



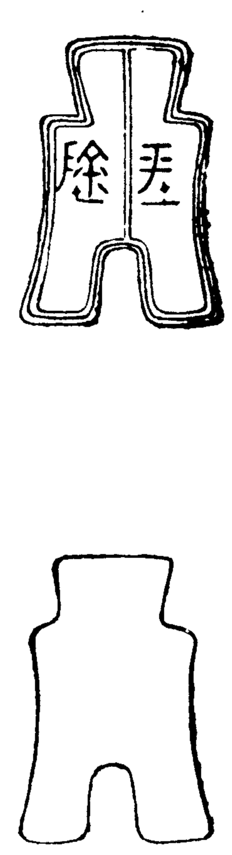
洪志異布一文曰尚全朱尚正ヨ與此類而李孝義譜謂不可識按舜得策乘馬之數乃割高





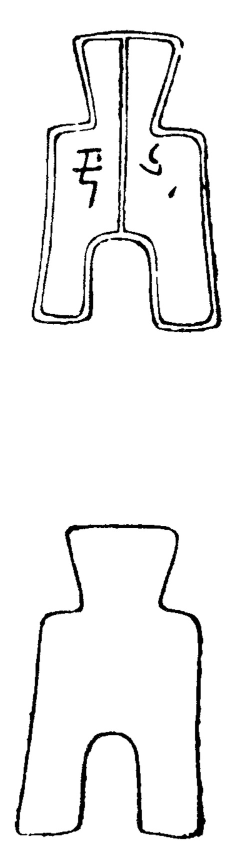
降倮太衍軨羣害以作策馬貨當金貨一金二金二四金二五金策乘馬幣故董逌謂文當為尚金為全策為乘馬為正策字釋未詳正字則此乃王字當金明白可曉當金者當重金說見管子

右二品面背無文字姚元澤譜云三代以上布也

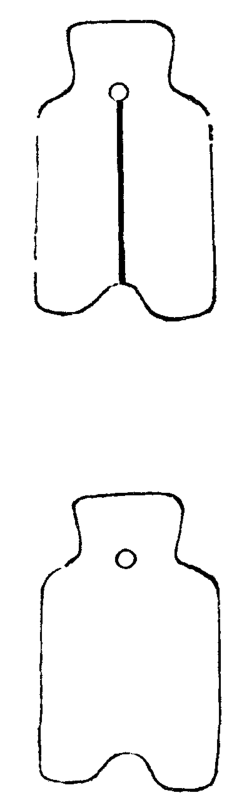


高陽氏金有文作降暍者此左文稍彷彿而右文不類

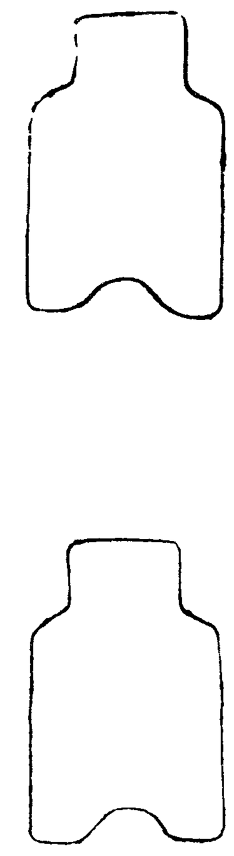




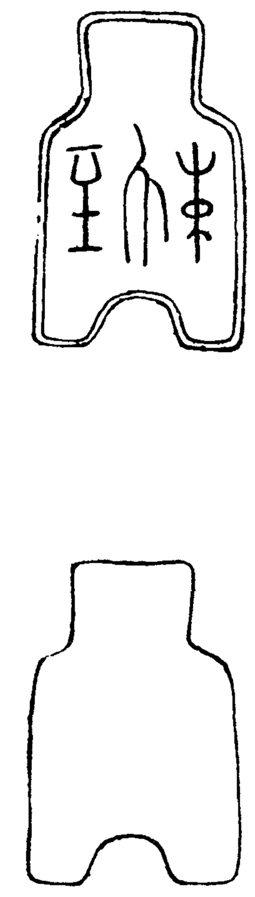
右二品面皆有文字而青緑剥蝕不可摹寫



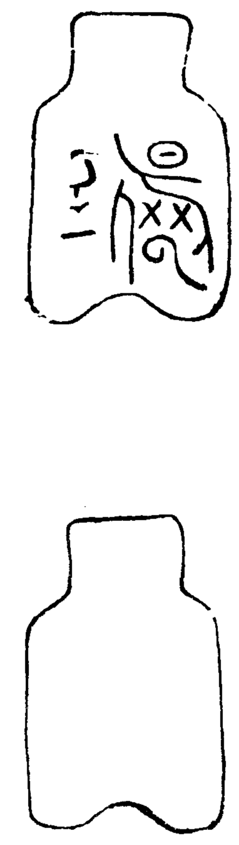
右一品有好無輪郭好下作竪文足間圜形



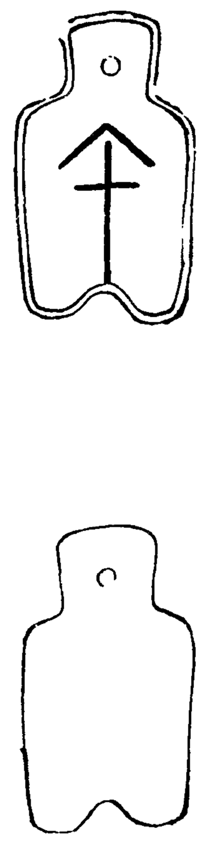
右一品無好郭足間亦圜形



右一品朱疑泉字又類張台所謂山下安中者至即玉倒書之金字也

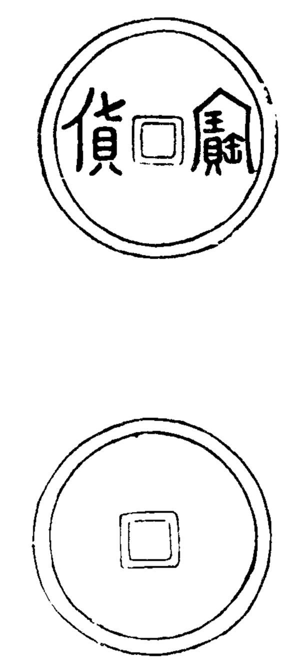


洪志據舊譜謂此布面文五字不可識今按左文與前金字同

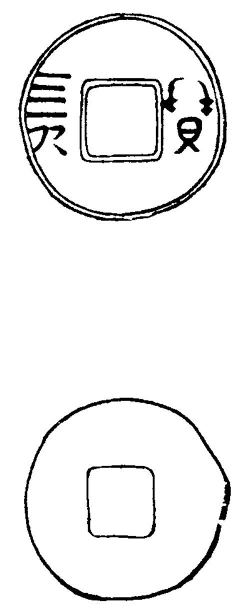


右一品面文類尭布而缺二字洪志所未載合前品為十種其原始莫可攷録之三代之前不敢臆為斷也

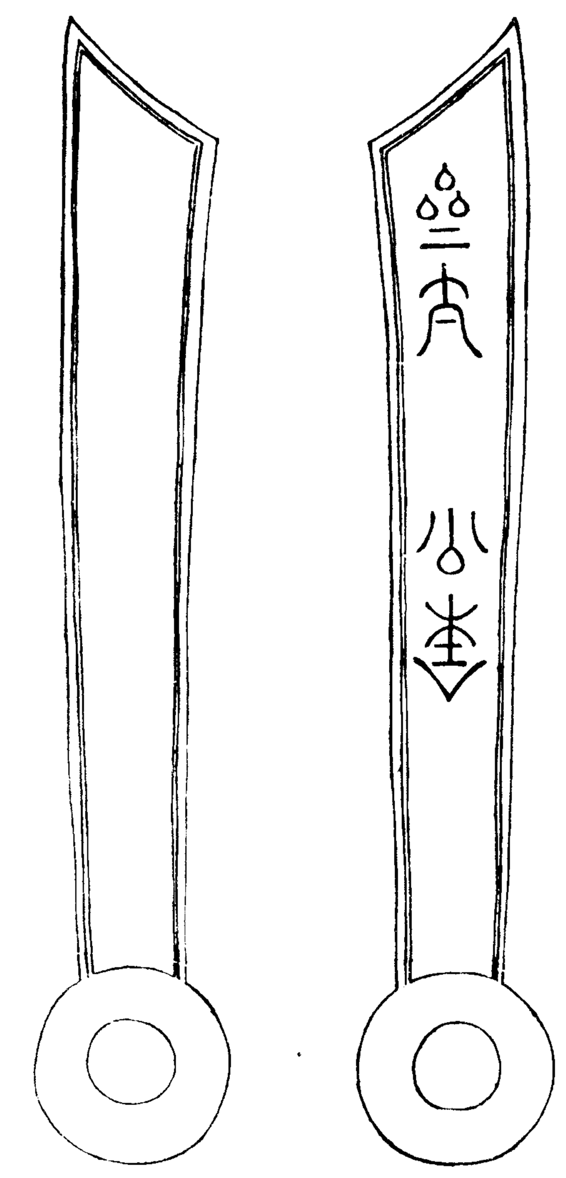
錢録卷二



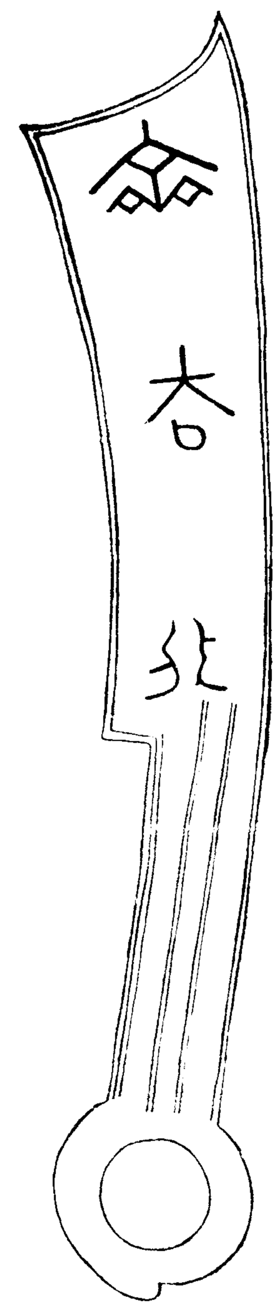
右周景王錢按國語有景王鑄大錢之文而漢書謂景王更鑄大錢其文曰寶貨此一品差大而文字適合

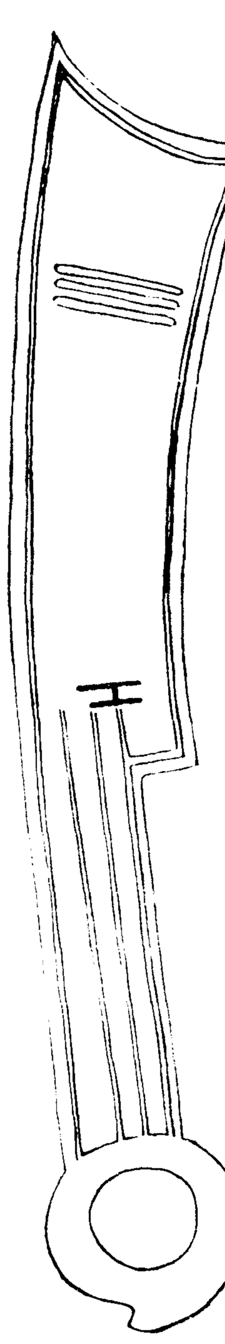


右一品文字漫漶細玩與寶貨二字相近而色澤奇古非秦漢以下製也

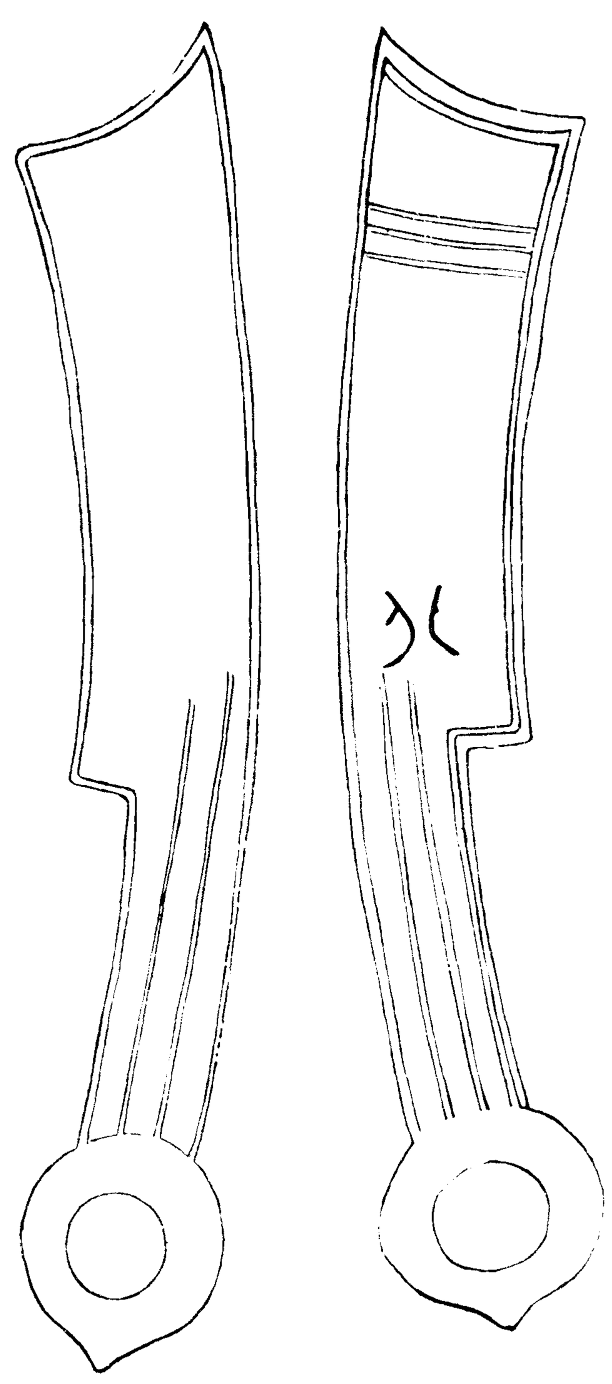


右銀刀一嘉祐雜志曰王公和學士罷沂州得銀刀一有齊太公杏九字中闕不相屬今按齊太公三字良是字曰杏古篆義雲章有之春秋莊公十三年齊侯會于北杏是其地也但云九字殊不可曉然既銘齊而杏又其地當為齊國物無疑稱太公者蓋其後世所鑄又九府法錢圜函方始於太公今其錢無可攷洪志以無文錢當之然據其所載則虞錢周初錢秦晉諸國錢下至項梁錢悉無分別未敢以為是也按路史則神農氏已肇圜法特穿孔不方耳內府所収無文圜錢有數種緣無徵咸弗登録今存齊刀用誌大槩云

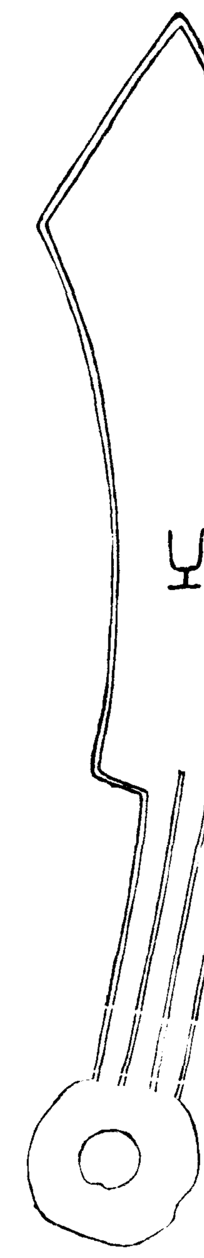




右一品古文皆齊字字不可識字据鐘鼎文為北說文為鑛然於錢刀無取舊釋為貨尤未安意是化字即貨字也背文一字如工

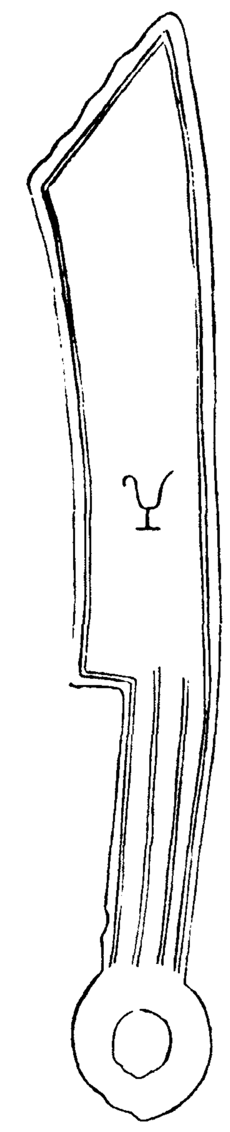


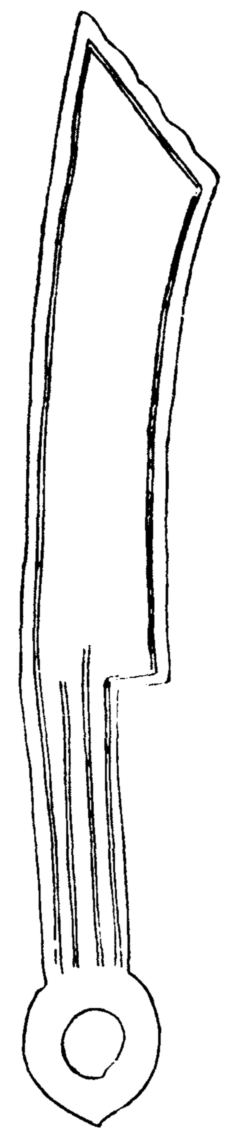
右一品化字與前類只上二字缺





右一品銘作[illegible]按篆法為工其背文[illegible]字不可識形制與前數品畧相等



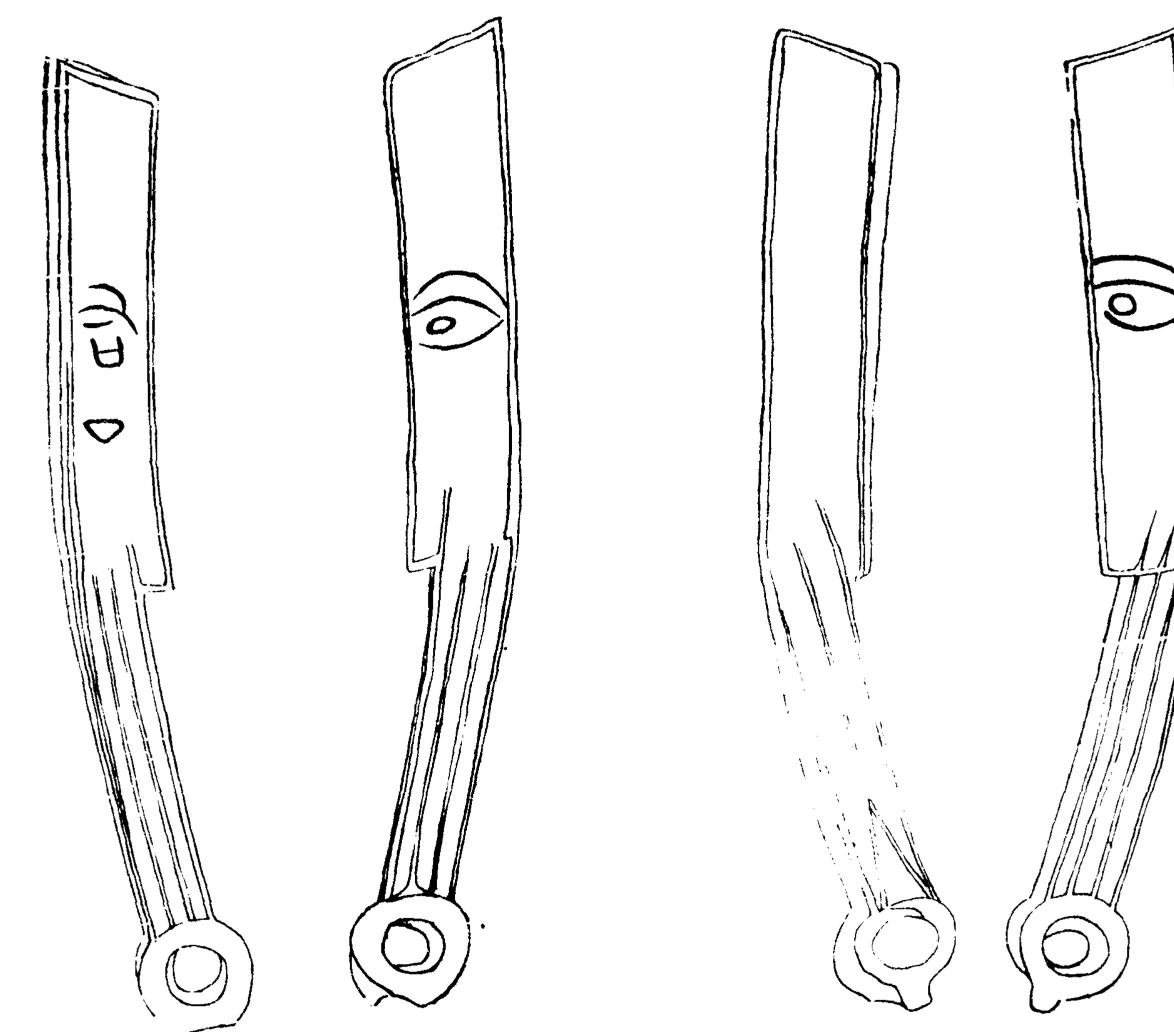


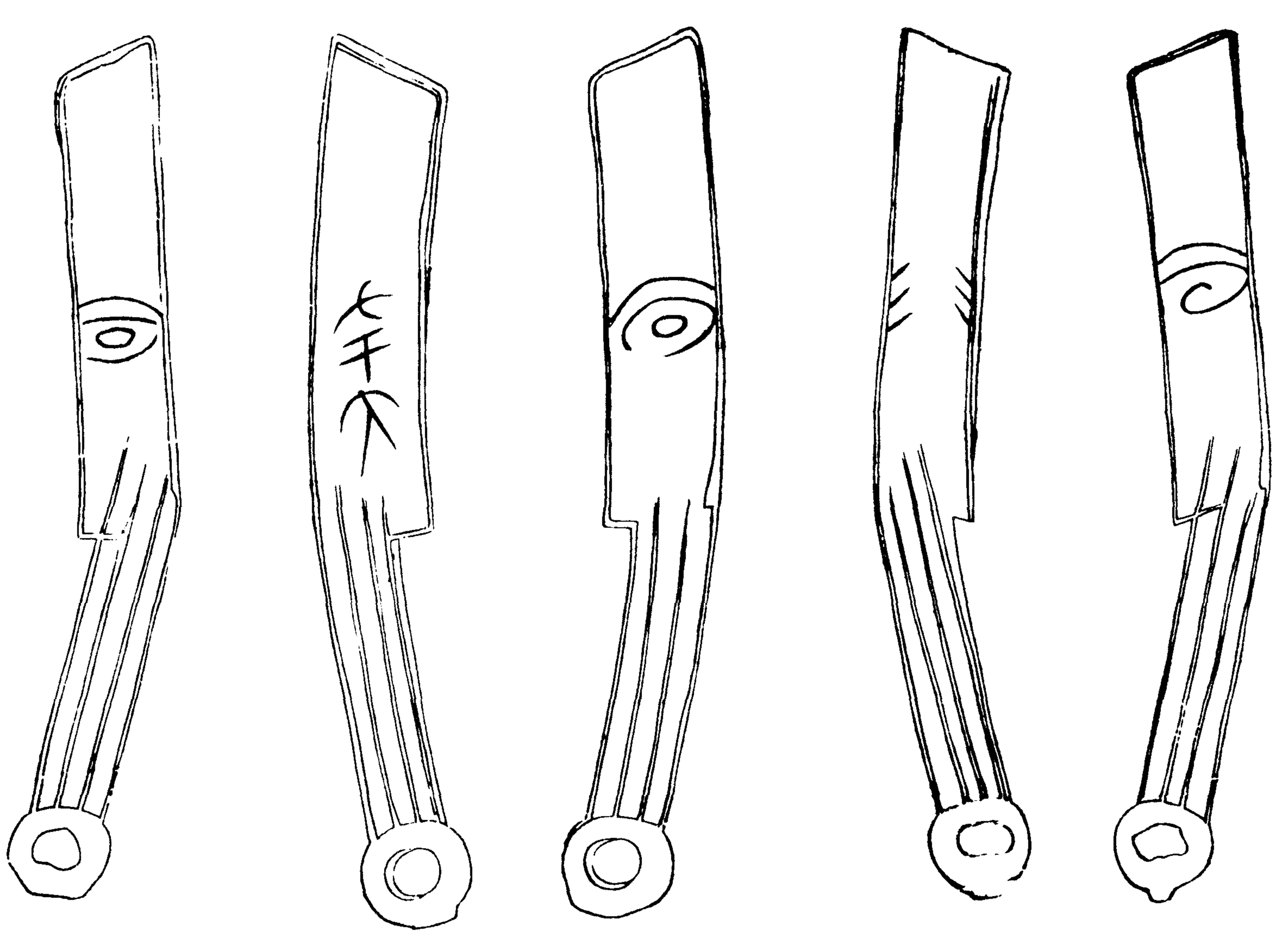
右一品面文同前按管子鑄齊大刀皆有銘文此類是也

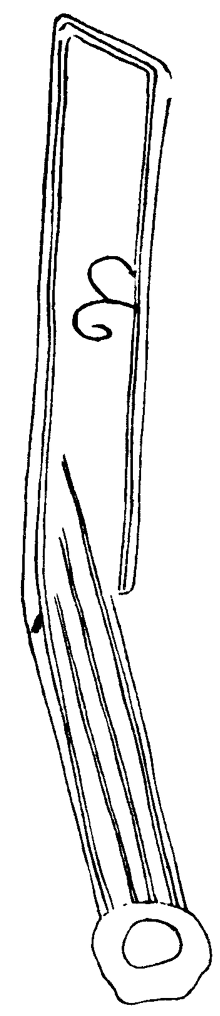


右一品洪志所載引舊譜云唐咸通中詔翰林辨其文為齊歸化今按古篆化字無傍作[illegible]者

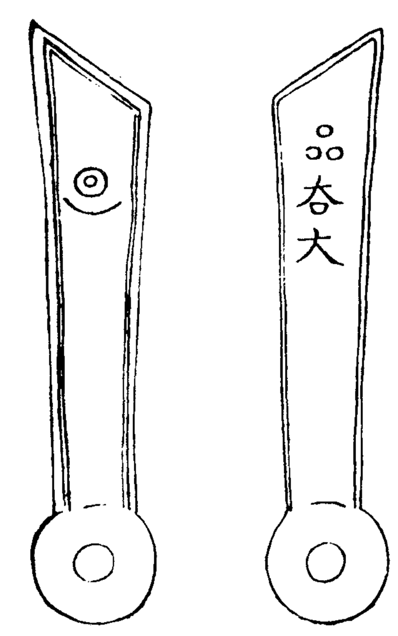
以其銘齊入於齊大刀之後





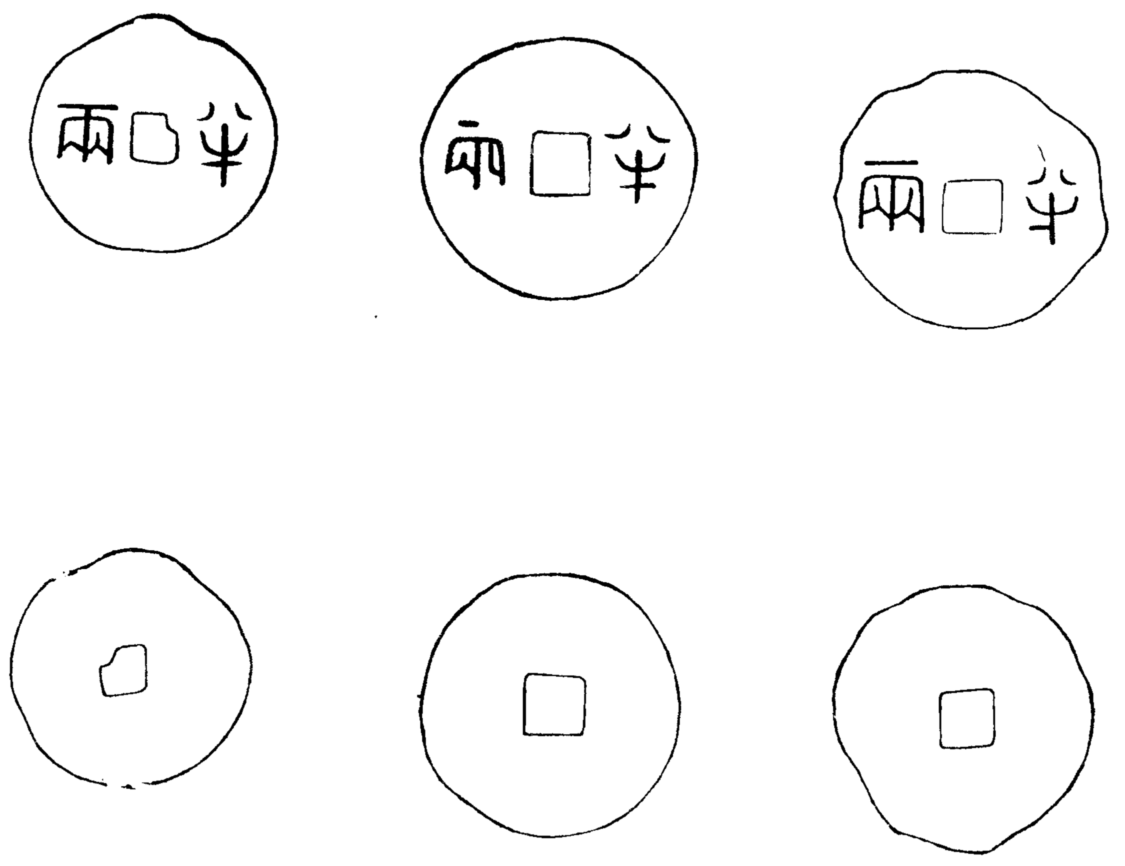


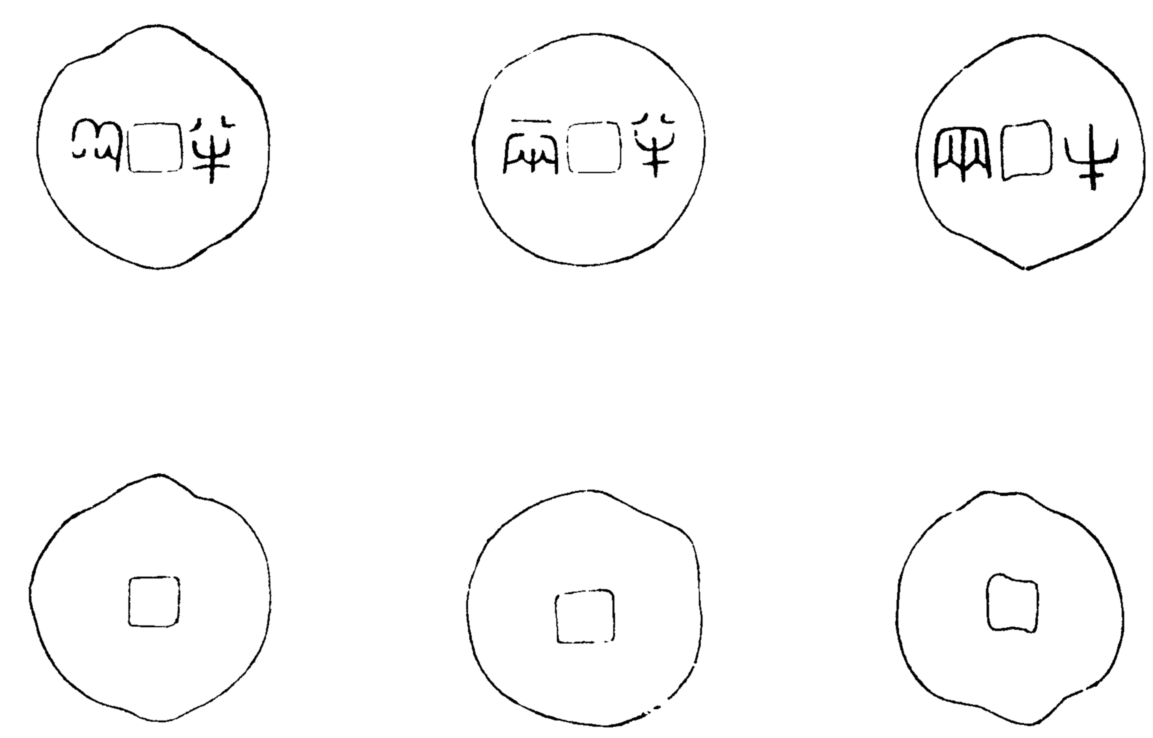
右五品差小而面背作刻畫狀無文字按莒小
刀俱無銘此盖莒小刀耶



右一品銘三字與洪志所載合云天寶元年西
河郡別駕李幼奇於長平溪澗中得之因名為

長平古刀然其時代不可考矣附於莒小刀之
後

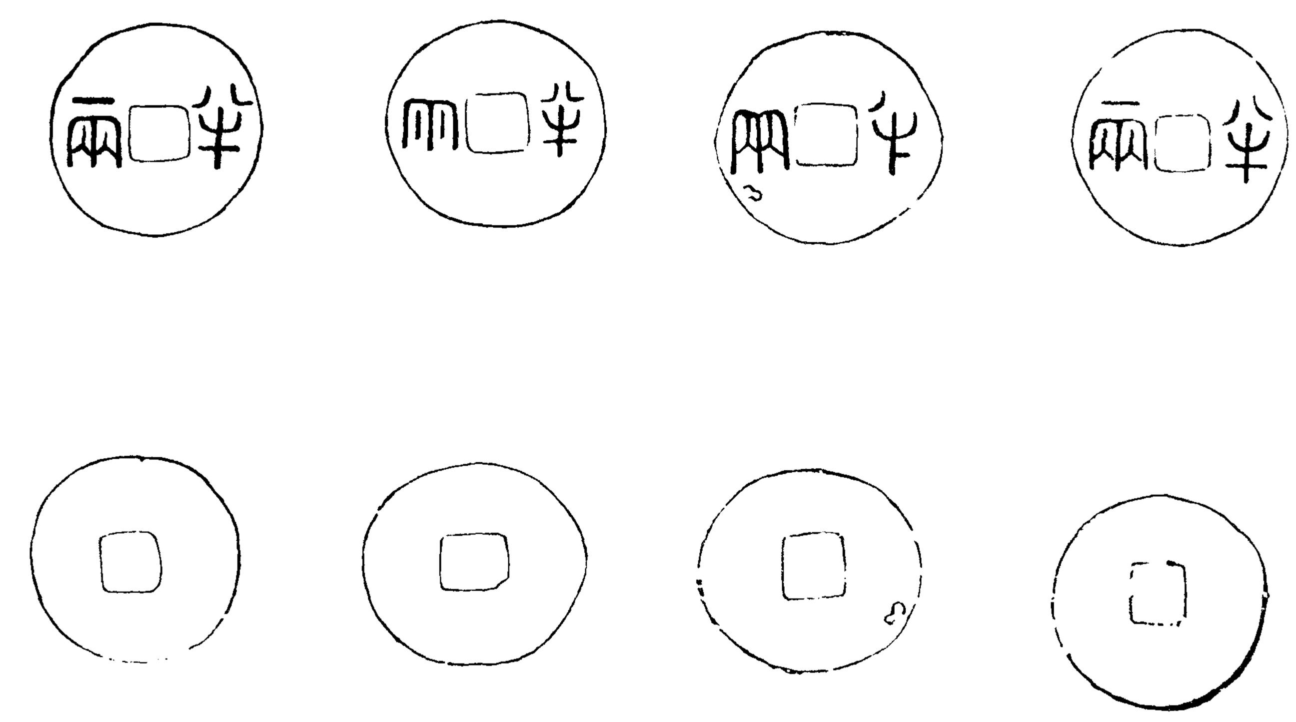


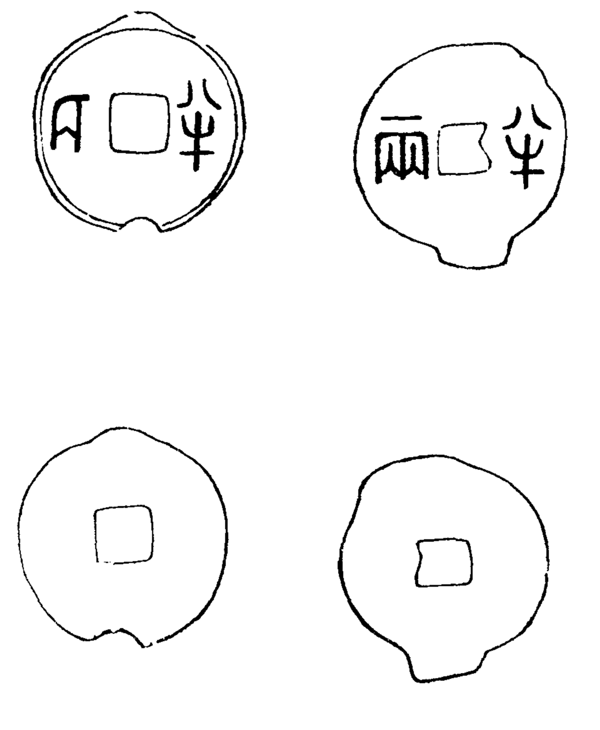


右六錢皆半兩也以歲久青綠剝蝕遂各成一
狀因並錄之按漢書秦兼天下銅錢質如周錢

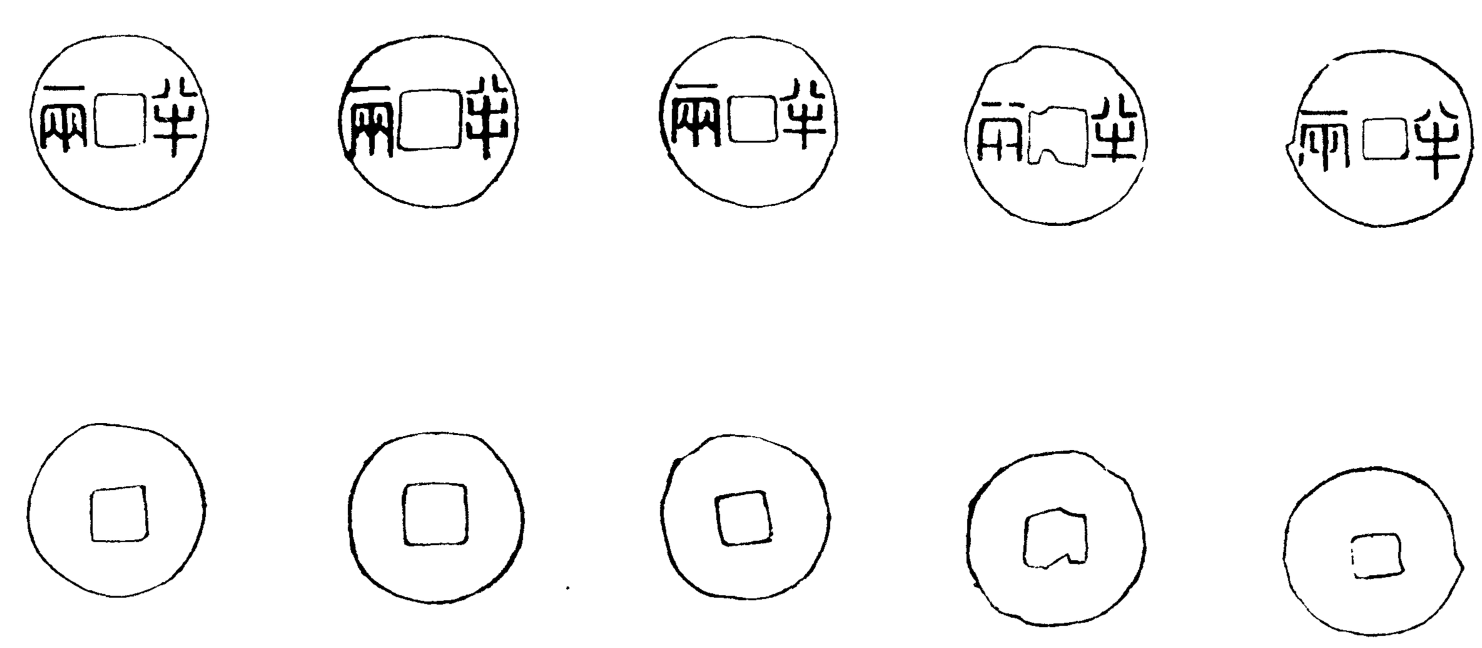
文曰半兩重如其文據通典云古稱比唐時三
之一一開元錢為古之七銖以上今以開元錢
較半兩錢則凡今稱一錢五分左右之半兩大
抵皆秦半兩今稱一錢者漢八銖之半兩今稱
重五六分以上者漢四銖之半兩也又按史記
平準書漢興以為秦錢重難用令內府所收半
兩有數種此六錢較重固當是秦半兩耳

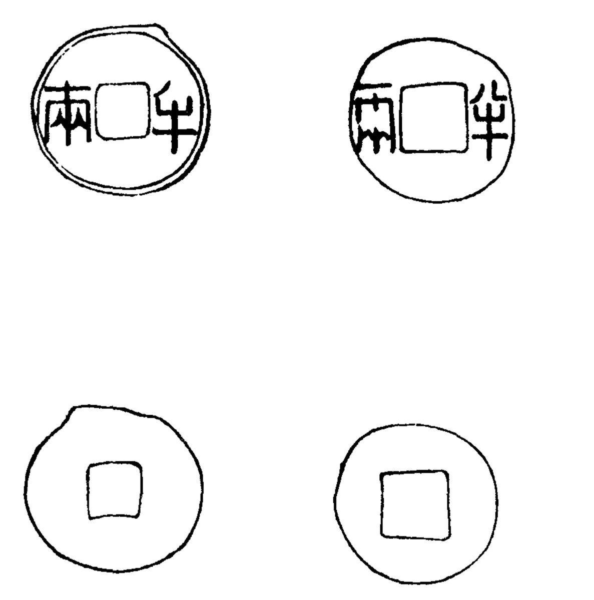
錢録卷三



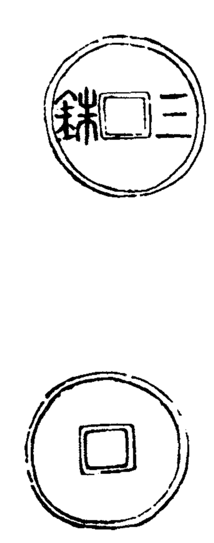


右漢初半兩錢較秦錢稍輕狀亦各不同並録之按漢書高后二年秋七月行八銖錢應劭注曰本秦錢質如周錢文曰半兩攷二十四銖為一兩今曰行八銖錢而文作半兩然則襲其名耳實非半兩也馬端臨謂漢初患秦錢重更鑄榆莢人患太輕故復行此

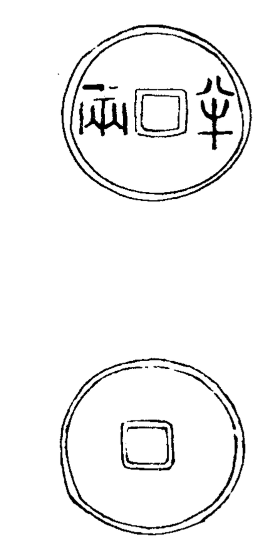




右文帝半兩錢較漢初更輕小形模字畫各異亦並録之按漢書文帝五年更鑄四銖錢其文為半兩然則文半兩而稱曰四銖亦猶前八銖但仍半兩之名耳又吳王濞鄧通並盜鑄錢西京雜記謂文字肉好與漢錢同洪志輙謂某為濞錢某為通錢實無據因録此併改之

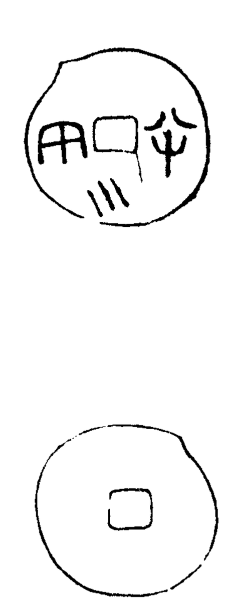


右武帝三銖錢按漢書武帝建元元年行三銖錢顔師古注曰新壞四銖錢造此錢也重如其文

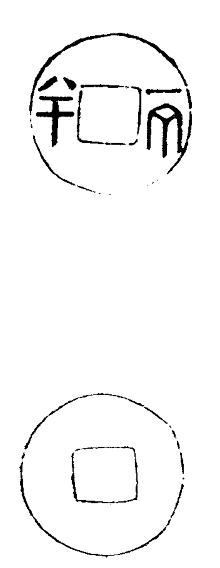


右一品為武帝有郭半兩錢按漢書武帝建元五年罷三銖錢行半兩錢顔師古注曰又新鑄作也明非八銖四銖之舊然其異同莫辨此品

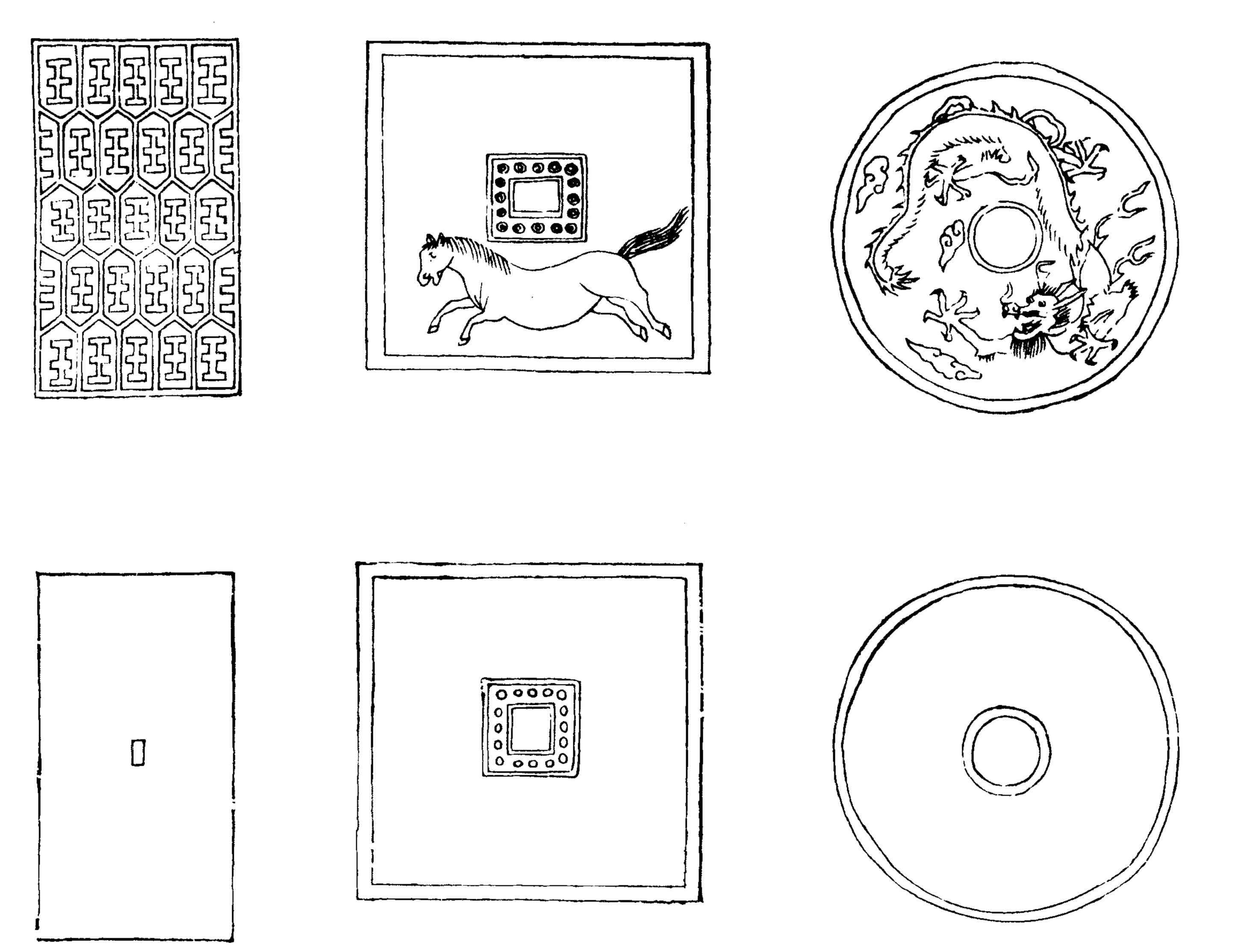
則以有郭為異故録之李孝美曰張台說有傳形者有肉郭者有封文者有隱起字者



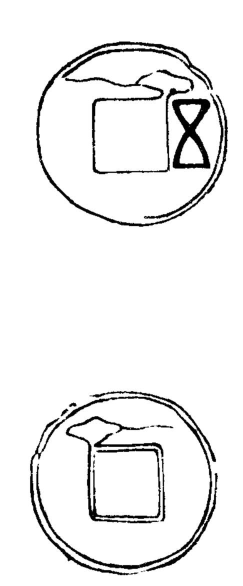
右一品為三豎文半兩錢洪志曰封氏云半兩錢有穿下三豎文者

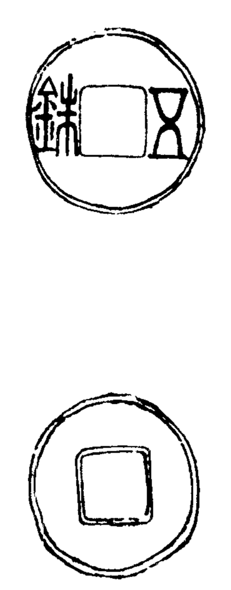


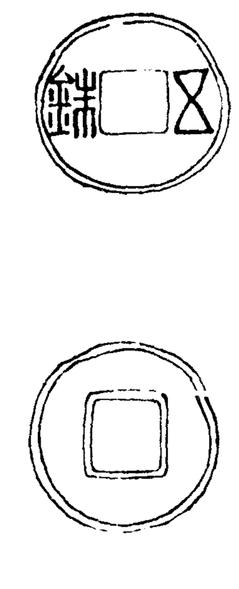
右一品為傳形半兩錢張台說是也謂之傳形者半字居左兩字居右如紙背傳模然



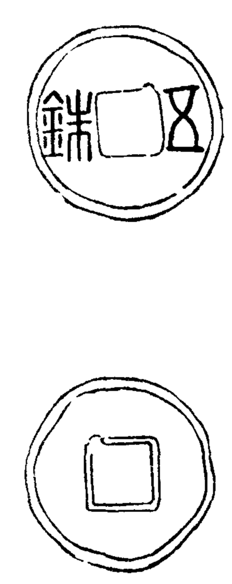
右武帝金錢三品按武帝紀元狩四年有司請收銀錫造白金皮幣以足用此即白金也又食貨志造銀錫白金以為天用莫如龍地用莫如馬人用莫如龜故白金三品其一重八兩圜之其文龍名白撰直三千其二以重差小方之其文馬直五百其三復小楕之其文龜直三百





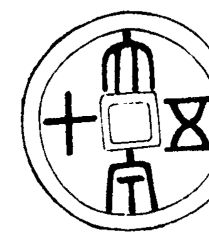
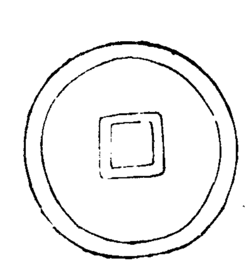


右皆五銖錢按武帝紀元狩五年罷半兩錢行五銖錢世謂五銖輪郭周正輕重得中可以為法然行五銖後因民多姦鑄乃鑄赤仄五銖食貨志言後二年赤仄又廢於是禁郡國毋鑄錢專令上林三官鑄故有三官五銖之名蓋漢之錢法屢變惟三官五銖為無弊頋令所収五銖甚夥惟赤仄其輪郭色赤後漢靈帝五銖有四出文昭烈帝有直百字梁敬帝有四柱文隋文帝五銖錢色白尚可辨至於後漢世祖建武十六年復行五銖曹魏明帝從司馬芝請行五銖五代宋文帝錢名當兩亦文曰五銖梁武帝亦鑄五銖又陳文帝天嘉三年元魏世宗永平三年西魏文帝大統六年並鑄五銖乃至董卓亦鑄五銖見袁宏漢紀凉張軌鑄五銖見晉書載記又疏勒龜兹以地近西凉並有五銖錢其形制無攷不能名某錢為某代所鑄也而洪志必强為分屬臚列於各朝之下實為臆斷兹録其稍有等差者三種如右繫之漢武明創始耳

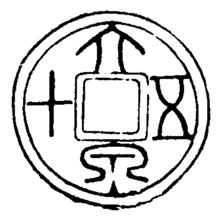


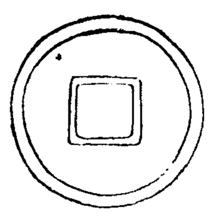
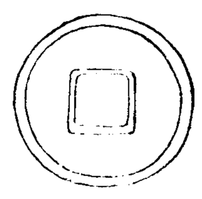
右一品所謂赤仄五銖也漢書武帝元鼎二年令京師鑄官赤仄注曰以赤銅為其郭也此錢郭稍赤色雖年久仍與他錢異未知作法云何

錢録卷四

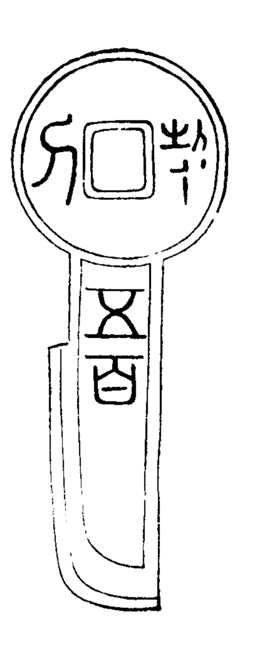
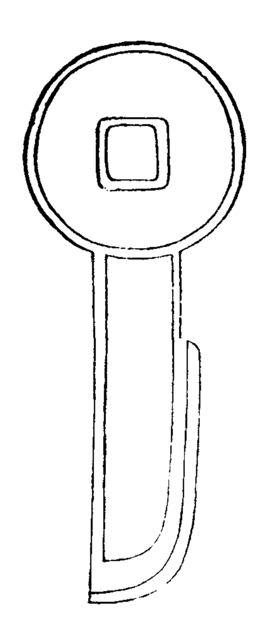
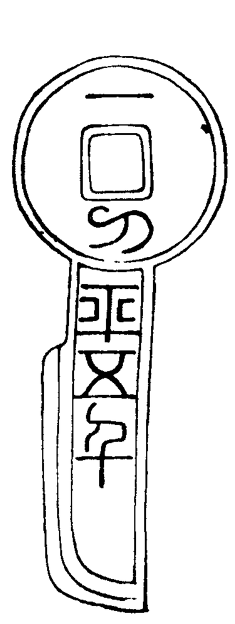
右王莽大錢按漢書食貨志莽以周錢有子母相權於是更造大錢徑寸二分重十二銖文曰大泉五十按今尺得徑九分有歟大約是時尺度每寸為七分餘惟重只六銖稍贏蓋尺寸猶可尋而輕重則閲歲久遠銅質銷蝕固難執一以定之矣



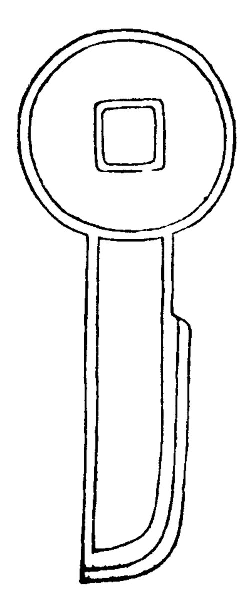



右錢文與前大錢同而形制遞小按莽傳莽造寳貨後百姓不從但行小大錢即前品與此錢也又云盜鑄錢者不可禁廼重其法蓋官私雜出故此二品又自有小大耳莽錢最多而大泉五十為初鑄攷漢自武帝鑄三官五銖後閲宣

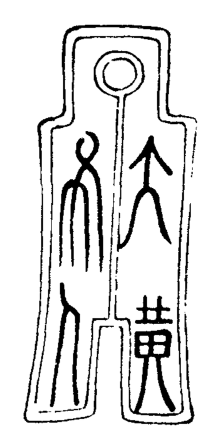
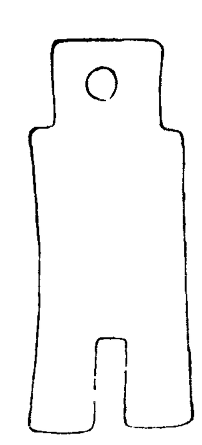
元成哀平五世無所變更至是莽始變漢法興作紛然為改制之漸矣

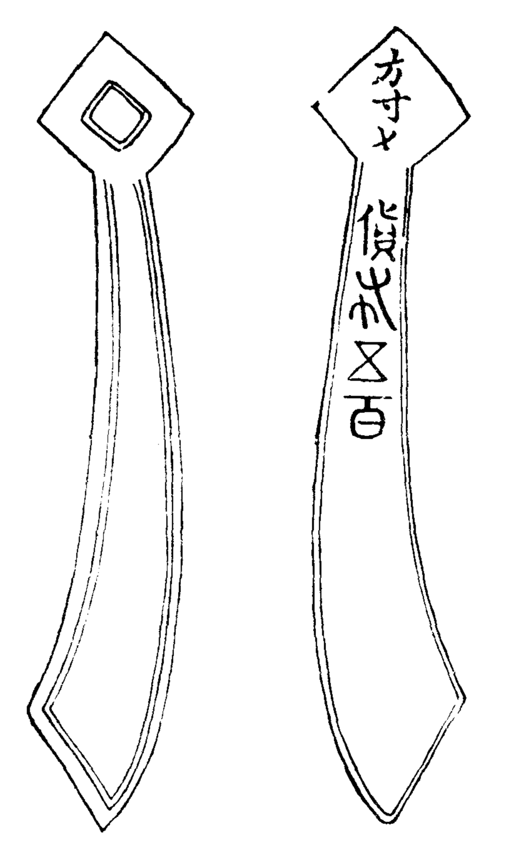
右莽契刀食貨志契刀其環如大錢身形如刀長二寸文曰契刀五百



右莽錯刀文曰一刀直五千與志合

右一品泉志引張台說亦王莽所鑄文曰大黃布刀莽自言黃虞之後大黃莽之自稱也意者莽初謂布刀為一物後乃分為二耶



右一品亦泉志所有言宣和五年郭僎為亳州蒙城令村人得之田中柄端有方寸七三字仿佛隸書背有方孔不透身形如刀文曰貨布五百疑王莽鑄今按莽因劉氏為金刀遂改作布不應復有刀形而五百字與契刀適合前大黄布刀亦統言布刀是或其居攝時所為張台謂

莽初以刀布為一物者也



右莽小錢



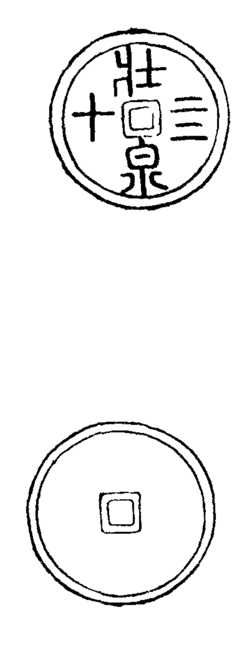
右幺錢



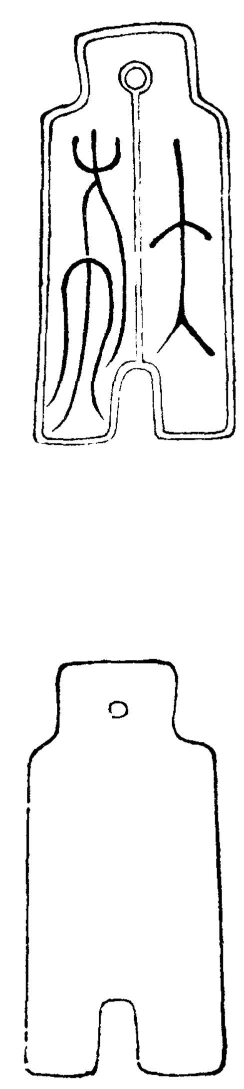
右幼錢



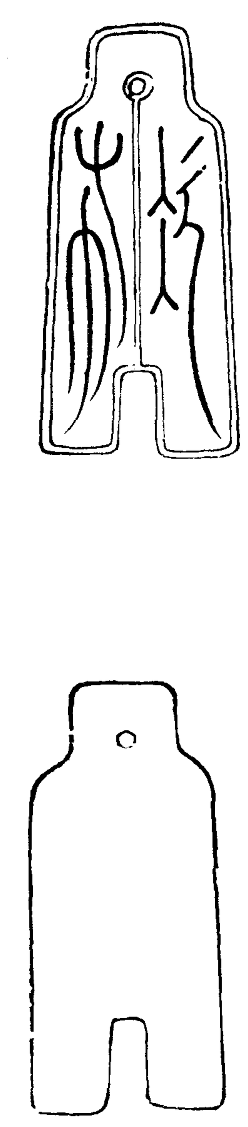
右中錢



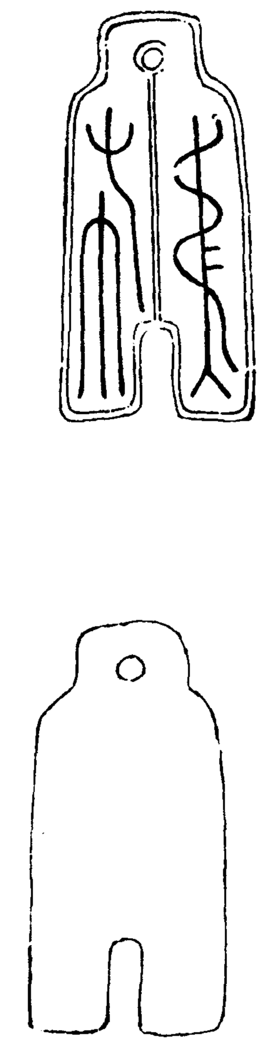
右壯錢按莽既僭真罷錯刀契刀及五銖而更作金銀龜貝錢布之品名曰寶貨小錢徑六分重一銖文曰小泉直一次七分三銖曰幺泉一十次八分五銖曰幼泉二十次九分七銖曰中泉三十次一寸九銖曰壯泉四十同前大泉五十是為錢貨六品



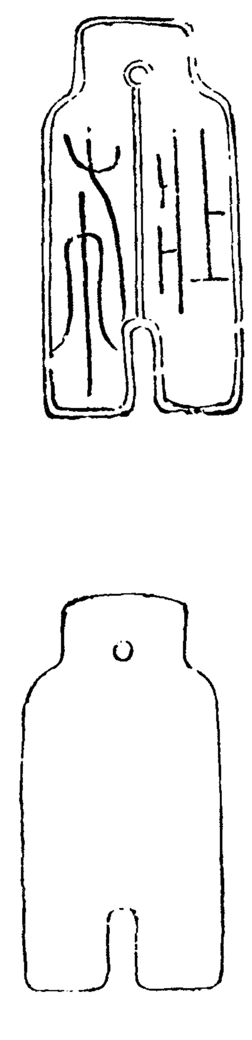
右莽大布



右次布



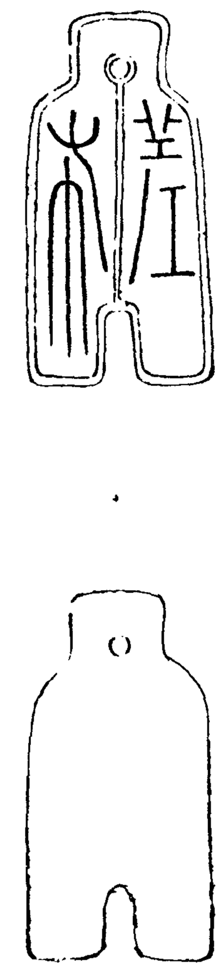
右弟布



右壯布



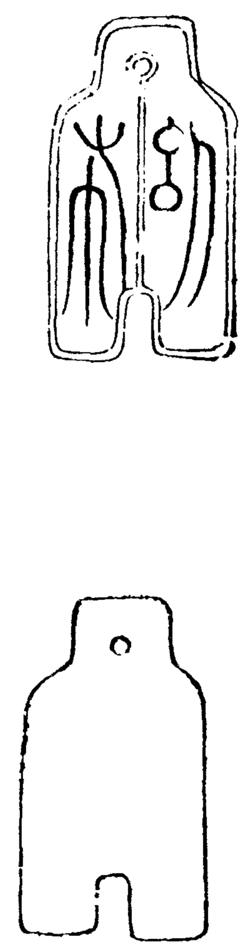
右中布



右差布



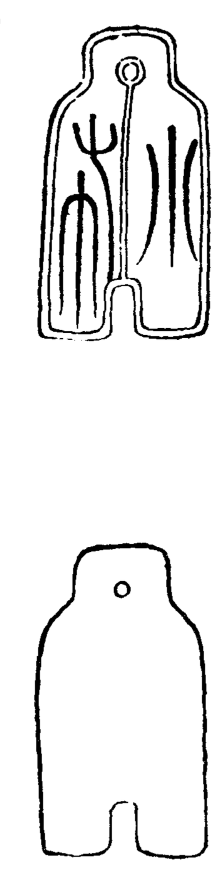
右厚布



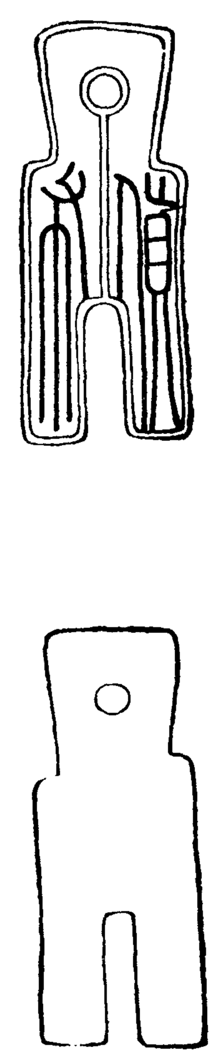
右幼布



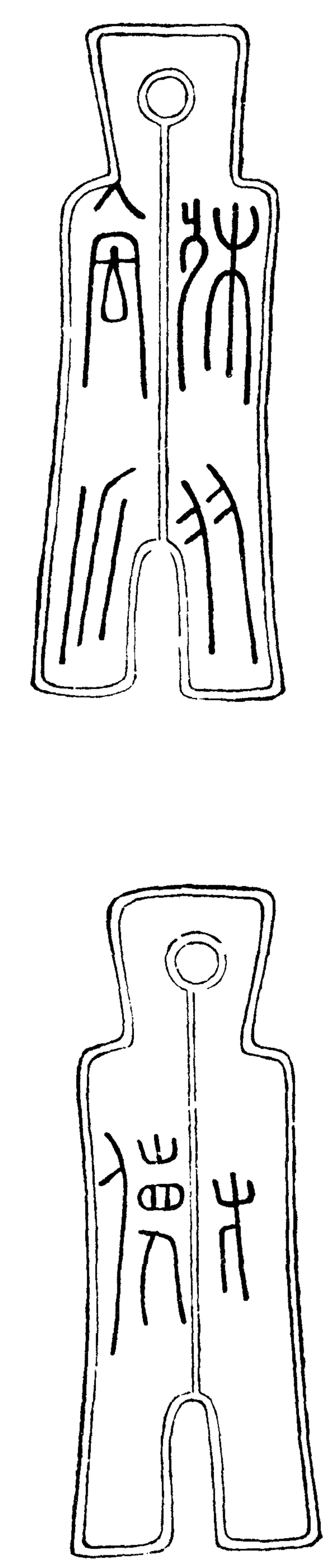
右么布



右小布按志小布長寸五分重十五銖自小布以上各相長一分相重一銖文各為其布名直各加一百上至大布長二寸四分重一兩而直千錢矣是為布貨十品

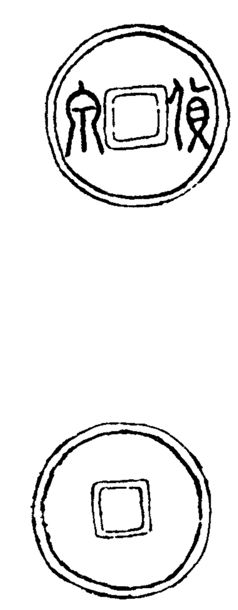


右莽貨布按莽僞天鳳元年罷大小錢改作貨布其文右曰貨左曰布

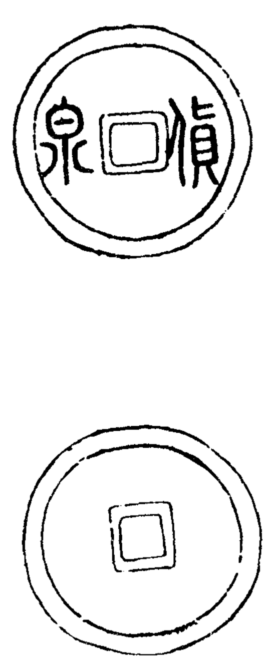


右一品洪志載入異布類形制分寸均合特面

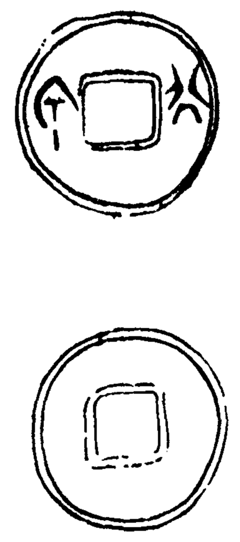
文林字作抹竹字作𢆶巛字作圻背文朩字作十當由傳寫之誤洪遵及李孝美譜俱言不可識今按尚字與舜當金尚字相近其背文倘字即貨字朩即布字也孝美亦言與大黃布刀規制相似而貨布二字復合且莽動輙引黃虞自謂舜後或曾仿當金而又變其文也緣列於莽貨布之後



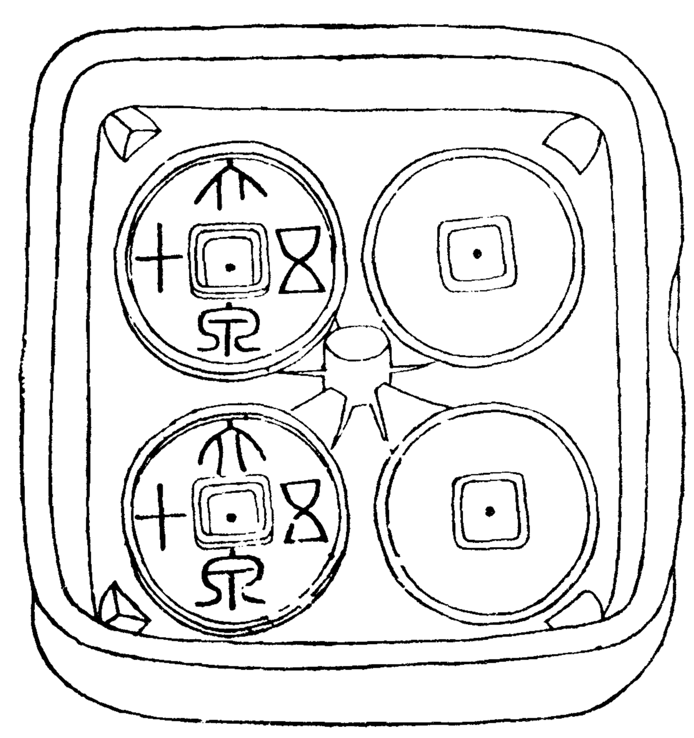
右莽貨泉按貨布直貨泉二十五貨泉徑一寸重五銖文右曰貨左曰泉枚直一與貨布二品並行



右貨泉按凡志云徑一寸者寸為今七分餘則此品稍大為異於前因文同併識於此

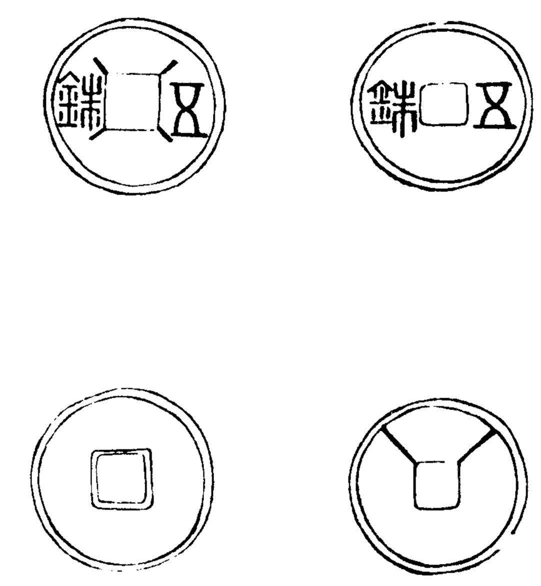


右一品重十三銖有贏右文貨字猶可辨其左隱起亦泉字色澤奇古非漢以後物疑貨泉別種也



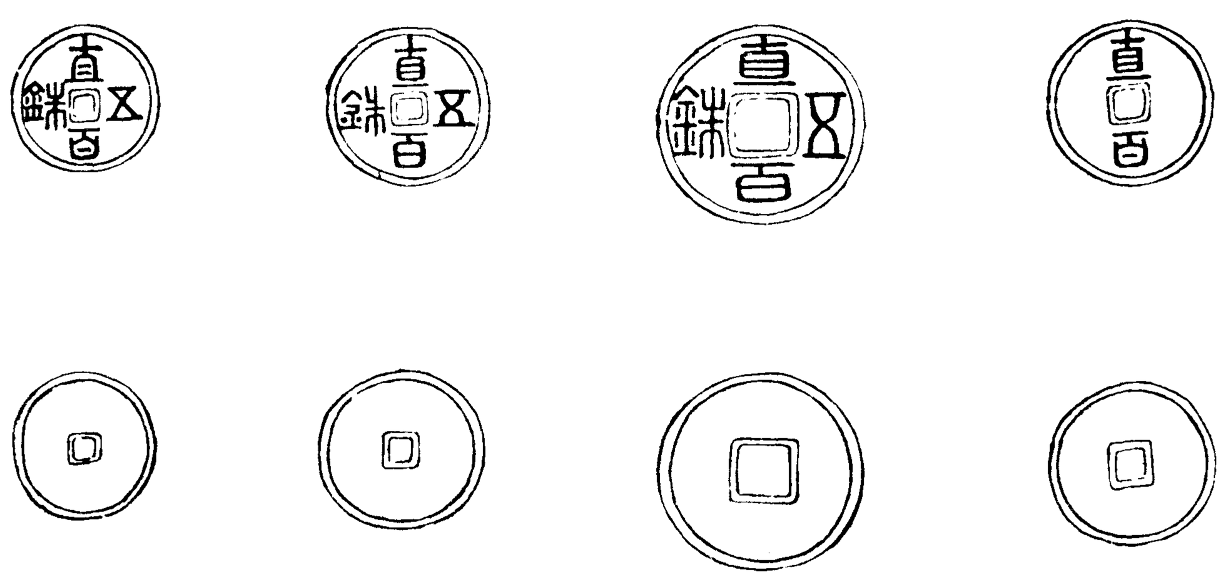
右莽錢范左列錢文二曰大泉五十以是知為莽物也前此圖志俱未収錄惟我朝秀水朱彝尊曝書亭集有之攷其所記與此器無纖豪差命之曰錢范者範金必先合土寘范於此摶土印范上覆之則錢函方圜皆為凹文然後煎銅液澆其上則錢為凸文而錢文以成故謂之范此器既不見於他書彝尊之說復未詳其用爰圖於莽諸錢之後并識之如此

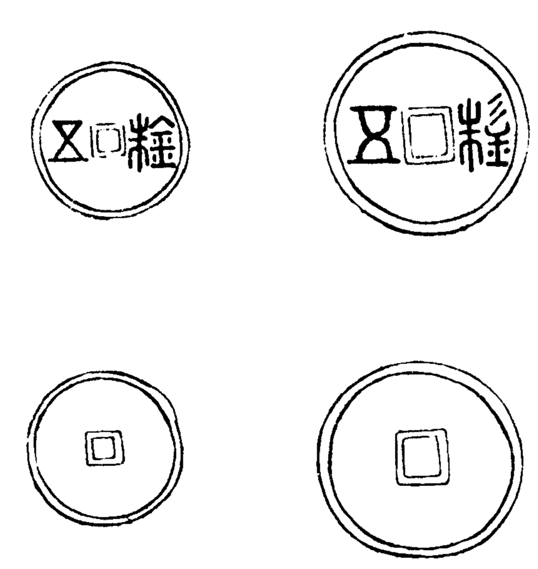
錢録卷五



右漢靈帝四出五銖按終後漢數百年俱行五銖錢桓帝時議改鑄大錢劉陶言其不便乃止至靈帝中平三年鑄四出文錢而獻帝春秋曰靈帝作角錢錢猶五銖而有四道連於邊輪今所収或止背文二道其四出者短不及郭是為

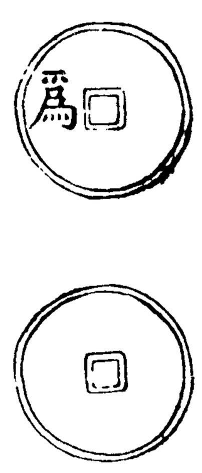
小異耳



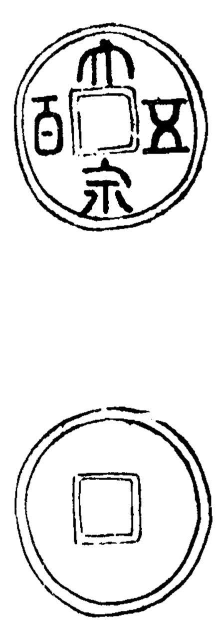


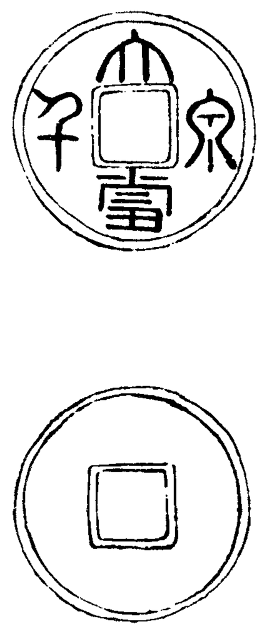
右蜀漢昭烈帝直百錢按昭烈帝取蜀從西曹掾劉巴議鑄直百錢文曰直百亦有勒為五銖者今首一品文直百是已曰直百五銖則所云勒為五銖者也洪志引舊譜徑七分重四銖今所収大小輕重不一不盡如舊譜所言也

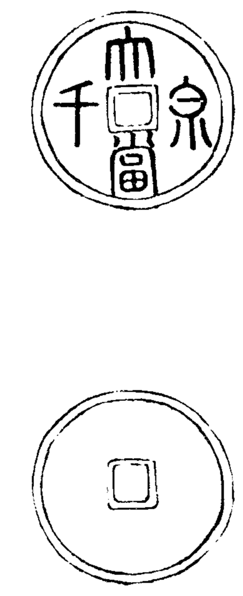
右傳形五銖錢大小二種銖字篆法微不同按顧烜譜謂昭烈鑄傳形五銖蓋五字居左銖字居右彷傳形半兩為之



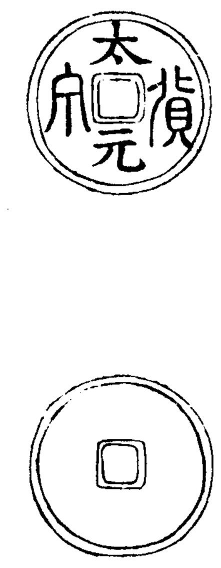
右昭烈帝為字錢按洪志言昭烈錢凡四種有一種面文相類背內粗惡穿左有一為字此品面無文背有爲字附録於此



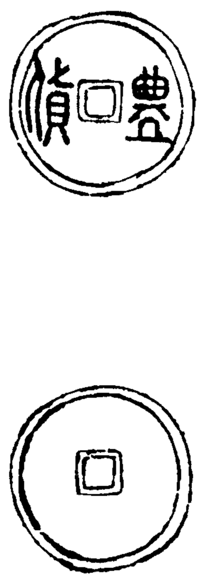




右三國吳大帝大錢按吳志嘉禾五年鑄大錢一當五百至赤烏元年又鑄當千錢而洪志謂當千錢有兩品考晉書大者謂之比輪小者謂之四文今大小二等是已



右太元貨泉洪志謂不知年代今按東晉孝武帝寧康三年丙子改元太元則此為孝武所鑄顧東晉鼓鑄事不見於史傳攷太元三年詔曰錢國之重寶云云亦止禁百姓銷壞及商賈轉貨與夷人不聞開鑄也又攷涼張駿於晉明帝太寧二年亦改元太元則此錢究未知誰氏鑄後人謂以年號繫錢始於五代宋建武若據此錢則建武又在後當以此錢爲始矣

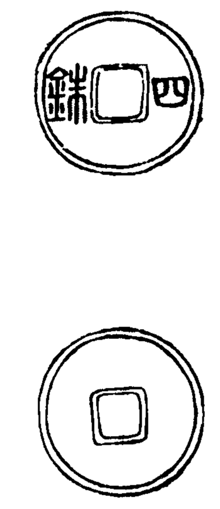


右後趙石勒豐貨錢石勒鑄豐貨錢見晉書按此錢梁初猶行之通考謂豐貨錢徑一寸重四銖半代謂之男錢是也

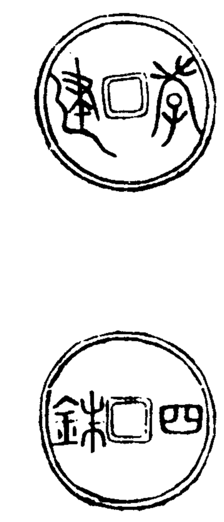


右一品文曰漢興洪志以為漢莢錢蓋緣顧烜李孝美之誤按成李壽於東晉成帝咸和十三年改國號曰漢改元漢興此當是李壽鑄若云漢初錢文實無據且形質篆法亦與西京全不類今改之謹録於此

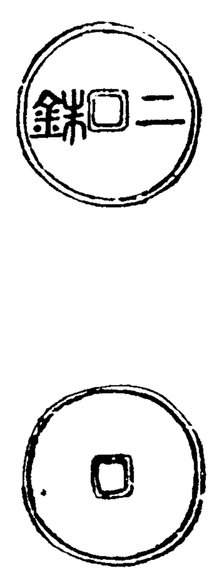
錢録卷六



右五代宋文帝四銖錢按文帝紀元嘉七年鑄文曰四銖重如其文



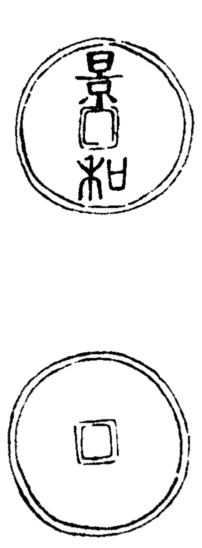
右武帝孝建四銖錢按武帝紀孝建元年鑄顧烜譜云一邊為孝建一邊為四銖洪志引舊譜孝建二字薤葉文四銖則大篆也



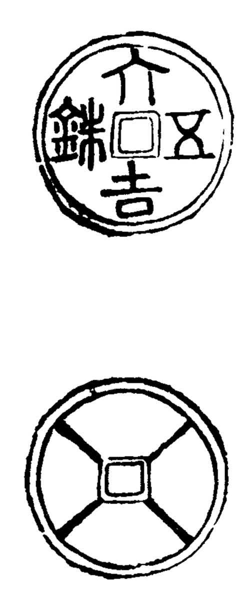
右廢帝子業二銖錢按子業紀永光元年二月庚寅鑄二銖錢三月甲辰罷

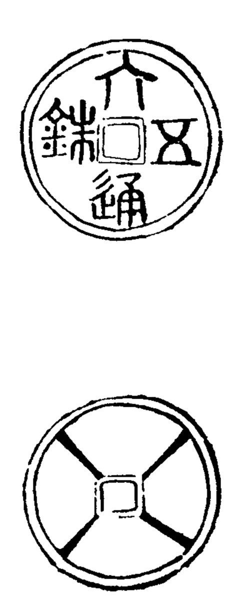


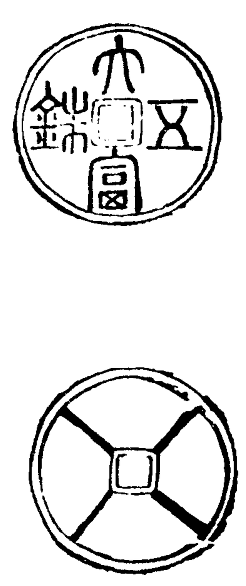
右廢帝永光錢洪志引徐氏說辨其文曰永光



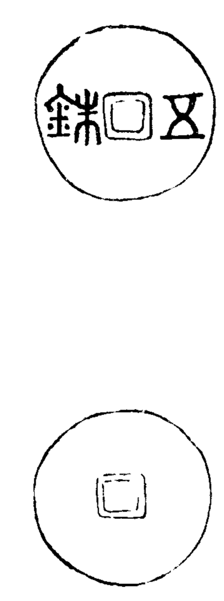
右廢帝景和錢按通考廢帝景和二年鑄二銖錢文曰景和考大明八年閏五月子業即位其次年乙巳春正月乙未朔改元永光秋八月改元景和十一月被害明帝自立十二月改元泰始則景和無二年甚明通考所稱疑有誤此錢蓋改元景和後所鑄非二年也輪郭肉好亦與二銖不同與二銖固當為兩種而馬氏誤合之為一耳



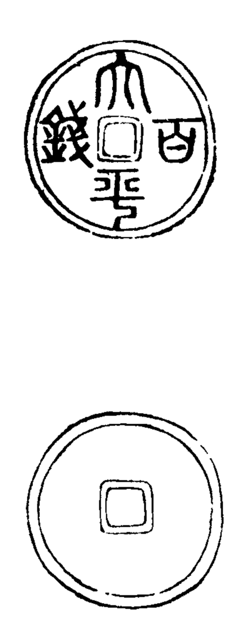


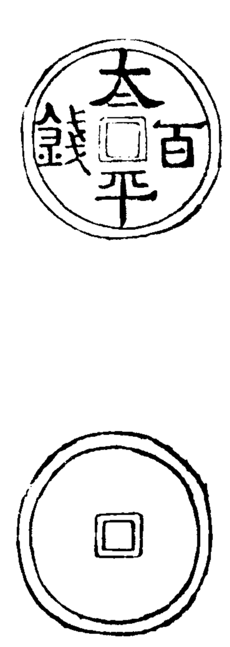


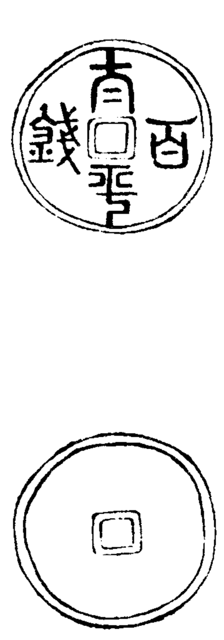
右梁武帝鐵錢按本紀普通四年十二月戊午用給事中王子雲議始鑄鐵錢而隋食貨志亦言普通中鑄鐵錢顧烜言有五銖及五銖大吉大通大富等文此數品皆是

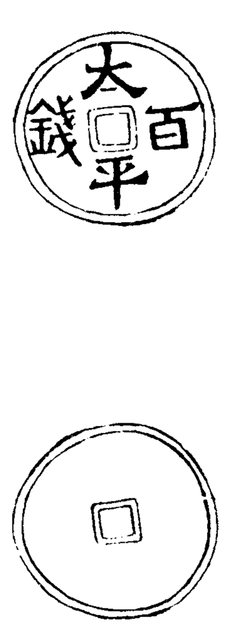


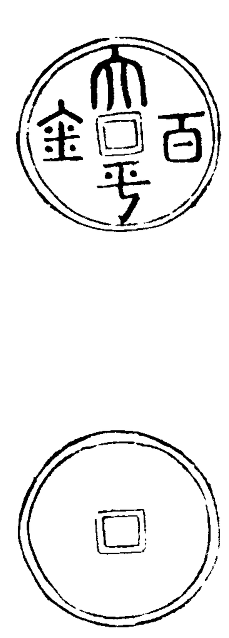
右五銖女錢按食貨志梁五銖錢肉好周郭又別鑄除其肉郭謂之女錢即公式女錢也以其官鑄故謂之公式曰女錢者因其時有豐貨名男錢也張台曰背有好郭者公式女錢無好郭者女錢是誤以公式女錢為二而不知其固是一種今改之



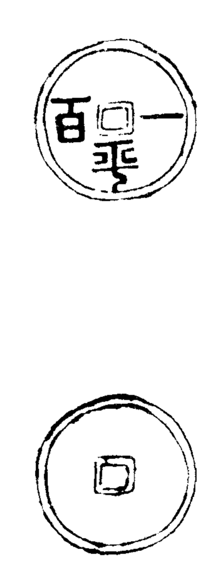




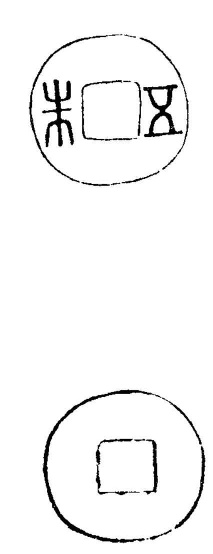




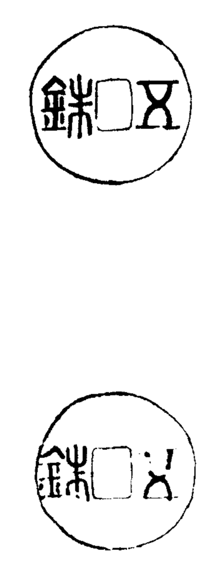
右太平百錢凡五種篆法各不同大小有間末一品錢字作金



右定平一百定字漶缺



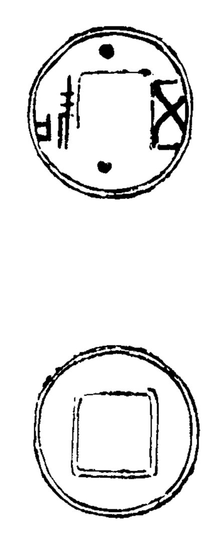
右錢文曰五朱



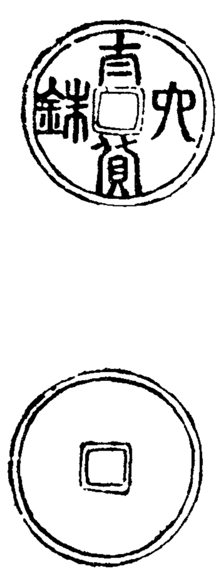
右對文五銖錢面背皆文曰五銖按隋書食貨志梁武帝時百姓或私以古錢交易有直百五銖五銖女錢太平百錢定平一百五銖稚錢五朱對文等號輕重不一又通考定平一百五銖文曰定平稚錢五銖文曰五銖又五銖文曰五朱又有對文錢其原未聞豐貨錢代謂之男錢云婦人佩之即生男也今諸錢皆梁以前鑄以其為武帝時民間所用爰錄於此惟稚錢五銖與五銖品同異莫辨故弗志其直百一種已入於蜀漢豐貨一種入於石趙此不重出也



右敬帝四柱五銖按本紀太平二年夏四月己
卯鑄四柱錢一准二十壬辰改一准十

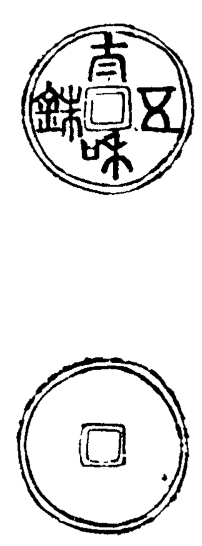


右兩柱五銖按隋書食貨志梁末又有兩柱錢
與四柱同

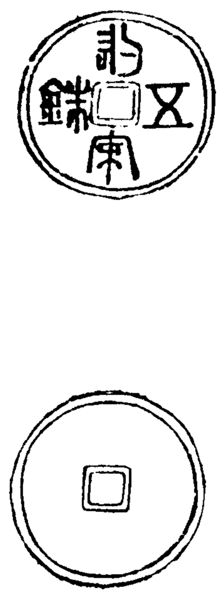


右陳宣帝大貨六銖錢陳書本紀大建十一年
秋七月辛卯初用大貨六銖錢隋書食貨志云

以一當五銖之十與五銖並行後還當一

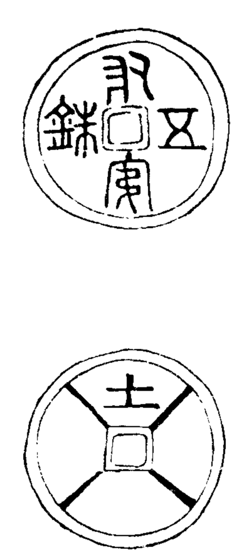


右後魏高祖太和五銖錢北史食貨志高祖始
詔天下用錢十九年公鑄粗備文曰太和五銖

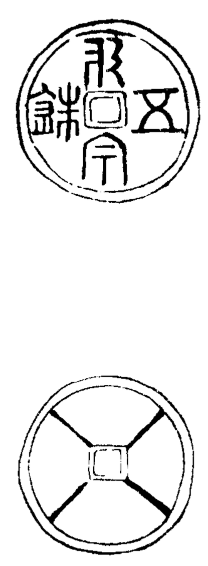


右孝莊帝永安五銖錢按通考孝莊帝初私鑄
者益更薄小從秘書郎楊侃議乃鑄五銖錢文
曰永安五銖官自立鑪亦聽人就鑄又隋書食

貨志齊神武霸政之初承魏猶用永安五銖蓋
此錢行用頗久故董逌又謂為北齊永安五銖
而洪志乃別繫於東魏之末其實非二種也

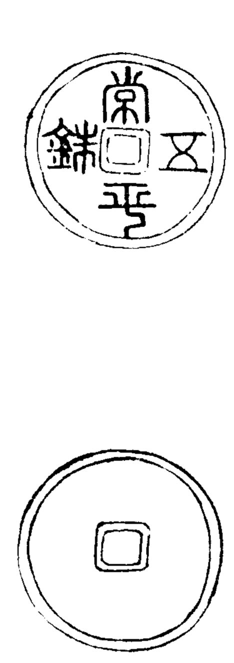


右永安土字錢有四出文洪志面文永安五銖
幕文土字計後魏所鑄

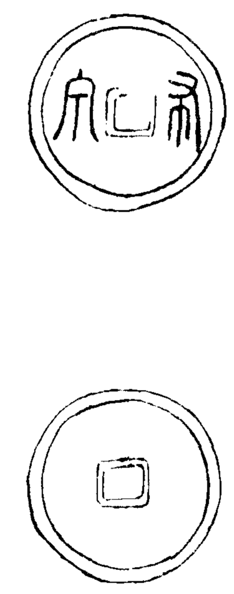


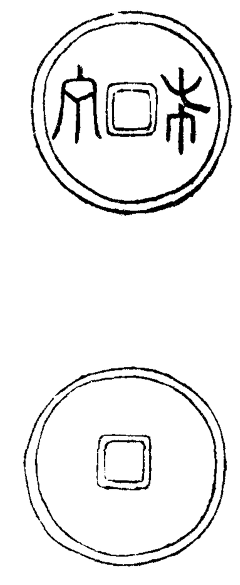
右永安錢四出文同前無土字洪志引三國典

畧云是令公百鑪錢未可為據今附於土字錢
之後

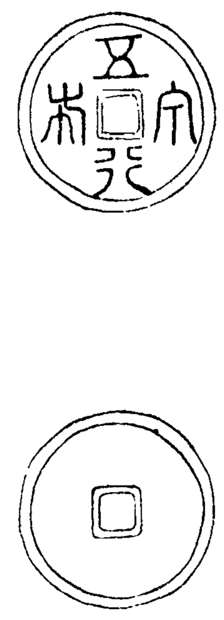


右北齊文宣帝常平五銖錢按北史天保四年
春正月鑄新錢文曰常平五銖又隋書食貨志
文宣受禪除永安之錢改鑄常平五銖重如其
文其錢甚貴且製造甚精至乾明皇建之間往
往私鑄

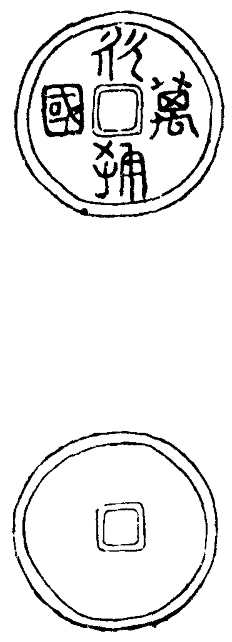




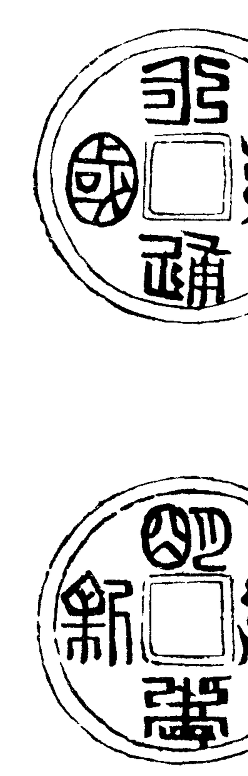
右後周武帝布泉二種篆各不同按後周書武帝紀保定元年秋七月更鑄錢文曰布泉以一當五與五銖並行又隋書食貨志後周之初尚用魏錢及武帝保定元年乃更鑄布泉之錢



右武帝五行大布錢本紀及隋志並稱建德三年六月更鑄五行大布錢以一當十今按大字據篆法乃泉字殊不可曉

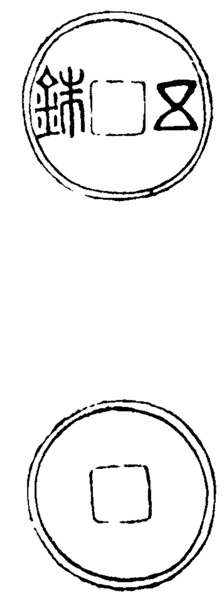


右宣帝永通萬國錢本紀及隋志並稱大象元年鑄以一當十通考謂大成元年又鑄永通萬國錢以一當千與五行大布五銖三品並用今按宣帝大成元年二月辛巳改大成元年為大象元年此錢為十一月所鑄自應稱大象通考稱大成非是又千字亦十字之誤



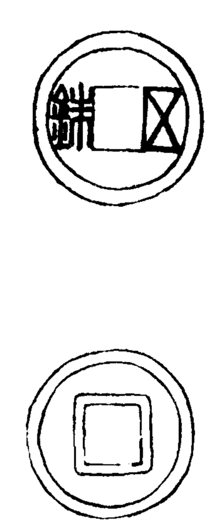
右一品篆文甚古異面文萬字鐘鼎篆背文可識者明字萬字餘黯蝕莫能辨以其面文同前附錄於此

錢録卷七

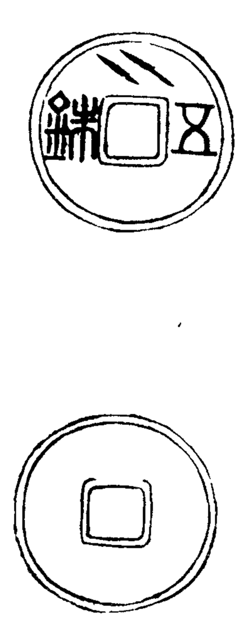


右隋文帝五銖白錢本紀開皇五年行五銖錢而隋書食貨志言高祖既受周禪以天下錢貨輕重不等乃更鑄新錢背面肉好皆有周郭文曰五銖重如其文每錢一千重四斤二兩三年四月詔四面諸關各付百錢為樣四年嚴舊錢之禁詔不禁者縣令奪半年祿五年詔又嚴其

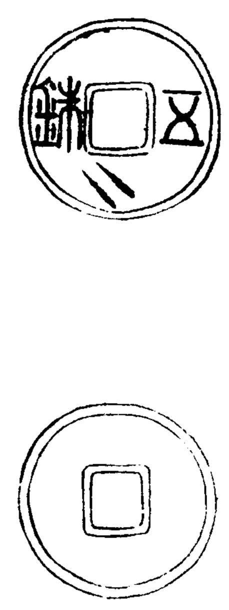
制自是錢貨始一所在流布則此錢為五年以前所鑄本紀所稱盖止就五年詔書言之非始鑄也又通考謂後魏食貨志齊文襄令錢一文重五銖者聽入市用計一百錢重一斤四兩二十銖則一千錢重十二斤以上而隋代五銖錢一千重四斤二兩當是大小稱之差據此則隋代乃以三斤為一斤也又隋志謂是時見用之錢皆須和以錫鑞云云故唐書謂隋行五銖白錢緣錫鑞和鑄故錢色白人遂謂白錢耳今雖歲久晦蝕其白處猶可見



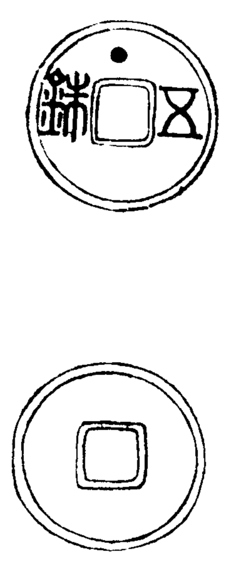
右一品差輕小其五字左有竪文與他品異洪志引舊譜謂五字右邊傍好有一畫餘三面無郭者也舊譜右字當作左今仍原文後開通諸錢仿此



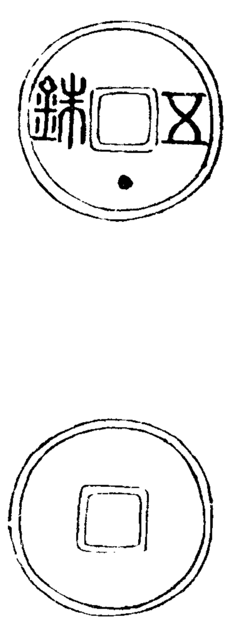
右五銖穿上橫文



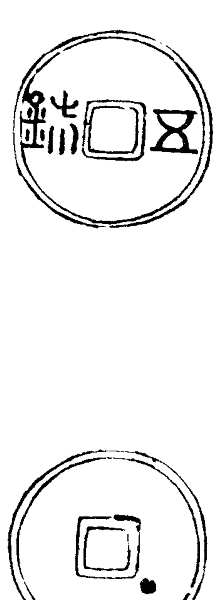
右五銖穿下橫文



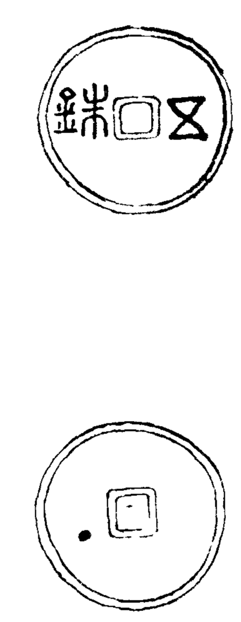
右五銖穿上一星



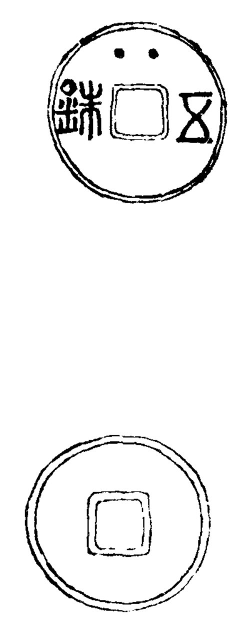
右五銖穿下一星



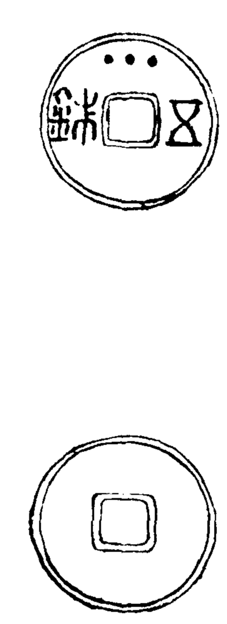
右五銖背穿下右一星



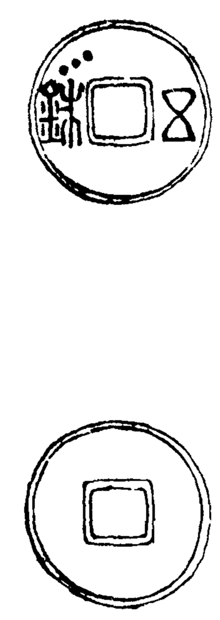
右五銖背穿下左一星



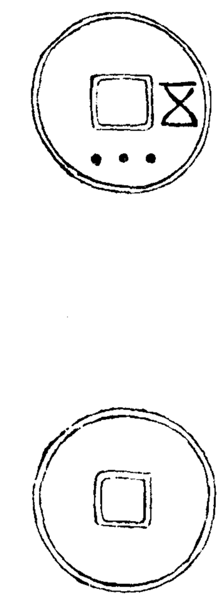
右五銖穿上二星



右五銖穿上三星



右五銖穿角三星



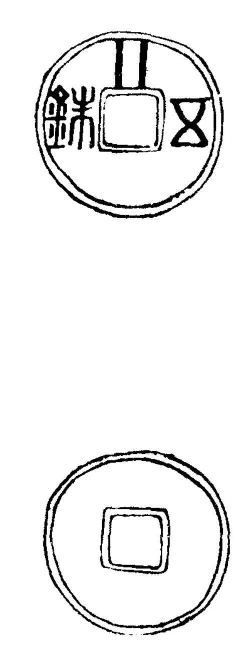
右五銖穿下三星



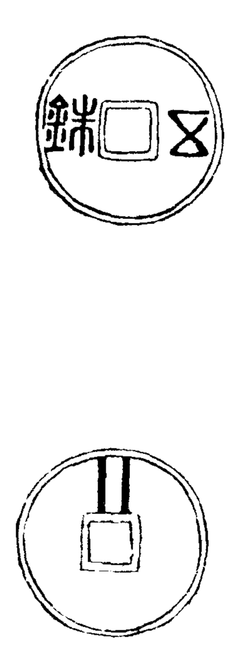
右五銖穿上四星



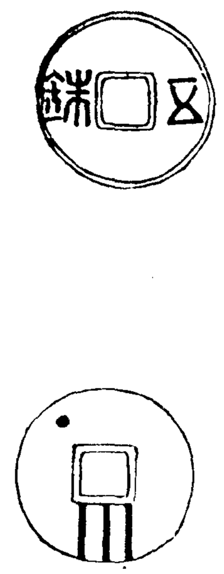
右五銖穿下四星



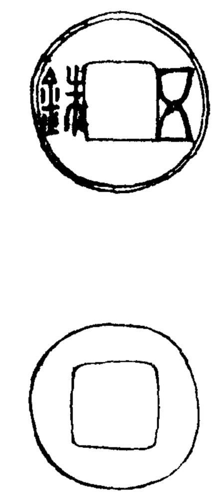
右五銖穿上二直文



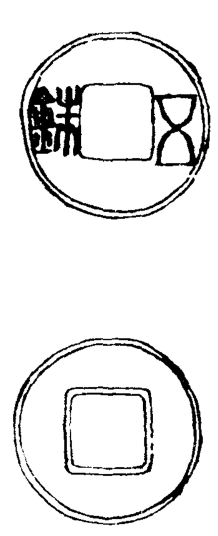
右五銖背穿上二直文



右五銖背穿下三直文又穿角一星

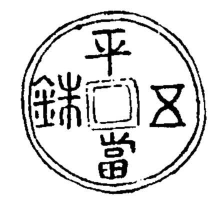


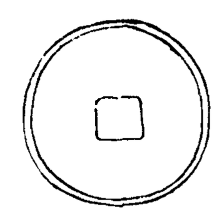
右五銖細緣



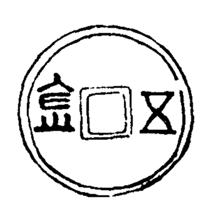
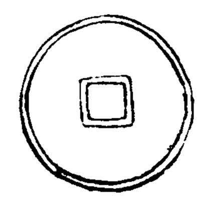
右五銖濶緣以上各種五銖計一十八品按自漢武帝造五銖錢後世形製歧出難以枚舉亦不以五銖為準但存其名而已又況南北朝民間私鑄益盛其源流弗可探討張台曰五銖錢有穿上一星至五星穿下一星穿上下各一星漫面穿傍一星至三星五字之内上下各一星穿上横文穿下横文細緣濶緣等名今傳者尚

多内府所収各録其一其間無穿上五星并上下各一星者穿下三星缺銖字四星一枚面文全蝕且微小並録於此

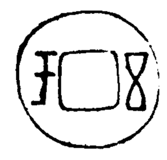
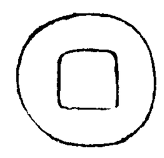




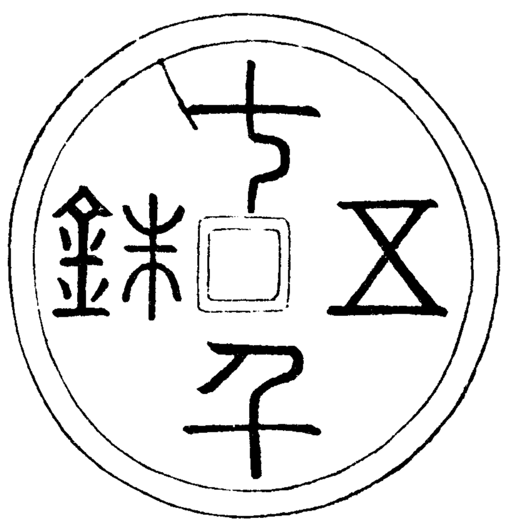
右平當五銖洪志云平當肉郭夷坦當字湮漫或曰漢代所鑄今按平當二字作直楷非漢製也

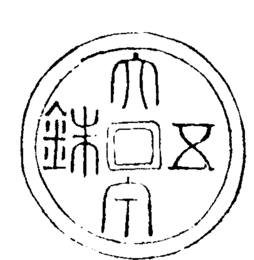
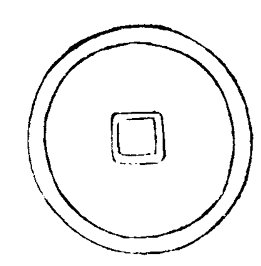
右五銖錢去朱如梁初所行五朱去金以朱為銖也洪志引徐氏說名曰五金錢非是

右小錢一品右文曰五左如王意不可曉疑亦五銖字增減也與前品蓋俱是五銖別種

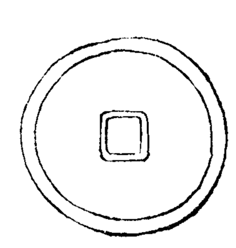



右大錢一品洪志有之引顧烜說臺主衣庫有此錢文曰五銖七千曰中王之錢而舊譜謂五銖卍千今按篆文乃十千耳至敦素云此錢最大文為錢中之王亦較顧說為勝蓋鑄錢者偶為之今鑪工凡新開鑄必先造一二枚大者名母錢意即此類又按顧烜乃唐人其時已有此錢則當是六代前製也

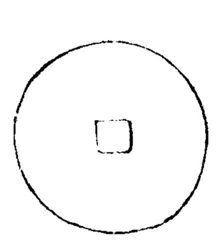
右五銖大泉亦顧烜譜異錢七種之一



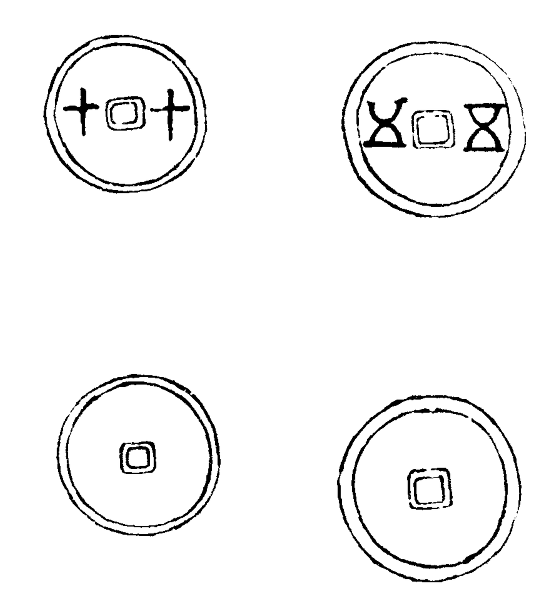


右兩銖顧烜曰劉氏錢志所載異錢之一

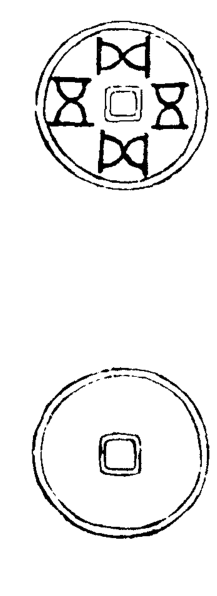




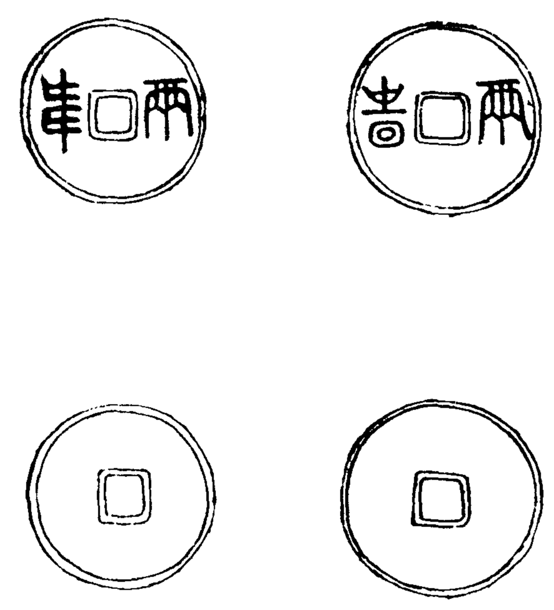
右續銖洪志云形制頗類五銖面無好郭其文右曰續左曰銖今按面文好郭全惟漫平應云漫無好郭也



右二種曰雙五曰雙十並見顧烜譜

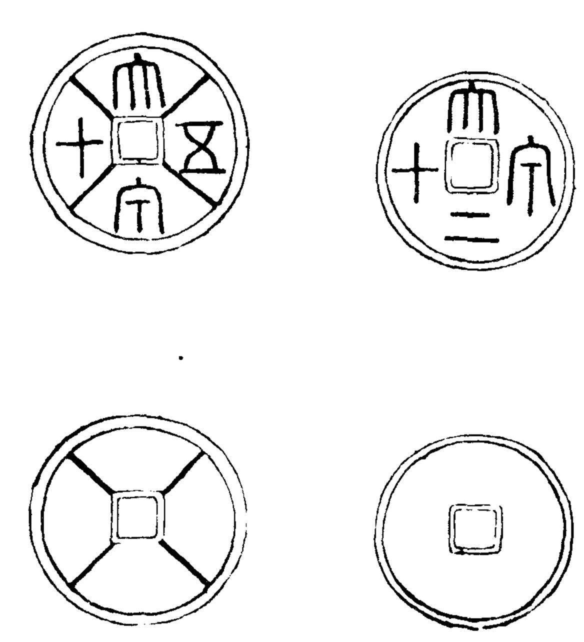


右一種作五字凡四董逌謂之四五錢皆五銖之變文也附於五銖諸品之末

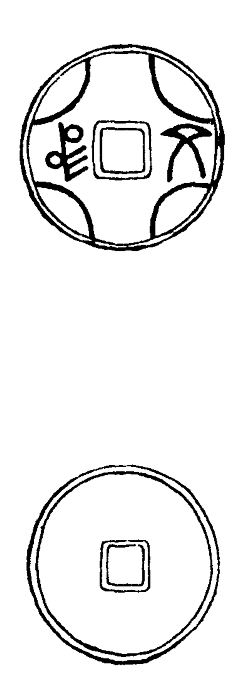


右二品洪志俱名曰兩畱錢董逌曰考字書無畱字又不與篆合乃引釋真觀書披繡剪髮謂自梵書中出今按畱字漢甘泉鐙銘原有之然𠦒字則又未可並讀作畱矣至梵書繡字與錢文無涉董說附會蓋好奇之過意此二品皆左文讀與半兩錢類曰畱兩𠦒兩者如前品續銖

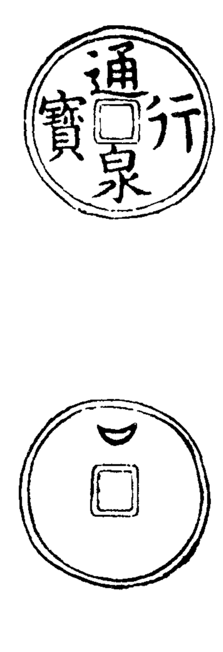
此等固不得強為之解矣



右大泉二品其一泉字居右曰大泉二十後一品泉字居下曰大泉五十篆法如王莽大泉而面背俱作四出文



右一品右曰文左一字不可識穿角作曲文如四出



右通行泉寶其漫有仰月形亦洪志所有今按錢文繫寶字始於周景王寶貨後王莽襲用之至唐以後乃槩稱寶如通寶元寶是也此錢文曰寶又仰月形亦與唐鑄相近

錢録卷八





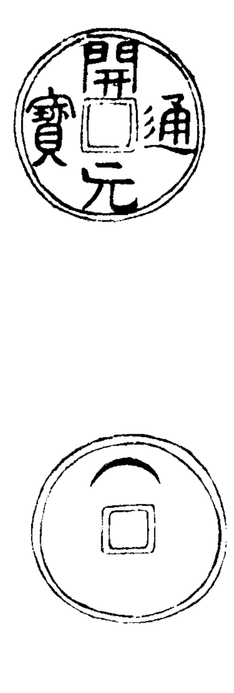
右唐高祖開元通寶錢按舊唐書高祖即位仍用隋五銖錢武德四年七月廢五銖錢行開元通寶錢給事中歐陽詢制詞及書其字含八分及隸體其詞先上後下次左後右讀之自上及左迴環讀之亦通流俗謂之開通元寶錢



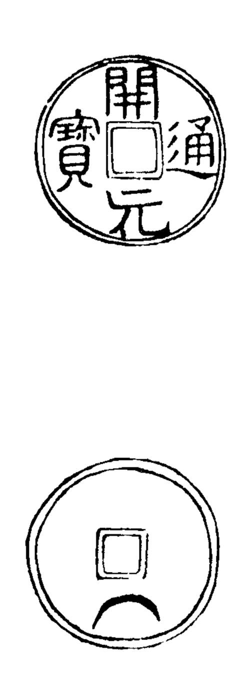
右開元錢左挑文



右開元錢穿上仰月文



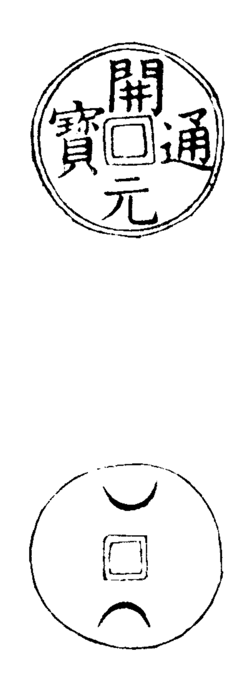
右開元錢穿上偃月文



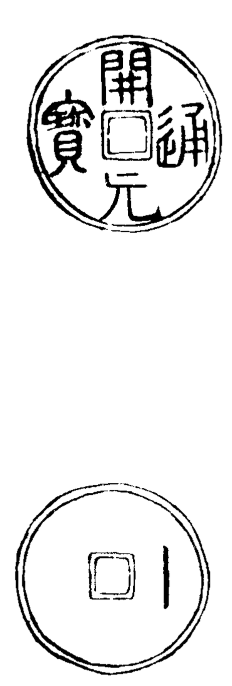
右開元錢穿下偃月文



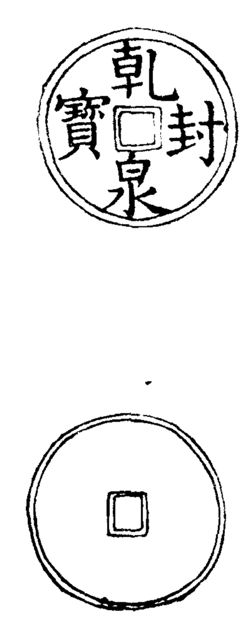
右開元錢穿下斜月文



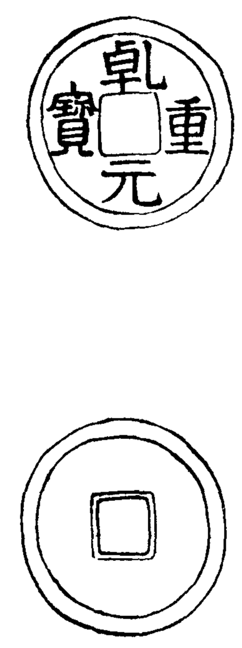
右開元錢雙月文

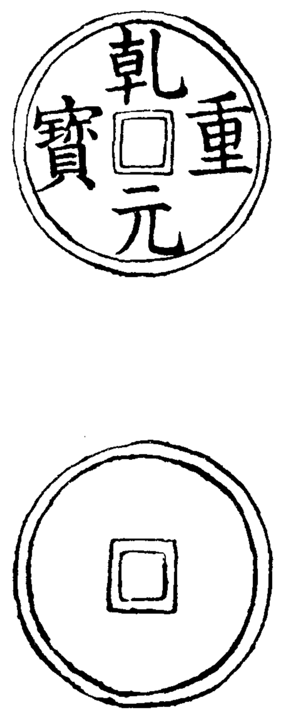


右開元錢穿右立文以上凡七種舊譜統謂之甲文錢談賓録云初進蠟樣日文德皇后掐一甲跡故錢上有掐文李孝美曰此錢元字次畫端或有挑向左者世謂之左挑俗甚愛重背文亦有兩甲痕者今按新舊唐書並云置錢監於洛并幽益等州又賜秦王齊王三鑪右僕射裴寂一鑪以鑄又五年五月又於桂州置監則此背文各種意鑄錢者私為標識以别之耳不盡如前人所云也即内府所収各録其一以資攷古者觀覽焉



右高宗乾封錢舊唐書乾封元年封嶽之後又改造新錢文曰乾封泉寶乾字直上封字在左時新錢一文當舊錢之十周年之後舊錢並廢其後以商賈不行米帛涌貴復下詔乾封新鑄之錢令所司貯納更不須鑄仍令天下置鑪之處並鑄開元通寶錢

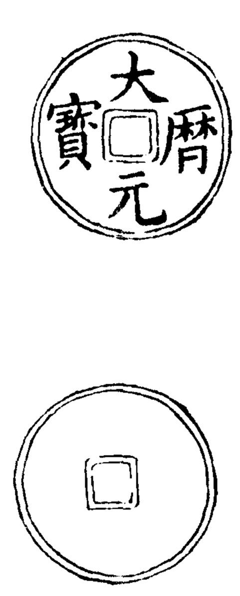








右肅宗乾元錢舊唐書乾元元年詔曰御史中丞第五琦奏請改錢以一當十別為新鑄不廢舊錢宜聽於諸監別鑄一當十錢文曰乾元重寶二年三月琦入為相又請更鑄重輪乾元錢一當五十詔從之按此則乾元錢似止於當十當五十小大一種然攷寶應元年改行乾元錢一以當三乾元重棱小錢一以當二重棱大錢亦一以當三尋又改行乾元大小錢並以一當一則當日所鑄大小雜出而重輪又名重棱且非獨大錢名重輪明矣今所收約有四等並録之

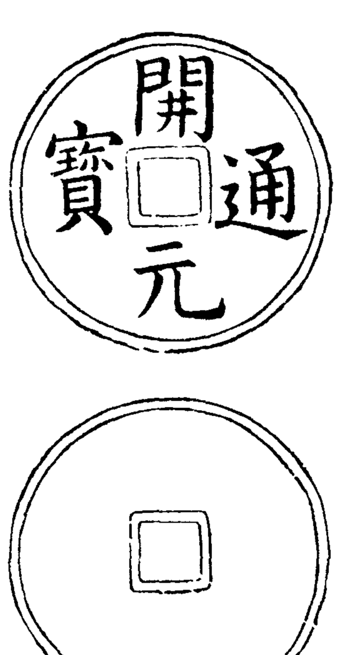


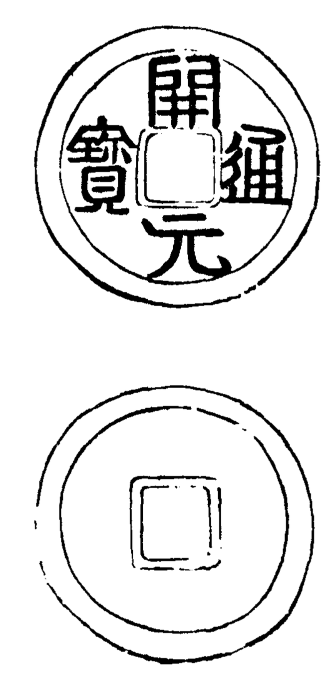
右代宗大歷錢按大歷四年正月於絳州汾陽

銅原兩監增置五鑪鑄錢亦從第五琦請也

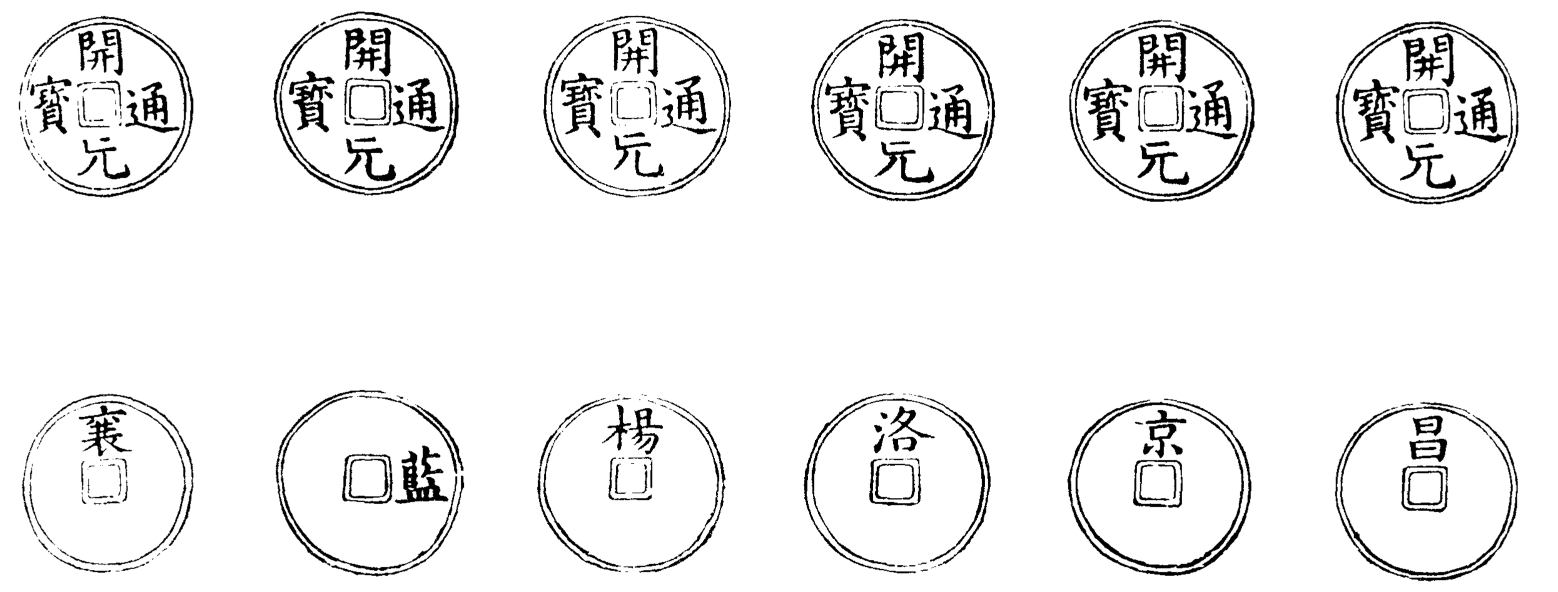


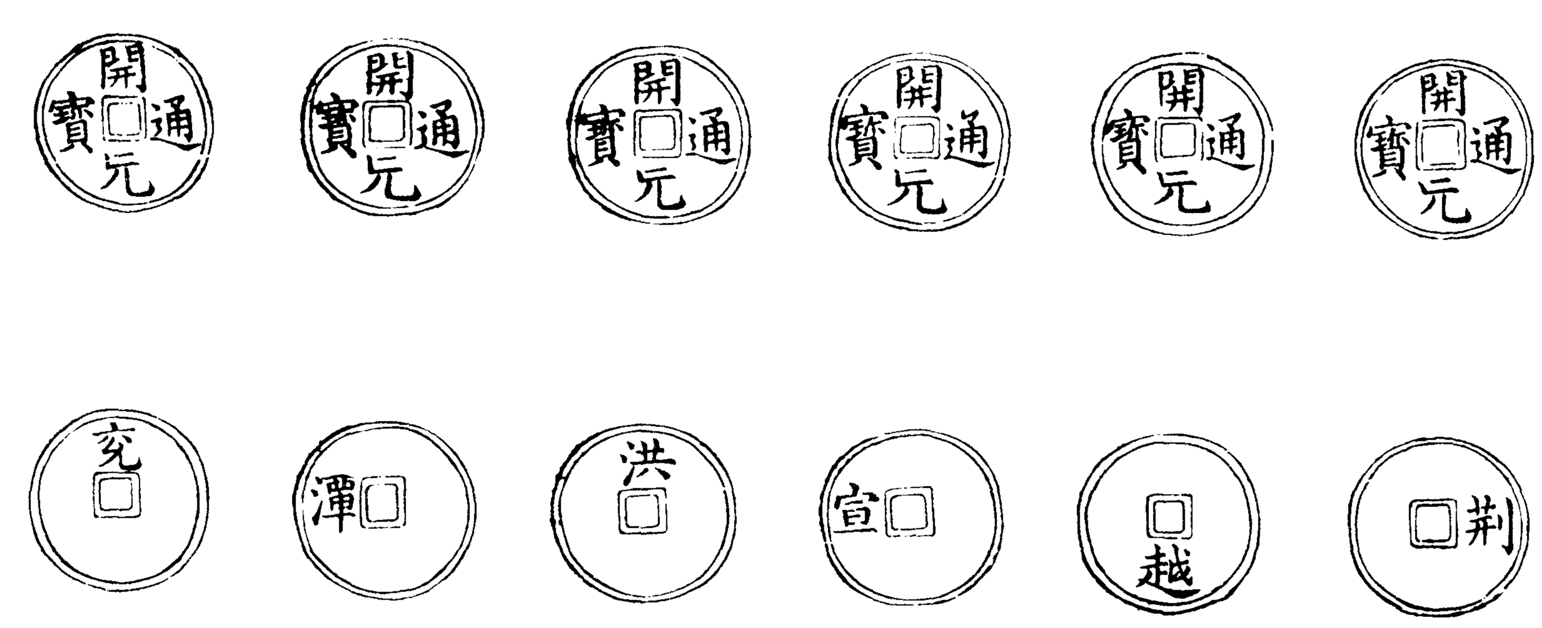
右德宗建中錢先是江淮錢監歲鑄錢輸京師而工用轉送之費每貫至二千於是户部侍郎韓洄言商州紅崖冶銅多請復洛源廢監起十鑪鑄錢每千錢費九百德宗從之見舊唐書

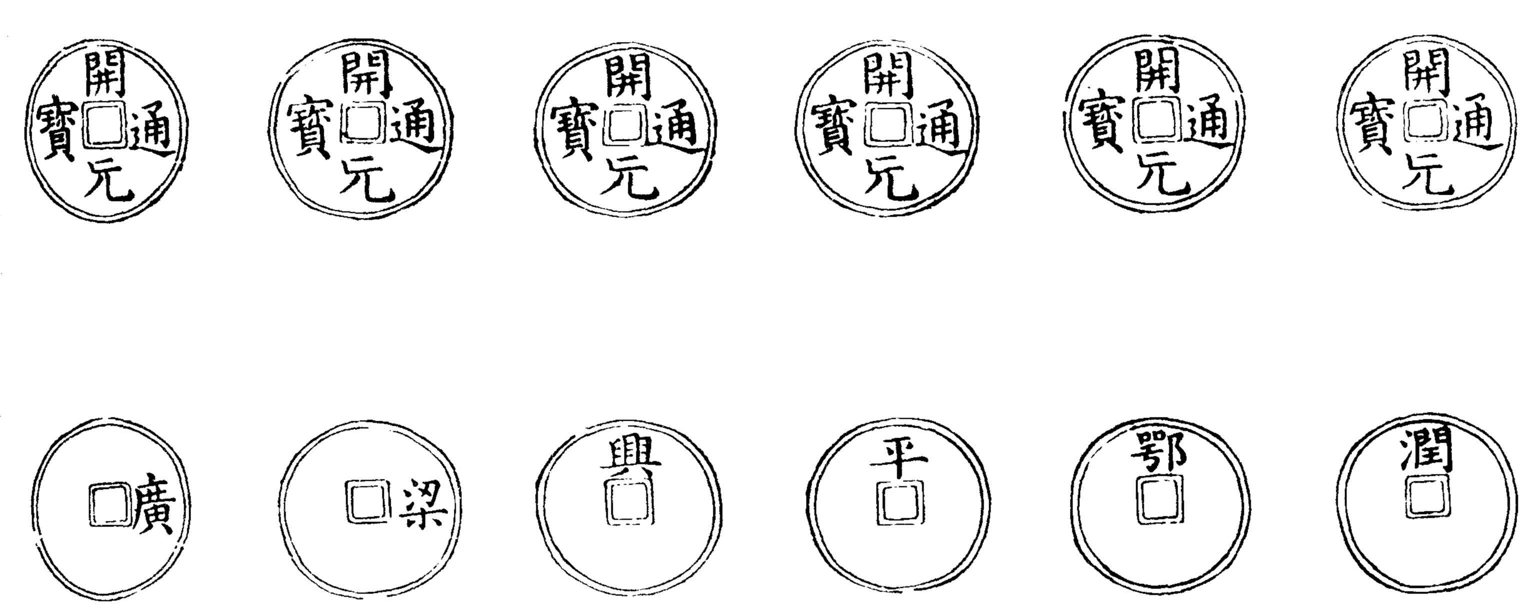


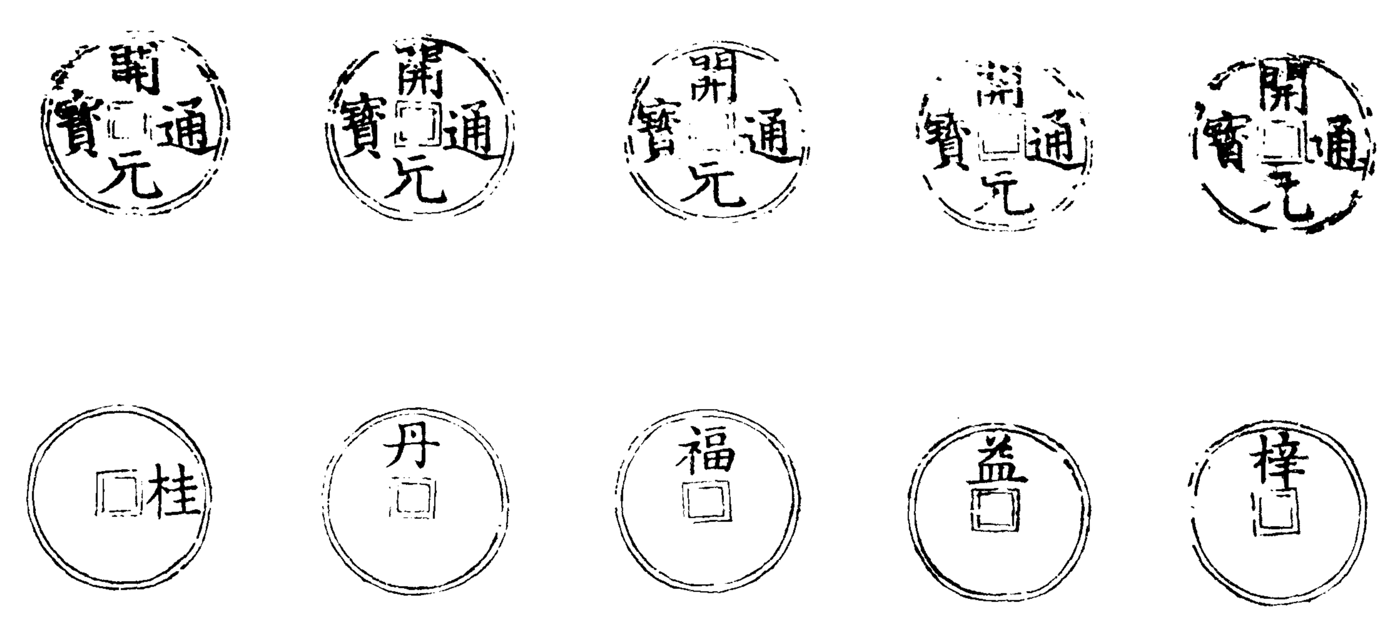


右德宗開元大錢二種前一品潤緣者差小按開元錢終唐之世未嘗斷鑄非若宋以後專用年號繫錢改元則須別鑄也據舊唐書食貨志建中初判度支趙贊採連州白銅鑄大錢一當十以權輕重亦未言錢文若何然開元不聞有別種大錢則是時所鑄無疑耳



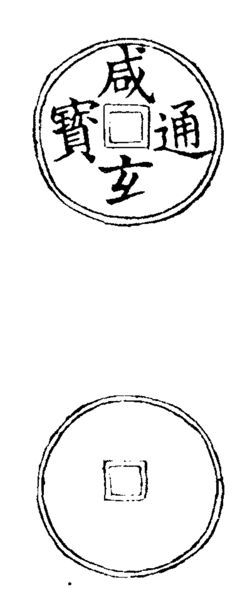




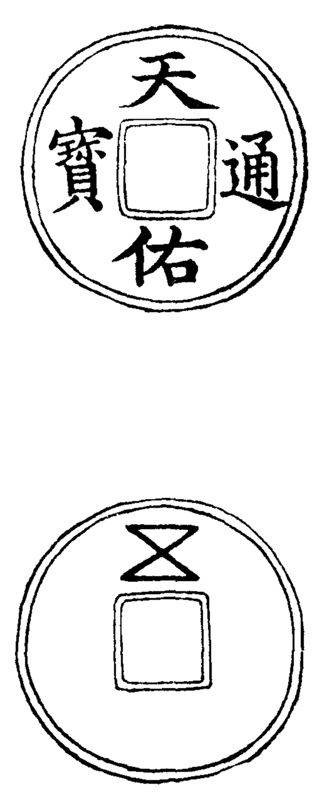


右武宗會昌開元錢二十三品新唐書食貨志

武宗廢浮屠法永平監官請以銅像鐘磬鑪鐸皆歸巡院州縣銅益多鹽鐵使以工有常力不足以加鑄許諸道觀察使皆得置錢坊淮南節度使李紳請天下以州名鑄錢京師為京錢大小徑寸如開元通寶交易禁用舊錢令背文昌字則李紳所進新錢以表年號者也京字則京兆府洛字則洛陽楊字則揚州舊譜謂改以楊字者藍田縣以藍字襄州以襄字江陵府以荆字越州以越字宣州以宣字江西以洪字湖南以潭字兖州以兖字浙西以潤字鄂州以鄂字平州以平字興元府以興字梁州以梁字廣州以廣字東川以梓字西川以益字福州以福字丹州以丹字桂陽以桂字又李孝美謂楊字錢終莫之見遂疑當時已行昌字而未嘗改今則實有此錢臚列可攷也

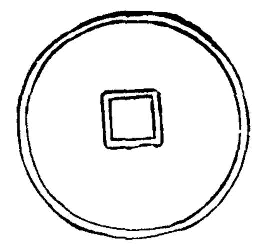


右懿宗咸通錢文曰玄寶與他種異洪志引舊譜曰唐咸通十一年桂陽監鑄錢官王彤進新鑄錢文曰咸通玄寶尋有勅停廢不行

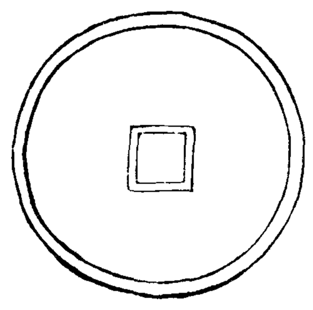


右天佑錢按昭宗天復四年辛酉八月子柷立改元天佑是為哀宗立四年唐亡不聞有鑄錢事後唐莊宗仍用天佑年號至癸未始改元同光然亦未嘗聞鑄且以一當幾見於背文者在唐末之有改元至正時張士誠據吴改元天祐或疑此錢為士誠造顧佑字非祐不敢臆斷也今錄於李唐之末還以錢文為据耳

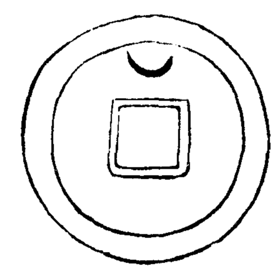








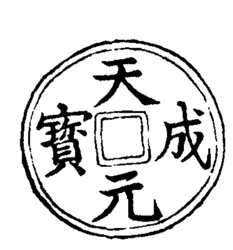


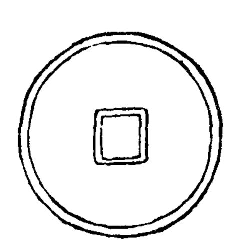


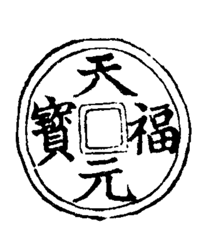
右史思明得壹錢按新唐書思明據東都日亦
鑄得壹元寶錢以一當開元通寶之百

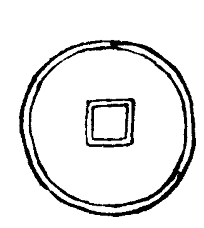
右史思明順天錢二種後一種背文有仰月形
按思明鑄得一錢後既而惡其文兆不佳改曰
順天元寶張台曰得一順天錢思明並銷洛陽
佛銅所鑄賊平之後還將鑄佛

錢録卷九





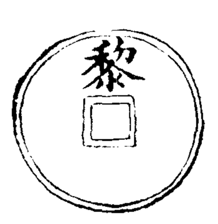




右後五代後唐明宗天成錢按同光四年丙戌
明宗即位改元天成禁鎔錢為器二年令買賣
使八十陌錢四年禁行使鐵鑞錢庚寅改元長
興則此錢當是長興前所鑄而五代史後唐紀
皆未載

右後晋高祖天福錢按五代史天福三年除鑄
錢令又勅曰國家所資泉貨為重宜令三京鄴
都諸道州府曉示無問公私應有銅者並許鑄
錢仍以天福元寶為文左環讀之委鹽鐵司鑄
樣頒下諸道



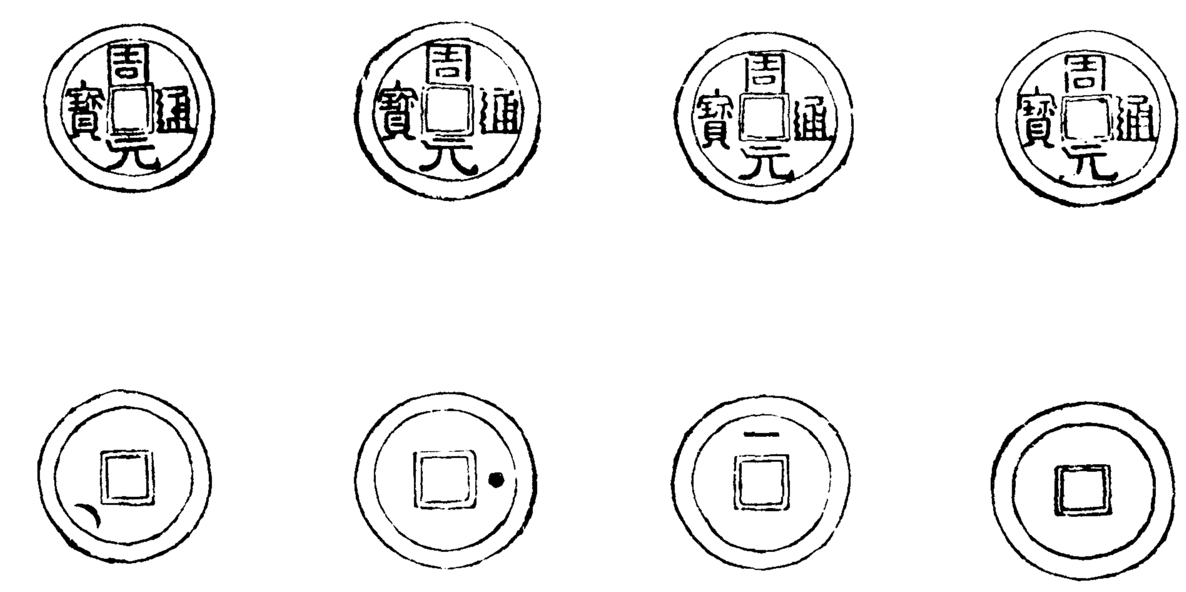


右天福錢自上及下讀之曰鎮寶者蓋如通寶
重寶之變易其文而李孝美讀作天鎮竊恐不
然董逌曰天福鎮寶錢文斯得之矣然云見晋

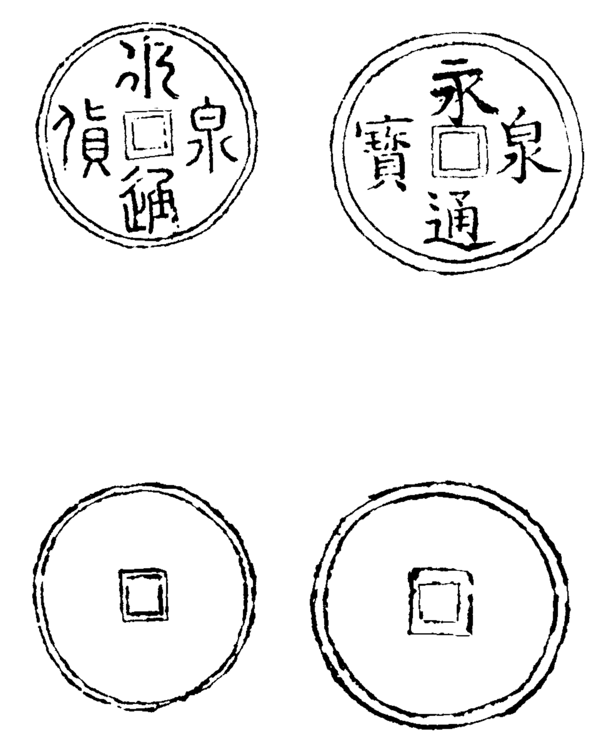
氏舊史今不可考背文黎字意所鑄之地也



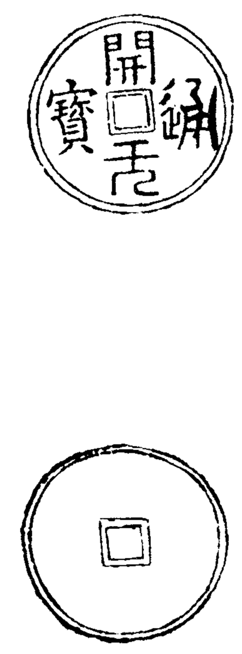
右後漢漢元錢按後漢高祖劉知遠於天福十二年丁未稱帝不改元未聞有鑄錢之令戊申隱帝立改元乾佑膳部郎中羅中引請在京置監鑄錢俾銅盡為錢以濟軍用疏奏不報則隱帝亦未嘗鑄錢也然此錢文曰漢元通寶意與後周周元宋初宋元同特未知鑄於何歲時耳洪志讀作漢通元寶非是又背有仰月文仿開元制也



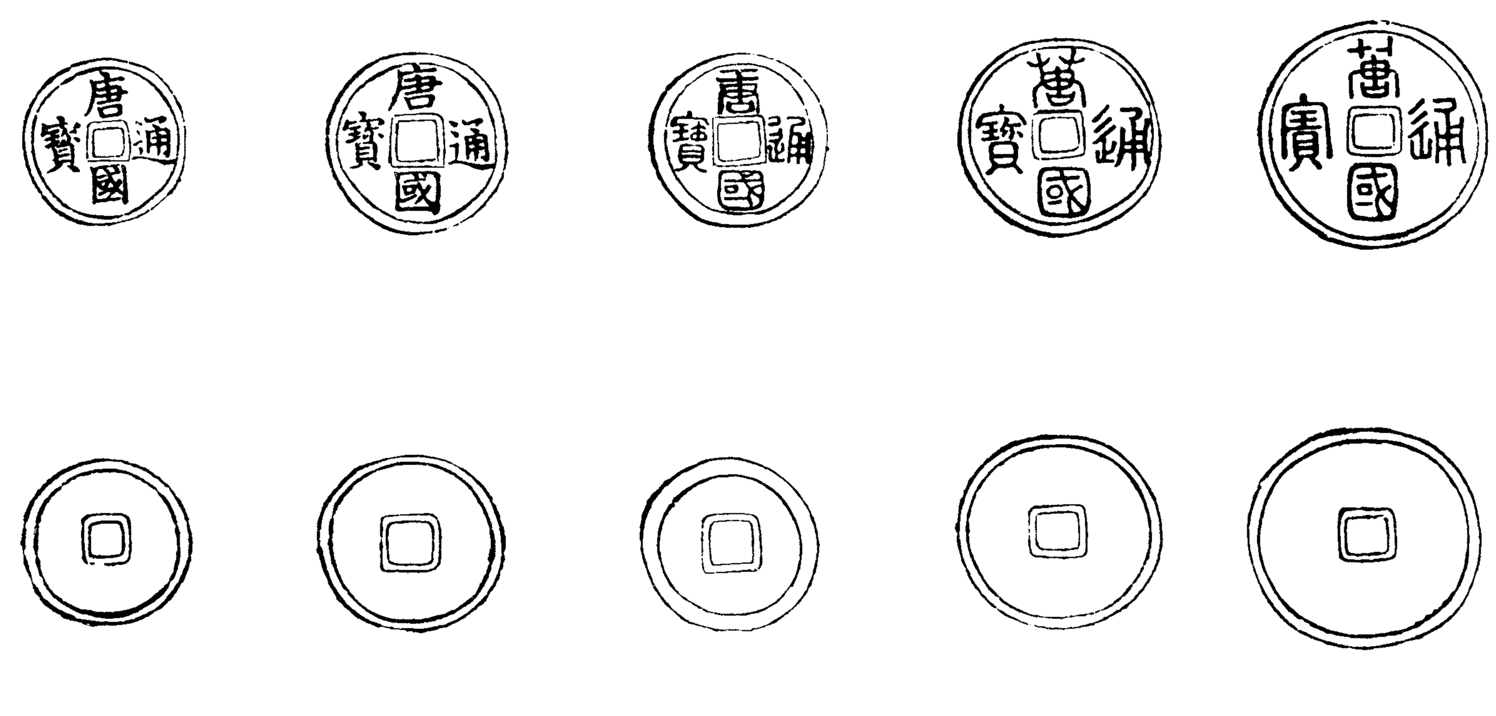
右後周世宗周元錢按五代史世宗即位之明年廢天下佛寺三千三百三十六是時國中乏錢乃詔毀銅佛鑄錢又洪志引蘇耆開譚錄謂世宗朝鑄周通元寶錢於後殿設巨爐數十親視鼓鑄今按此錢凡四種一其幕無文一為橫文在穿上一為星文在穿右一為仰月文在穿左角



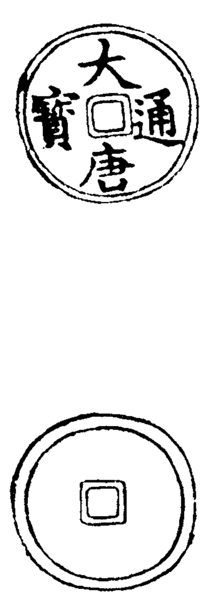
右南唐元宗永通錢按通考李璟既失江北困於用兵鍾謨請鑄大錢以一當十文曰永通泉寶今前一種是也後一種差小篆書文曰泉貨



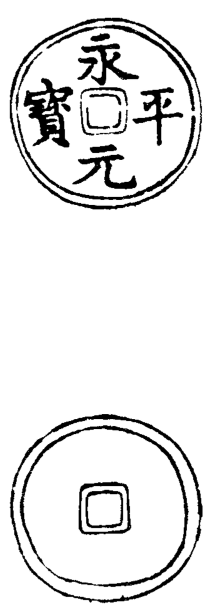
右元宗開元鐵錢按鍾謨既得罪韓熙載又請鑄鐵錢以一當二陶岳貨志錄元宗時以鐵為錢大小一如開元通寶文亦如之徐鉉篆其文比於舊錢輪郭深濶既而是錢大行公私以為便

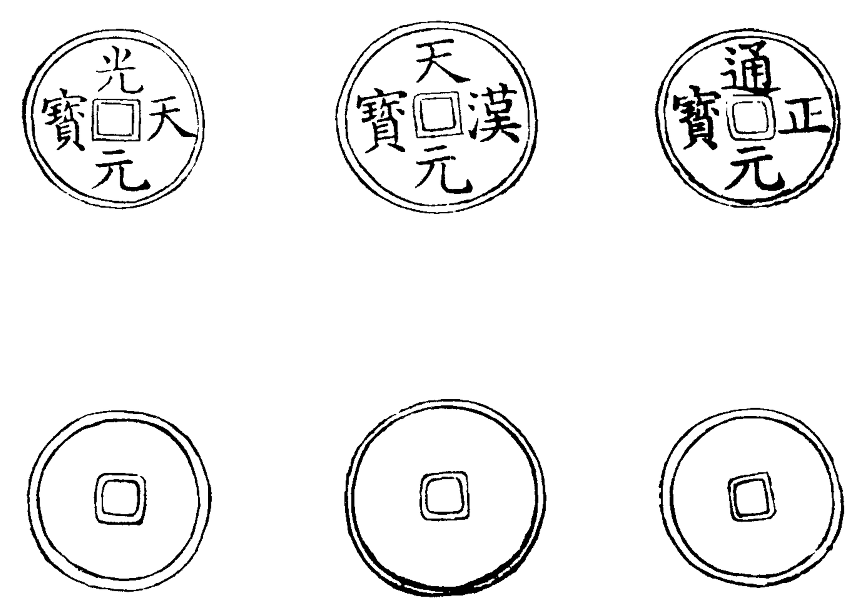


右元宗唐國錢大小凡五按通考五代相承用
唐錢諸國割據者江南曰唐國通寶又別鑄如
唐制而篆文



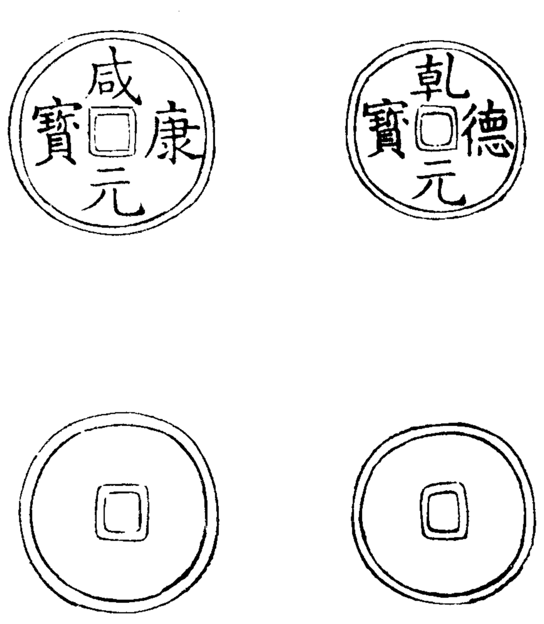
右元宗大唐錢馬令南唐書元宗鑄大唐通寶
錢與唐國錢通用



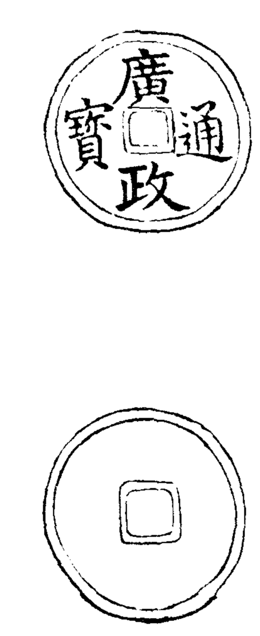


右前蜀高祖王建錢凡四品五代史蜀世家武
成三年八月有龍見洵陽水中十月麟見壁州
十二月大赦改明年為永平元年六年黃龍見
大昌池十月大赦改元通正十二月又改明年

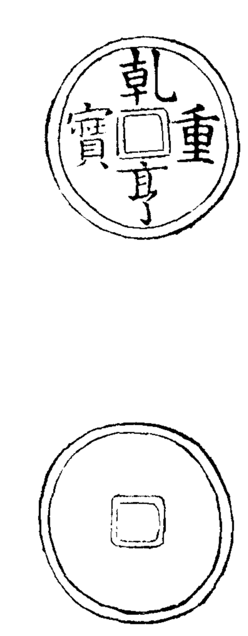
元曰天漢國號漢天漢元年十二月大赦又改
明年元曰光天復國號蜀此錢文曰永平曰通
正曰天漢曰光天並自上及右讀之



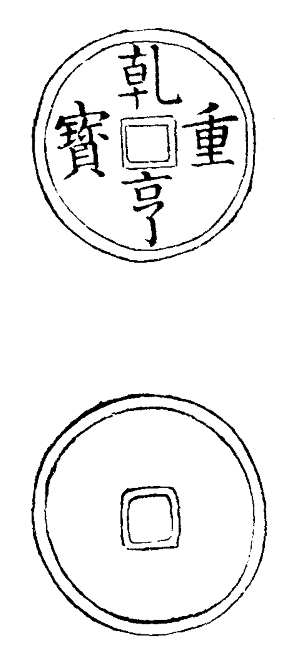
右後主衍錢乾德咸康二品按光天元年六月
建卒子衍立明年改元乾德乾德五年改元曰
咸康

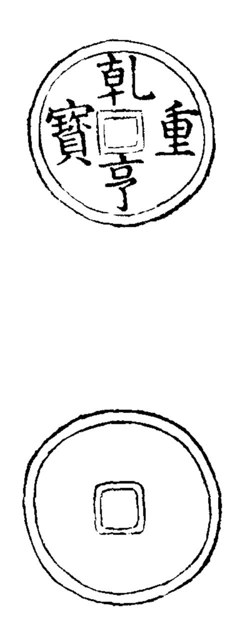


右後蜀主孟昶廣政錢按孟知祥明德元年卒子昶立不改元仍稱明德至五年改元廣政十國紀年謂四年改元者謬也

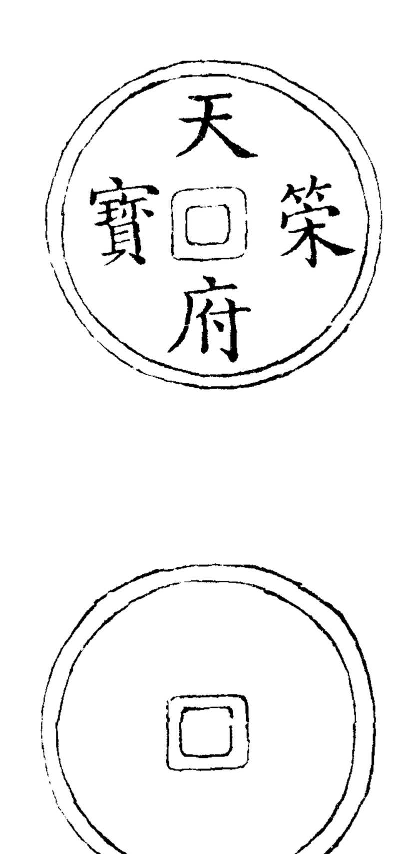


右南漢高祖劉龑乾亨錢梁貞明三年龑即位國號大越改元曰乾亨

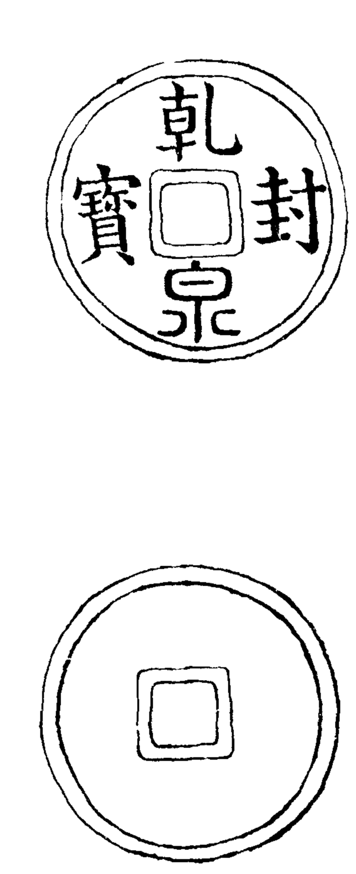




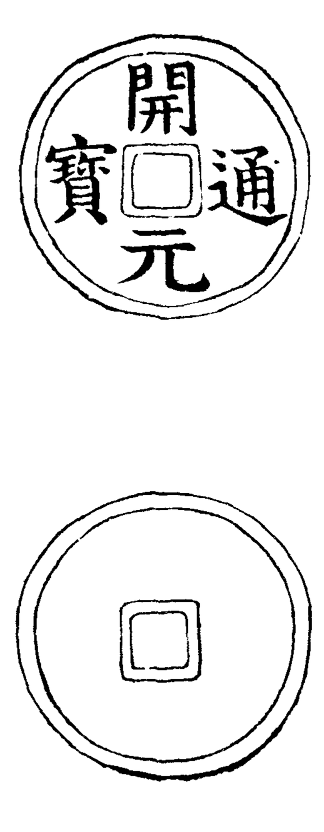
右乾亨鉛錢大小二種十國紀年劉龑以國用不足鑄鉛錢十當銅錢一乾和後多聚銅錢惟外城得用之城内専用鉛錢禁其出入倖祿非特恩不給銅錢今按龑子晟應乾元年又改元乾和



右楚馬殷天策大錢五代史殷請於梁依唐太宗故事開天策府置官屬太祖拜殷天策上将軍董逌曰馬殷據湖南八州地建天策府因鑄天策府寶

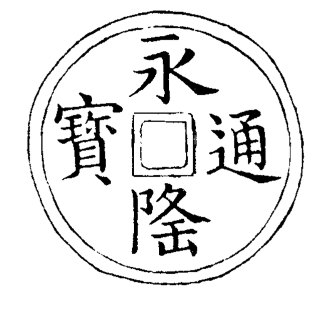


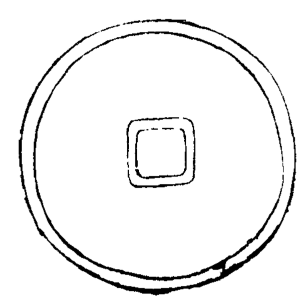
右馬殷乾封錢按殷未嘗建號改元史稱高郁諷殷鑄鉛鐵錢以十當銅錢一亦未言錢文若何十國紀年及湖南故事皆言殷鑄鉛鐵錢文曰乾封泉寶是知此錢為殷鑄盖襲用唐高宗錢文也然今所収乃銅質意當時原有銅鑄一種而舊史未之及又按洪志亦云以銅為之



右閩王審知開元大鐵錢陶岳貨泉録云王審

知鑄大鐵錢濶寸餘甚麤重亦以開元通寶為文五百文為一貫俗謂之鋋殶與銅錢並行鋋殶盖閩語無正字也

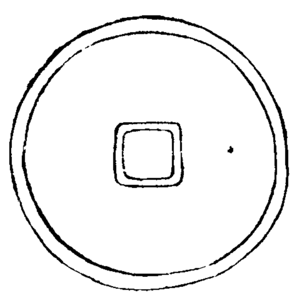




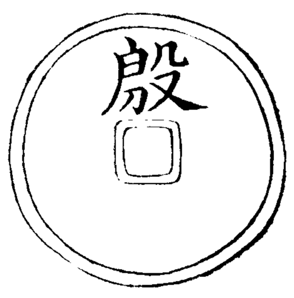
右延羲永隆錢按五代史延羲審知少子也既立更名曦改元永隆鑄大鐵錢以一當十又十國紀年亦云延羲永隆四年八月鑄永隆通寶大鐵錢一當鉛錢百俱不言銅錢今此品乃銅

質與洪志所載同據錢文盖延羲鑄無疑



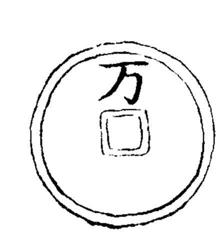






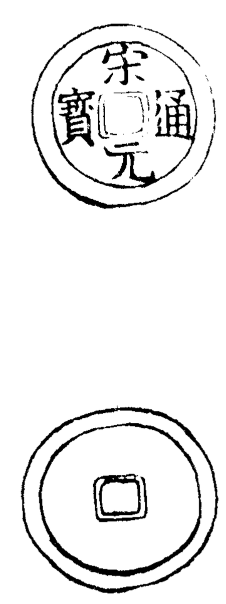
右延政天德鐵錢凡二種按延政延羲弟也延政於晉天福八年改元天德十國紀年曰天德二年鑄天德通寶大鐵錢一當百今所録前一品是已後一種則董逌譜謂建州王氏錢面文天德重寶者也又延政據建州稱帝國號殷故背文有殷字



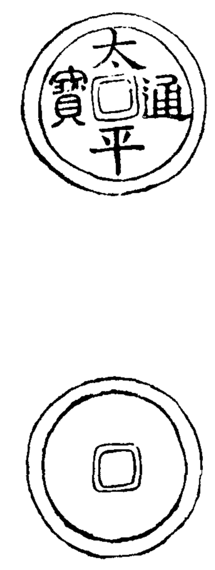


右幽州劉守光應天錢按遼史聖宗本紀統和十四年夏四月己亥鑿大安山取劉守光所蔵錢不言其形制文字也惟董逌謂文曰應天元寶背文曰万此品適合

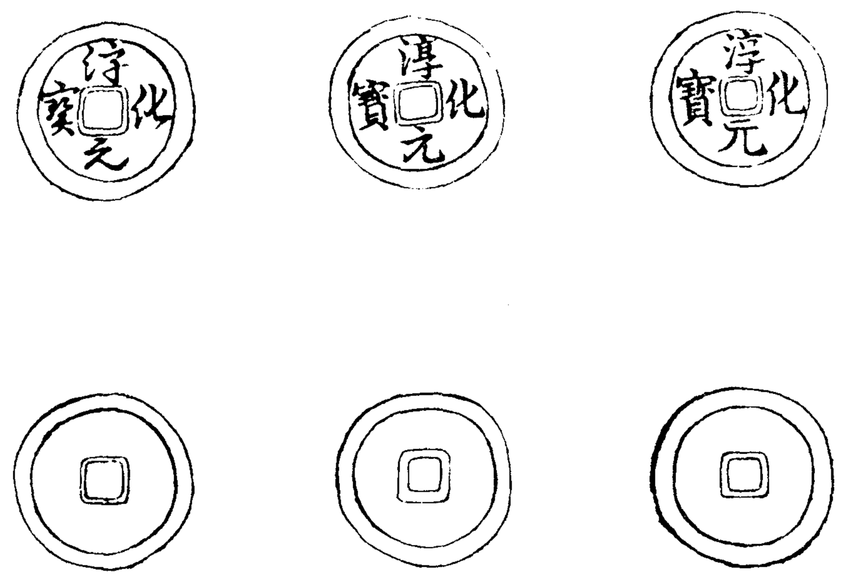
錢録卷十



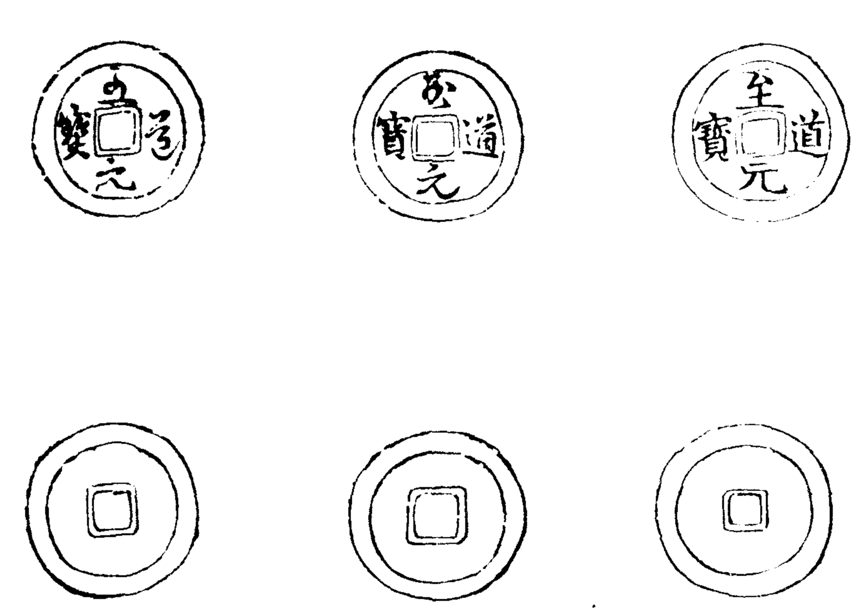
右宋太祖宋元通寶錢宋史食貨志太祖初鑄錢文曰宋通元寶今按唐鑄開元錢舊唐書言歐陽詢制詞曰開元流俗讀為開通元寶然則此錢亦當自上及下讀之而史緣淳化以下諸錢多右旋讀故併此稱為宋通元寶也



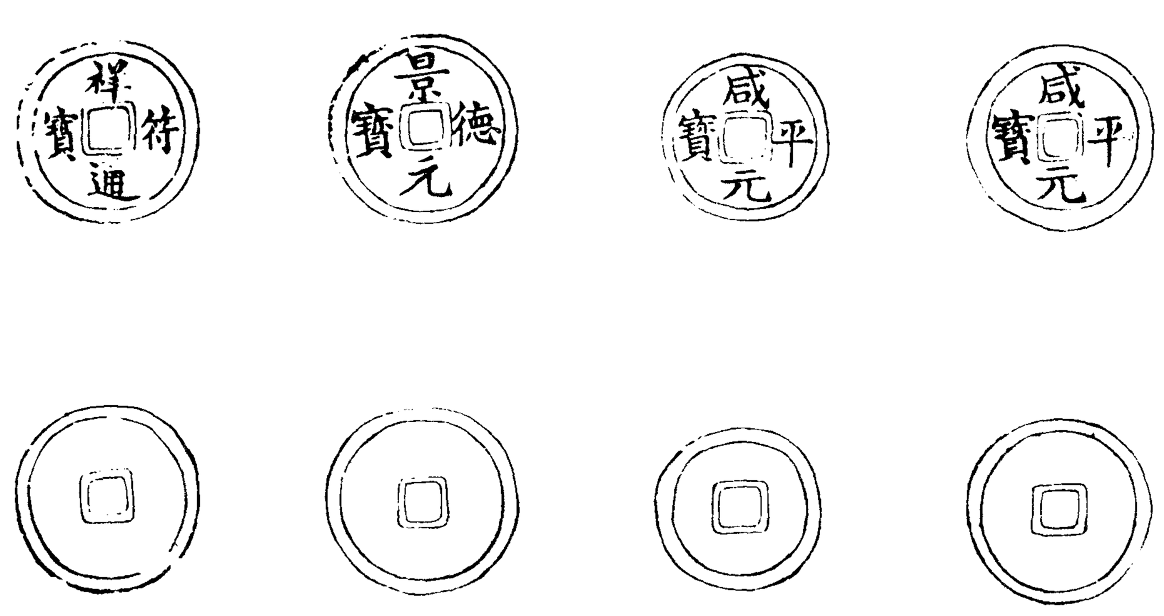
右太宗太平通寶錢按食貨志太宗改元太平興國更鑄太平通寶錢



右太宗淳化元寶錢三體書按端拱二年改元淳化及鑄錢文太宗親書淳化元寶作真行草三體又律歷志淳化二年詔定秤法以御書三體淳化錢校實二銖四絫為一錢者二千四百得十有五斤為一秤之則又按真書元字亦左挑如開元錢

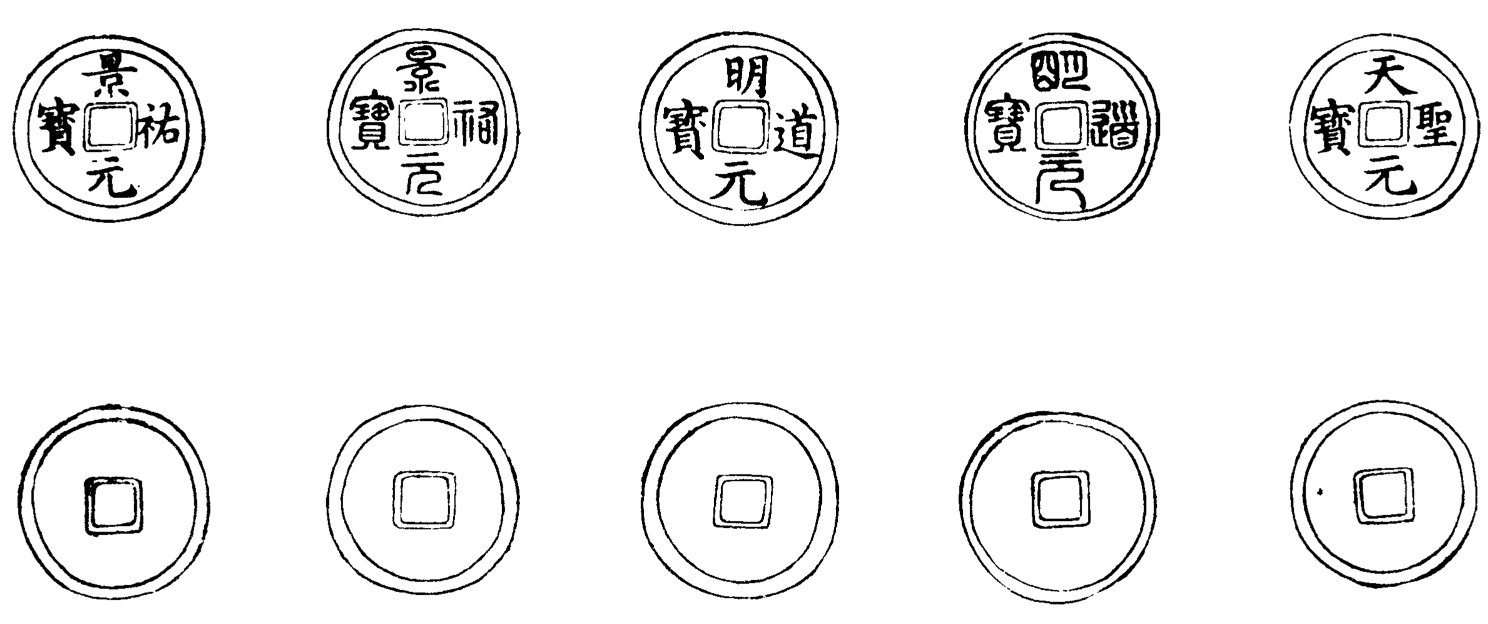


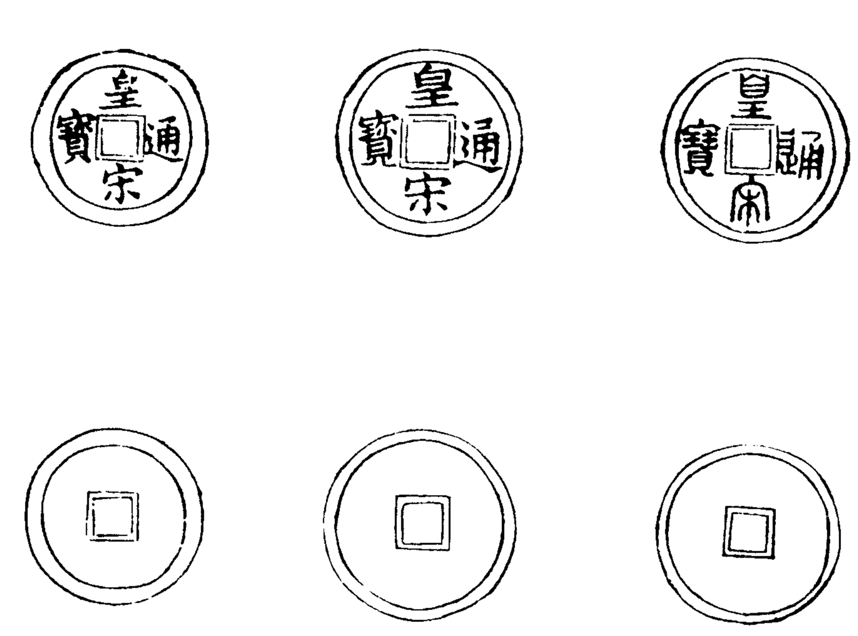
右太宗至道元寶錢亦三體書按淳化六年改元至道





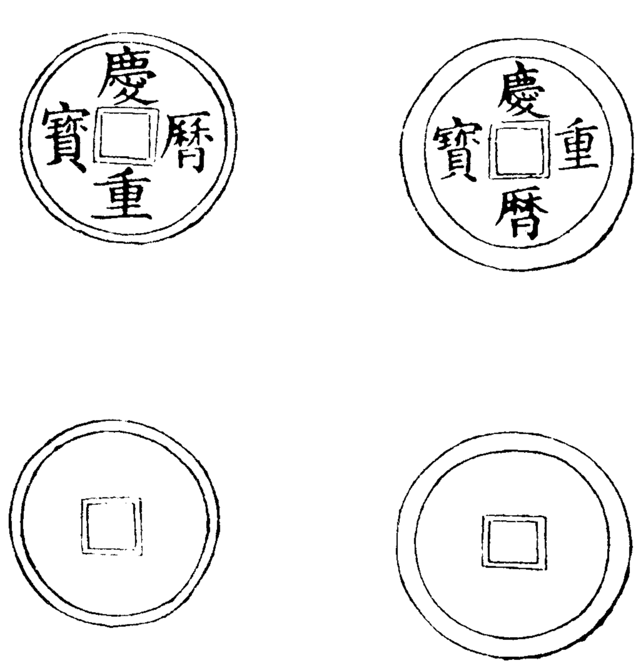
右真宗錢咸平元寶有大小二種祥符有通寶元寶二種景德文曰元寶天禧曰通寶凡六枚按真宗朝凡五改元皆著於錢文至天禧六年改元乾興未開鑄





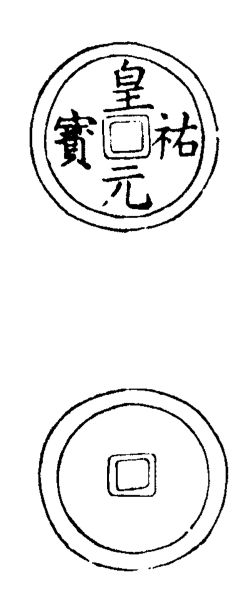
右仁宗錢三品凡六枚篆書真書二體文俱為元寶按仁宗即位之次年改元天聖十年改元明道明道三年改景祐

右仁宗皇宋通寶錢亦二體書其真書者又一種差小按景祐五年改元寶元食貨志謂改元更鑄皆曰元寶而冠以年號至是改元寶元文當曰寶元元寶仁宗特命以皇宋通寶為文

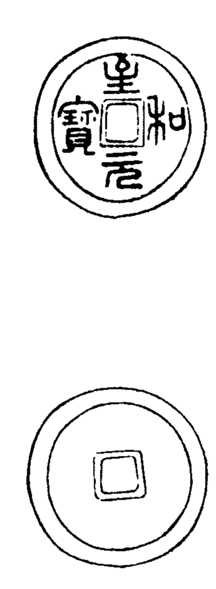


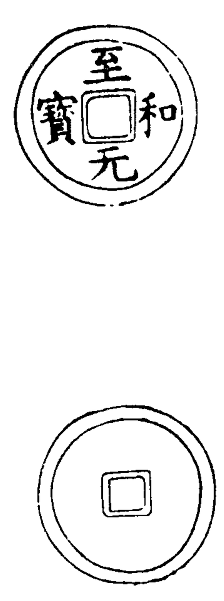
右仁宗慶歷大錢二種文俱曰重寶而讀各不同按史慶歷末葉清臣為三司使與學士張方

平等上陝西錢議曰關中用大錢本以縣官取利太多致姦人盜鑄其用日輕請以江南儀商等州大銅錢一當小錢三云云蓋其時大錢皆當十當五工費輕而民間邀利者多毁小錢私鑄故清臣等言之

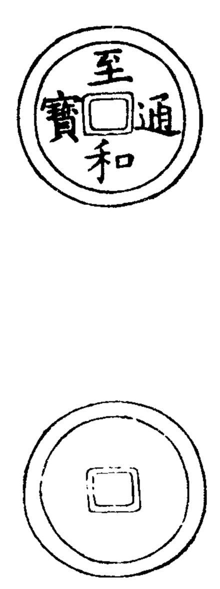


右仁宗皇祐元寶錢按慶歷九年改元皇祐

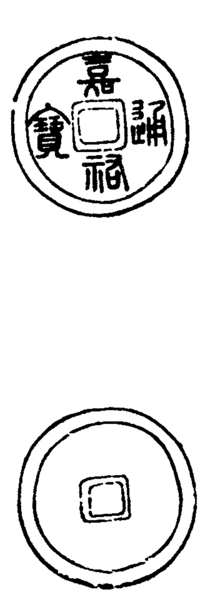


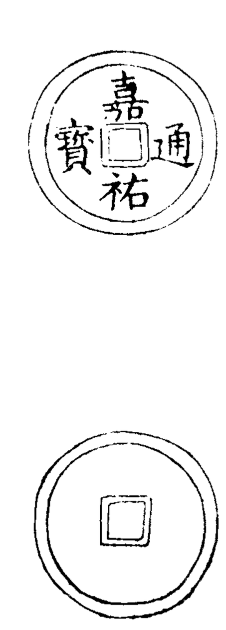


右仁宗至和元寶錢篆書真書二體按皇祐九年改元至和

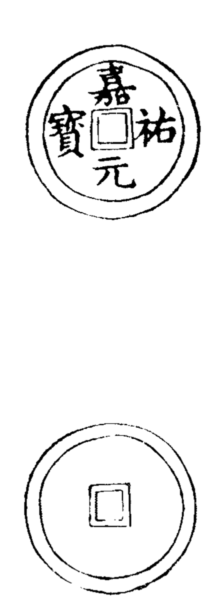


右至和通寶錢真書

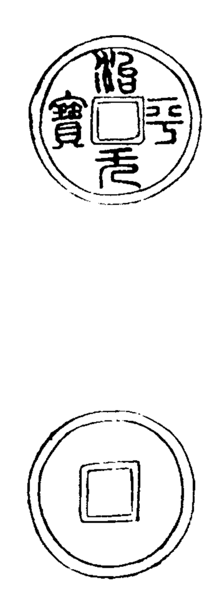


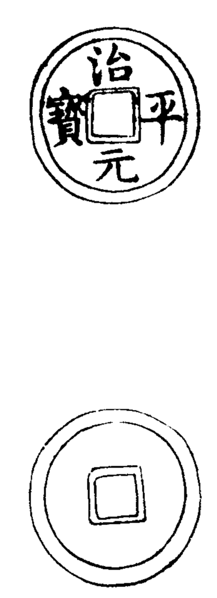


右仁宗嘉祐通寶錢篆書真書二體按至和二年改元嘉祐

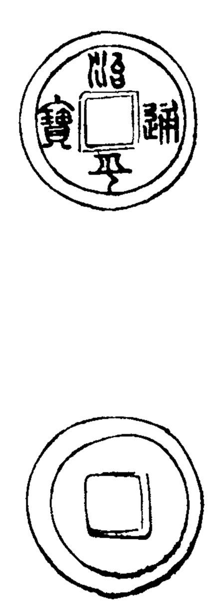


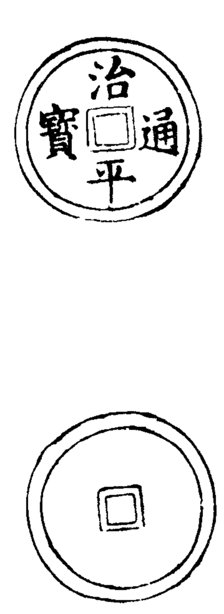
右嘉祐元寶錢真書



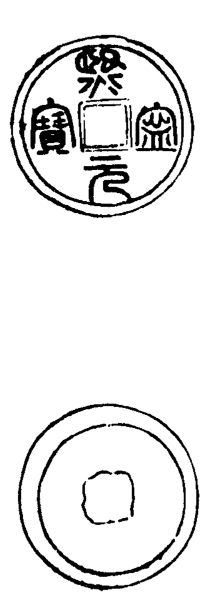


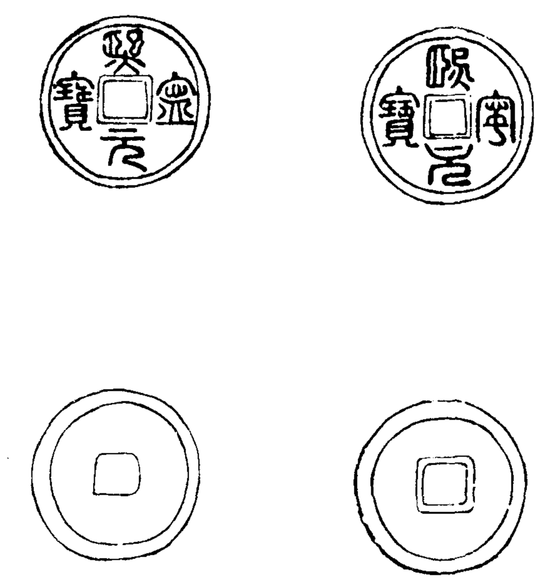
右英宗治平元寶錢篆書真書二體按嘉祐八年英宗即位次年改元治平食貨志治平中饒池江建韶儀六州鑄錢百七十萬緡





右治平通寶錢亦二體書特大小有問

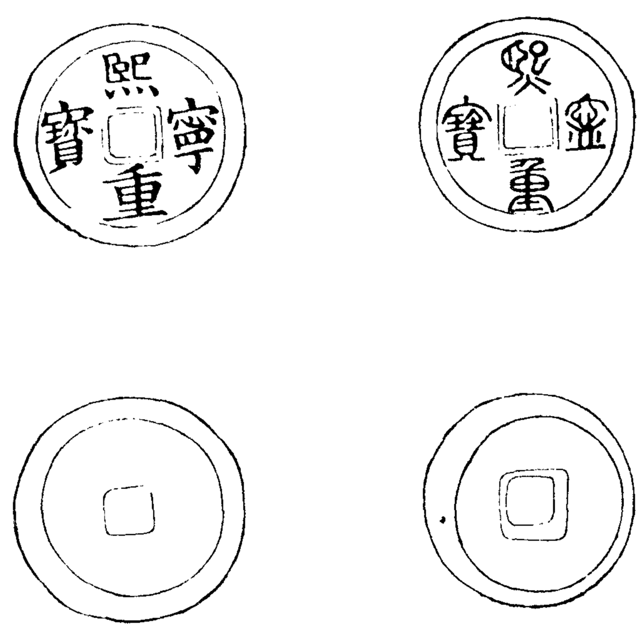




右神宗篆書熙寧元寶錢前一種稍大後二種篆法各不同並録之按治平三年神宗即位次年改元熙寧

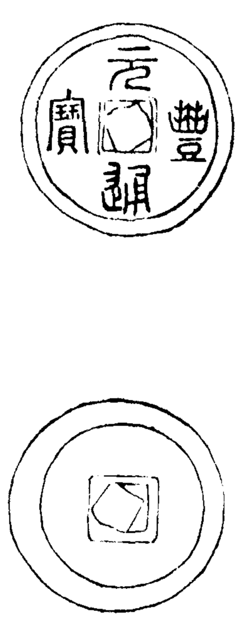


右真書熙寧元寶錢

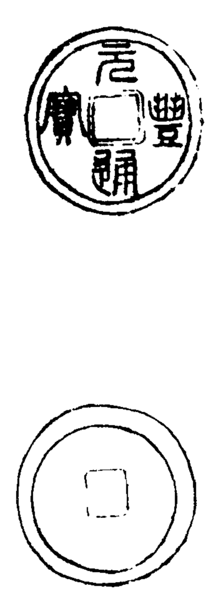


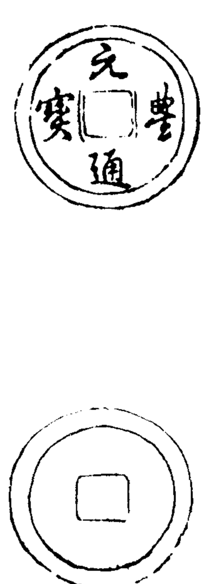
右熙寧重寶大錢亦二體書按通考神宗熙寧四年陝西轉運使皮公弼言頃歲西邊用兵始鑄當十錢後兵罷多盜鑄者乃以當三又減作當二行之至今銅費相當盜鑄衰息請以舊銅鉛盡鑄當二錢從之折二錢遂行天下云云則

此大錢前為當十後減作當二者也餘品悉謂之小平錢矣

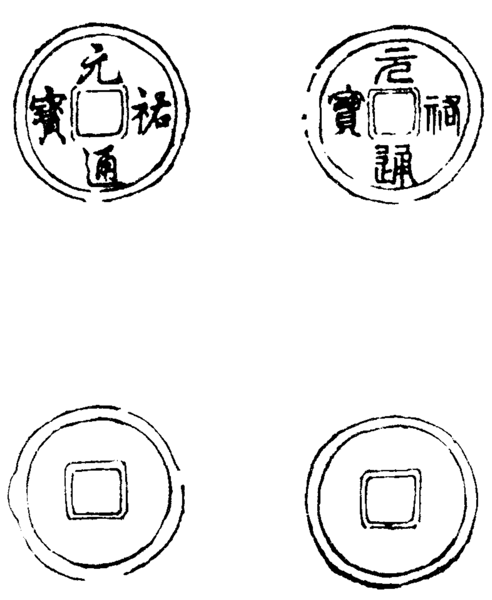


右神宗元豐通寶大錢較熙寧大錢畧相等按熙寧十一年改元元豐食貨志言元豐以後西師大舉邊用匱缺徐州置寶豐下監歲鑄折二錢二十萬緡

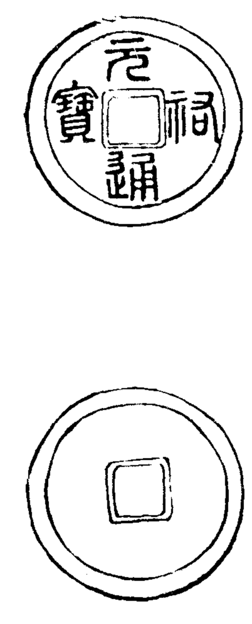


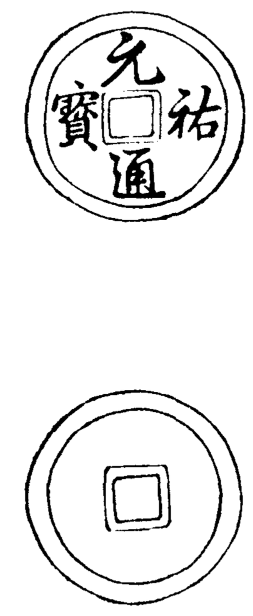


右元豐通寶錢篆書行書二體按神宗朝鼓鑄最繁食貨志言諸路大率務於增額而通考載諸路鑄錢總二十六監每年鑄銅鐵錢五百四十九萬九千二百三十四貫



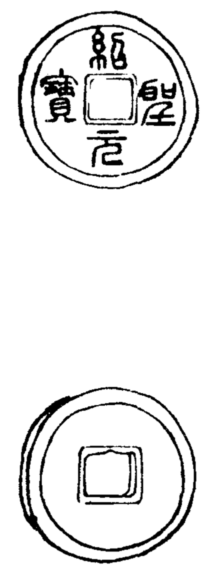
右哲宗元祐通寶錢二體書按元豐八年哲宗即位罷舊所增置鑄錢監凡十四次年改元元祐至元祐八年八月庚午乃詔陝西復鑄小銅錢

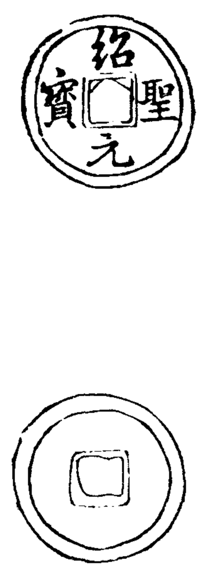




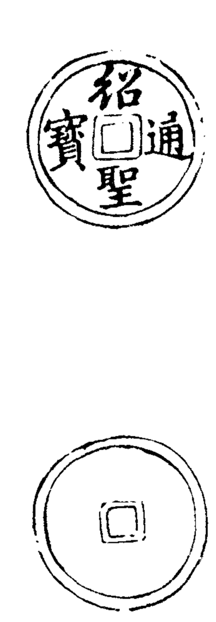
右元祐通寶大錢蓋折二錢也亦二體書按食貨志元祐八年令折二銅錢許行於陝西及河

東京西諸路仍限二年毋更用尋以人言折二錢不通行非便乃聽行使如舊

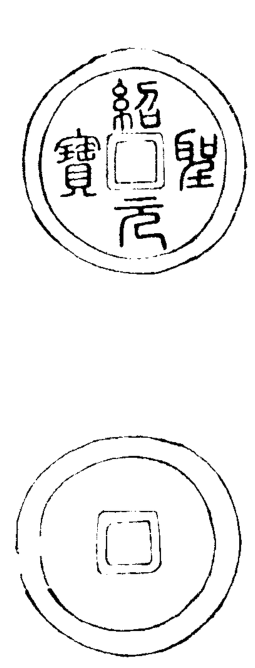


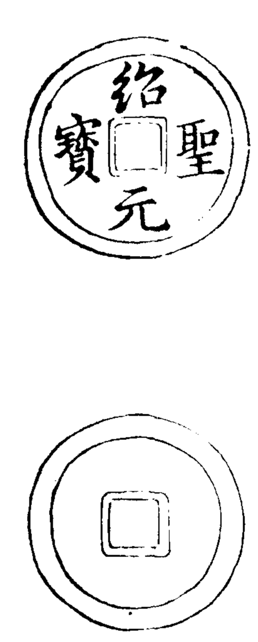


右哲宗紹聖元寶錢亦二體書按元祐九年改元紹聖又改哲宗本紀紹聖元年正月辛丑罷河東大銅錢三年十二月癸酉置施州鑄錢廣積監

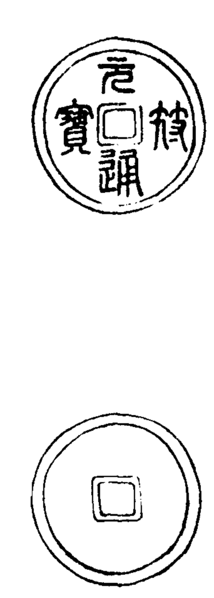


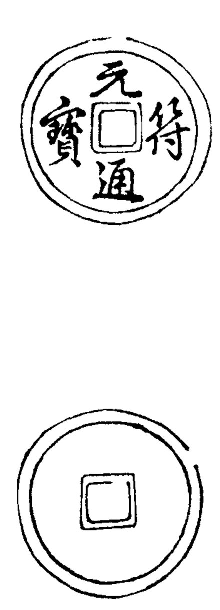
右紹聖通寶錢行書



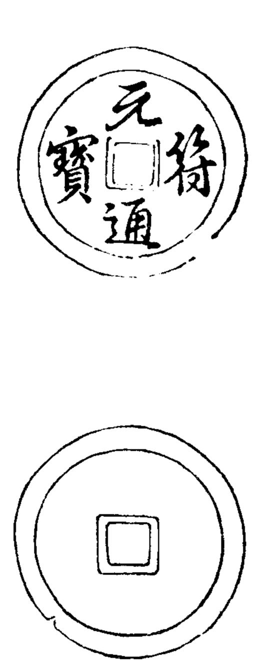


右紹聖元寶大錢折二也亦篆書行書二體

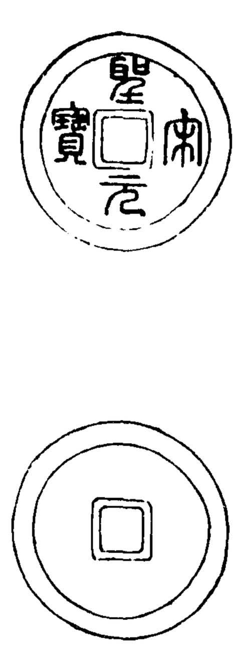


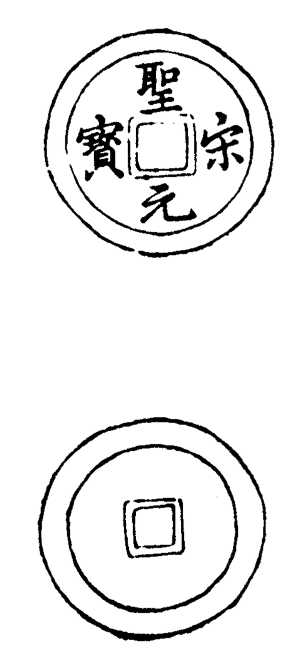


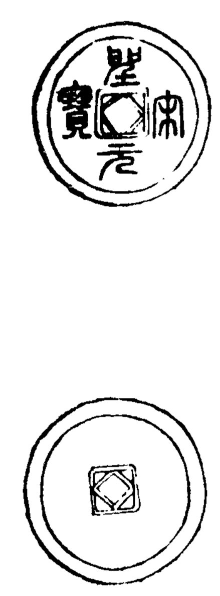
右哲宗元符通寶錢亦二體書食貨志元符二年下陝西諸路博究利害於是詔陝西悉禁銅錢在民間者盡送官而官銅悉取就京西置監



右行書元符通寶大錢亦折二也





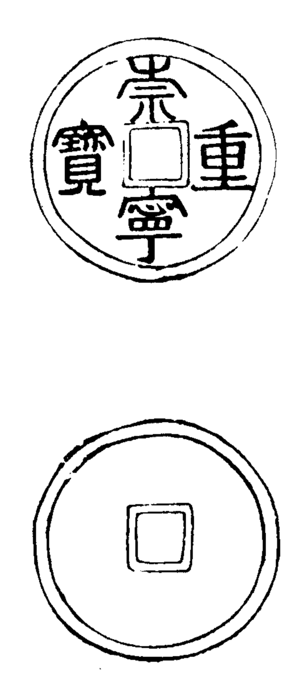


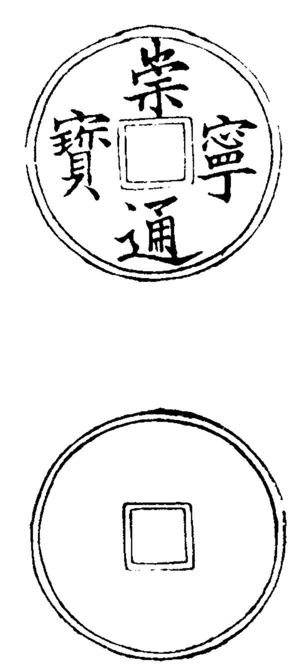
右徽宗聖宋元寶大錢篆書行書二體按徽宗本紀崇寧元年十二月庚申鑄當五錢又食貨志崇寧二年五月令陝西及江池饒建諸州以每歲所鑄小平錢增料改鑄當五大銅錢以聖宋通寶為文今所録二種皆文曰元寶意當時原有通寶元寶兩品耶



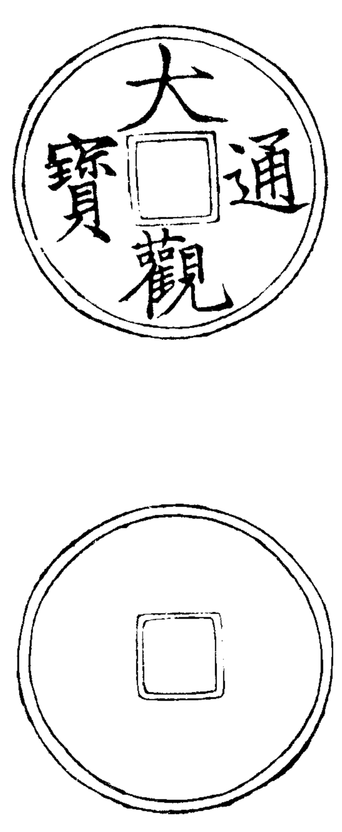


右聖宋元寶錢亦二體書篆書者後一種更輕小皆小平錢也按此錢與前折五錢皆一時所鑄食貨志稱三年遂罷鑄小平錢及折五錢置監於京城所復徐州寶豐衛州黎陽監並改鑄折二錢為折十蓋此錢與折五錢鑄於崇寧三年以前及蔡京秉國銳意欲興當十錢遂未久與舊折二錢咸罷廢不行也





右徽宗崇寧大錢隷書真書二體文曰重寶曰通寶而讀各不同按本紀崇寧三年正月戊子鑄當十大錢又食貨志崇寧四年立錢綱驗樣法崇寧監以所鑄御書當十錢来上緡用銅九斤七兩有奇鉛半之錫居三之一詔頒其式於諸路令赤仄烏背書畫分明又通考尚書省言崇寧監鑄御書當十錢每貫重一十四斤七兩用銅九斤七兩二錢鉛四斤一十二兩六錢錫一斤九兩二錢去火耗一斤五兩每錢重三錢



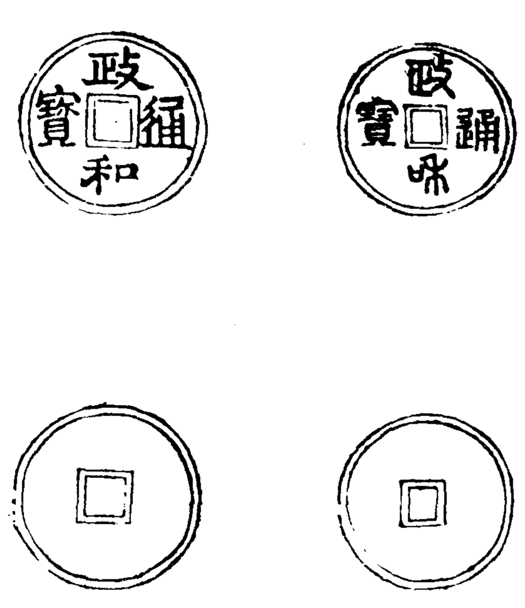
右徽宗大觀通寶大錢真書按崇寧六年改元大觀先是崇寧所鑄當十錢不便於民而私鑄

日衆重罰不能止右僕射趙挺之御史沈畸屢以為言遂減作當五或當三繼復罷鑄至是蔡京復相再主用折十錢食貨志稱大觀元年二月首鑄御書當十錢以京畿錢監所得私錢改鑄尋興復京畿兩監以轉運使宋喬年領之喬年鑄烏背漉銅錢來上詔以漉銅錢須行諸路



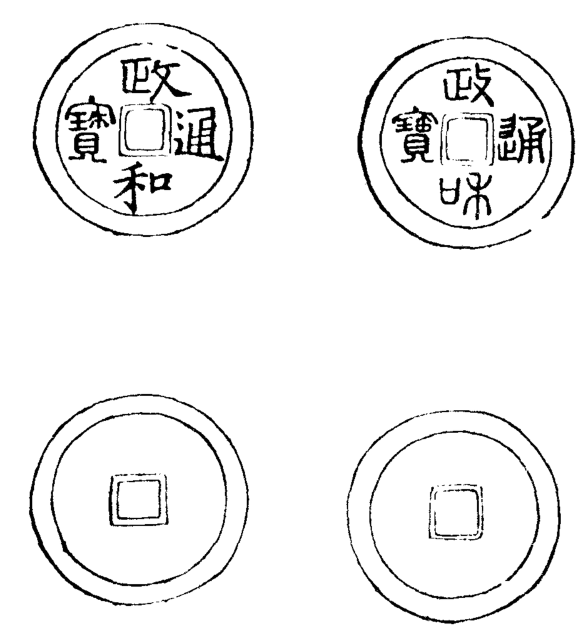
右大觀通寶錢亦真書按本紀大觀四年正月癸卯罷改鑄當十錢二月庚辰罷京西錢監食

貨志稱蔡京復罷政矣詔止鑄舊額小平錢是也



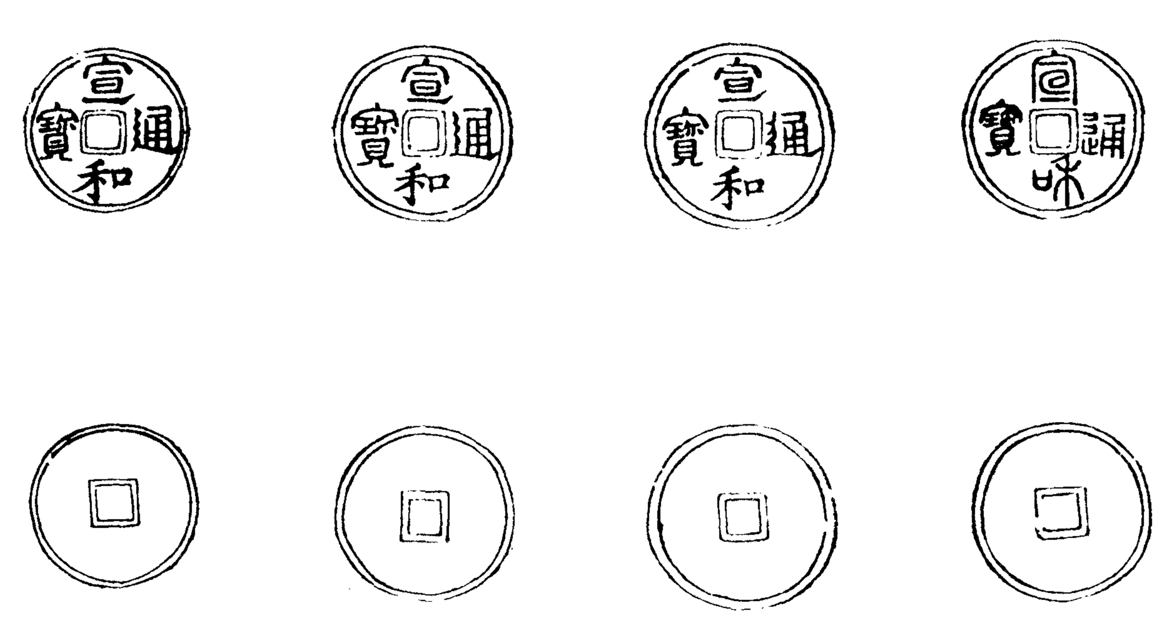
右徽宗政和通寶錢篆書分楷二體按大觀五年改元政和食貨志稱政和元年詔往歲圖利之臣鼓鑄當十錢苟濟目前不究悠久公私為害行之幾十年其法日弊見在當十錢可並作

當三而張商英請收當十錢毋更用俟錢入官擇其惡者鑄小平錢從之此錢是也



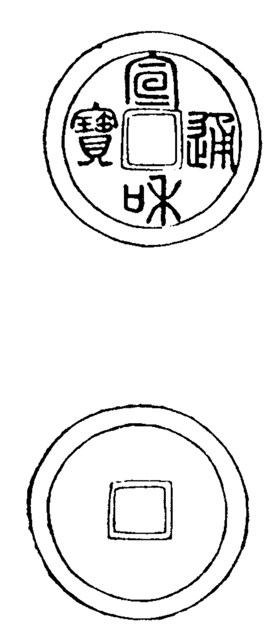
右政和通寶大錢亦二體書按食貨志初蔡京主行夾錫錢詔轉運副使許天啟推行其法以夾錫錢一折銅錢二會京罷政遂不行至政和二年京復相奏昨鑄夾錫錢精善請復鑄如故

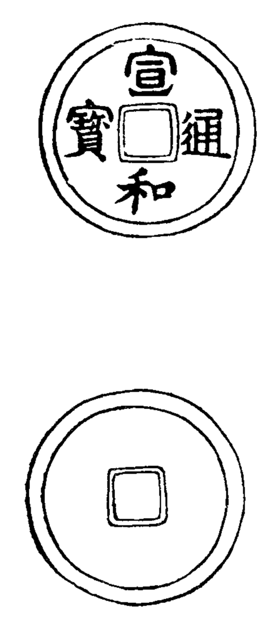
遂以政和錢須為式此錢是也

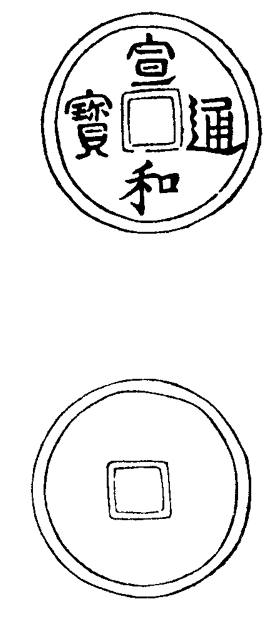


右徽宗宣和通寶錢四種前一種篆書後三種

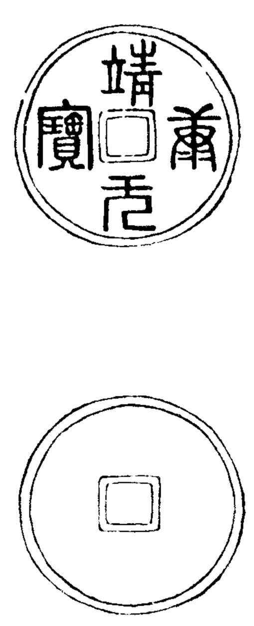
以次遞小俱作分楷按政和七年改元重和次年改宣和食貨志稱東南錢額不敷宣和以後尤甚乃令饒贛錢監鑄小平錢





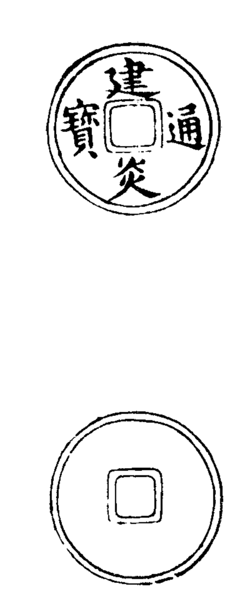


右宣和通寶大錢三種前二種篆書分楷二體後一種亦分楷而細緣稍大於前按食貨志鑄小平錢後又令江池饒錢監畫以小平錢改鑄當二錢以紓用度此錢即當二也

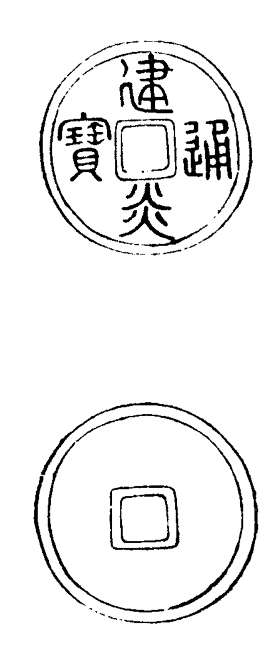


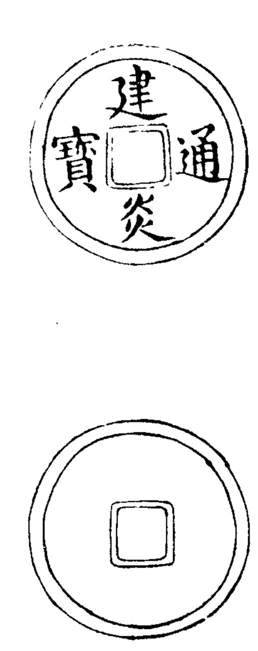
右欽宗靖康元寶大錢與宣和當二錢規制相等按宣和七年徽宗内禪次年改元靖康

錢録卷十一

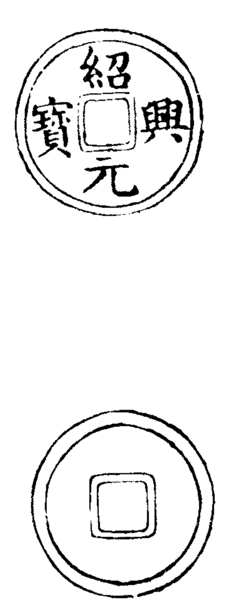


右南宋高宗建炎通寶錢靖康二年康王即位於南京改元建炎按食貨志建炎経兵鼓鑄皆廢然考本紀建炎元年九月壬辰鑄建炎通寶錢則此錢是也

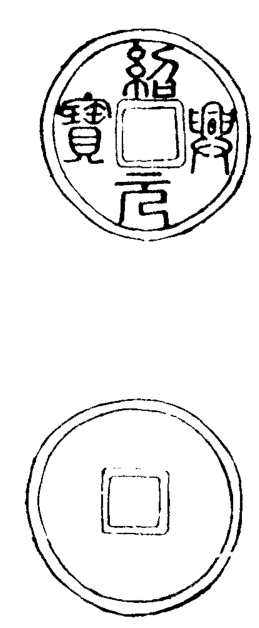


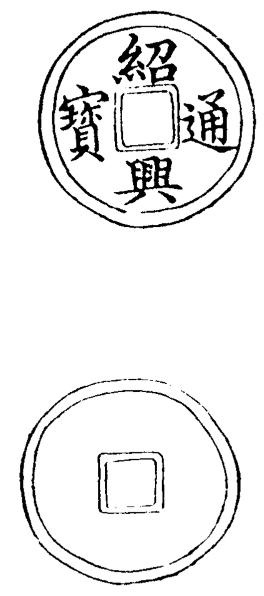


右建炎通寶大錢篆書真書二體此錢蓋與前品同鑄本紀建炎元年九月庚戌始通當三大錢於淮浙荆湖諸路按高宗朝只當二及小平錢二種不聞別鑄此大錢意即當二本紀蓋指先朝大觀等舊錢後改為當三者非新鑄也



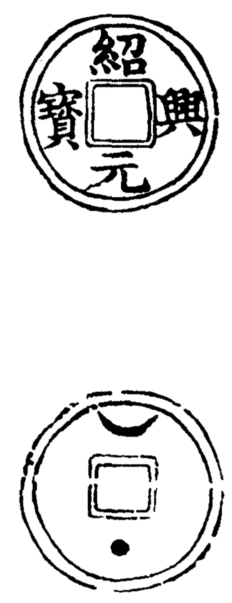
右高宗紹興元寶錢按建炎五年改元紹興本
紀紹興元年八月壬午鑄紹興錢



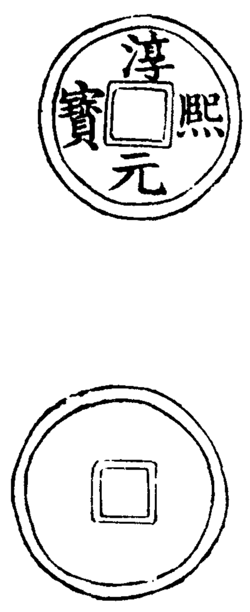


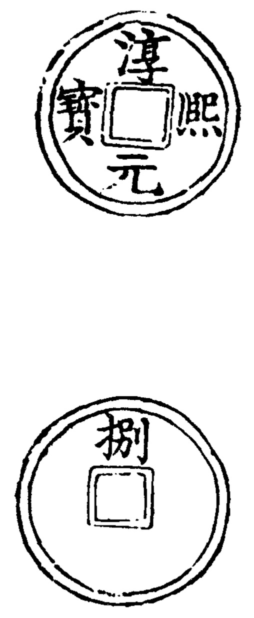
右紹興大錢二體書一曰元寶一曰通寶讀各
不同按食貨志以李植提點鑄錢公事植言今
泉司小平錢一萬八千緡折二錢六萬六千緡

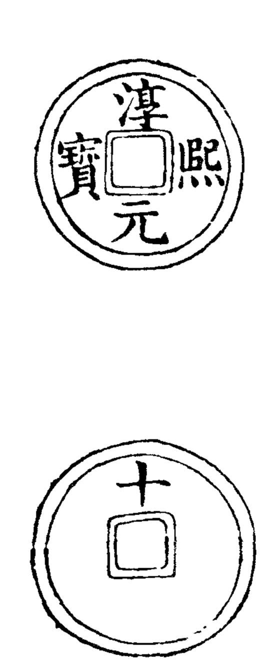
云云則前品盖小平錢而此大錢則折二與建
炎二種同也

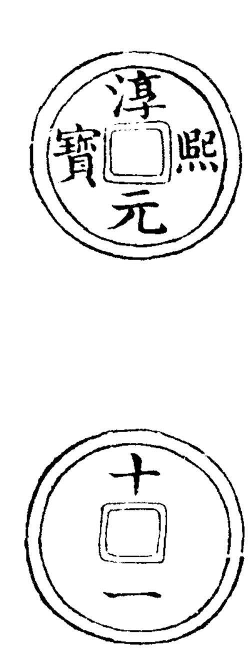


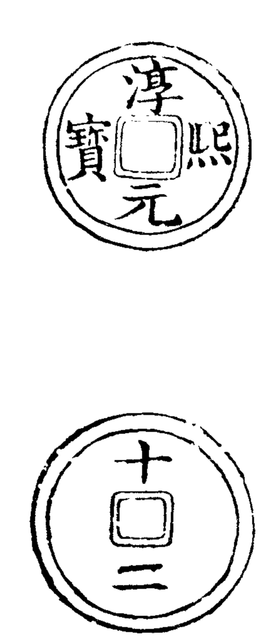
右紹興元寶大錢與前通寶一種同皆折二也
背有星月文如開元製

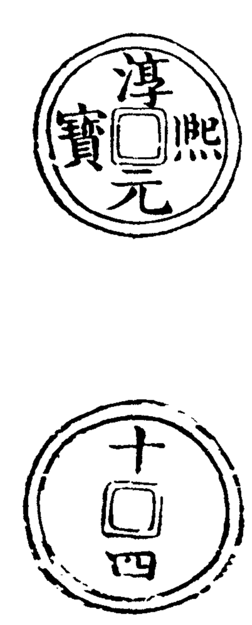


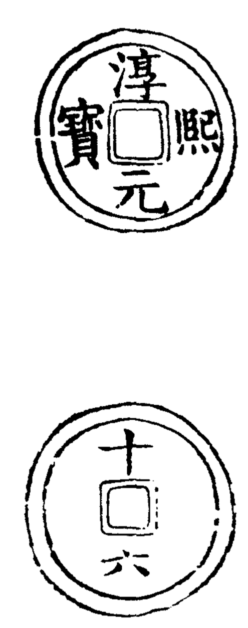


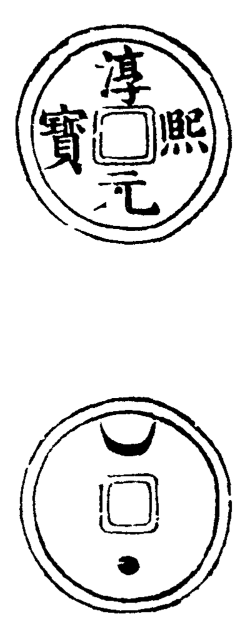






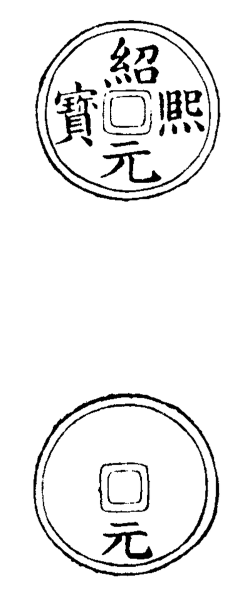


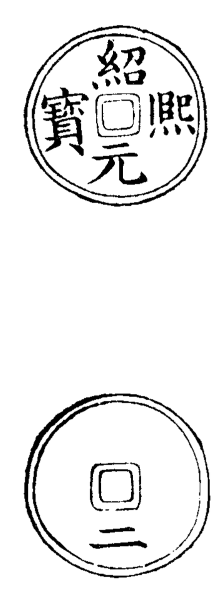




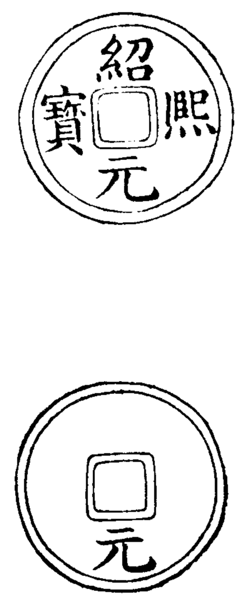
右孝宗淳熙元寶大錢按乾道十二年改元淳
熙本紀淳熙元年十二月丙辰罷鐵錢改鑄銅
錢食貨志孝宗隆興元年詔鑄當二小平錢如
紹興初注謂乾道淳熙迄於嘉泰開禧皆如之
則此錢實與紹興折二同其背文八字十字十
一字十二字十四字十六字則記是年所鑄盖
淳熙十六年之次年即改元紹熙也至本紀又
載六年十月庚子四川行當三錢意是別鑄或

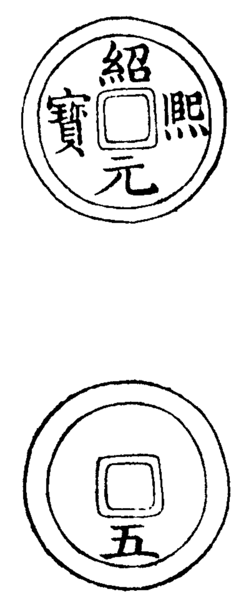
舊錢只行於蜀耳



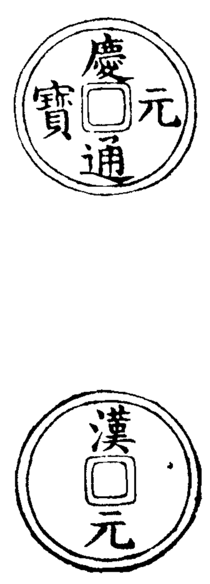


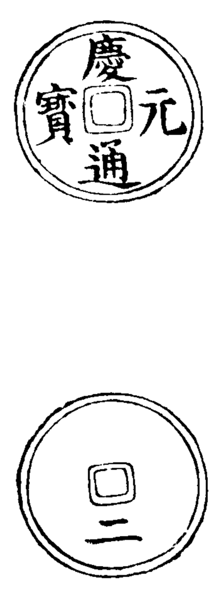
右孝宗紹熙元寶錢小平錢也



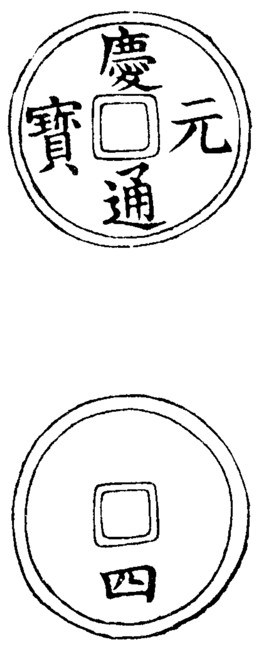


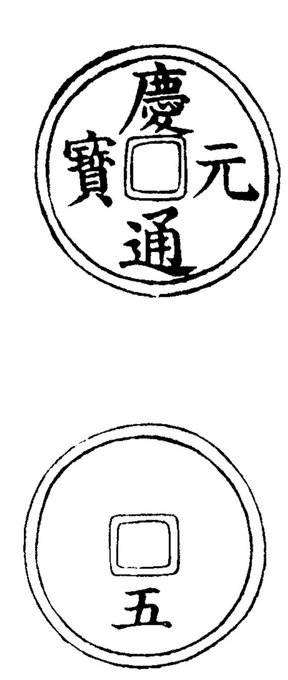
右紹熙元寶大錢折二錢也

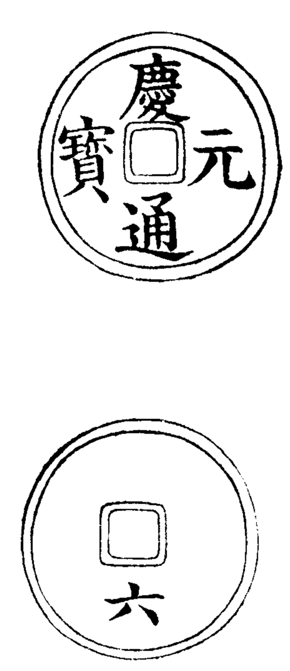




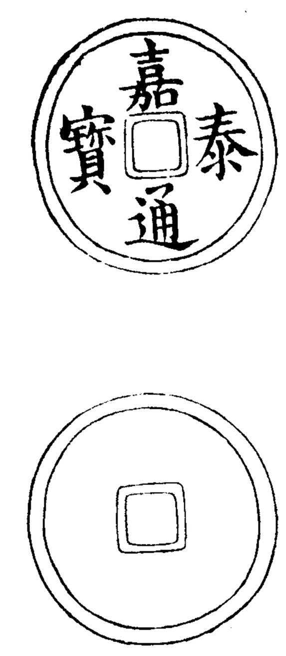
右寧宗慶元通寶錢背文穿上增漢字蓋鑄錢地如漢陽監是也食貨志稱併富民監於漢陽監可據



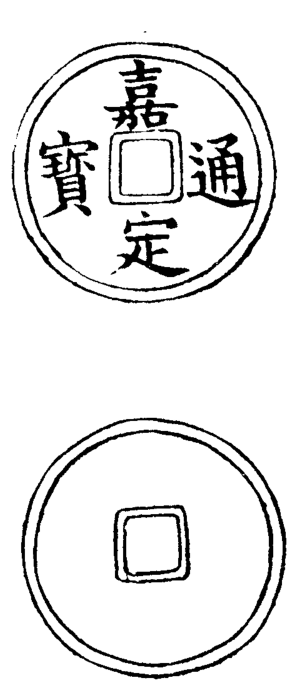




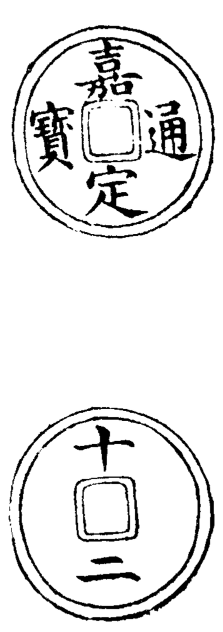
右慶元通寶大錢按此錢大於前折二諸品攷食貨志慶元三年復神泉監以所括銅器鑄當三大錢則此錢是也



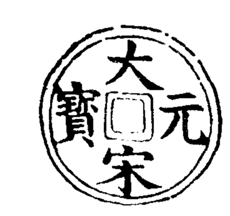
右寧宗嘉泰通寶大錢按慶元七年改元嘉泰此錢蓋當三與慶元當三錢同

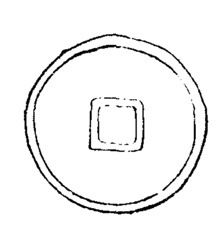


右寧宗嘉定通寶大錢較前品稍大按開禧四年改元嘉定本紀嘉定元年十二月庚午四川初行當五大錢食貨志嘉定元年即利州鑄當五大錢是錢蓋當五也



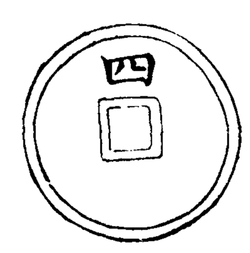
右嘉定通寶大錢折二錢也





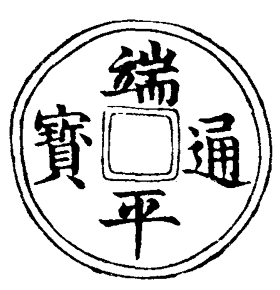
右理宗大宋元寶錢按嘉定十八年理宗即位改元寶慶本紀寶慶元年秋七月乙酉詔行大宋元寶錢食貨志寶慶元年新錢以大宋元寶為文

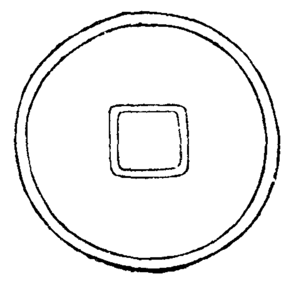




右理宗紹定通寶大錢按寶慶四年改元紹定

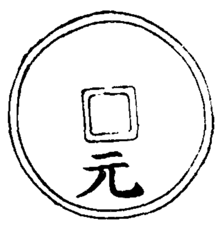
此亦折二錢也



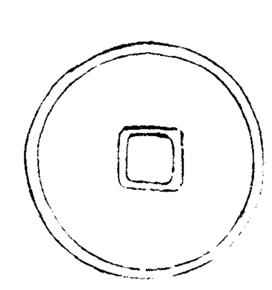


右理宗端平通寶大錢按紹定七年改元端平此錢與嘉泰當三錢同應是當三錢也理宗朝專措置楮幣而銅冶大衰攷本紀端平元年六月癸巳禁毀銅錢



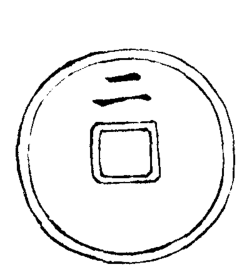






右理宗嘉熙大錢二種曰通寶曰重寶按端平四年改元嘉熙食貨志嘉熙元年新錢當二并小平錢並以嘉熙通寶為文當三錢以嘉熙重寶為文今前一種蓋當二後一種則當三也





右理宗淳祐元寶大錢按嘉熙五年改元淳祐淳祐二年三月詔在外諸軍請給楮幣權以十

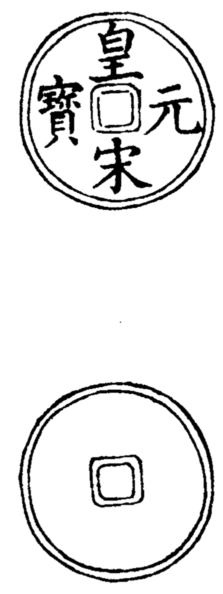
八界三分增給又三年命淮東西總所餉軍券錢並給楮四分則當時用楮仍與錢並行特楮賤不得不以錢權之故分配支給食貨志謂之品搭是也



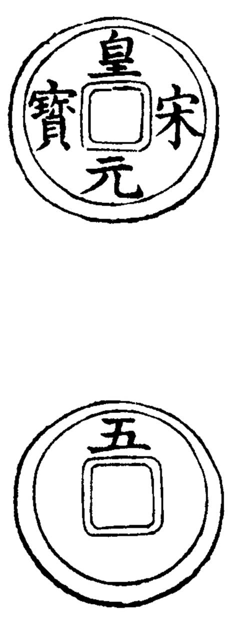


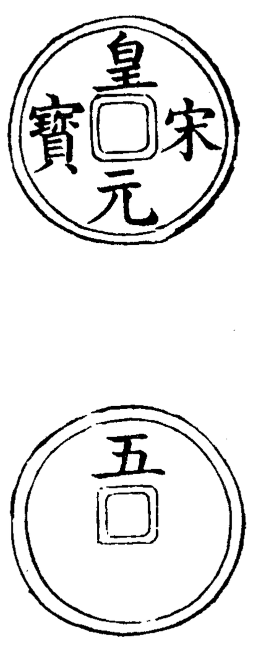
右淳祐通寶大錢背文有當百字錢質厚重過於諸大錢數倍而史無明文按本紀淳祐九年

三月乙酉以程元鳳為江淮等路都大提點坑冶鑄錢公事蓋是時所鑄又按淳祐十二年從監察御史劉元龍言遂令純用楮及至公私交弊明年仍用錢會中半則前此所云三分增給與給楮四分者又非定額矣賈似道當國主用會子亦曰交子後又變而為關子其意在於廢錢用楮故元龍純用楮之議顯為迎合然勢難久行卒不能盡廢圜法也

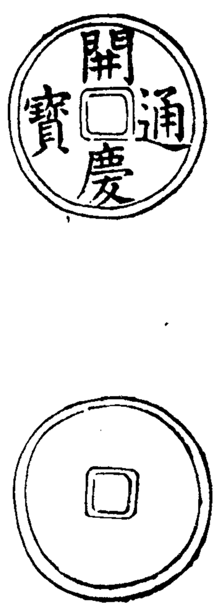


右理宗皇宋元寶錢按淳祐十三年改元寶祐食貨志寶祐元年新錢以皇宋元寶為文

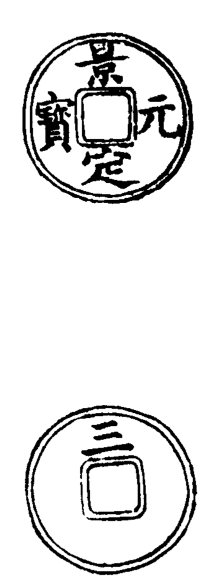




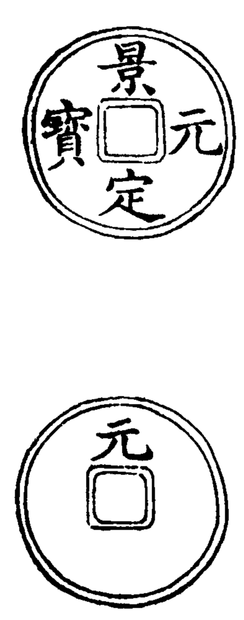
右皇宋元寶大錢二種微有小大

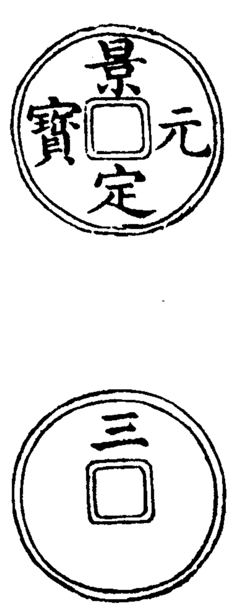


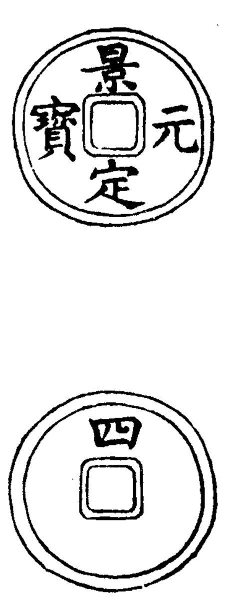
右理宗開慶通寶錢按寶祐七年改元開慶本紀開慶元年五月乙丑行開慶通寶錢



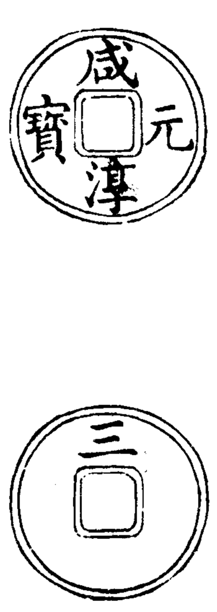
右理宗景定元寶錢按開慶二年改元景定王圻續通考景定元年九月詔鑄新錢以景定元寶為文

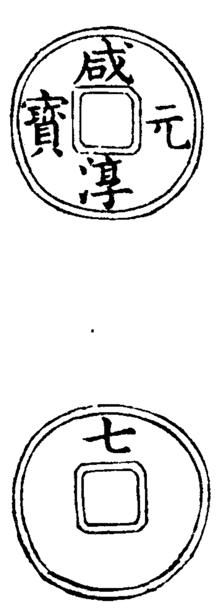






右景定元寶大錢三種





右度宗咸淳元寶大錢二種按景定六年度宗即位改元咸淳此錢背文三字七字改咸淳七年元建國號越三年為帝㬎德祐元年又一年景炎一年祥興而宋皆無復置監開鑄之事矣

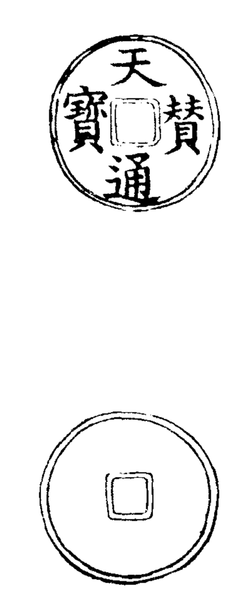




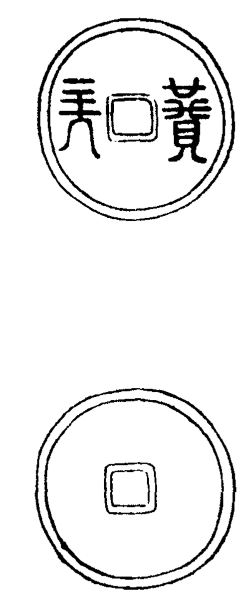
右錢牌一面曰臨安府行用一面曰準三百文省攷元人孔行素至正雜記言南宋有錢牌長三寸有奇濶二寸今此尺度雖不同然為錢牌無疑曰省者建炎三年四月正官名合中書省

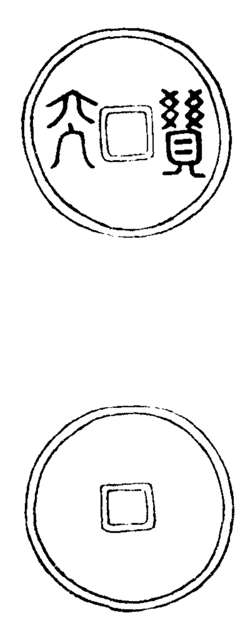
門下省尚書省為一謂之知三省此蓋三省所鑄也南宋自建都杭州升為府終南宋一百五十餘年皆稱臨安府此錢不審為何時造據此則南宋當二當三當五當百諸大錢而外又有準三百文之錢牌而志傳俱未之録想未久即罷廢不行耳今附入於南宋諸品之末可以補舊史之所未備

錢録卷十二

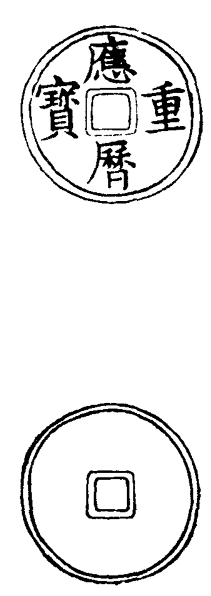


右遼太祖天贊通寶錢按遼耶律阿保機於後梁末帝貞明二年稱神冊元年至龍德二年改元天贊遼史食貨志鼓鑄之法先代撒剌的為夷离堇以土產多銅始造錢幣太祖襲而用之遂致富强以開帝業

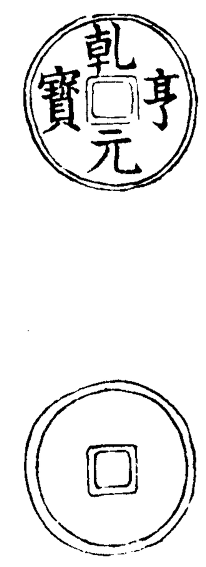




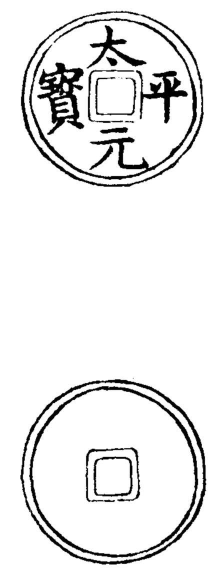
右二品篆文奇古洪志謂不知年代今按亦天贊二字特左文讀耳



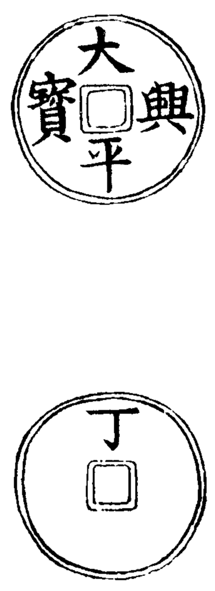
右穆宗應曆重寶錢遼史穆宗本紀天祿五年九月丁卯即位改元應曆今按是歲辛亥為後周太祖廣順元年也



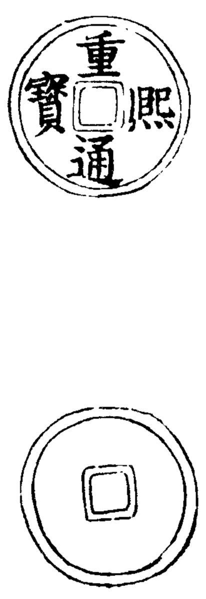
右景宗乾亨元寶錢按景宗保寧十一年改元乾亨是為宋太宗太平興國四年食貨志景宗以舊錢不足於用始鑄乾亨新錢錢用流布



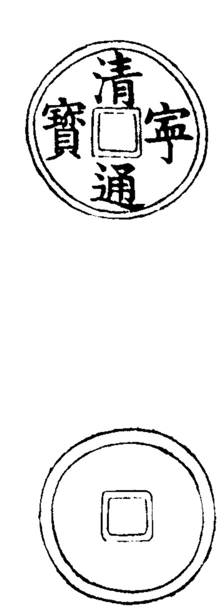
右聖宗太平元寶錢乾亨四年聖宗即位改元統和二十九年改開泰開泰元年改元太平則宋真宗天禧五年也按食貨志聖宗鑿大安山取劉守光所藏錢散諸五計司兼鑄太平錢新舊互用

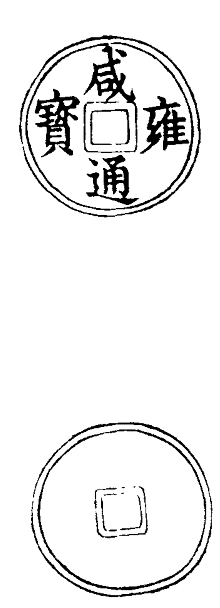


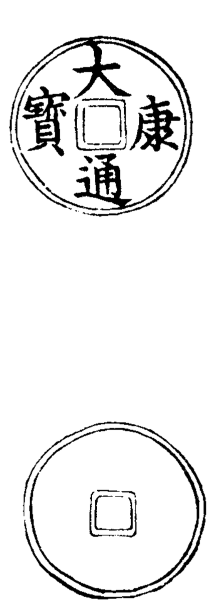
右太平興寶錢與前元寶錢正相類曰興寶者或如石晉之天福鎮寶別為一種背文丁字疑即聖宗之太平七年歲在丁卯也洪志讀作大興平寶義未安

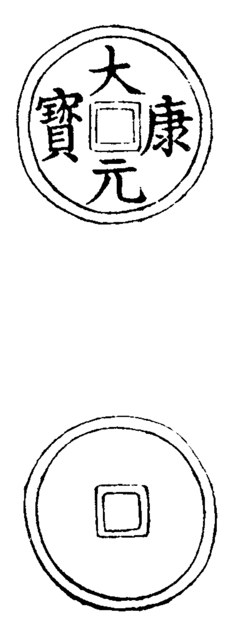


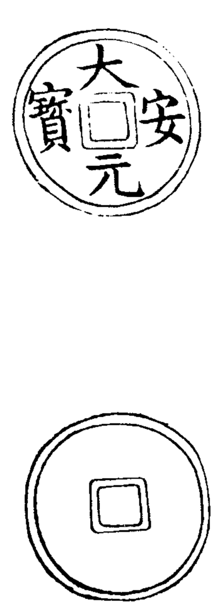
右興宗重熙通寶錢按宋仁宗明道元年為遼興宗景福元年次年遼改元重熙興宗本紀重熙二十二年閏七月己亥長春州置錢帛司

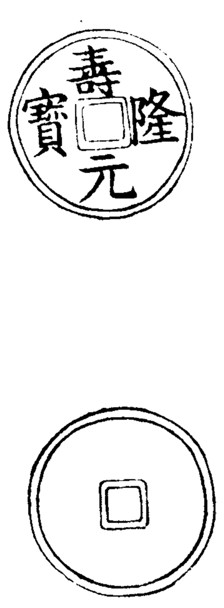








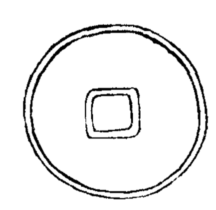
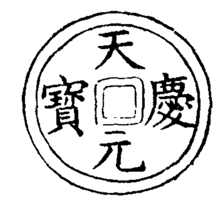


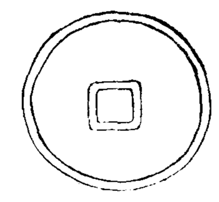


右道宗錢五種凡六枚大康有通寶元寶二品按道宗以重熙二十四年即位改元清寧清寧十年冬改明年為咸雍咸雍十年冬改明年為大康大康十年冬改明年為大安大安十年冬改明年為壽隆食貨志言道宗之世錢有四等曰咸雍曰大康曰大安曰壽隆皆因改元易名

而不言清寧今此錢具在則清寧中蓋亦嘗鼓鑄而史書軼之也

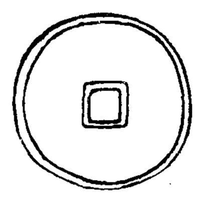




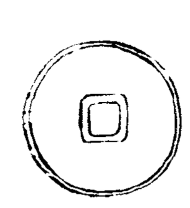
右天祚帝乾統天慶錢各一按天祚帝壽隆七年即位羣臣上尊號曰天祚皇帝改元乾統乾統十年改元天慶則宋徽宗政和元年也食貨志天祚之世更鑄乾統天慶二等新錢

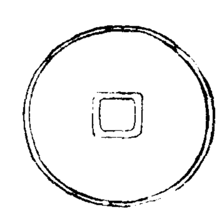




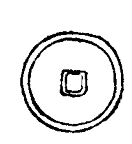
右西遼壽昌錢按李季興東北諸蕃樞要云契丹天祐年號壽昌今攷天祐帝則西遼耶律大石也據天祚帝紀百官冊立大石為帝號葛兒罕復上漢尊號曰天祐皇帝改元延慶無壽昌紀元之說豈正史失之而樞要所云或別有據歟至洪志引北遼通書曰天祚即位壽昌七年云云壽昌蓋壽隆之誤耳



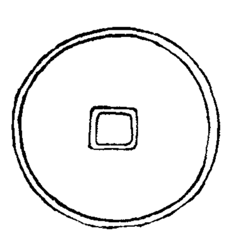


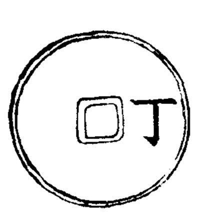
右小大二品舊譜及洪志俱謂不知朝代今自右及上讀之曰感天元寶按天祐帝在位二十年遺命皇后權國稱制號感天皇后此錢蓋其時所鑄也

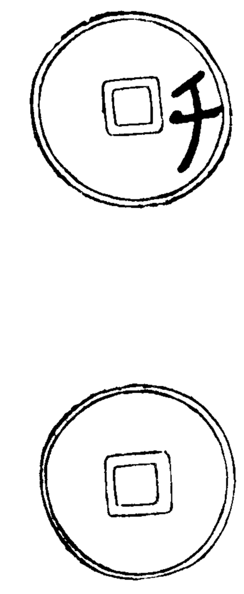
右千秋萬歲錢董逌曰亦遼國錢遼宋通使時其國人頗携此錢入中國

右一種穿下字曰二右文近天字左文不可識規制篆體類天贊錢疑亦初遼所鑄

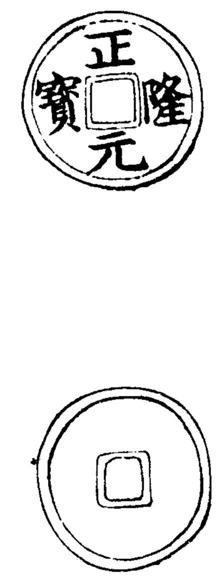
右大千通寶錢通寶二字倒書之亦見洪志右文丁字與大平興寶錢同



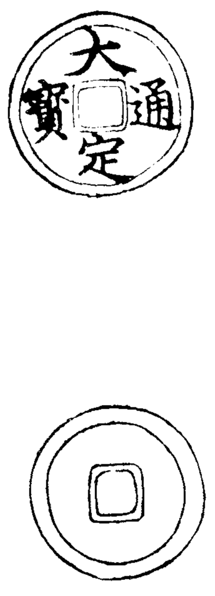
右千字錢李孝美曰體如遼錢疑其同出今併
附於遼代諸錢之後

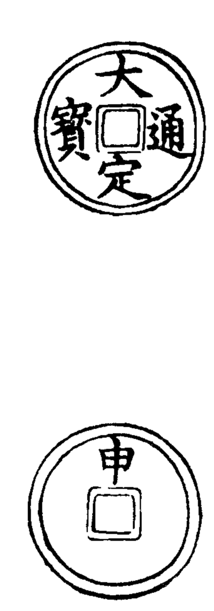


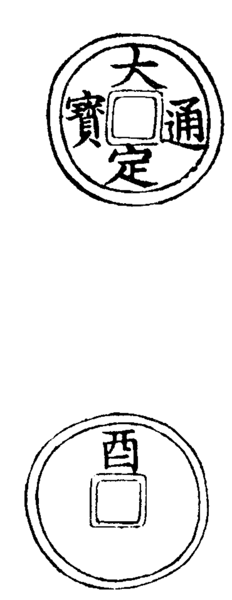
右夏仁宗天盛元寶錢按夏人慶六年改元天
盛時則南宋高宗之紹興十九年而金煬王之
天德元年也



右金煬王正隆元寶錢按煬王天德五年改貞
元貞元四年改正隆則宋紹興之二十六年也
食貨志金初用遼宋舊錢天會末雖劉豫之阜
昌錢亦用之至正隆二年閲四十餘歲始議鼓
鑄三年中都置錢監二京兆置監一三監鑄錢
文曰正隆通寶輕重如宋小平錢與舊錢通用

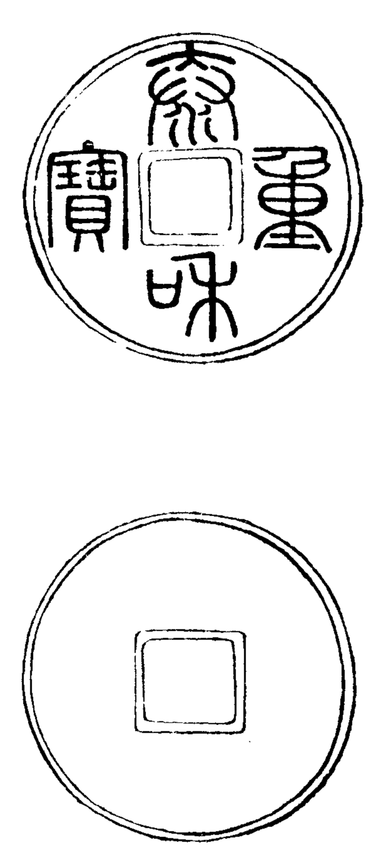






右世宗大定通寶錢背文曰申曰酉亦紀年也
正隆六年世宗即位改元大定按史大定十年
令户部流通官錢十五年諭宰臣增鑄新錢十
八年代州立監鑄錢其文曰大定通寶文字肉
好又勝正隆之制又二十年名代州監曰阜通
又二十二年設官提控阜通監又二十三年以

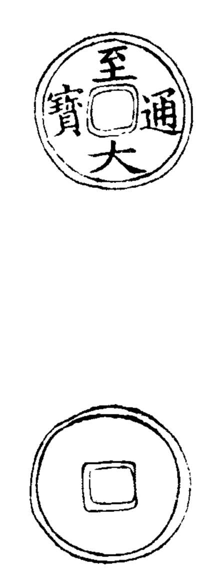
節度領監事又二十七年曲陽縣鑄錢别為一
監以利通為名又二十八年京府及節度州增
置流泉務蓋金代鼓鑄惟是時最盛

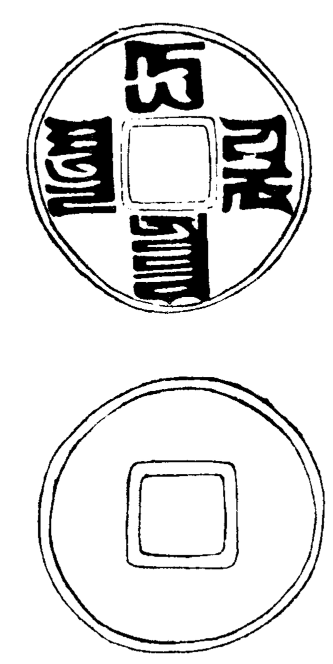


右章宗泰和大錢按宋寧宗慶元七年為章宗
泰和元年食貨志稱泰和四年八月鑄大錢一
直十篆文曰泰和重寶與鈔並行此錢是也蓋
章宗即位罷鑄錢承安二年鑄銀名承安寶貨

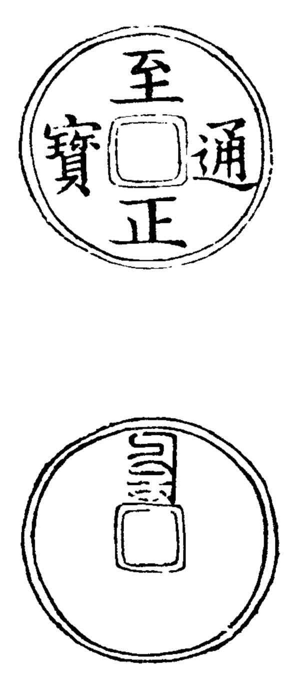
一兩至十兩分五等每兩折錢二貫尋以私鑄多寖不能行亦罷之至是始鑄錢計自明昌改元以来凡十二年無置監鑄錢之事

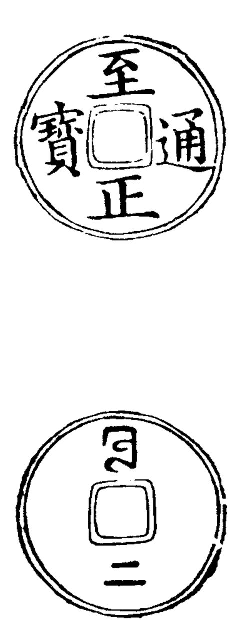
錢録卷十三

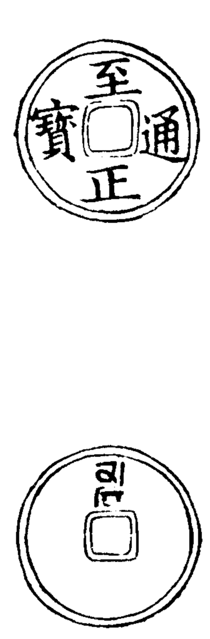




右元武宗錢二品前一品曰至大通寶楷書後一品曰大元通寶西番篆書按食貨志武宗至大三年初行錢法立資國院泉貨監以領之其錢曰至大通寶者一文準至大銀鈔一釐曰大元通寶者一文準至大通寶錢一十文

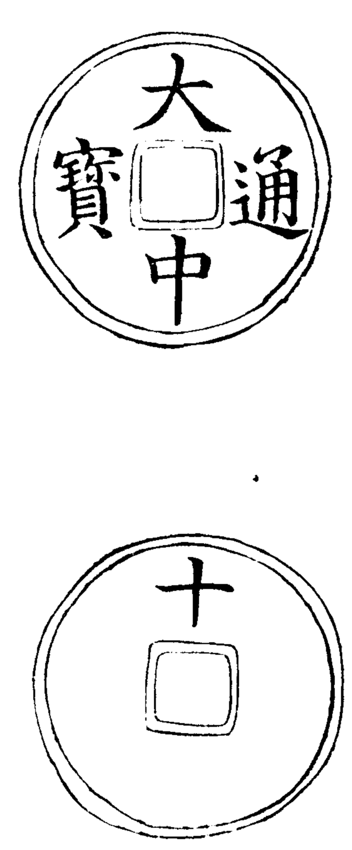




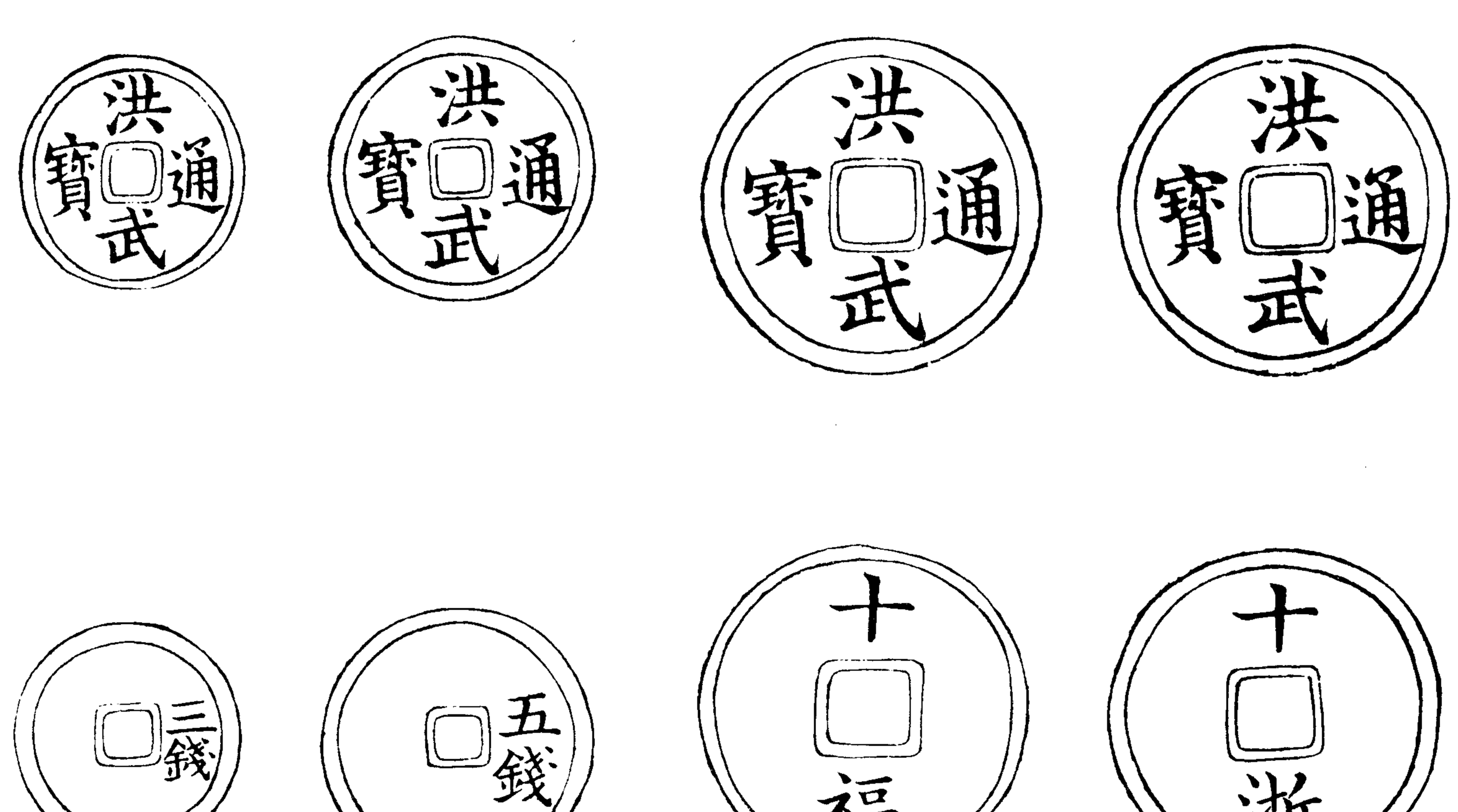


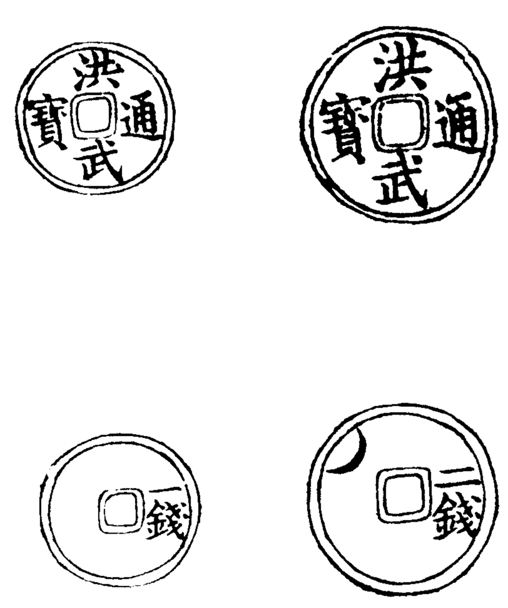
右順帝至正通寶錢凡三種以次遞小前一種及最小一種背文西番篆讀作巴納盖梵語錢

字也其第二種背文上一字亦西番篆讀作額下楷書曰二蓋當二耳按史元世交鈔寶鈔皆印造錢文無鼓鑄之事惟武宗一置監鑄錢然仁宗皇慶元年即下詔廢不行所立院監悉皆罷革而專用至元中統鈔順帝至正十年丞相脫脫始復建議開鑄置寶泉提舉司鑄至正錢與交鈔通用謂子母相權顧所鑄不能流通至其後乃並鈔亦不行所在郡縣皆以物貨相貿易公私所積之鈔人視之若廢楮蓋自錢法敝而鈔法亦壞矣

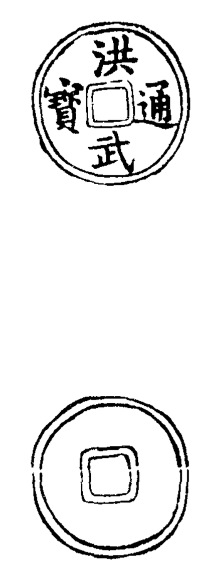


右明太祖大中通寶大錢按明會典太祖初置寶源局於應天鑄大中通寶錢及平陳友諒命江西行省置貨泉局須大中通寶錢大小五等錢式此其大錢也明太祖始建國號意在大中既而祈天乃得大明故當時錢文有此蓋未紀元以前自稱吳王時所鑄耳

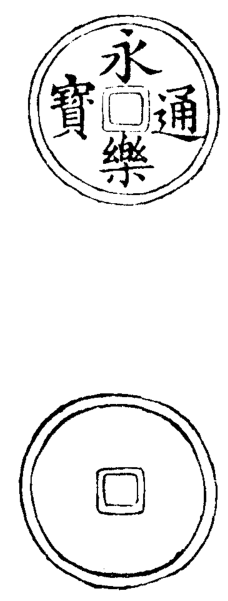




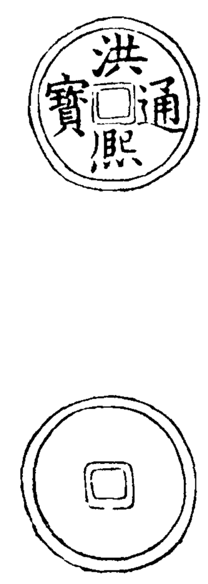
右太祖洪武通寶錢五品凡六枚背文曰十曰五錢曰三錢二錢一錢按會典太祖即位令戶部及各行省鑄洪武通寶錢其制為五等當十錢重一兩當五重五錢當三當二重如其當之數小錢重一錢首二枚背文又浙字福字蓋各行省所記如唐會昌錢制也



右洪武通寶小錢按洪武四年攺鑄小錢此錢背無文較前五等式小錢稍重而肉好更工緻



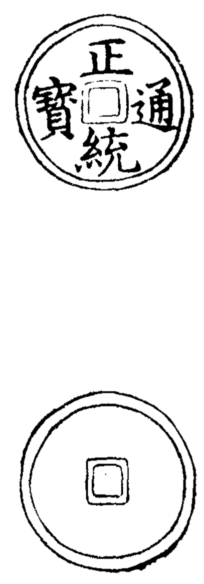
右成祖永樂通寶錢按會典永樂九年鑄



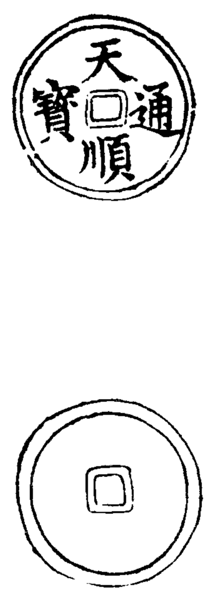
右仁宗洪熙通寶錢



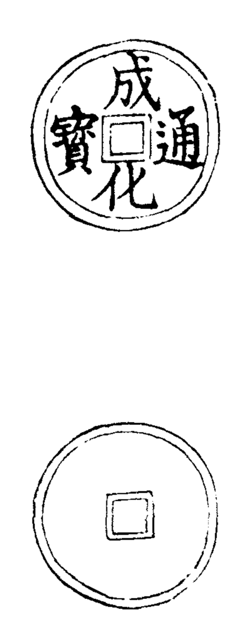
右宣宗宣德通寶錢按會典宣德九年鑄



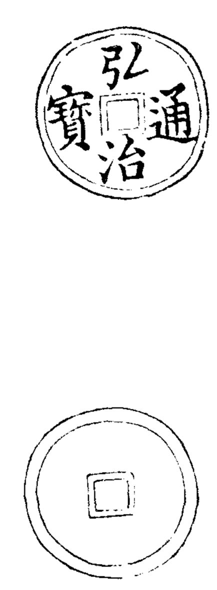
右英宗正統通寶錢



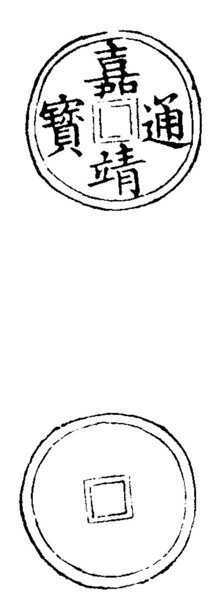
右英宗天順通寶錢



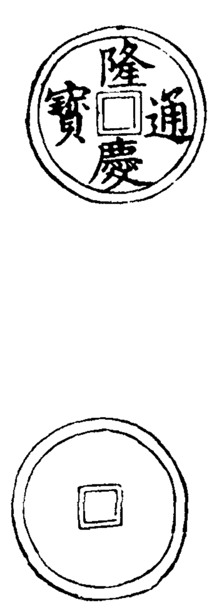
右憲宗成化通寶錢



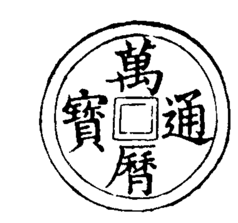
右孝宗弘治通寶錢按會典弘治十六年鑄

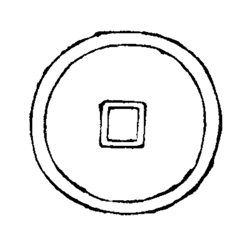


右世宗嘉靖通寶錢按會典嘉靖六年題准鑄造嘉靖通寶錢事例七年鑄嘉靖通寶錢又差官於河南閩廣鑄造嘉靖通寶錢三十四年題准雲南鑄錢事例四十四年寶源局鑄嘉靖錢其時所鑄錢有金背火漆鏇邊三種又按嘉靖三十二年令照新式鑄洪武以下紀元九號錢云云今攷仁宗英宗憲宗諸朝其鼓鑄事蹟悉別無明文然則以上洪熙正統天順成化等錢蓋皆嘉靖時所補鑄而景泰以出廟遂獨無錢文也



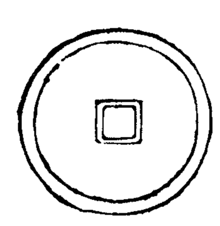
右穆宗隆慶通寶錢按會典隆慶四年鑄攷明初沿宋元之舊錢鈔互用至弘治後多用銀而鈔法不行惟俸錢獨支鈔如故至是時始以新鑄隆慶錢給京官俸云





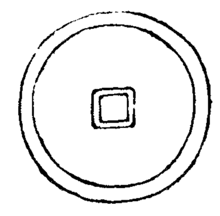
右神宗萬曆通寶錢按會典萬曆四年命戶工二部准嘉靖錢式鑄萬曆通寶錢金背火漆一文重一錢二分五釐鏇邊一文重一錢三分又命十三布政司南北直隸俱開局鑄錢

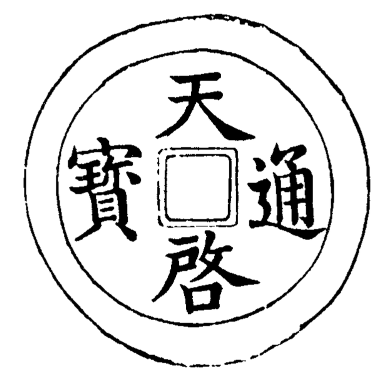


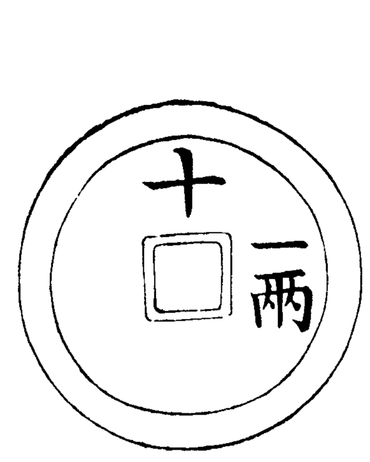


右光宗泰昌通寶錢按萬歷四十八年八月丙午朔光宗即位詔以明年為泰昌元年九月乙卯朔熹宗即位詔以明年為天啟元年改萬歷四十八年八月為泰昌元年光宗之立甫閱一月此錢或熹宗即位後所鑄然是冬尚未改天啟故仍稱泰昌也



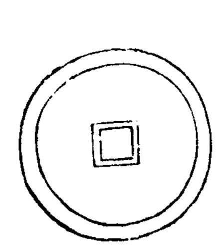


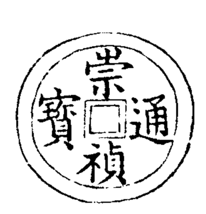


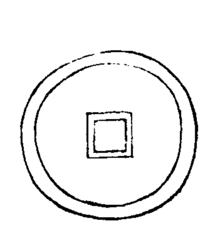


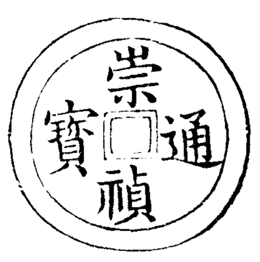
右熹宗天啟通寶錢二品小者制如泰昌錢大者背文穿上有十字旁曰一兩按是時兵部尚書王象乾請鑄當十當百當千三等大錢仿白金三品之制於是兩京皆鑄大錢後有言大錢之弊者詔南京停鑄大錢收大錢發局改鑄則此錢旋鑄旋罷固未嘗行使也

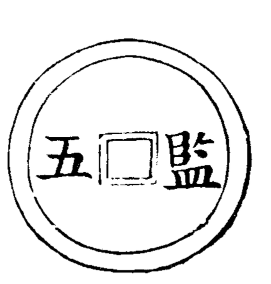










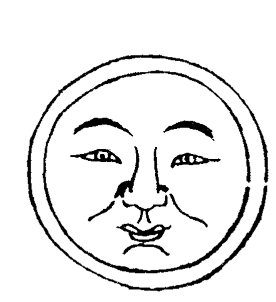


右莊烈帝崇禎通寶錢二品微有小大按是時定錢式每文重一錢每千直銀一兩南都所鑄輕薄乃定每文重八分此二錢是也

右崇禎通寶大錢背文有監字五字按莊烈帝末年勅鑄當五錢此錢蓋當五也

錢録卷十四



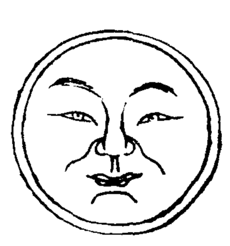


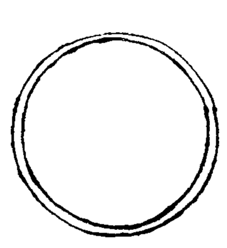
右罽賓國錢前漢書罽賓國王治循鮮城去長安萬二千二百里以金銀為錢文為騎馬幕為人面自武帝時始通中國



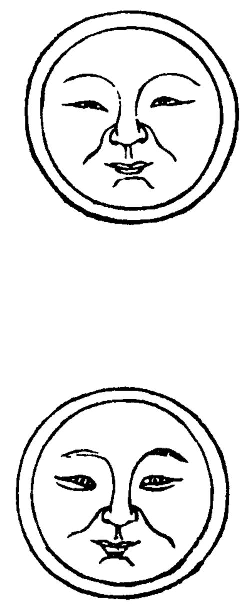


右烏弋山離國錢前漢書烏弋山離國去長安萬二千二百里東與罽賓國接自玉門陽關出南道歷鄯善而南行至烏弋山離南道極矣其錢文為人頭幕為騎馬

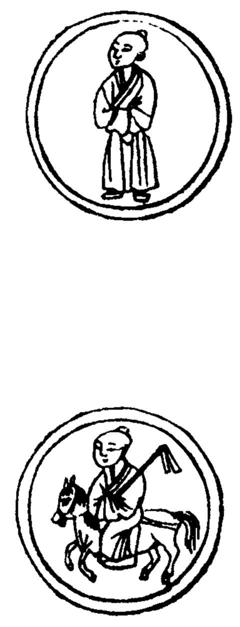




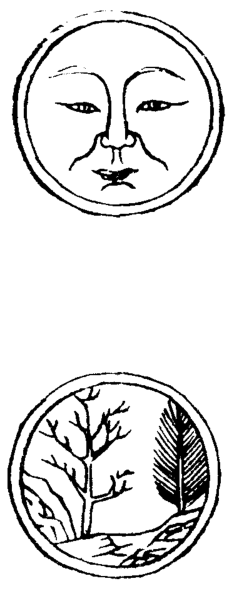
右安息國錢前漢書安息國王治番兜城去長安萬一千六百里東與烏弋山離國接亦以銀為錢文為王面幕為夫人面而史記大宛傳只言錢如其王面此錢為人面而幕文無形象如史記説



右大月氏國錢前漢書大月氏國王治監氏城去長安萬一千六百里民俗錢貨與安息同此錢為人面幕文如之意所謂幕為夫人面也又拾遺記三瞳國金幣效國王之面亦效王后之面又云軒渠國貨幣同



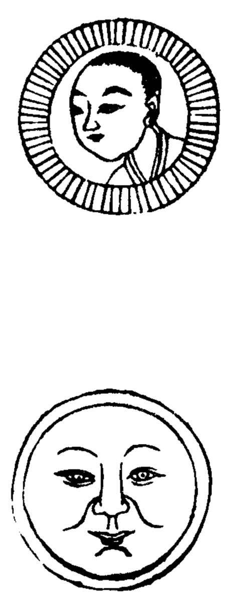
右條支國錢前漢書安息長老傳聞條支有弱水西王母亦未嘗見也自條支乘水西行可百餘日近日所出又太平寰宇記條支國市列錢貨其文為人幕為騎馬



右何國錢隋書何國都阿蜜水南數里舊是康居之地大業中遣使貢方物洪志云何國錢以銀為之不開孔文為人面背為艸木狀



右拔汗國錢隋書作鏺汗云在蔥嶺之西五百餘里古渠搜國也新唐書拔汗至天寶三年改其國號寧遠洪志曰拔汗錢以金為之無文字又一種有三旋文並不開孔今所収面無文字背為三旋文



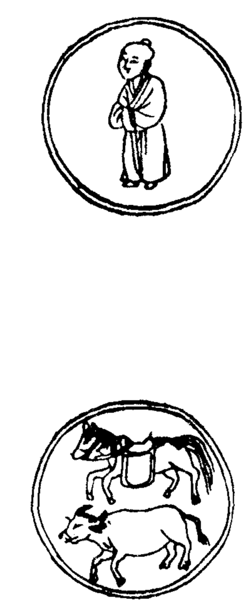
右康國錢舊唐書康國即漢康居國也其俗生

子以明膠置掌内言掌持錢如膠之黏物而洪志引徐氏譜云以銀為錢徑九分不開孔背面皆作人面形面文側而背文正面文繞以連珠之狀今此品適合

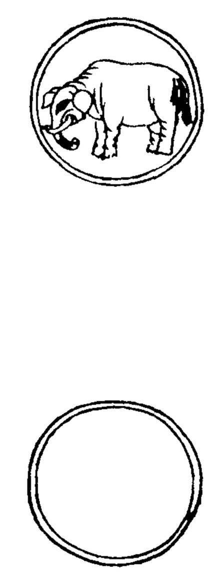


右闍婆國錢面曰一文新唐書訶陵亦曰社婆曰闍婆有文字以貝多葉寫之宋史闍婆國在南海中翦銀葉為錢博易官以粟一斛二斗博金一錢今按此錢輕甚不類鑄造盖宋史所云

翦葉爲之者

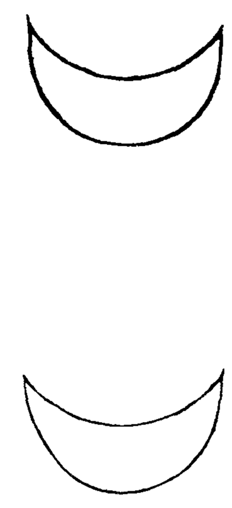


右泥婆羅國錢舊唐書泥婆羅國在吐蕃西以銅爲錢面文爲人背文爲馬牛不穿孔新唐書並同又洪志引西域記曰泥婆羅出赤銅

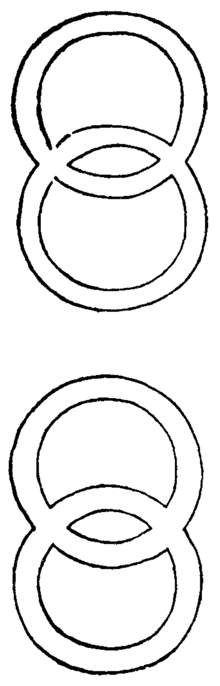


右大食國錢舊唐書大食國在波斯之西又廣州記曰生金出大食國凡諸貿易並使金錢洪

志云此錢以金爲之面文作象形形制甚小

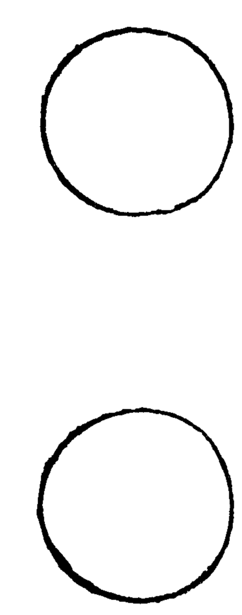


右驃國錢新唐書驃古朱波也自號突羅朱闍婆以金銀爲錢形如半月號登伽佗亦曰足彈陀今所収只銀錢一種

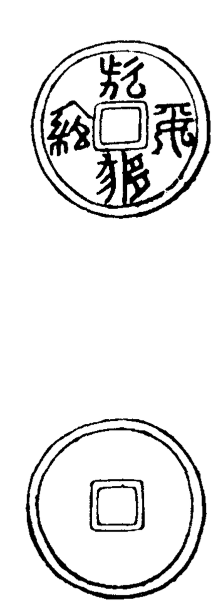


右碎葉國錢洪志曰鑌鐵爲之形如連環聖歷中御史封思業使西域得之按新唐書西域傳

出安西南地千里東曰熱海西有碎葉城

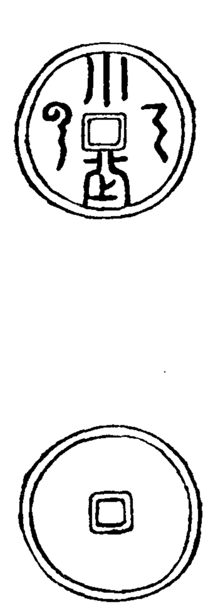


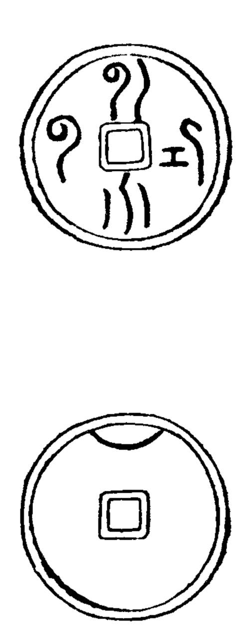
右天竺國錢新唐書天竺漢身毒國也或曰摩伽陀曰波羅門宋史波羅門僧永世自云本國市易銅錢圓径如中國之制但實其中不穿貫洪志載天竺錢亦不穿貫面無文與此錢合



右梵字錢一洪志曰此錢銅色純赤文不可辨

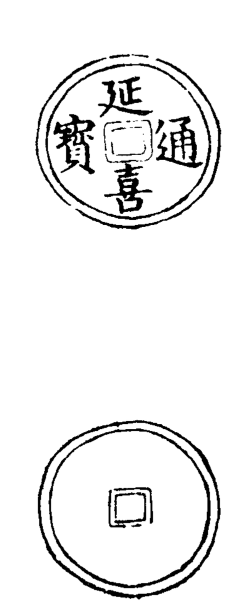
太抵類屋馱吐蕃錢今按此錢盖以赤銅爲之與泥婆羅錢同



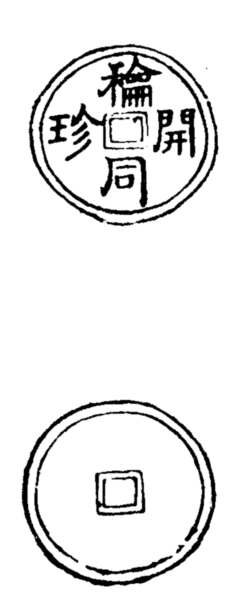


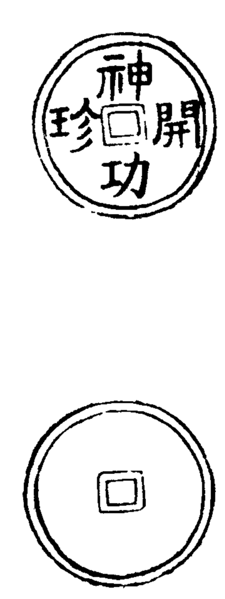
右梵字錢二俱不可識或曰後一種爲空界是雲四字洪氏圖一爲屋馱國錢一爲吐蕃錢按屋馱即伏陀近吐蕃並西域境多浮屠文字吐蕃與唐世爲昏姻故其錢背文有甲痕仿開元

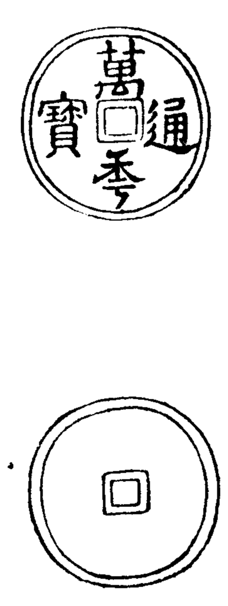
也然於諸史皆無證今附入於天竺錢之後

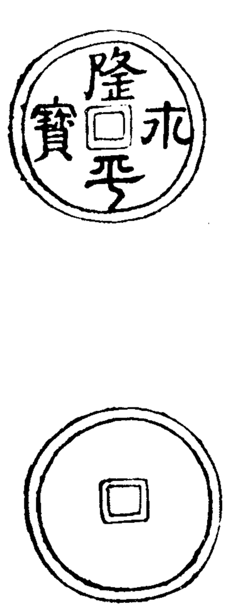


右倭國延喜通寶錢詳見洪志按舊唐書倭國者古倭奴國也去京師萬四千里頗有文字俗敬佛法

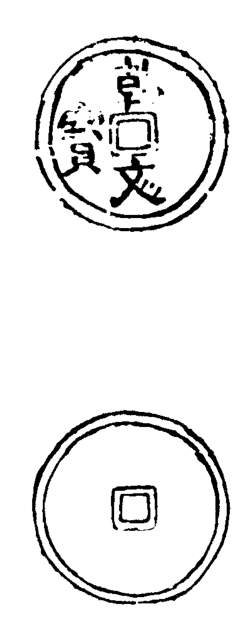




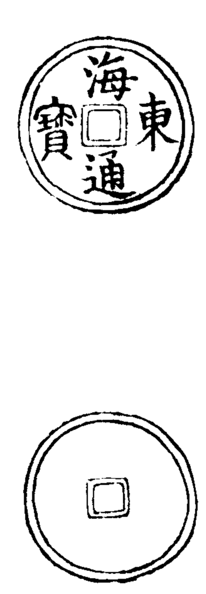




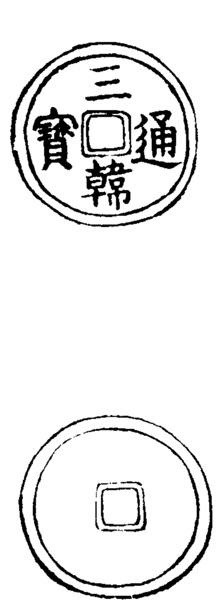
右日本國錢四種曰和同開珍曰神功開珍曰萬年通寶曰隆平永寶皆隸書洪志引舊譜言並徑寸重五銖按新唐書言倭惡其名更號日本咸亨元年遣使來賀自云近日所出以為名或云日本乃小國為倭所并冒其號則日本即倭耳故宋祁不別為倭國傳



右日本國乾文錢宋史雍熙元年日本國僧奝然與其徒五六人泛海而至獻銅器十餘件并國圖職貢今王年代紀各一卷奝然善隸書云其國交易用銅錢文曰乾文大寶按今所收錢缺大字如洪氏圖亦隸書與前四種同



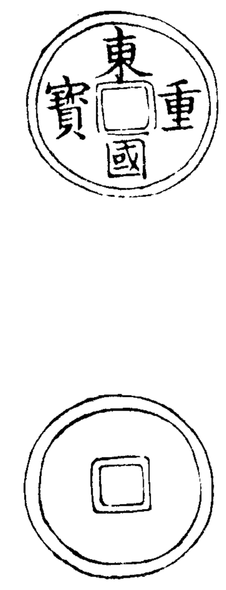




右高麗國錢三種宋史高麗一曰高句麗地產銅崇寧後始知鼓鑄有海東通寶重寶三韓通寶三種錢又按朝鮮史畧三韓馬韓辰韓弁韓也



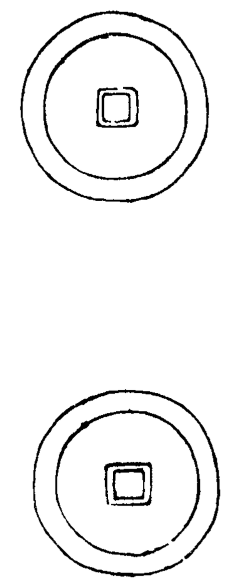
右篆書海東通寶錢洪志有此引雞林類事云
通寶錢有篆文者製作特精

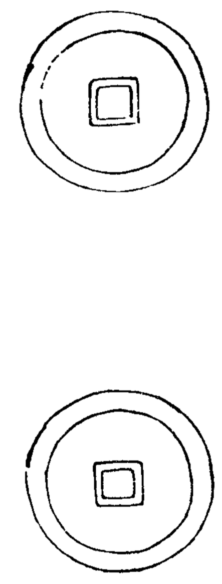


右東國重寶錢董譜洪志並謂高麗所鑄



右交趾黎字錢宋會要載秘書丞朱正臣言前
通判廣州時交州人貿易多携黎字錢及砂蠟
錢按宋史太平興國八年黎桓自稱權交州三
使留後雍熙三年賜桓節鉞蓋黎氏據交趾最
久此錢穿下黎字記所鑄也



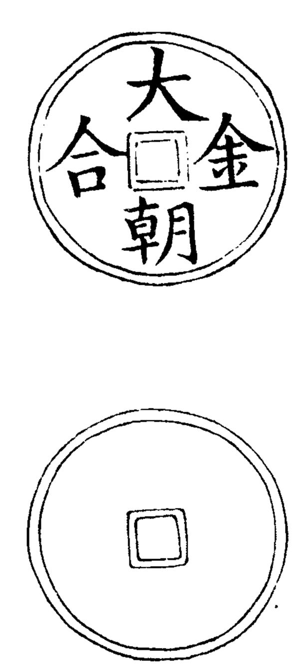


右無文金銀錢按巴氏倓氏賓氏小月氏大秦
國東沃沮阿鉤羌波斯國高昌女國于闐杜薄
新羅佛尼阿耆尼屈支迦畢試覩貨邏梵衍三
佛齊層檀南毗俱以金銀為錢悉無文而莫可

分別今各録一品不敢如洪氏强為綴屬也

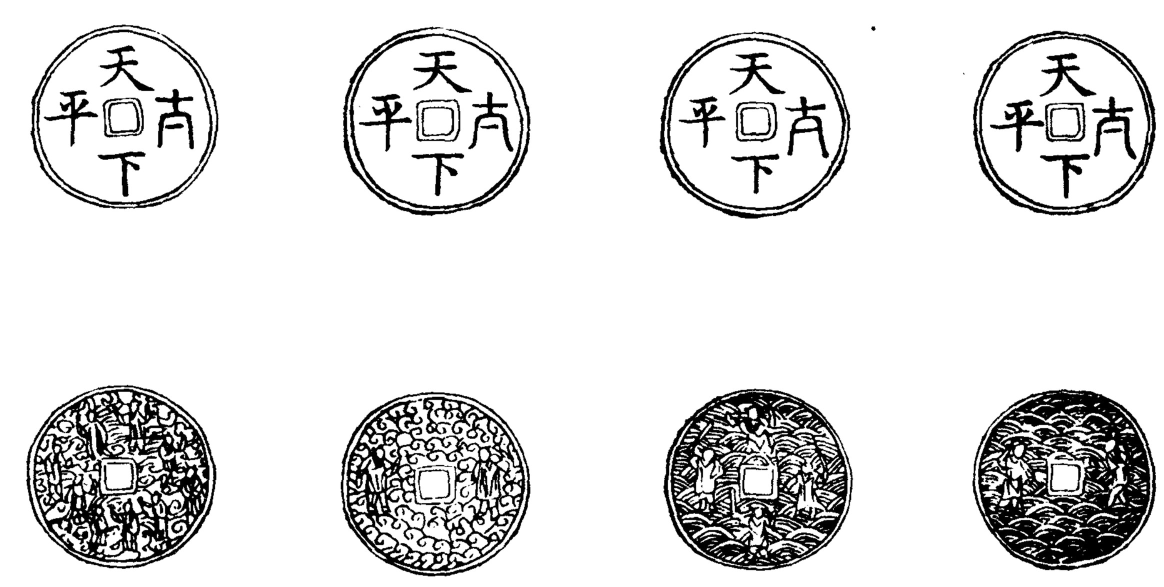


右無文小銀錢按新唐書投和在真蠟之南以
農商自業銀作錢類榆莢此小錢倘是耶



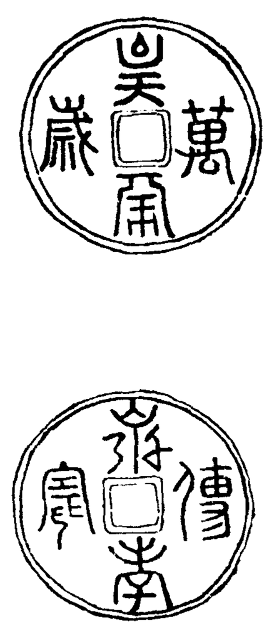
右一品洪志有之引李孝美說此錢径寸五分
重十五銖其文真書下注云或曰是外國鑄今
録於異域諸錢之後

錢録卷十五

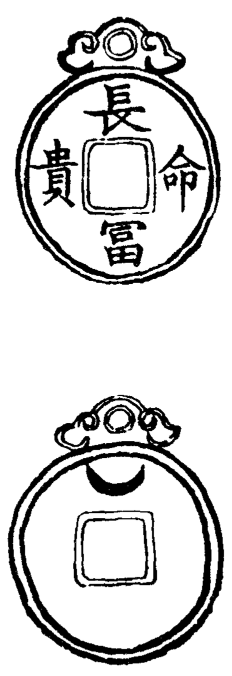


右四品文倶曰天下太平背作水紋及迴波或

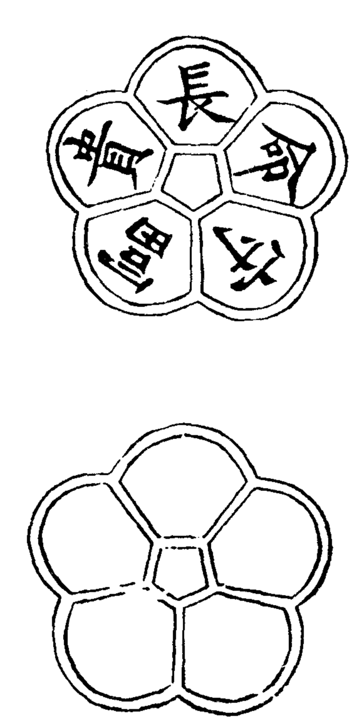
二人或四人九人皆如舞蹈狀形容太平之樂
事紀盛德也



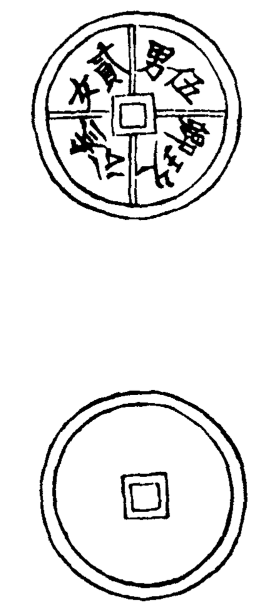
右一品李孝美謂文曰皇帝萬歲曰忠孝傳家
洪志所録有此錢按前漢書高帝紀殿上羣臣
皆稱萬歲稱天子曰萬歲始此



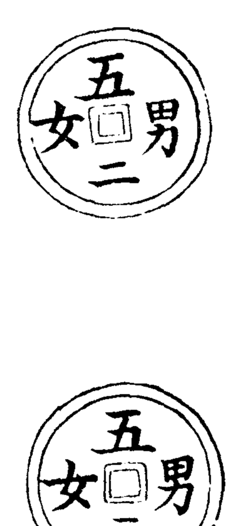
右一品文曰長命富貴背文有仰月形按崇高
莫大乎富貴富貴二字相聯屬始此又風土記
端午造百索繫臂名長命縷



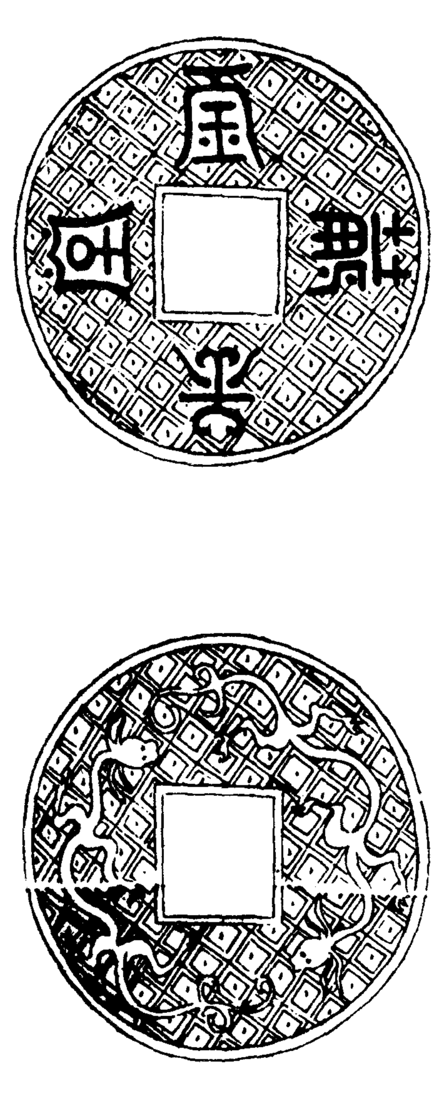
右一品文曰長命守富貴李孝美曰見此錢於
汝海王霖家



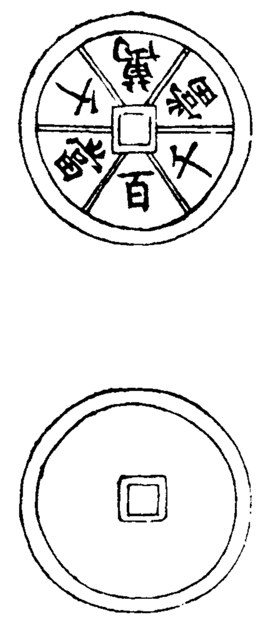
右一品文曰五男二女三公九卿按周禮揚州
其民二男五女又五男二女見東京夢華録三
公九卿語本禮記又三公上應垣宿九卿下括
河海後漢李淋語也



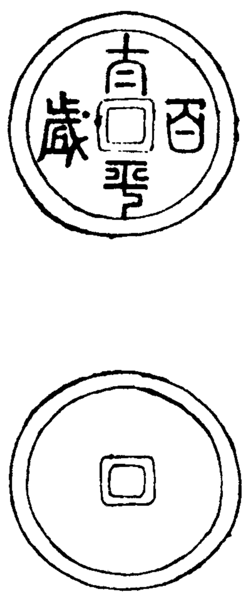
右一品文亦曰五男二女面背同



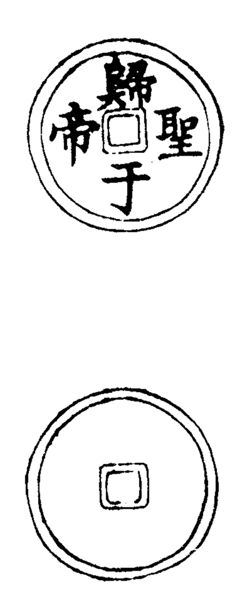
右一品文曰金玉滿堂老子道德經語也背文作雙螭董逌謂有所謂異錢雖不見於傳記然制作之近古者録之如李唐撒帳錢其文曰長命富貴金玉滿堂忠孝傳家五男二女天下太平云云以上數種皆是按唐睿宗女荆山公主出降鑄金銀錢撒帳故董逌謂李唐撒帳錢然此則並以銅為之特仿其制度耳今内府所収正用諸品而外岐出不同亦莫識其何所用之如洪志奇品神品諸類併著之於圖亦好古者所不廢也



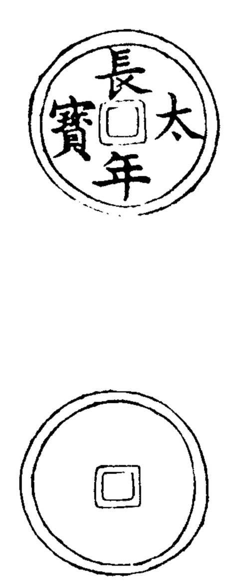
右一品文六出六字按晉書石勒載記建德校尉王和掘得一鼎容四斗中有大錢三十文曰百當千千當萬故洪志謂之鼎錢此錢制不為大而文同蓋後人仿造取吉語耳



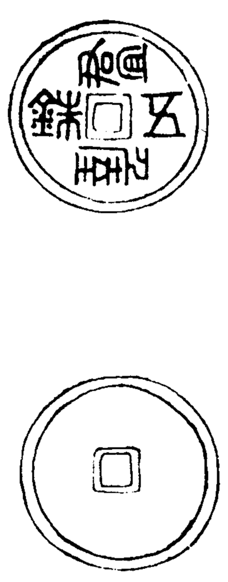
右瑞錢按南齊祥瑞志泰始中世祖治盆城得一大錢文曰太平百歲此文同



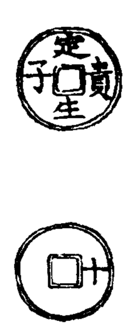
右瑞錢按三國典略北齊文宣帝即位廣宗郡獻瑞錢文曰歸于聖帝此文同



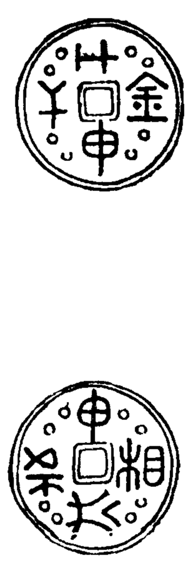
右一品洪志謂之長年錢文曰長年太寶按宮閣記未央宮有宣明長年温室昆明四殿又唐書禮樂志玉牒以通意於天或祈長年錢文盖祈年意也



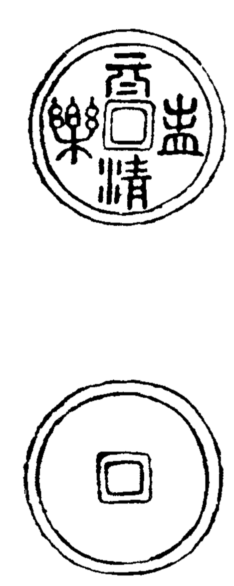
右一品仿五銖制故文曰五銖穿上下横出君宜侯王四字猶詩稱宜君宜王耳



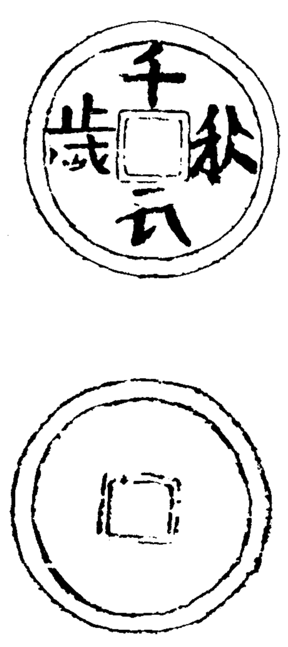
右一品文曰定生貴子按公羊傳子以母貴母以子貴則貴子其説已古非近代語也



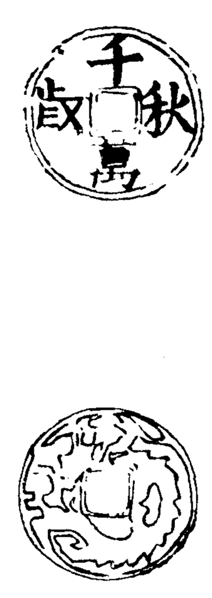
右一品一面曰日入千金一面曰長毋相忘按公羊傳注百金猶百萬也古者金重一斤若今萬錢又史記平準書注黃金一斤直萬錢非也秦以一鎰為一金漢以一斤為一金云云今人但知以二十四銖為一金因録此錢併誌之



右一品洪志謂之豊樂錢李孝美曰有辨古文者謂是天清豊樂四字亦吉語也



右一品文曰千秋萬歲背文夷漫





右一品文與前同一面作蟠龍抱珠之狀



右龍鳳錢二種背文一作翔鶴四一為四人各執刀楯之象象武舞也





右龍鳳重輪錢永通泉貨用南唐後主錢文也



右龍鳳錢刻鏤璁瓏面背無異



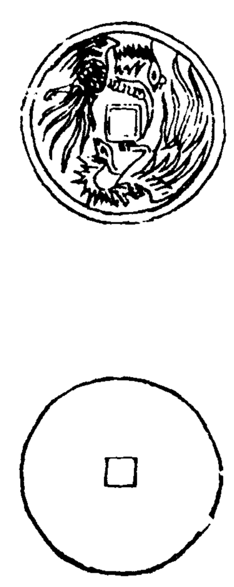
右雙龍錢二種微有小大俱空鏤與前品同



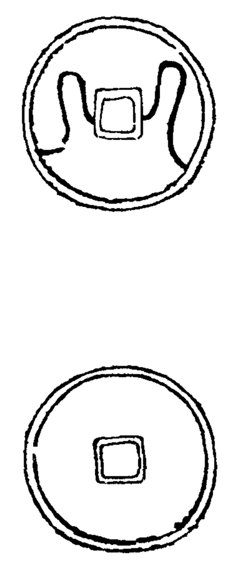
右雙龍錢面文凸起背無文



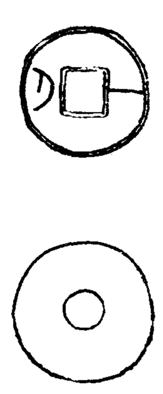
右雙鳳錢空鏤面背同



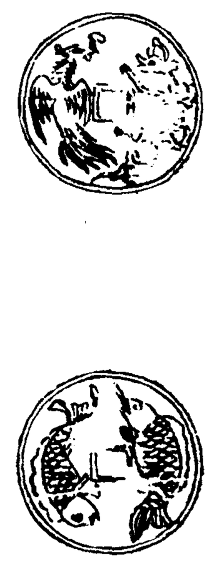
右雙凰錢



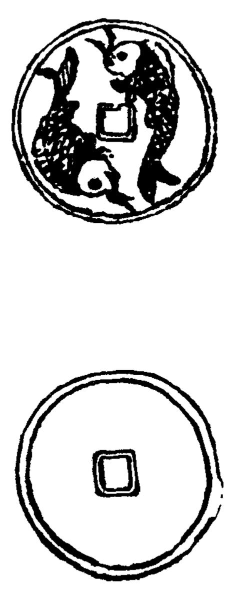
右龍文錢



右一畫龍文錢與前品並如洪志所録



右一品一面為龍鳳各一一面為雙魚



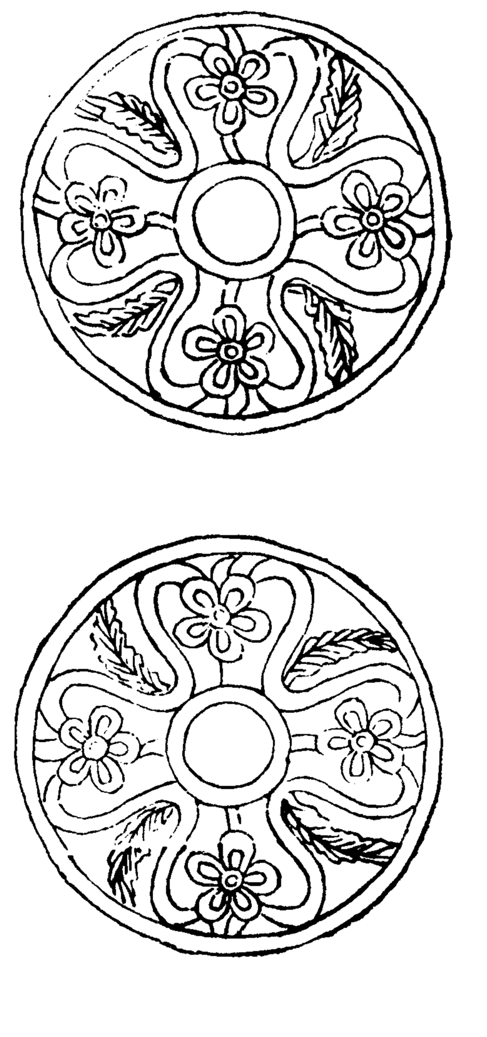


右雙魚錢二種按漢唐器多為雙魚形此前一品洪志有之引洞冥記名輕影錢後一種面背並空鏤如一



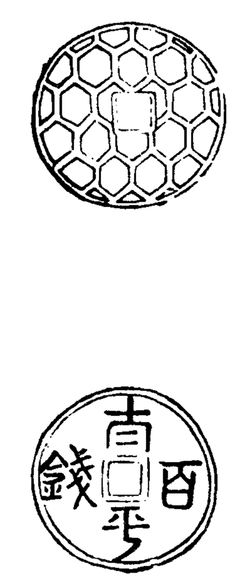
右臺閣錢空鏤為樓閣人物之象



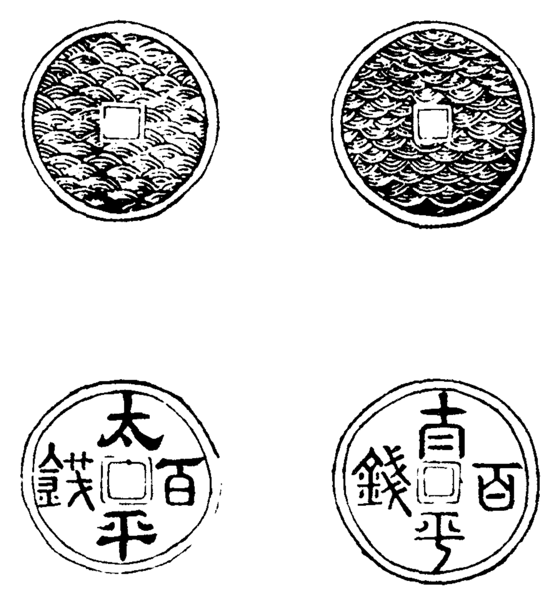


右二種舊譜謂之花錢並空鏤二面與前同意

皆撒帳類也



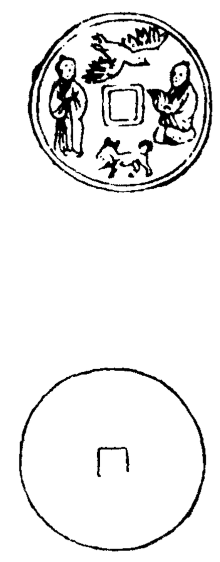
右龜背文錢太平百錢四字用梁武帝時錢文也



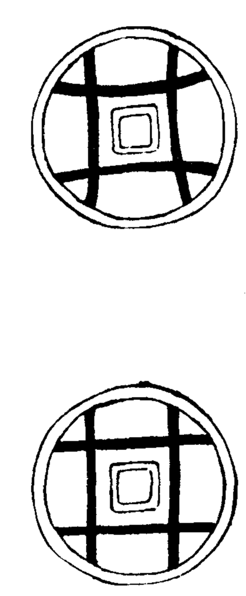
右水紋錢亦曰太平百錢作篆隸二種



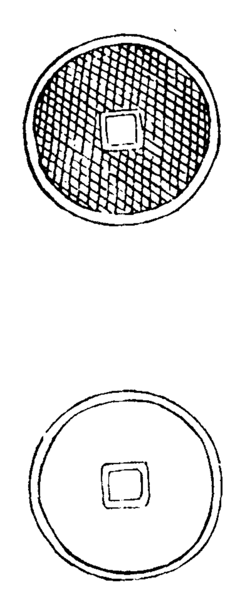
右雀錢一面為雀形二翮飛上下一面作三雀銜花之狀洪志謂之三雀錢中篆五行大布四字用後周武帝錢文也又二字不可識



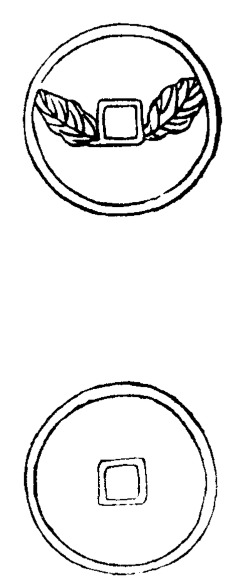
右一品洪志謂之四事錢二人相向一立一趺坐上下作飛走物各一背文夷漫



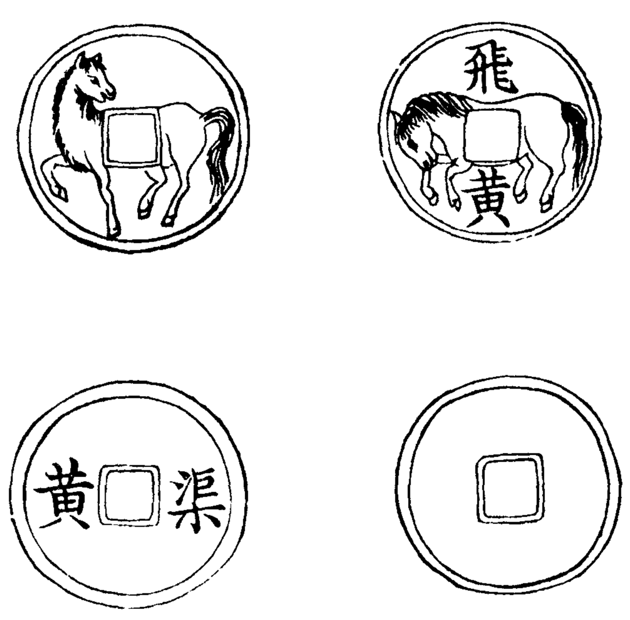
右井紋錢面背同亦見洪志



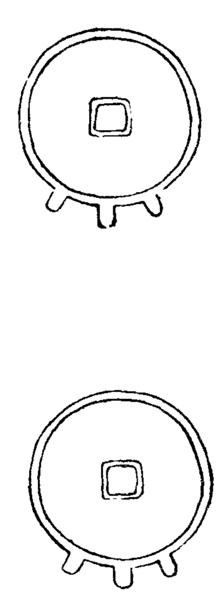
右羅紋錢



右翅紋錢並與洪志所録同



右二種曰飛黃曰渠黃按飛黃為六閑之一渠黃為八駿之一所謂地用莫如馬耶

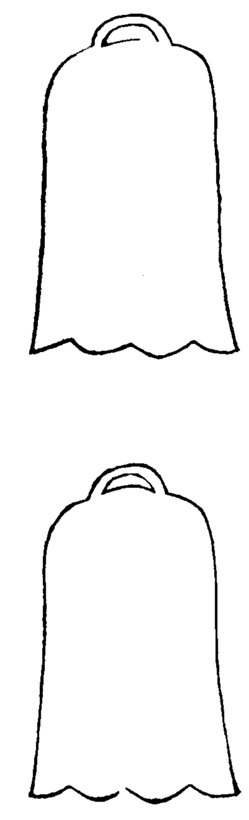


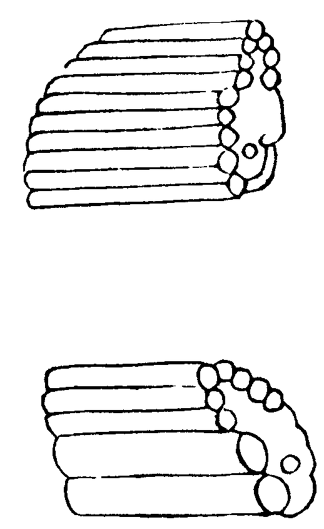
右一種周郭如常制別作三柱外出按舊唐書

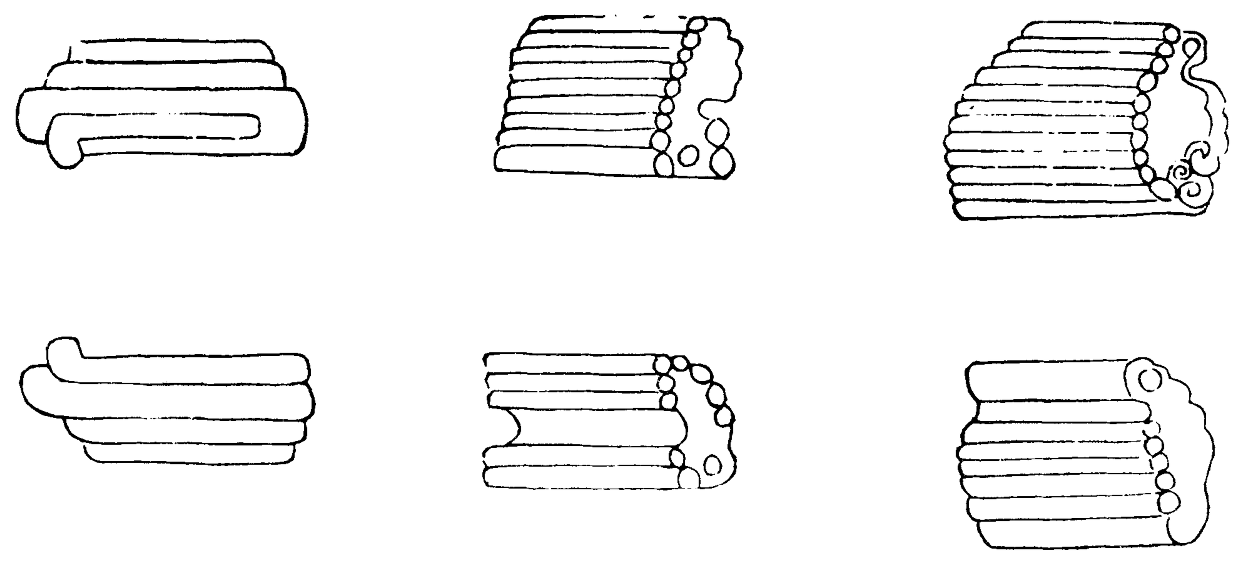
元和元年黄河岸塌處得古錢方孔三足豈即此錢耶從洪志附録於此



右一種名蟻鼻錢亦詳洪志



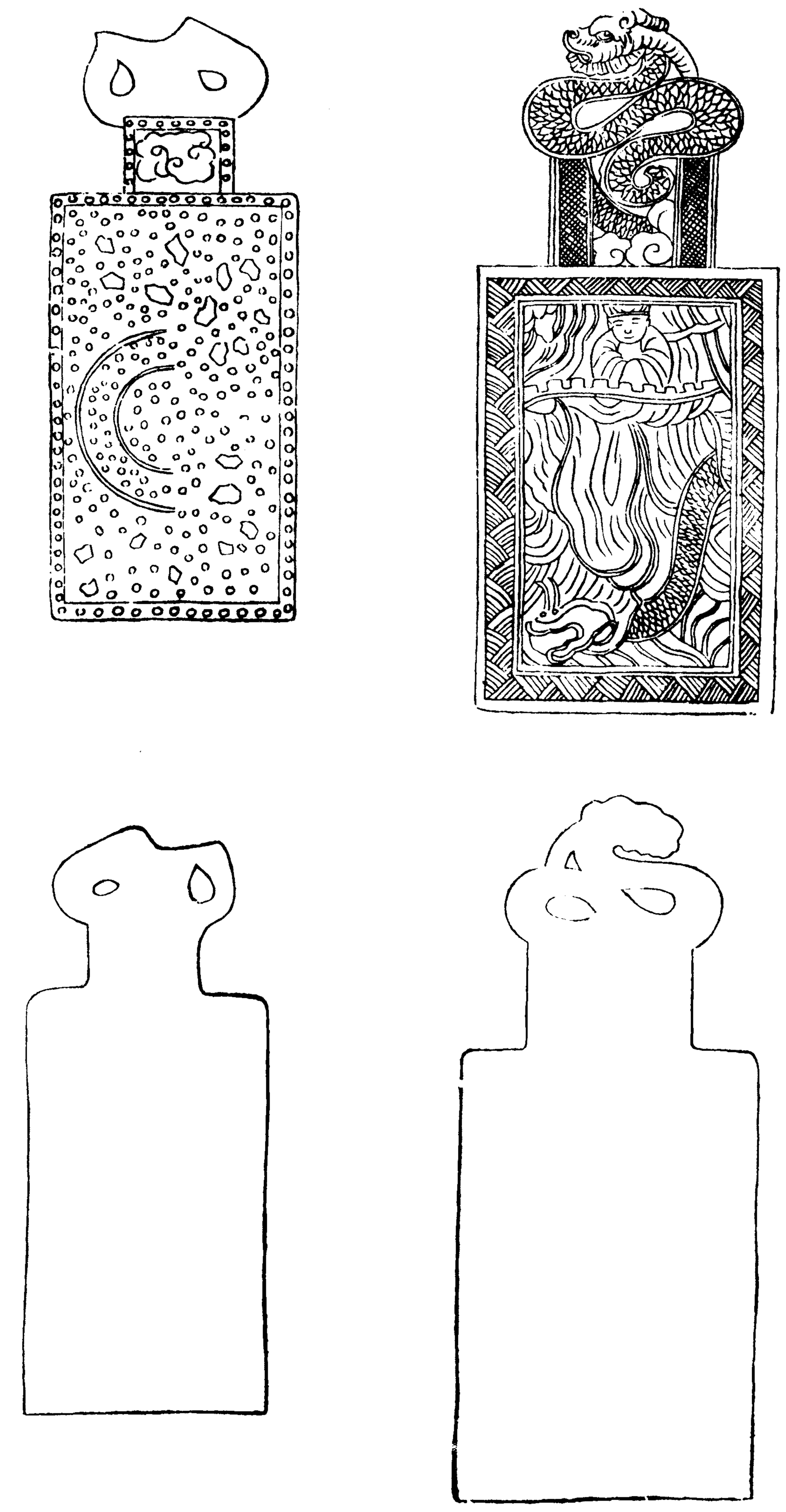


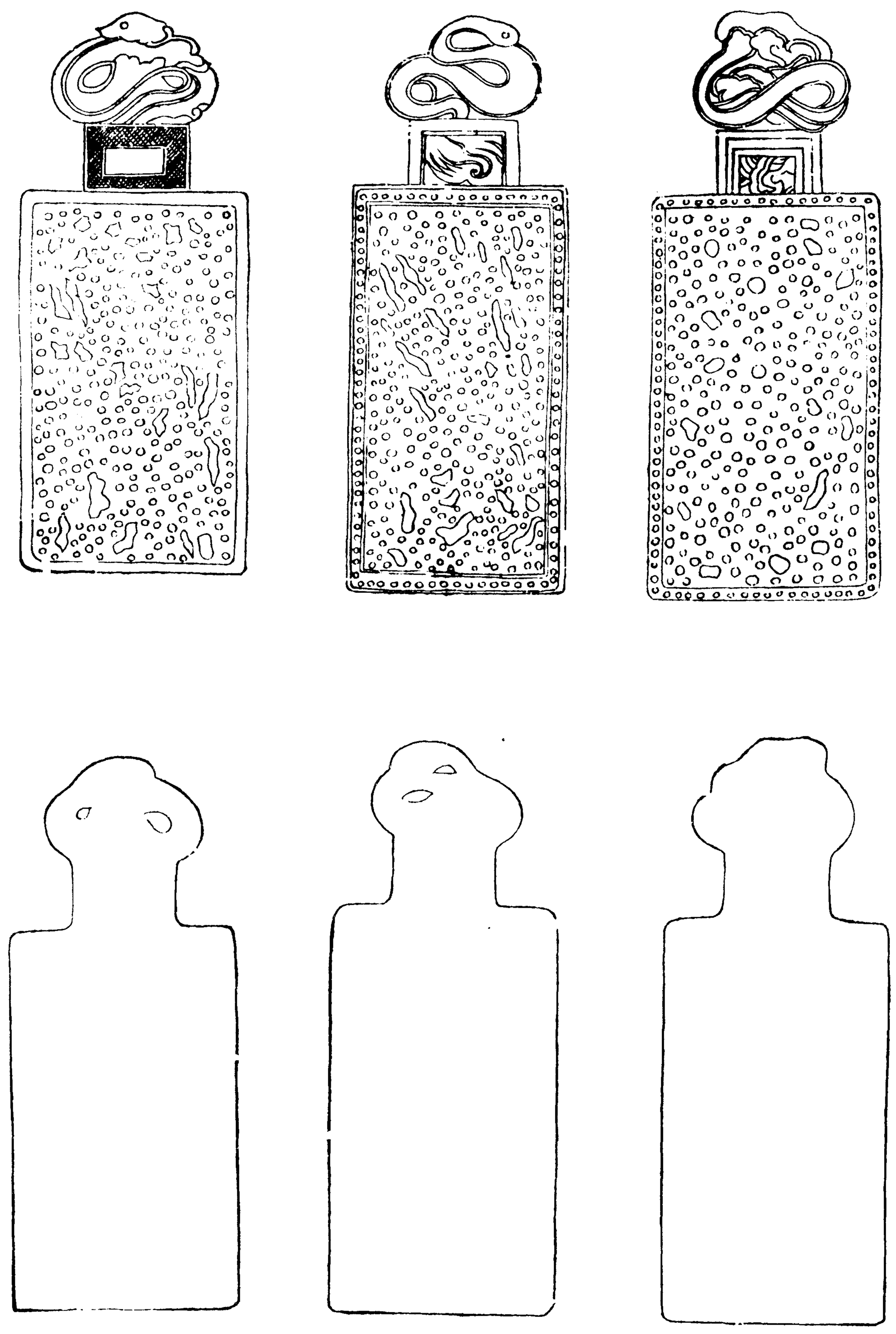


右藕心錢凡五按洪志引舊譜曰世有此錢狀

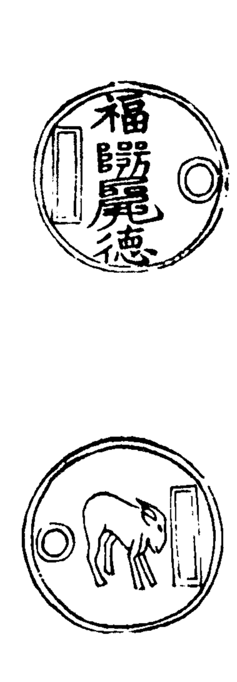
如博碁下闕如藕挺中破狀其上有首形如稱錘鼻有孔號爲藕心錢此前一品是也後四品俱見宣和博古録

錢録卷十六





右五錢並見博古圖録謂是厭勝錢今仍之



右辟邪錢中作符篆上下書福德二字一面作立獸如辟邪又方圜各一孔葢以施組紃佩之用祓除不祥西京雜記史良娣合采究轉絲繩繫身毒國寶鏡即此義也

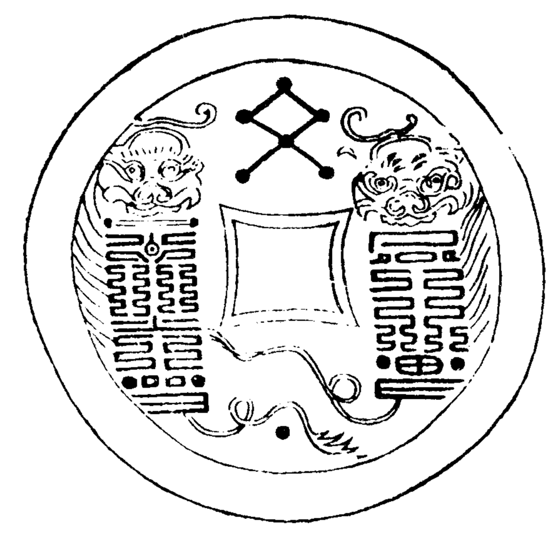


右辟兵錢一面曰去災除凶一面曰辟兵莫當旁作星文繞之務成子所謂球球如玉連連如珠者耶

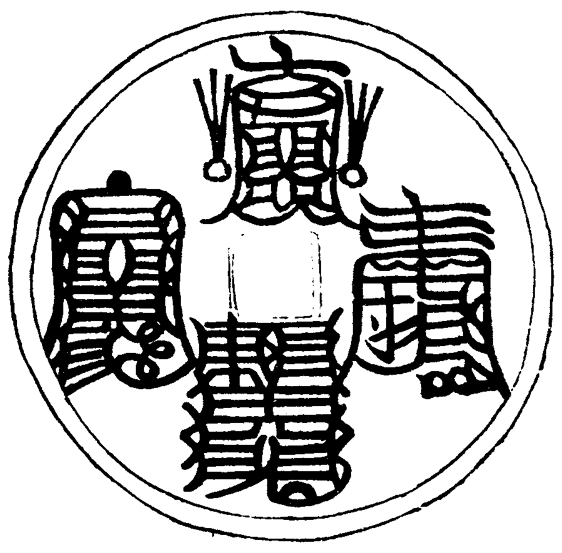


右太上呪字錢道家有太上太初太始太素太清諸名號按雲笈七籤太上者大道君誕於西那天鬱察山浮羅嶽丹元之阿云云其說至為虛誕此錢稱太上是也背文書符一人作叱鬼狀二人俯而聽命外為三孔取其可繫用以作

耳




右虎符錢按道家有神虎上符消魔智慧經其釋文曰神者靈也虎者威也上者太上符者信也消魔者滅鬼也智者日中之星也慧者宜以生生為急也此錢面文書符上作虎頭背文揚旗按劍勢若擒捕鬼物上麗以星文與釋文本義俱合



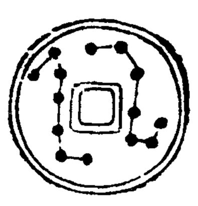
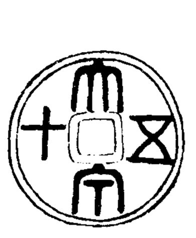

右符印錢晉孫思邈作入山符文畧仿佛背文為星官又一人跽而供花隨以一鶴



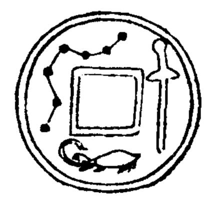
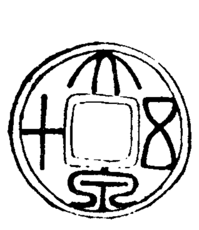

右符印錢背文為星官又肖生二



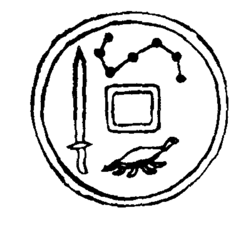

右天罡錢漢書玉衡杓建天之綱也又晉書北落西南一星曰天綱參同契注天罡即北斗也道家以禮斗為修攝而白玉蟾琅書序云作為符圖印訣罡咒之文此錢文蓋罡咒耶

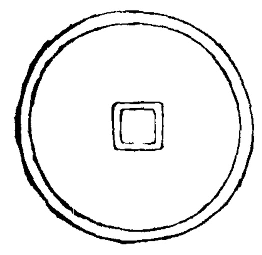
右北斗錢一面作七星文凡二一面曰大泉五十用新莽錢文也舊譜謂蓄之禦大

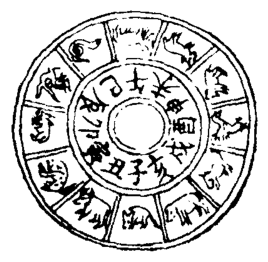
右北斗錢一面作七星又龜劍各一一面曰大泉五十與前同



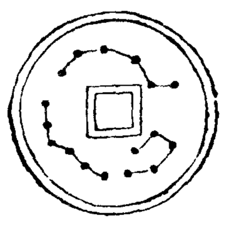

右北斗錢與前品同背文曰永通萬國用後周宣帝錢文也洪志又謂之元武錢

右北斗錢文作九星其二麗於旗蓋北斗原九星七見二隱道家謂內輔一星外輔一星見之者吉又交劍上舉又一人帶劍屹立洪志謂之青溪宅錢緣南齊書祥瑞志所載齊世祖於青溪宅得錢一枚文與此合也

右北斗錢一面為七星縈繞中作交劍下為龜蛇糾結之狀蓋元武象北辰方位也一面為十二地支並肖生為之

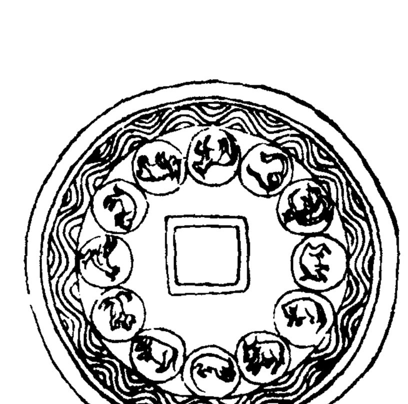



右北斗錢洪志有之引頋烜說云此錢面文為北斗軒轅之象背文為立戟龍鳳之形謂之北斗星錢亦謂軒轅錢




右星官錢一面作星官符印朱雀龜蛇之象一面文曰皇帝萬歲其制亦出於道家為祈祝製也



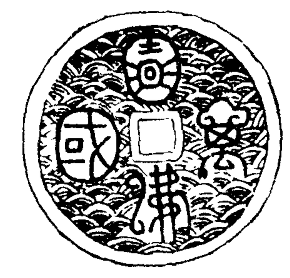


右一品楷書本命星官四字按道家有祭星法常以其受生所直之日祈請司命語詳於洞章諸篇下作星官二蓋南極北極中央一鼎旁作龜鶴皆道家養生之說著之錢文亦祈壽之意一面為十二屬



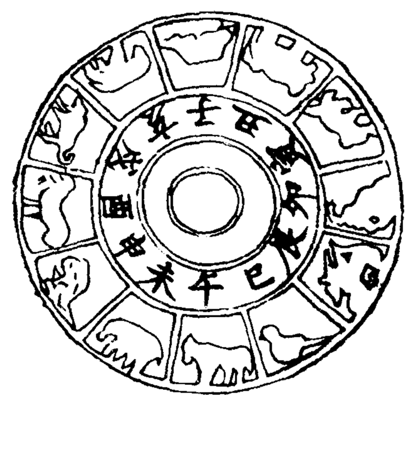

右一品與前同亦作星官狀下為鼎旁有一龍

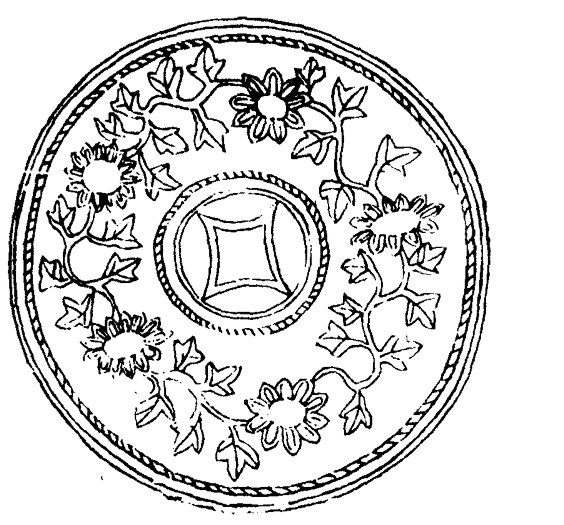
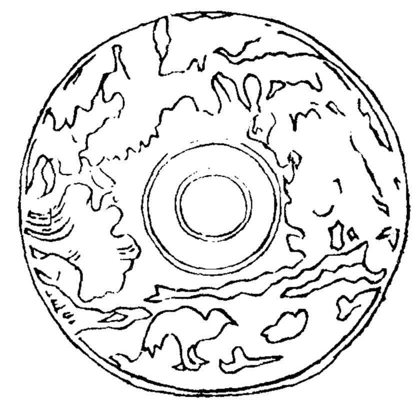
取象辰位也一面為一人趺坐一人執杖侍盖
南極老人之義

右一品一面作星官又龜鶴各一上為玉兔一
面作水紋篆書凡四可辨者萬國二字

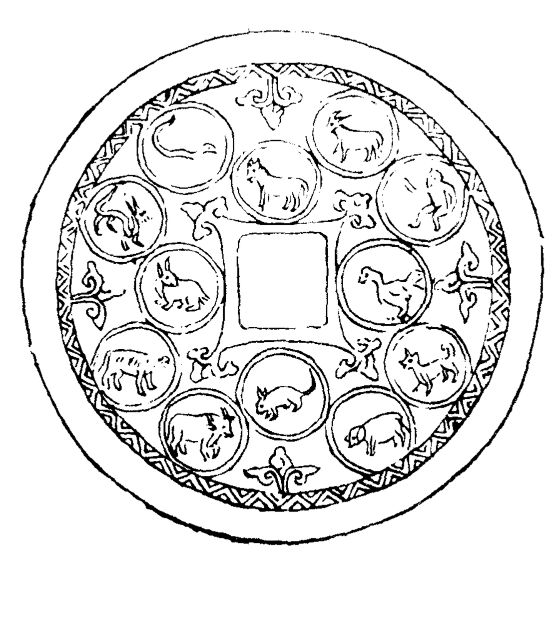


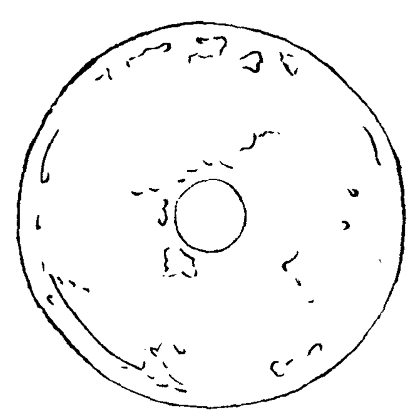



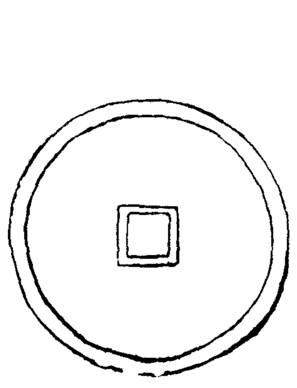
右支錢一面為十二屬一面作樹下一人趺坐
前一獸為俯伏狀

右支錢二前一品背文闇湛不甚可辨下彷彿
作龜鶴形

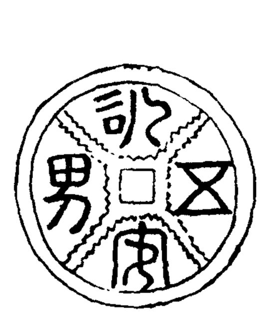


右支錢二亦肖十二屬特錯綜參伍與他品異
前一品無字背文為神仙龜鶴之象後一品背
文全蝕不可辨

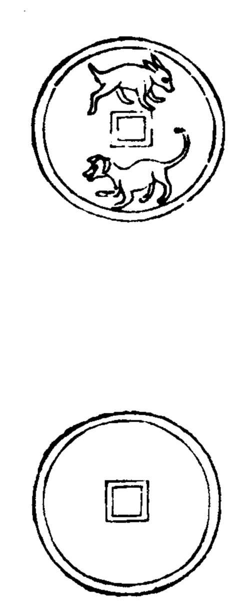



右四神錢朱雀元武青龍白虎並肖生為之

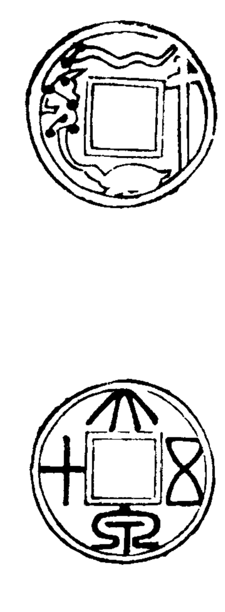



右一種亦肖生洪志並謂是四神錢一面曰永

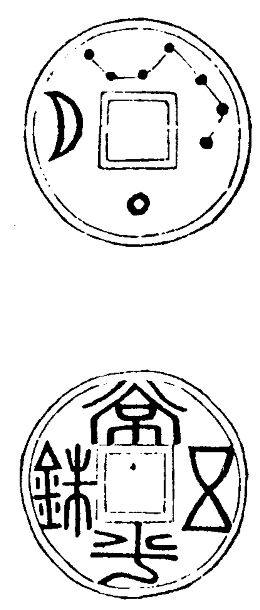
安曰五男意如諺稱永保平安者而李孝美謂篆文如後魏永安五銖此錢蓋為祈祝用不必泥永安二字遂謂後魏紀元年號也



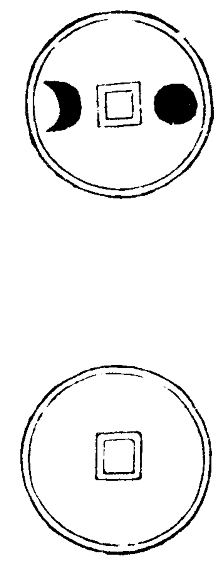
右一種作兔犬各一亦地支所屬也



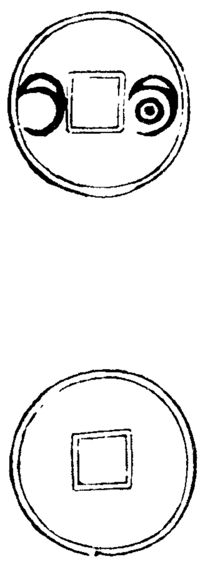
右一種右文卓劍左文為龜蛇各一背文大泉五十與前北斗錢同



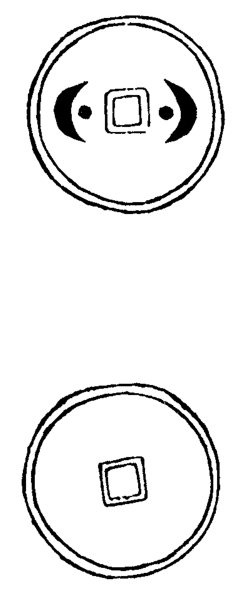
右三辰錢日月各一又為北斗七星元門寶海経曰陽精為日陰精為月分日月之精為星辰一面曰常平五銖用北齊宣帝錢文也



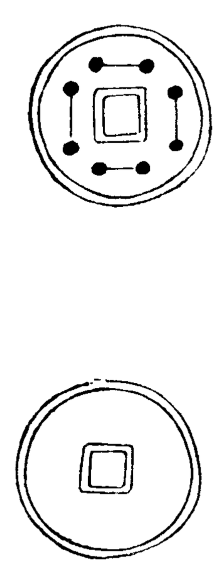
右日月錢日東月西作麗天之象



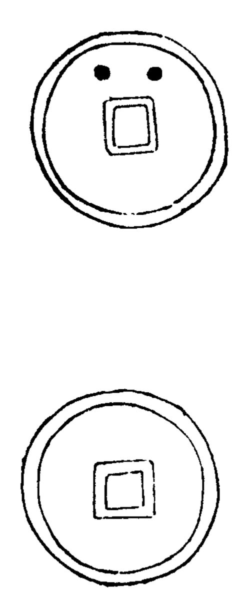
右明月錢如篆書明月二字



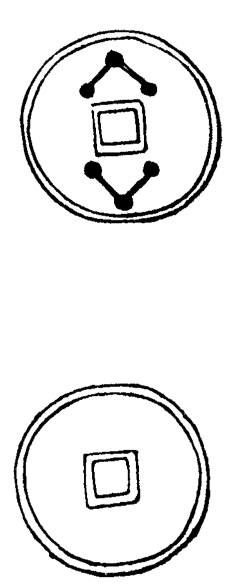
右星月錢作月從星狀



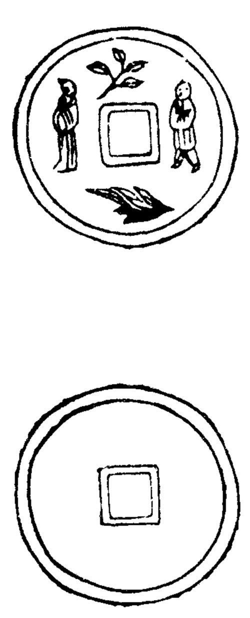
右雙星錢穿四圍俱作二星連珠洪志謂之八星錢



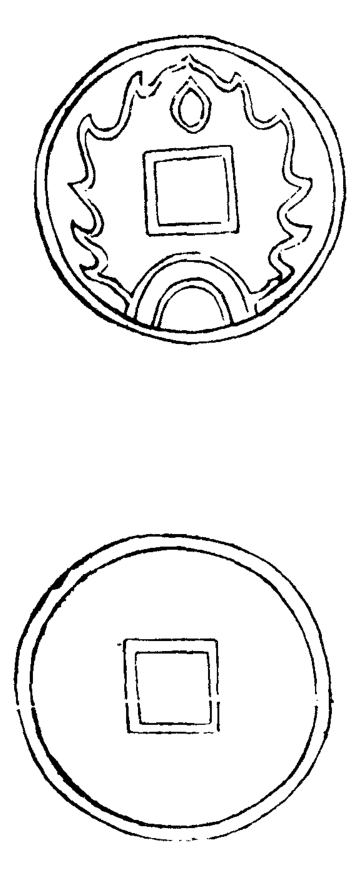
右雙星錢二星在穿上



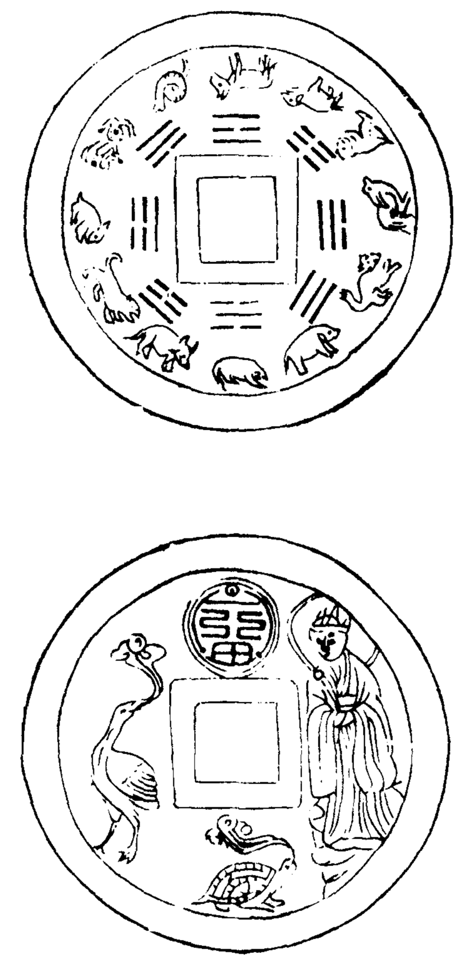
右三星錢穿上下俱作三星連珠洪志謂之柄文錢



右七夕錢牵牛織女取會合意也亦見洪志引舊譜謂穿上為花穿下為草



右一品穿下規作半月形有光燄燄騰上如火珠



右一品為八卦位列一如文王後天圖外環以

二屬一面為星官符印亦道籙也